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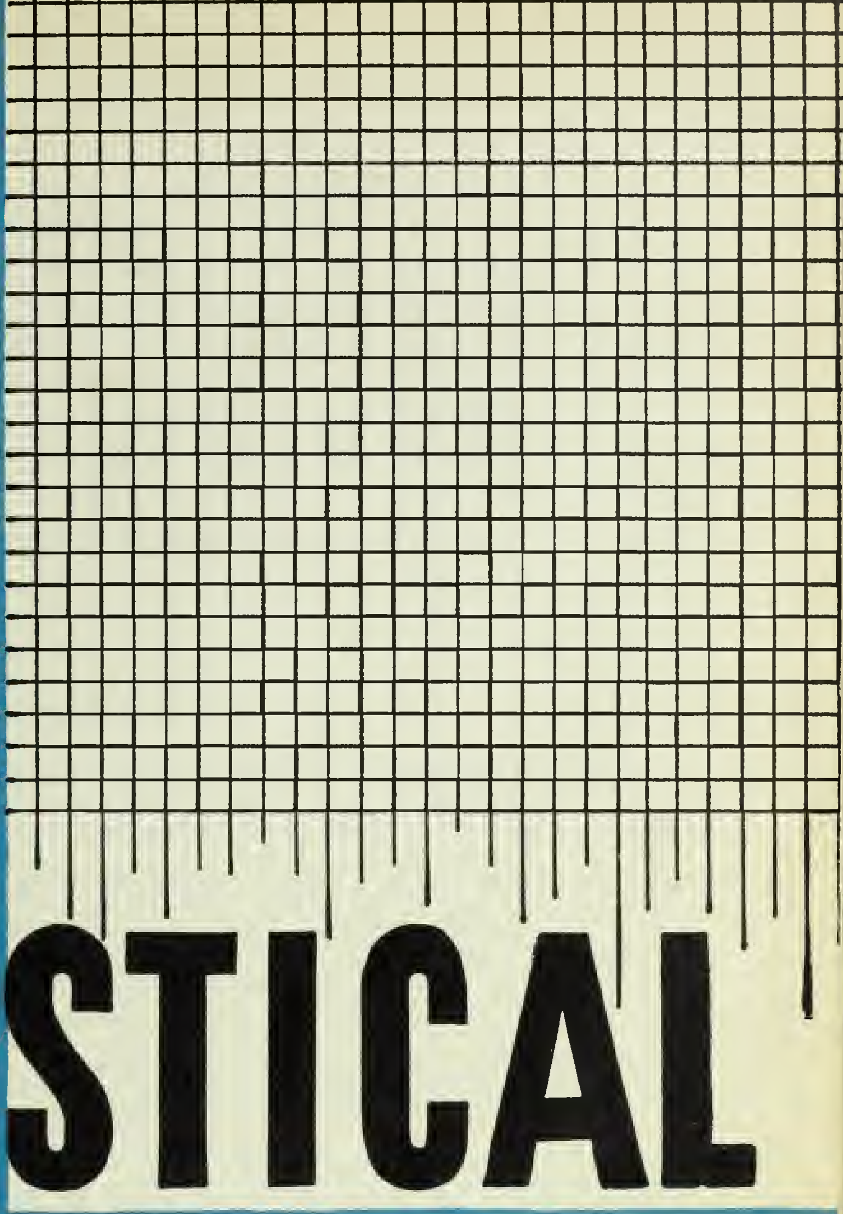

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY - 1961
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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1961

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NOTE: *Symbols used throughout the Review:* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies preliminary;* (^{r}) *indicates "revised since last monthly issue"*

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ROGER DUHAMEL, F.R.S.C., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1961

FORTHCOMING CHANGES IN THE CENSUS OF INDUSTRY[1]

Nature of Establishment Statistics

As described in the article on Standard Industrial and Commodity Classifications, published in two parts in the May and June issues of this Review, a standard statistical classification system performs two main functions. First, it provides a framework according to which the statistician organizes the collection, processing and publication of data grouped in the form most suitable for general economic and industry analysis. Second, it serves as an integrating force in attaining comparability in statistics obtained from different surveys. In the case of the Standard Industrial Classification, an essential condition in fulfilling the second function is the use in all industry surveys of the same statistical reporting unit. For most D.B.S. industry surveys this unit is the "establishment", which will be defined from now on as the **smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics.** Characteristics of the establishment and its relation to other units such as the firm and the enterprise are fully described in the previous article and there is no need here to elaborate further.

It might be noted, however, that the basic industrial statistics (or "principal statistics" as they are commonly known) required of an establishment are generally the main elements of input and output, viz. materials and process supplies used, fuel and power consumed, goods purchased for resale, number of employees, salaries and wages, commodities sold or produced (or revenue) and inventories. These data permit the calculation of census "value added" or "gross profit", but do not provide sufficient information to obtain "Gross Domestic Product Originating" which is the measure of an industry's **net** contribution to total domestic output. The missing data consist principally of the cost of purchased services such as advertising, insurance, professional consulting fees, etc., some of which, by nature, cannot normally be directly allocated by establishment in a multi-unit firm. Although census "value added" is mostly net of duplication insofar as commodity transactions between industries are concerned, it contains elements of duplication when both commodity and service industries are aggregated. When the establishment is also the firm (it is in the vast majority of cases) purchased services could easily be reported and deducted from value added to obtain "net" contribution to Gross Domestic Product. However, in the case of muiti-establishment firms which are relatively few in number but account for a substantial proportion of output, purchased services would have to be reported in total for the firm as a whole and the allocation done on an arbitrary basis. Thus, when the establishment is used as the reporting unit, it is not possible to derive sufficient data for the calculation of Gross Domestic Product Originating by industry without resorting to arbitrary estimation. If the firm or, in certain cases, the enterprise was to be used as the reporting unit, the industrial classification would have to be broader and the resulting industry statistics would be much more heterogeneous than is the case when the establishment is used as the unit of classification.

Programme for Revision of Census of Industry Statistics

The most comprehensive and one of the most widely used of the D.B.S. industry-type surveys is the annual Census of Industry. The latest revision of the Standard Industrial Classification together with the adoption of a standard definition of the "establishment" will have important effects on the form and content of the industry statistics since both a change in the structure and a change in the coverage of the statistics is involved. Because of the size and complexity of the task, it was decided to implement these changes in two stages.

The first stage, involving changes in the classification structure of the industry statistics, was completed last year when all establishments were reviewed and reassigned to the new classification codes according to nature of principal product or industrial process. A description of the major changes in the classification of mining and manufacturing industries is contained in the previous article. Suffice it here to say that the manufacturing industries most affected by the change are those in the groups generally known as "durable" industries. In many cases it was necessary to revise substantially the lists of commodity materials and products printed on the different industry forms because of the basic nature of the change of definition of some industries. In cases where new industries were created, the commodity lists had to be completely redesigned.

The recoding of establishments and the redesign of the forms were completed in time for the 1960 census schedules to be printed and addressed on the new basis. The reported data are now being processed and the 1960 figures which will appear in forthcoming industry reports will be tabulated on the basis of the revised classification. In order to provide some continuity, however, principal statistics for Canada and the provinces for the years 1957, 1958 and 1959 will be retabulated on the revised basis and published with the 1960 data. Since the principal statistics for these past years had been recorded on punch cards a large part of the work is being done mechanically. Any reprocessing of data for years prior to 1957 will have to be done by hand. It is not practicable to rework data such as details of fuels, materials and products by industry for past years, nor is it feasible to re-tabulate principal statistics below the provincial level. All extra staff that can be obtained during the next few years will be engaged in revising the classification and coverage of principal statistics only.

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[1] This paper was prepared for presentation at the Canadian Political Science Association Conference on Statistics, Sir George Williams University, Montreal, Quebec, June 11-12, 1961.

It is emphasized here that the reclassification and retabulation work described above for the years 1957-60 simply consists of the allocation of existing reporting units to different industry codes and although the data for individual industries will be different, in most cases, from previous tabulations, the composite figures for the manufacturing and mining industries will show little or no change. This will not be so when the second stage in the changeover to the new classification, involving changes in the coverage of the reporting unit, is implemented.

The adoption of the new establishment concept will not only result in additional changes in the totals for individual industries but will result in changes in the aggregate totals for mining and manufacturing as well. In order to understand the nature and extent of these changes it is necessary to have some knowledge of past practices in the interpretation of the industrial classification and the reporting unit. A description of the Census of Manufactures will be used as a typical example.

Problems Arising from the Use of Existing Concepts

When the Standard Industrial Classification is viewed as an integrating framework of all industries in the economy, it is apparent that the collection of industry-type data for all industries would provide data which could be summed to totals for the whole economy without fear of gaps or double counting. Essential conditions are that each establishment, as defined earlier, be coded to only one industry and cover in its survey return all its activities.

Heretofore, the Census of Manufactures was more a survey of manufacturing **activity** than a survey of manufacturing **establishments**. Although some elements of non-manufacturing operations have been collected during the past few years (notably payrolls and purchases and sales of goods not of own manufacture) the main emphasis was placed on collecting and publishing statistics on manufacturing activity regardless of whether or not manufacturing was the **principal** activity of the establishments surveyed. Non-manufacturing operations of manufacturing establishments were considered to be outside the scope of manufacturing statistics and constituted a gap in total activity unless accounted for separately or picked up by other surveys. As a result, inconsistencies in coverage were difficult to avoid when data from different surveys were used in a combined form.

In an effort to cover the universe of manufacturing activity and to provide complete coverage of manufactured commodities it was the practice to treat as separate establishments, the manufacturing operations of establishments whose major activity fell in another field. For instance, an establishment classified to wholesale trade on the basis of its major activity, which also engaged in manufacturing as a secondary activity, was asked to complete a Census of Manufactures form covering its manufacturing operations only. Again it was difficult to ensure that the same establishment, reporting in the wholesale trade survey, excluded those operations reported in the manufacturing survey. Elements of duplication were thus embodied in the results of different surveys when they were used as components of larger aggregates.

Also, in order to make industry statistics as homogeneous as possible, establishments were required in many cases to break down their operations into a number of separate reporting units, according to type of product manufactured, which units were then classified to different industries. Although this practice did not adversely affect the statistics for manufacturing as a whole, it did result in arbitrary figures for individual industries to the extent that the establishments concerned or the D.B.S. editing staff had to use estimating or pro-rating procedures in order to compile statistics in the form requested. Similarly, but to a lesser extent, the industry statistics by detailed geographic area were subject to arbitrary estimation because of the effort to break down separately located but integrated establishments into the areas where operations were physically located.

The attempt to limit the coverage of industry statistics to manufacturing activity only resulted, in certain cases, in internal inconsistencies between the statistics of individual industries as well as in duplication between industry divisions. The problem here arose because of the inability of some respondents to report production or shipments at a level of valuation consistent with the other operational statistics. Particularly concerned were firms operating sales branches, marketing divisions or selling warehouses. In many cases their records could not provide value of shipments (and in some cases even volume of shipments) at the manufacturing level as requested but could only show valuations at the point of sale. Where, of course, firms maintained internal billing prices between the plant and the sales outlets, the latter could be set up as separate establishments in wholesale or retail trade and the statistics in both manufacturing and trade were consistent. But where this was not the practice it was discovered that many were valuing plant shipments at wholesale or retail prices, including selling and handling expenses, while limiting other data such as employment, payrolls, supplies, fuel and power to plant operations as per instructions. This meant that value of output for such establishments, and they are usually large, was overstated relative to such input factors as employment and payrolls. Also, since the selling outlets of these same firms were usually covered in the retail or wholesale surveys duplication occurred in value added equivalent to the margin between the manufacturing and selling operations.

All of these practices had one common shortcoming. In each case, the delineation of the reporting unit failed to recognize the capability of the accounting records of the establishments concerned to report the data in the form desired. Furthermore if firms, with a great deal of effort, could follow instructions for purposes of the annual Census of Manufactures they found it impossible to report on the same basis to the monthly Employment Survey. Thus the resulting data could not always be used with confidence in projects requiring the use of manufacturing industry statistics for inter-industry analysis and in conjunction with data from other surveys. Important examples of such projects are productivity and real output measurements where consistency and uniformity of statistics within and between surveys, industries and industry divisions are essential.

Plans for Improvements

With the 1961 survey which gets under way early in 1962 the Census of Manufactures will become a census of manufacturing establishments rather than a census of manufacturing activity in that all the non-financial activities of manufacturing establishments will be covered and those establishments whose major activity is not manufacturing will be classified in total to the appropriate non-manufacturing industry. In general, the boundaries of the establishment, as described earlier, will conform with the accounting records of respondents.

In addition to achieving a greater degree of internal consistency in the statistics of particular surveys, and of improving comparability of data between surveys, the new approach will reduce and simplify the burden of reporting on respondents and in the process will also reduce the volume of editing within D.B.S.

The previous article described the work now under way at D.B.S. in the development of a standard list of establishments to be used in all industry-type surveys. In the course of developing the list of manufacturing establishments, the large multi-unit companies presented special problems. For the smaller more simply organized firms any changes in reporting procedures can usually be implemented by providing clear and comprehensive reporting instructions on the survey forms or by an analysis in the Bureau of the firms' reporting practices in various surveys. The questionnaires are now in the process of being completely re-designed for the 1961 Census of Industry and reporting instructions are being re-written in terms of the new establishment concept.

Also, all cases are being reviewed where the reporting units currently used in various surveys (particularly the Census of Manufactures and the monthly Employment Survey) differ in number or coverage. Such differences are usually indicative of reporting difficulties and in many instances an analysis of the reported data suggests the proper corrective procedure in line with the new approach. For large complicated firms, however, the determination of the number and coverage of each separate establishment for which the full range of input and output statistics can be reported is a complicated task. It requires a thorough knowledge of the nature and implications for industry analysis of the new approach, in addition to a knowledge of the firms' accounting practices. Company officers are not sufficiently acquainted with the surveys concerned and the desired objectives to interpret the new requirements on the basis of a set of instructions. The job has to be done by qualified D.B.S. officers who must acquire a knowledge of the accounting practices of the problem firms. Such qualified statisticians are few indeed and the task is a big one. Negotiations have to be carried out with each individual company, either through personal visit, correspondence or telephone and there are hundreds of problem cases to be studied. Many have already been dealt with but there still remains a substantial number.

Most of the research work involved in the development of the standard list of establishments for multi-unit manufacturing firms is the responsibility of Census of Manufactures officers who have at their disposal the bulk of the files and records needed in the study of reporting problems. However, since the standard list is to be uniformly used in all industry surveys, the ability of accounting records to delineate separate establishments for other than the annual Census of Manufactures (especially the monthly Employment Survey) must be taken into account. It sometimes happens that a firm can easily provide annual data to the Census of Manufactures according to a certain breakdown but finds it can only report on a consolidated basis to the monthly Employment Survey. Such cases are considered on their merits, involving occasionally a consolidated report in both surveys.

As with most basic changes aimed at improving existing procedures or subject matter certain compromises have to be accepted. Revised statistics for individual industries although more consistent and comparable with those of other industries will not be as homogeneous. Organization and degree of integration of individual firms differ widely and accounting records do not always encompass homogeneous units or relate to the same coverage of operations. The number and boundaries of separate establishments can thus vary even in the case of companies engaged in the same size and variety of operations. It should be noted however that in the process of determining the number and statistical content of establishments of multi-unit firms special breakdowns of activities or locations will be required where strict adherence to the accounting criterion would significantly affect the meaning and usefulness of the data for particular industries. Two important examples of such cases involve the metal mining and refining companies and the petroleum refineries. In the former case there is no accounting valuation for the ore transferred from the mining operation to the refining (or manufacturing) process. In a strict interpretation of the new establishment concept these companies would consolidate all their operations in the one report which would result in a large statistical gap in either the mining or manufacturing industry depending in which classification division the combined return were coded. Similarly, in the case of the large petroleum companies which operate extensive wholesale marketing facilities, not all firms maintain appropriate figures on the value of petroleum products transferred from the manufacturing to the marketing divisions. Again the consolidation of manufacturing and trade activities in the one establishment report would seriously affect the analytical meaning of the industries involved. In such cases special arrangements have to be made with the respondents to provide estimates or approximations to the desired valuation to permit the formation of separate establishments and thus maintain the analytical usefulness of the industry statistics. Such exceptions to the new establishment concept will be relatively few and care will be taken that uniform procedures are followed in all surveys.

Implications of New Approach for Manufacturing Statistics

Although it is not possible at this time to determine exactly in quantitative terms the effects on Census of Manufactures data of the new establishment definition certain implications are obvious. These are described below together with a few selected examples.

1. The new approach will tend to **increase** the level of the aggregates since the concept demands coverage of total activity, not just manufacturing activity as in the past. The statistics will reflect all the non-financial operations of establishments whose principal activity is manufacturing. Previously, the employment data in published manufacturing statistics covered only manufacturing operations and materials and shipments data covered only goods of own manufacture and custom work. As an example, the value added in 1957 in the "Sash, Door and Planing Mills" industry on the old basis was $82,737,000. On the revised basis, taking into account only the addition of purchases and sales of goods not of own manufacture[2] value added would amount to $103,489,000 for the same year.

In addition to goods not of own manufacture, the expanded coverage will provide for reporting data on the following operations: new construction by own labour force; machinery and equipment produced for own use by reporting establishments; installation or erection of establishment's products (when erection unit does not constitute a separate establishment); operations of establishment's auxiliary units such as cafeterias, power plants, garages, warehouses, laboratories, truck fleets, etc.; and sales personnel attached to the plant. Also the operations of sales offices and sales branches, where these do not constitute separate establishments, will be included as extensions of the establishment's boundaries. The addition of employees and their earnings at these sales locations apart from the plant will increase the level of employment and payrolls substantially in some industries.

2. The new definition will tend to **lower** the level of the aggregates since those establishments not principally engaged in manufacturing, whose manufacturing activity is now included in the manufacturing survey, will be omitted from the manufacturing industry compilations. The reverse situation, where the Census of Manufactures would pick up new establishments from other industry surveys, is not likely to occur except infrequently. In order to maintain total coverage of **commodity** statistics, data on products manufactured by non-manufacturing establishments will be collected on simplified forms or on the questionnaires of the non-manufacturing industries to which the establishments have been coded.

To illustrate the effect of the loss to the manufacturing universe, the "Sash, Door and Planing Mills" industry is again used as an example. Taken the revised total (inclusive of goods not of own manufacture) shown earlier for value added ($103,489,000) and subtracting the value added of manufacturing in those establishments which will be coded to non-manufacturing industries (in this case, mostly wholesale trade) would give a total of $89,332,000. It is to be noted here that the last figure is not too far off the original published figure of $82,737,000. It is expected that these compensating effects will be fairly common.

3. The new approach will also tend to **lower** the level of the aggregates of materials and shipments by bringing about a substantial reduction in the practice of "splitting" establishments of firms with integrated manufacturing processes. This was an attempt to produce product homogeneity in

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[2] These data have been collected on Census of Manufactures questionnaires as supplementary information since 1954.

industry statistics. If a manufacturer, for instance, operated a foundry for the production of castings which were then used in the manufacture of machinery items by the same manufacturer, the practice was often to consider the castings operation as a separate establishment coded to the castings industry. The manufacturer was asked to place a valuation on the castings which were then recorded as a material of the machinery establishment. The elimination of this practice in all but certain exceptional cases will result in lower levels of materials and shipments but, since the revised procedure will only cancel out inter-industry transfers, the net effect on total value added and employment data will be nil.

4. The new establishment concept emphasizes the problem of valuation. At the present time instructions on the schedules request materials to be valued at the laid down cost at the plant (i.e. including all costs up to the point of delivery at the plant door) and shipments to be valued f.o.b. plant less sales and excise taxes (i.e. manufacturer's selling value at the plant door less sales and excise taxes). To the extent that respondents are following instructions and making estimates, when required, involving the addition of transportation and handling costs to purchased values (when materials are carried to the plant in a firm's own vehicles) and the deduction of transportation and handling costs from delivered values (when products are delivered in a firm's own vehicles) the figures on the new basis will be lower for value of materials and higher for value of products. This is because where the firm's own transportation facilities are involved, the new establishment boundaries will extend back to the point where the plant took delivery of materials and forward to the point where the products were delivered. Actually, however, it is doubtful that in many instances respondents were making these types of adjustments and the figures were probably being reported as recorded in the firms' books.

In the case of firms operating sales outlets which do not constitute separate establishments the new approach will probably not materially affect the valuation of shipments since most such firms, as pointed out earlier, were likely reporting value of shipments at the point of sale and not at the plant.

Generally speaking, wherever valuation of shipments is recorded at other than the plant level, consistency demands that other statistics, such as materials, fuel and power, inventories, employment and payrolls cover the same accounting area. The extent to which materials, fuel and power will be affected is not believed to be significant since their use at other than the manufacturing location should constitute only a small proportion of the totals for the establishment. In the case of employment and payrolls relating to non-manufacturing activities, however, increases can be substantial. Some data have been collected on the questionnaires since 1946 for those activities attached to the plant and available from plant records. They have never been included, however, in published statistics. In the Carbonated Beverages industry, for instance, value of sales can only be reported at delivered prices but employment and payrolls of driver-salesmen had been excluded from published data. The total for salaries and wages for 1957 on the old basis was $24,382,000. On the revised basis, inclusive of wages of delivery personnel, the total would be $37,668,000 for the same year.

Treatment of Head Offices and Similar Auxiliaries

At the present time the Census of Manufactures does not have complete coverage of head and administrative offices and has never surveyed separate sales offices, warehouses or laboratories operated by manufacturing firms. For the 1961 survey, however, it is planned to effect complete coverage of these auxiliary units. In the past the employment and salaries and wages of those head and administrative offices that were surveyed were either coded in total to the industry in which the greatest portion of the company's manufacturing operations was classified or else, in the case of certain large multi-unit firms, were pro-rated among the different industries involved.

In the great majority of cases central administrative and executive personnel of single-establishment firms are located at the site of the manufacturing plant and are automatically included in the plant reports. Where head or administrative offices are located away from plant operations, and those belonging to large multi-establishment companies employ a substantial number of workers, statistical treatment in line with the new establishment concept will vary according to the number and classification of the firms' establishments.

Separately located head offices, sales offices, administrative offices and other separate auxiliary units (laboratories, warehouses, etc.) do not usually constitute separate establishments for purposes of industry statistics since they do not normally produce operational revenues but give rise only to costs of operation (mainly salaries and wages) which make up part of the selling price of manufactured products and which are thus included in the value of shipments or sales. Where such units belong to single-establishment firms they will be considered as extensions of the establishment's boundaries and their operations consolidated with the establishment's total activity. This has been the practice in the past. It may be perferable, however, to keep the employment and cost data of such units separate (when disclosure rules of the Statistics Act are not involved) in tabulations of principal statistics by area; their assignment to an industry in a particular location, especially if that location is of relatively small size, would misrepresent the actual employment and payrolls originating in that area.

In the case of multi-establishment companies, the following rulings will apply:

1. Where all the establishments of the company are classified to the same (3-digit)[3] industry, the auxiliary units will be coded to that same industry. Where the auxiliary units are not located in the same areas as the plants, their employment and cost data should preferably be kept separate in tabulations of principal statistics by area as explained above.

2. Where the establishments of the company are not all classified to the same (3-digit) industry but are coded to different industries, or industries in different industry groups or even different divisions of the classification, the inclusion of data for auxiliary units in any one of the (3-digit) industries concerned would distort the relationship between items of principal statistics. In such cases, the auxiliary units will be coded at the group (2-digit)[4] level only in tabulations of industry statistics. Where multi-establishment firms cut across group or major division lines of the classification, the separate auxiliary units will be coded to the (2-digit) industry group in which the major part of the company's operations are concentrated. Although this may result in some distortion of (2-digit) industry group statistics it will eliminate distortion within groups and will leave date at the (3-digit) industry level free of these entreprise-type data. The same principles will apply (i.e. coding at a higher level of aggregation) in the case of geographic statistics where data on auxiliary units would distort industry statistics by area.

Problems of Continuity

In order to meet an existing need for data on manufacturing activity and also to maintain conceptual comparability with past surveys establishments will still be requested to report certain data on manufacturing activity separate from other activities. As described earlier these activity statistics will contain some arbitrary elements but they will be accompanied, in future, by the more consistant and integrated set of "total activity" data. It is planned to publish the results of the 1961 Census of Manufactures on the old manufacturing activity basis to provide an immediate link with previous years. With publication of the results of the 1962 survey, however, data from the 1961 Census of Manufactures will be reassembled and published on the new basis, thus providing a one-year overlap at that time on the "total activity" basis.

However, when the results of the 1961 survey are published some changes will already have been implemented, such as the elimination from the Census of Manufactures of those establishments whose principal activity is not manufacturing and the consolidation of reports for some firms with integrated manufacturing establishments. These changes can be projected back for previous years by removing non-manufacturing establishments from the compilations and reworking the returns from integrated companies.

The task of reworking Census of Manufactures data for a number of previous years to reflect **all** the conceptual and reporting changes resulting from the adoption of the new establishment definition is a much more complicated and time-consuming job that will involve some not inconsiderable amount of pro-rating and estimating. However, a substantial amount of information is available for back years from the Census of Manufactures itself and from other D.B.S. surveys.

Present plans call for the recompilation of the Census of Manufactures on the new basis back to 1954 to provide an adequate overlap for analytical purposes. The choice of this period was dictated by the fact that data on purchases and sales of goods not of own manufacture, an important component of non-manufacturing activity, have been collected on Census of Manufactures questionnaires since 1954. Similarly, data on revenue from sale of own-generated electricity and on cost of office supplies have been collected for back years. Also collected on the census questionnaires since 1946 have been payrolls relating to non-manufacturing operations carried out at the plant location. This does not represent total payroll of the establishment as it will now be defined since the data exclude employees engaged in auxiliary operations away from the plant, such as in sales outlets, warehouses or administrative offices.

Other items of non-manufacturing activity missing from the census questionnaires for back years include value of construction by own labour force, value of machinery and equipment produced for own use, revenue from installation and erection when not included in the value of shipments and revenues from such auxiliary operations as warehousing, cafeterias, etc.

In the case of missing employment and payrolls data it is expected that the bulk of the information, including that for missing head, administrative and sales offices can be derived from the records of the monthly Employment Survey which covers total activity of manufacturing firms employing 15 or more workers. Similarly, most of the data on value of construction by own labour force can be obtained from the Capital Expenditure survey in which the information is largely reported on an establishment basis. Data on value of machinery and equipment for own use and on revenues from auxiliary units have never been collected separately and constitute unknown factors at the moment. It is not believed, however, that the results of the 1961 survey will reveal these items to be significantly large and even arbitrary estimation of the missing data should not distort the statistics to any extent.

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[3] Smallest grouping or "class" in the Standard Industrial Classification, e.g. Sugar Refineries in the Foods and Beverages group of the Manufacturing Division.

[4] Grouping of 3-digit industries, e.g. Foods and Beverages group in the Manufacturing Division.

In the case of value of materials used, the main instruction on the Census of Manufactures questionnaires has always requested materials and supplies used in manufacturing operations. It is not too clear to what extent materials used in non-manufacturing activities such as construction, trucking, etc., were included along with manufacturing materials. Possible discontinuities will be determined when results of the 1961 survey are available to ascertain whether special adjustments for back years will be required.

Possibly the most troublesome element of discontinuity will be changes in the level of valuation resulting from changes in the reporting boundaries of establishments. Although they are not believed to be numerous, these changes are generally substantial since they usually involve the largest companies. Estimating procedures will most likely have to be used in these cases to project the value statistics back to 1954.

To help the present limited professional and clerical staff handle this large and complicated project special temporary help has been acquired. During the next few years every effort will be made to develop an adequate overlap of principal industry statistics according to the new classification and the new establishment concept and to complete and fully implement the standard list of establishments.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue:

Another column has been added to Table 4 showing dividends paid to non-residents. These figures should be subtracted from the preceding column of corporation profits to obtain corporation profits as defined and measured in the National Accounts. The back record for these series, from the first quarter of 1950 to the present, is available in Catalogue No. 13-001, National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, First Quarter, 1961.

Source of Back Records:

A list of publications containing the back records for many of the seasonally adjusted and some of the raw series was given in the April and May issues of this review. Wherever these publications are not available, the back record can be obtained on request.

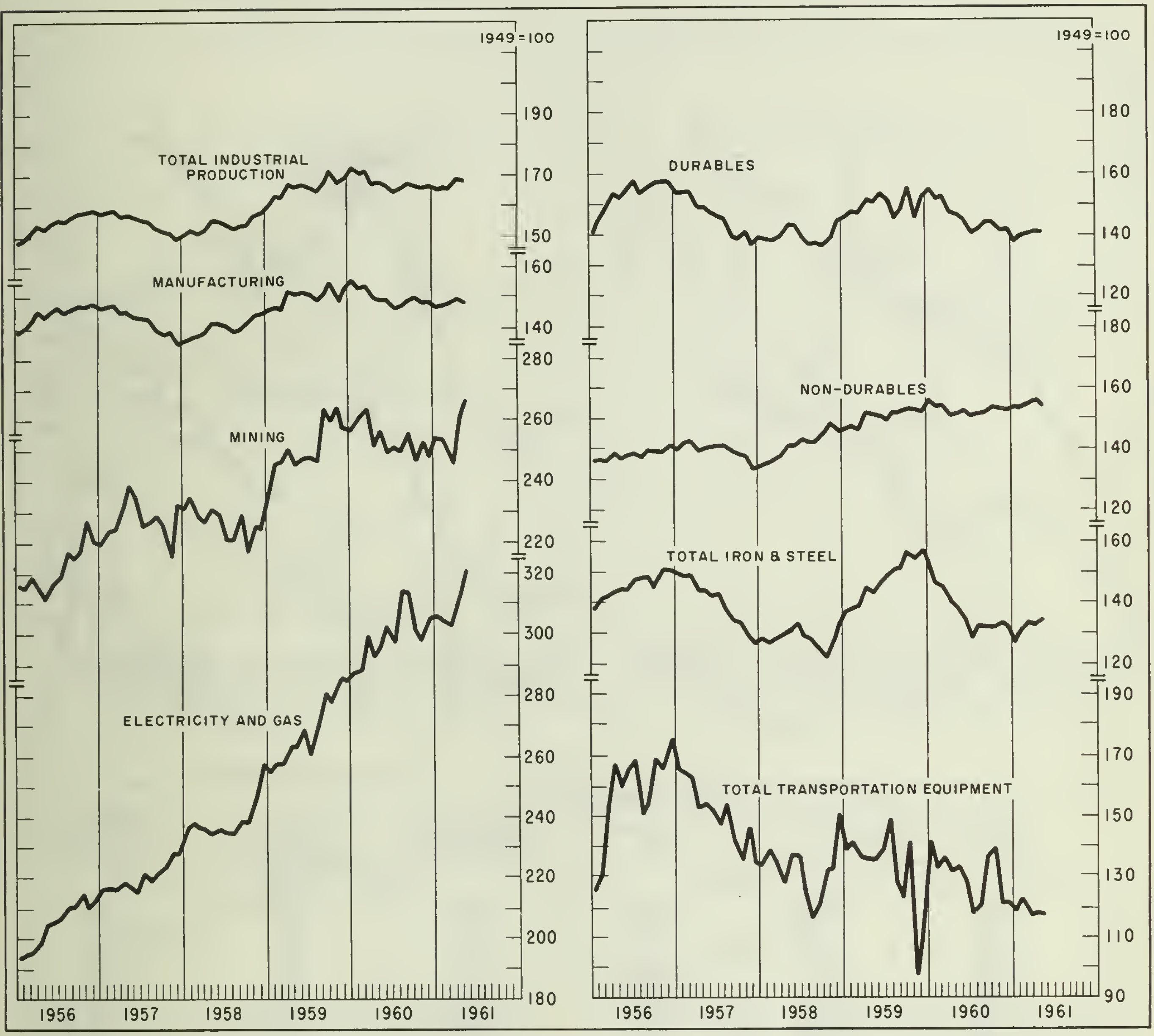
Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD):

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 5, 6, 26 and 46, to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S Section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 5)

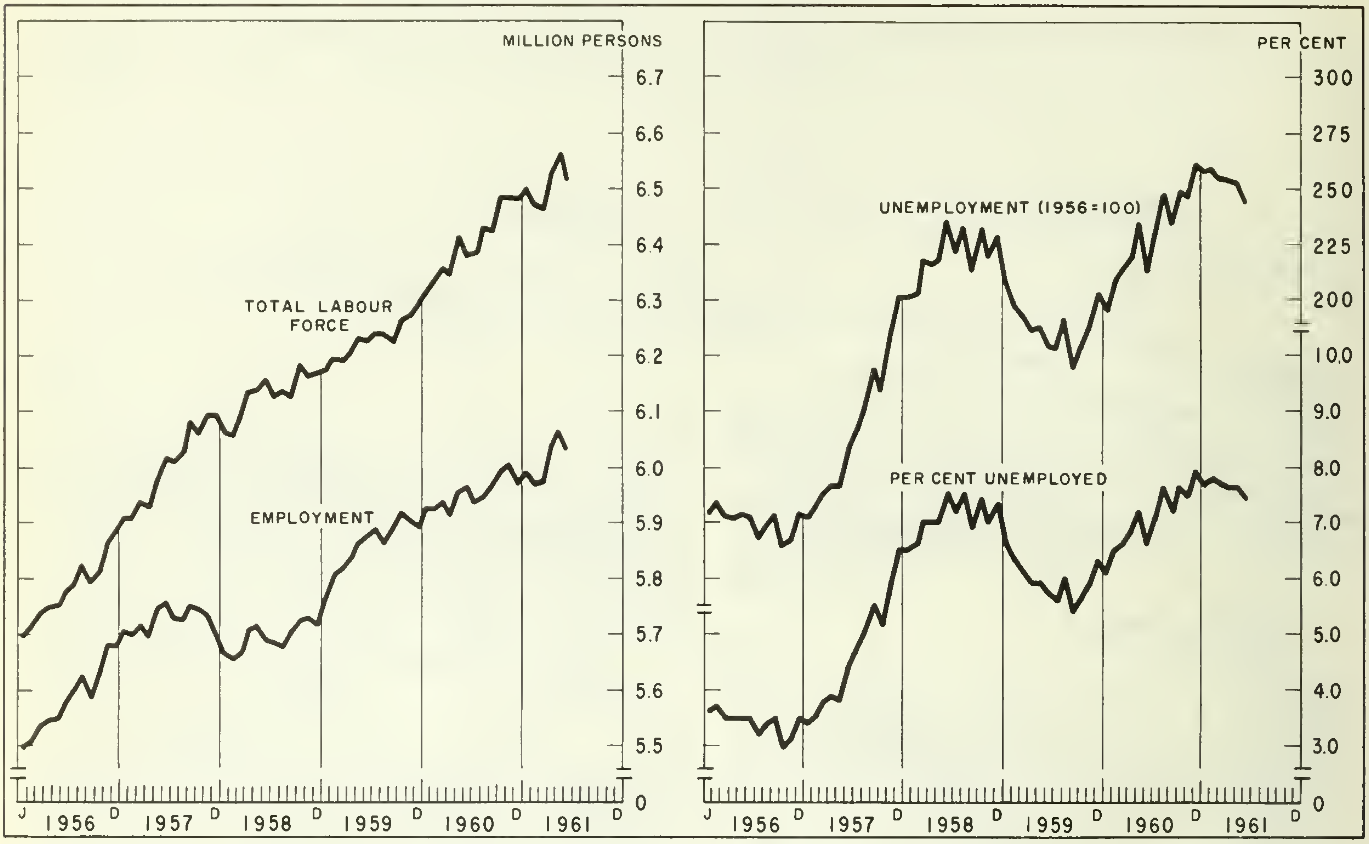
The index of industrial production showed little change in May. Mining output and the production of electricity and gas rose by 2 and 3 per cent respectively but these gains were offset by a decline in non-durable manufacturing production.



		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
				Total	Durables	Non-durables			
		1949=100							
1960	A	166.8	251.5	149.2	147.9	150.2	293.0	139.0	130.9
	M	167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
	J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.7	254.6	146.7	138.2	153.9	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.1	253.6	147.4	140.1	153.6	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.7[r]	245.1	148.0[r]	140.7[r]	154.3[r]	302.5	133.4[r]	117.3
	A	168.9[r]	260.3	149.4[r]	141.5[r]	156.1[r]	312.1	132.6[r]	118.3[r]
	M	168.6	266.1	147.9	141.4	153.4	320.6	134.4	118.0

LABOUR FORCE

Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force fell slightly in June, to 7.4 per cent, the lowest level in the past nine months.



	Civilian Labour Force					Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force(2)
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
	Thousands				1956=100	
1959(1)	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960(1)	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0
1959 M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,502	5,796	5,994	5,290	258	7.8
F	6,478	5,790	5,968	5,268	259	7.9
M	6,476	5,778	5,973	5,271	255	7.8
A	6,537	5,824	6,037	5,346	254	7.6
M	6,561	5,836	6,064	5,376	252	7.6
J	6,517	5,845	6,037	5,376	244	7.4

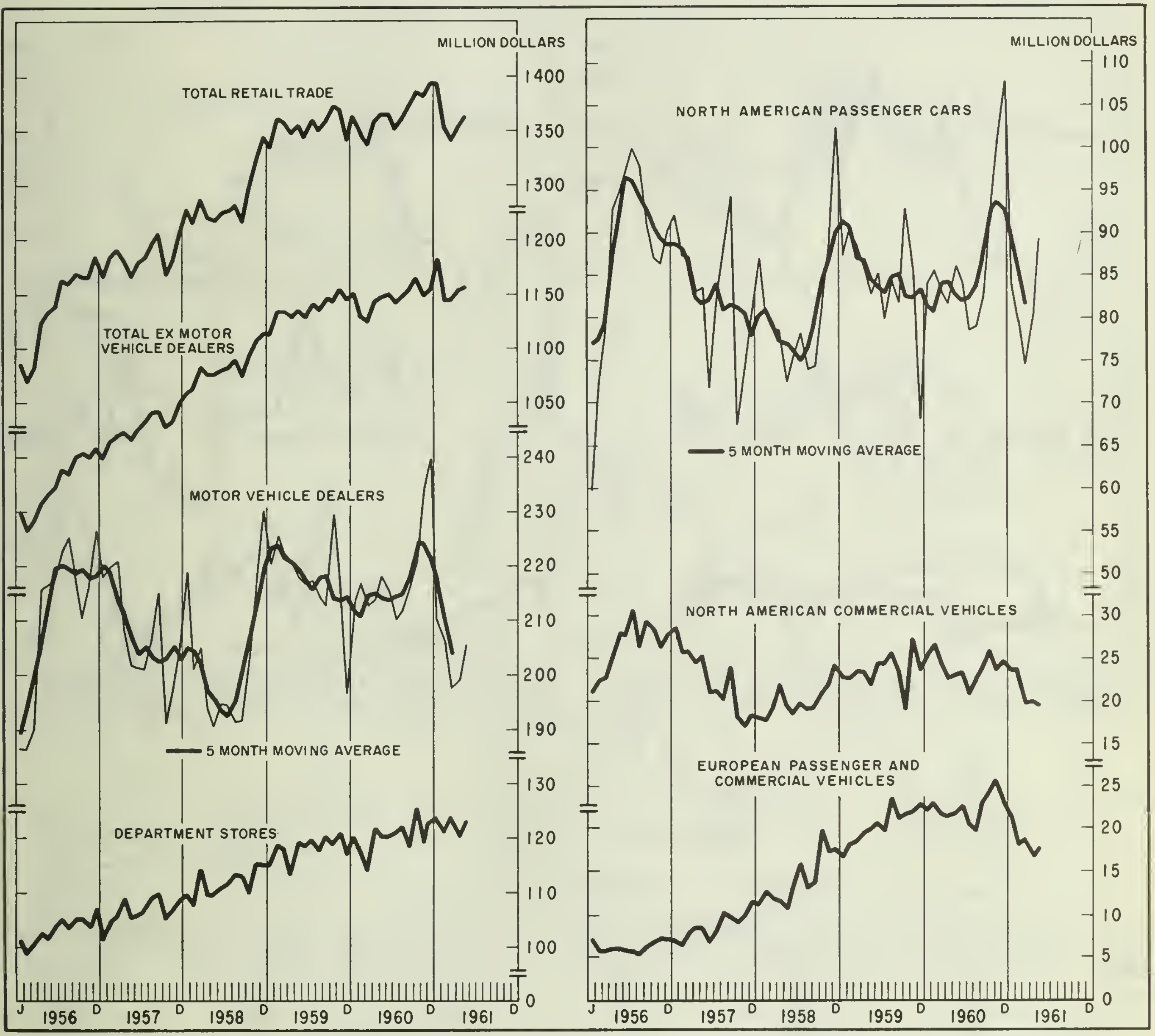
(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL AND MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (Detail on Retail Sales in Table 51)

Total retail trade showed a small advance in May, reflecting mainly gains in the motor vehicle dealers' group. Most other store types remained unchanged.

Sales of North American passenger vehicles in May were sharply higher but North American commercial vehicle sales were little changed.

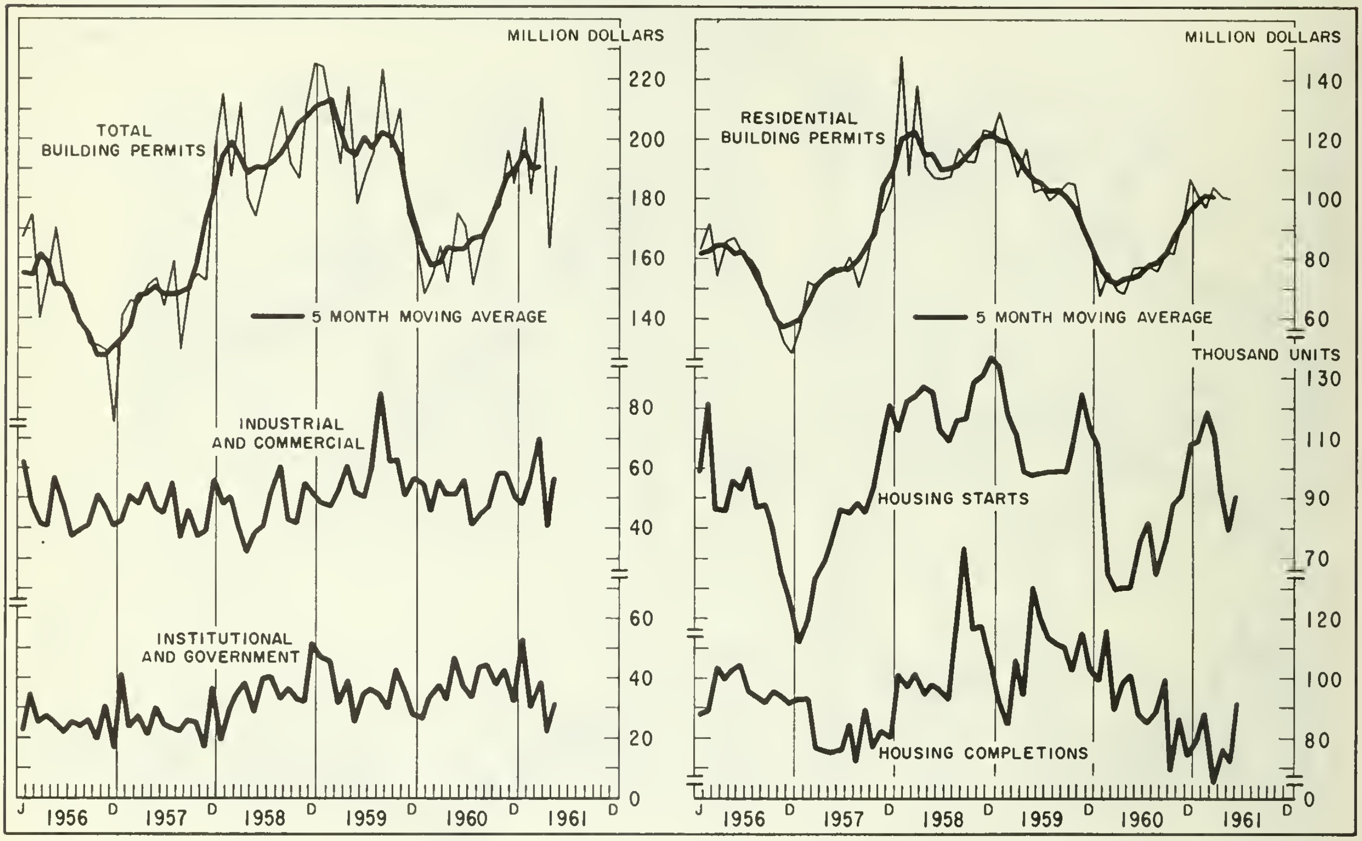


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales: North American: Passenger	New Motor Vehicle Sales: North American: Commercial	New Motor Vehicle Sales: European, (Passenger and Commercial)
		Million dollars						
1960	J	1,353	1,143	210.2	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197.6	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199.3	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205.3	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J				123.5p			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits was higher in May following the decline of the preceding month.

Both housing starts and completions were higher in June but the second quarter average of starts was sharply below the first quarter of the year.

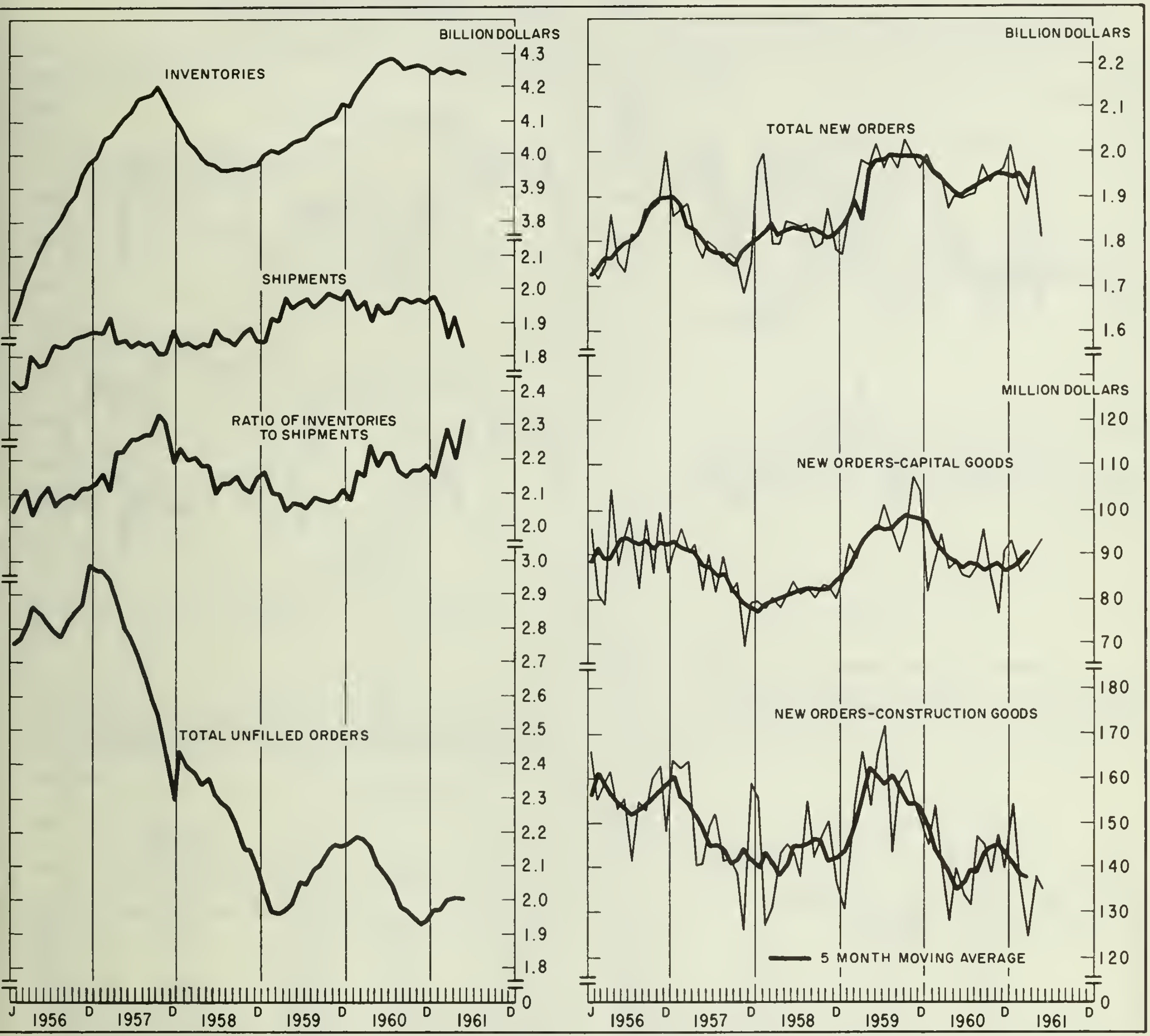


	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction(2)	
					Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959(1)	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960(1)	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7^{r}	41.2^{r}	21.4^{r}	101.1^{r}	90.7	76.1
M	190.1	57.9	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J					90.7	91.6

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS (More detail in Table 26)

Manufacturing inventory stocks declined fractionally in May. New orders for all manufacturing industries were down by about 8 per cent in May and unfilled orders were also slightly lower.



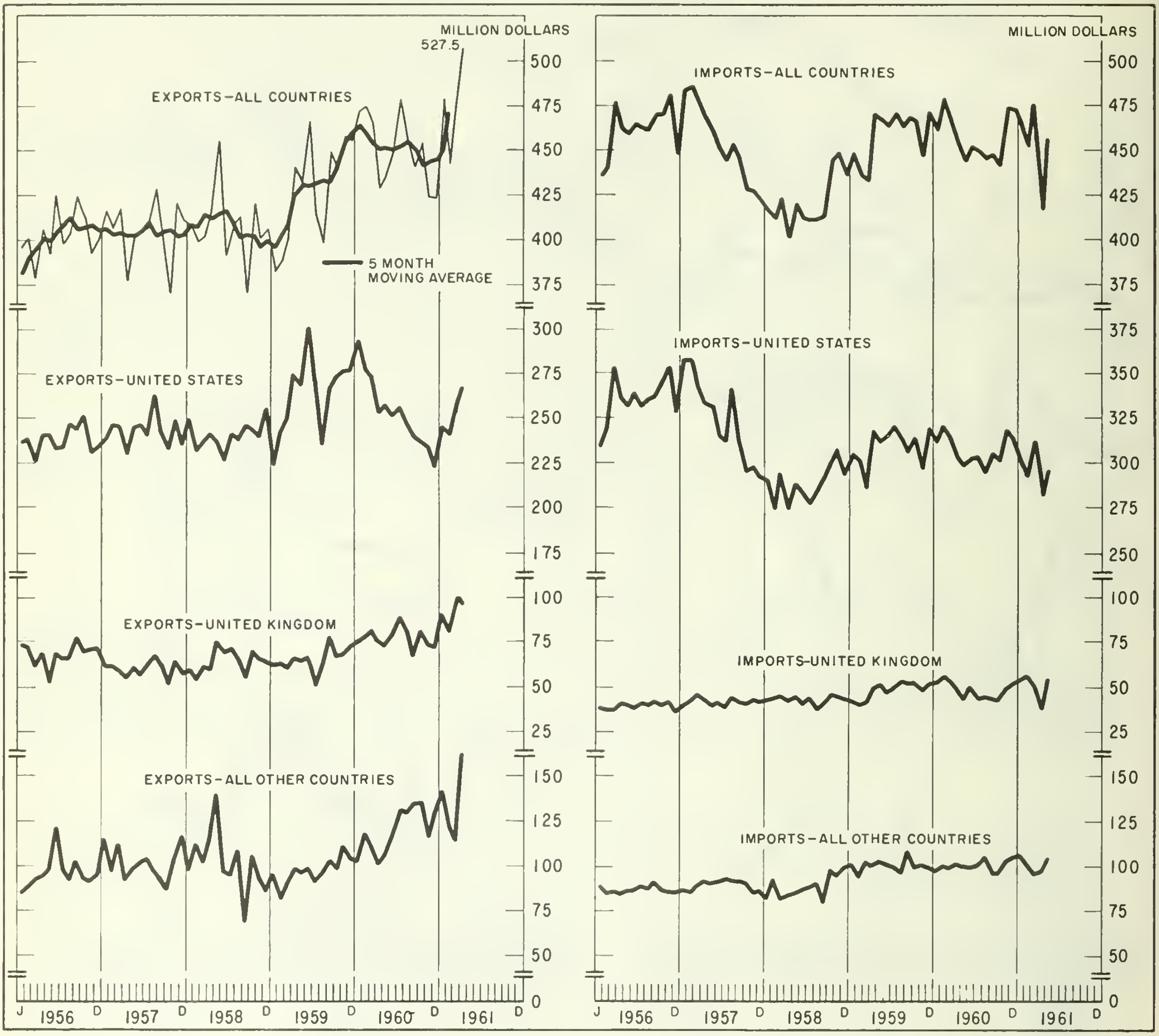
		All Industries					Capital Goods(1)		Construction Goods	
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars			Million dollars					
1960	F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5	154.2
	M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
	A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J	4,238	1,978	2.14	2,014	1,972	90.4	93.2	155.0	154.5
	F	4,256	1,923	2.21	1,923	1,972	87.3	86.1	143.9	135.9
	M	4,242	1,854	2.29	1,882^{r}	2,000	79.5	88.4	136.8	125.1^{r}
	A	4,245^{r}	1,928^{r}	2.20	1,963^{r}	2,036^{r}	87.2^{r}	90.7^{r}	140.0	137.4^{r}
	M	4,230	1,829	2.31	1,813	2,020	85.4	92.8	131.2	134.6

(1)Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Total exports rose sharply in April reflecting for the most part gains to countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom. Exports to the United States, however, were also moderately higher.

Total imports showed a pronounced drop in April but were higher again in May.

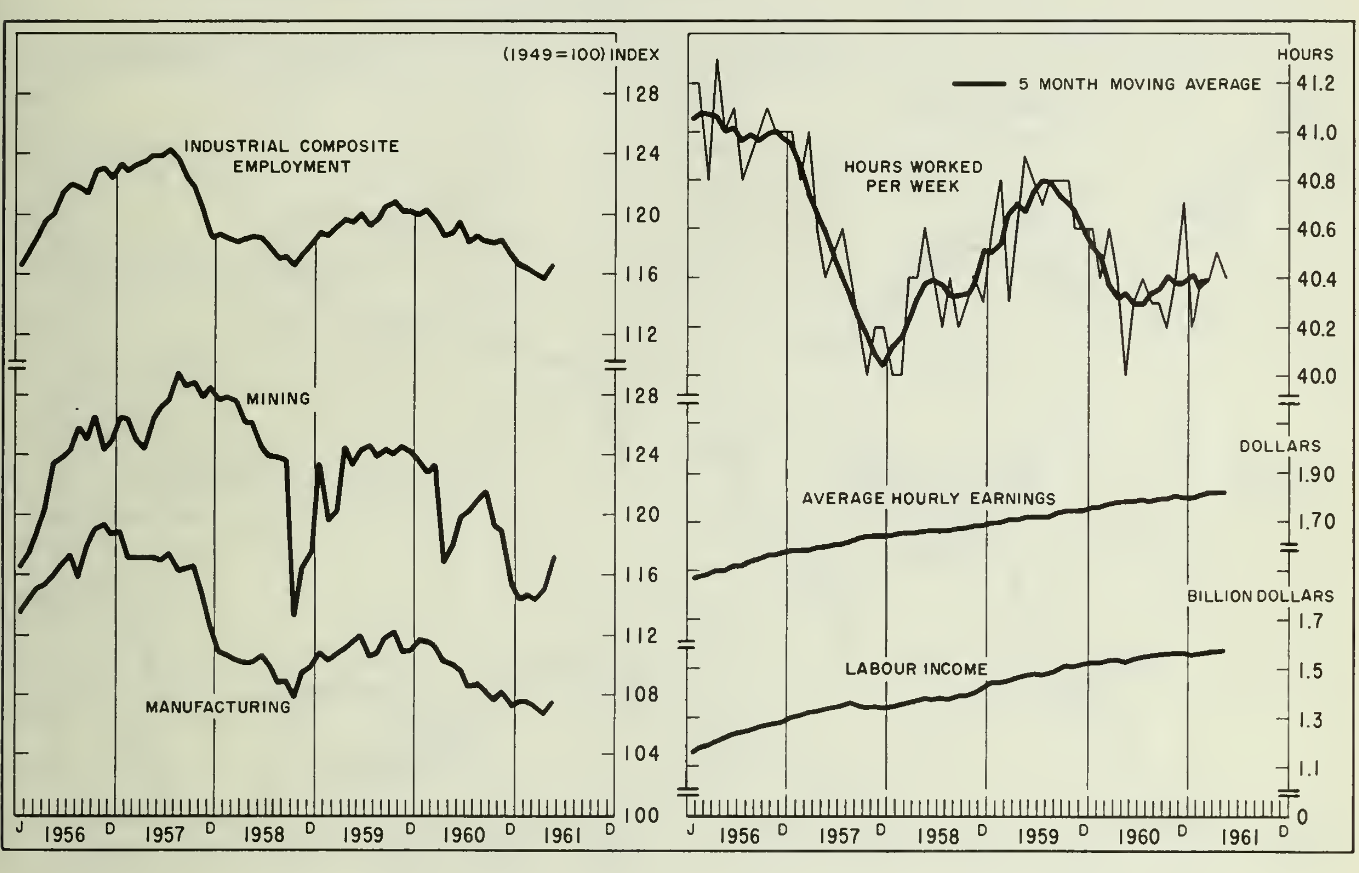


		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
		Million dollars							
1960	F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	480.2	312.6	57.7	100.9
	M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5
	A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1
	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961	J	474.7^{p}	245.4	89.0^{p}	140.3^{p}	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	443.8^{p}	241.8	80.0^{p}	122.0^{p}	452.4	293.3	57.6	101.6
	M	478.8^{p}	258.8	100.7^{p}	119.3^{p}	475.5	324.8	53.9	96.8
	A	527.5^{p}	267.7^{p}	97.0^{p}	162.7^{p}	415.3^{p}	281.1^{p}	37.0^{p}	97.2^{p}
	M					455.1^{p}	296.3^{p}	54.4^{p}	104.4^{p}

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED (More detail on Labour Income in Table 6)

The index of industrial composite employment rose slightly in May as a result of small gains in all components.

Labour income showed a fractional increase in May.



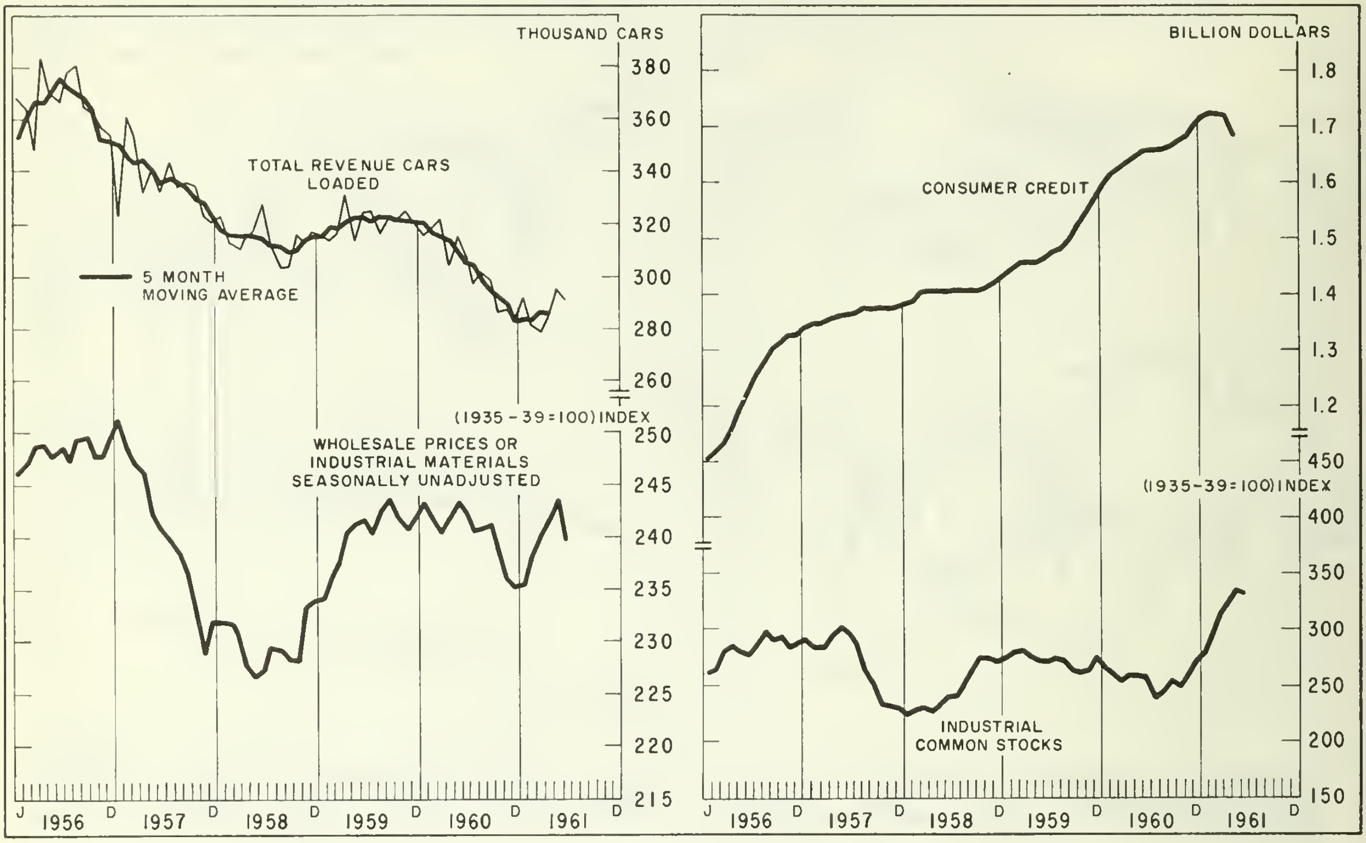
			Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining (2)	Manufacturing		
		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Total	Durables	Non-durables			Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income
		1949=100						Dollars		Million dollars
1959(1)		119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	1.72	40.7	1,480
1960(1)		118.7	109.5	112.6	106.8	121.9	120.1	1.78	40.4	1,543
1958	D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	1.68	40.3	1,416
1959	J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	1.70	40.6	1,444
	F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.6	1.70	40.8	1,444
	M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	1.71	40.3	1,450
	A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	1.71	40.6	1,466
	M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	1.72	40.9	1,476
	J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	1.72	40.8	1,484
	J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	1.72	40.7	1,477
	A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	1.72	40.8	1,481
	S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	1.74	40.8	1,497
	O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	1.75	40.8	1,515
	N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	1.75	40.6	1,511
	D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	1.75	40.6	1,519
1960	J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	1.76	40.6	1,527
	F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	1.76	40.4	1,527
	M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	1.77	40.6	1,531
	A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	1.78	40.4	1,532
	M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.6	121.4	118.0	1.78	40.0	1,528
	J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	1.78	40.3	1,540
	J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	1.79	40.4	1,543
	A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	1.78	40.3	1,551
	S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	1.79	40.3	1,555
	O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	1.79	40.2	1,556
	N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	1.81	40.4	1,562
	D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	1.80	40.7	1,562
1961	J	116.5	107.4	108.5	106.4	116.0	114.2	1.80	40.2	1,557
	F	116.3	107.4	108.6	106.2	117.6	114.7	1.81	40.4	1,564
	M	116.1	107.0	108.3	106.0	116.5	114.3	1.82	40.4	1,570
	A	116.0[r]	106.8	107.9[r]	105.8	114.1[r]	115.6[r]	1.82	40.5[r]	1,572[r]
	M	116.8	107.7	108.9	106.7	114.5	117.3	1.82	40.4	1,576

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES

The uptrend in wholesale prices of industrial materials was interrupted in June. Industrial common stock prices declined for the first time in eight months.

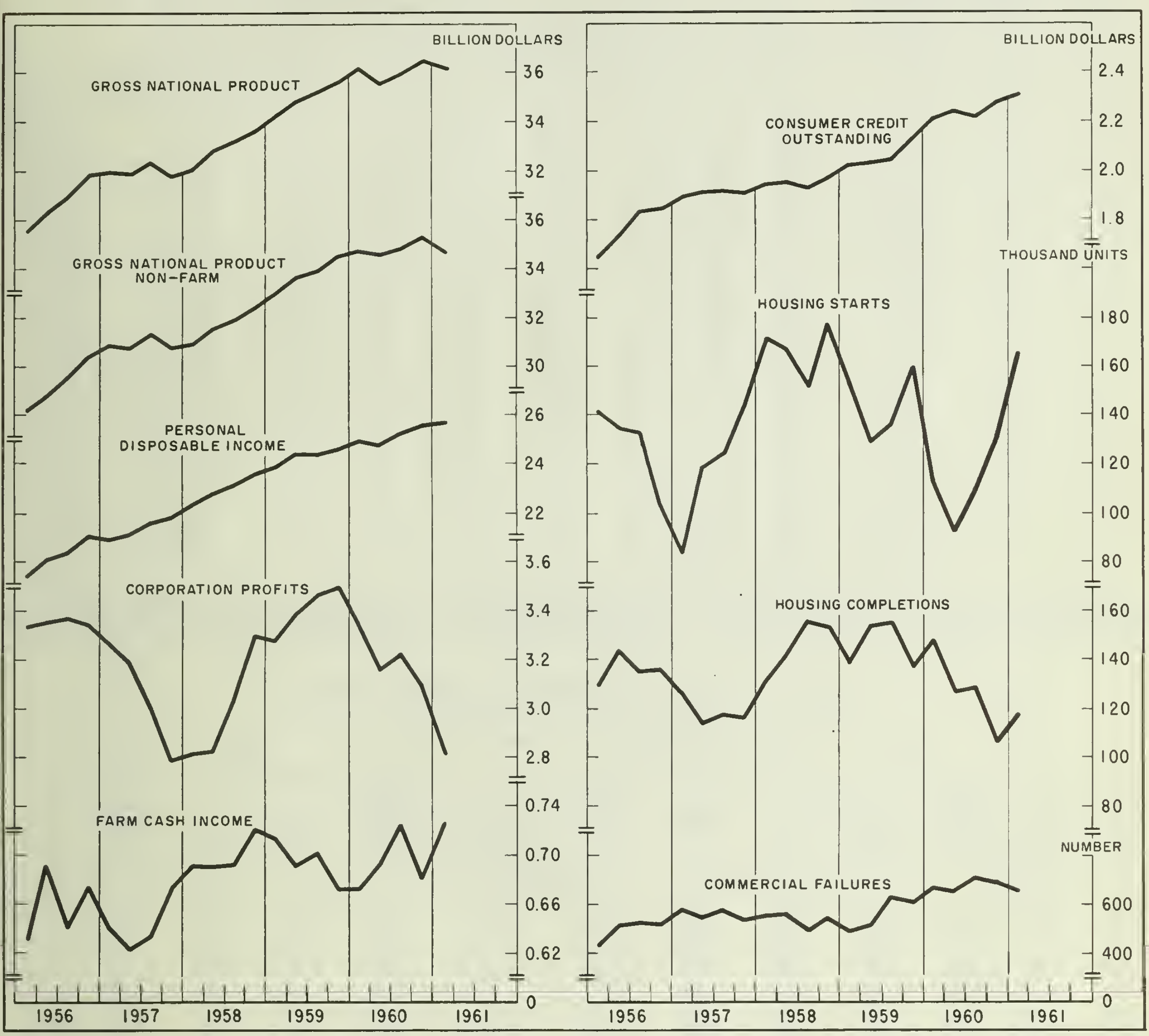


		Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials[1]	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding[2]	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
		Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars			
1959	F	314.3	236.0	282.2	7,024	1,444	311.5	359.8
	M	317.4	237.7	282.5	7,388	1,454	316.2	356.9
	A	331.3	240.4	275.8	7,656	1,455	321.9	363.5
	M	314.7	241.4	271.8	7,172	1,454	317.2	361.6
	J	324.2	241.7	271.1	7,468	1,462	322.6	366.2
	J	324.8	240.3	273.6	7,826	1,476	325.2	370.3
	A	317.7	242.6	271.2	7,341	1,481	326.3	366.9
	S	323.3	243.7	262.7	7,672	1,500	331.6	372.4
	O	321.7	242.0	261.1	7,487	1,528	329.4	374.9
	N	325.1	240.8	263.4	7,953	1,548	331.8	377.0
	D	320.9	241.9	275.4	7,740	1,571	338.2	376.2
1960	J	316.7	243.2	265.4	7,395	1,597	340.6	378.7
	F	319.0	241.8	259.5	8,094	1,612	344.2	379.2
	M	321.4	240.4	254.4	7,929	1,625	344.5	383.7
	A	304.1	241.7	260.1	7,579	1,634	334.9	378.7
	M	315.9	243.2	259.0	7,915	1,645	340.9	384.7
	J	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	338.8	382.5
	J	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	339.5	381.9
	A	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,656	340.2	393.7
	S	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,661	342.7	383.1
	O	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,671	346.4	384.1
	N	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,683	350.3	387.3
	D	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,704	349.2	387.7
1961	J	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9	390.2
	F	282.6 r	238.1	296.6	8.244	1,723	349.2	394.1
	M	278.5 r	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9	397.0
	A	284.7 r	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,701	352.8	393.9
	M	294.1 r	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4	
	J	291.4	239.7	330.6				

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation. (2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 54.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 4)

Starts of new residential construction declined markedly and completions declined slightly in the second quarter.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices[2]		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(2)(4)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total(5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities(6)		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm(3)					Starts	Completions	
		Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
1959(1)		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960(1)		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st	36,012	34,684	25,636	2,812	725	2,304	164.1	117.3	645
	2nd							118.5	111.2	

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) At annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Including dividends paid to non-residents. (5) Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 54. (6) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters

	Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain(5)		Industrial Production	Wholesale Prices(3)	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies(4)	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain(2)
		Civilian Employment	Registered Unemployed	Seasonally adjusted								
	Thousand persons			1954=100		January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million				
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,160	413
1959 A		23,036	500	111	111.2	109.5	117	295.6	345.8	1,161	3,971	379
M		23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114		
J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133		
J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150	3,995	389
A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160		
S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960 J		23,335	455	119 r	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,874	383
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
A		23,451 r	364	121 r	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,170	414
M		23,559 r	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J		23,698 r	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,172	423
A		23,807 r	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
S		23,835	320	121 r	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,424	433
N		23,875	359	120 r	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961 J		23,682	404	120 r	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,014	437 r
F		23,695	370	121 r	114.6 r	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
M		23,710	345	121 r	115.1 r	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
A		23,764	317	122	115.1	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053		
M					115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037		

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (3)All manufactured products. (4)Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (5)Annual data are for June.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Quarters

	Total Population Continental U.S.(1)	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted							
		Employed	Unemployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income (2)	Production		Employment Manufacturing	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index
								Total	Manufacturing			
	Millions			Billion dollars				1957=100		1947–49=100		
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.1	47.0	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	503.3	44.2	283.5	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1959 M	176.3	63.8	4.4	45.0			264.3	104	104	98.2	123.7	119.6
A	176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7	487.9	51.7	267.6	107	107	99.5	123.9	120.0
M	176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6			270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9
J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	481.4	45.3	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	486.4	44.8	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.3	48.8	278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	505.0	45.7	282.5	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			284.5	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			285.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	503.5	41.5	286.2	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			286.3	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			286.2	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	503.5	40.7	286.1	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			284.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			282.4	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	499.8		282.4	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.8
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			281.9	102	101	92.5	127.5	119.9
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			283.0	102	102	92.6 r	127.5	119.8
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0			286.0 r	105	105	93.8 r	127.5	119.3 r
M	183.2	66.8	4.8				287.8	108	108	95.4	127.4	119.0

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Production and related workers. (5)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (6)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				Manufacturing								
		Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks(5)	Sales	Inventories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
		Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)					In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959		18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960		18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85
1959	M	17.9	55.5	29.1	50.5	30.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	1,459	1,295	129.4	56.15
	A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10
	M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96
	J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
	J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
	A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
	S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
	O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
	N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
	D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960	J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03
	F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78
	M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02
	A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73
	M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22
	J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26
	J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84
	A	18.2	67.9	30.1^{r}	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51
	S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81
	O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73
	N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47
	D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80
1961	J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
	F	17.8	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32^{r}	38.9	2,572	1,672	1,046	77.4	62.17
	M	18.1^{r}	68.8	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,772^{r}	1,934	1,231	107.7^{r}	64.12
	A	17.9^{r}	68.9	30.2	53.4	30.7	2.33	39.3^{r}	3,030^{r}	1,706	1,042	113.8^{r}	65.83
	M	18.1					2.34	39.6	3,292			125.0	66.50

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands					Number						
1959		*17,442*	394	*39,812*	*11,628*	28,184	***106,928***	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	***11,020***
1960		*17,814*	372	*39,827*	*11,585*	28,243	***104,111***	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	***10,945***
1959	J	*17,284*	43	*39,376*	*12,596*	26,780	***16,955***	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	***5,388***
	F			*35,674*	*11,022*	24,652							***5,686***
	M	*17,340*	56	*41,626*	*12,413*	29,213							***5,379***
	A			*40,601*	*13,363*	27,238	***40,134***	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	***8,032***
	M			*42,053*	*11,859*	30,194							***11,888***
	J	*17,442*	102	*40,894*	*10,962*	29,932							***16,001***
	J	*17,482*	40	*41,882*	*11,295*	30,587	***28,266***	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	***16,439***
	A			*40,526*	*10,709*	29,817							***16,671***
	S	*17,550*	68	*40,875*	*10,697*	30,178							***14,943***
	O			*39,658*	*11,312*	28,346	***21,573***	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	***14,558***
	N			*37,241*	*11,328*	25,913							***8,758***
	D	*17,650*	100	*37,342*	*11,979*	25,363							***8,492***
1960	J	*17,678*	28	*37,708*	*10,855*	26,853	***16,599***	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	***8,016***
	F			*38,265*	*12,174*	26,091							***7,710***
	M	*17,732*	54	*39,524*	*13,069*	26,455							***7,721***
	A			*38,005*	*11,793*	26,212	***41,442***	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	***6,567***
	M			*41,482*	*12,202*	29,280							***9,877***
	J	*17,814*	82	*40,021*	*11,668*	28,353							***12,392***
	J	*17,852*	38	*39,164*	*11,472*	27,692	***25,802***	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	***14,742***
	A			*43,297*	*10,367*	32,930							***16,224***
	S	*17,930*	78	*40,842*	*9,714*	31,128							***13,907***
	O			*41,673*	*13,023*	28,650	***20,268***	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	***14,399***
	N			*41,344*	*11,443*	29,901							***11,860***
	D	*18,020*	90	*36,603*	*11,237*	25,366							***7,920***
1961	J	*18,041*	21	*41,785*	*12,634*	29,151	***11,839***	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	***7,753***
	F			*36,295*	*11,487*	24,808							***5,983***
	M	*18,085*	44	*37,576*	*11,507*	26,069							***5,163***
	A			*38,330*	*10,758*	27,572							***6,988***
	M			*42,344*	*12,278*	30,066							***9,815***
	J			*40,920*	*12,632*	28,288							***11,645***

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959		449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960		459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1959	J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
	F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
	M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
	A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
	M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
	J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
	J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
	A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
	S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
	O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
	N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
	D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
	F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
	A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
	M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
	J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
	J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
	A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
	S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
	O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
	N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
	D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961	J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616
	F		1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524
	M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	84	730	1,642
	A		1,117	197	295		238	16	78		1,543
	M		1,116	215	202		230	54	85		1,683
	J		1,120	174	220		267	48	76		1,732

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959		442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960		435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958	O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
	N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
	D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959	J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
	F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
	M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
	A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
	M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
	J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
	J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
	A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
	S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
	O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
	N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
	D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
	F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
	A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
	M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
	J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
	J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
	A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
	S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
	O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
	N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
	D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961	J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
	F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200
	M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219	2,582
	A	331	431		1,226	258	388		11,178	640	2,419
	M	424	574		1,604	341	469		12,293	1,858	2,635
	J	455	505		1,327	335	345		12,185	2,403	4,165

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population[3]	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population[3]	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population[3]	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958 O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961 J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
M	6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041
A		12,923	3,155	4,234		1,802	362	537		1,841
M		14,687	4,232	4,966		2,021	480	671		2,172
J		13,513	4,862	4,127		2,097	724	719		1,933

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population[3]	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population[3]	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282
F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621	1,125
M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648	1,215
A	412	538		3,691	810	749		2,771	807	1,089
M	544	666		3,217	830	741		3,321	837	1,269
J	655	545		3,610	984	788		3,136	1,005	1,142

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents[1]	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production[2]	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices**[3]
		Million dollars											
1955		13,223	394	2,965	−395	1,684	1,264	1,791	−189	*20,737*	3,237	3,266	*27,132*
1956		14,890	424	3,345	−437	1,767	1,450	1,965	−238	*23,166*	3,636	3,642	*30,585*
1957		16,018	476	3,056	−475	1,980	1,026	2,008	− 78	*24,011*	3,861	4,009	*31,909*
1958		16,524	491	2,988	−470	2,124	1,197	2,125	− 35	*24,944*	3,889	3,930	*32,867*
1959		17,761	496	3,401	−494	2,277	1,132	2,218	−115	*26,676*	4,244	4,143	*34,857*
1960		18,514	509	3,200	−465	2,362	1,207	2,105	− 57	*27,375*	4,389	4,291	*35,959*
		Seasonally Unadjusted											
1955	1st	3,086	92	552	−108	396	−5	357	− 38	*4,332*	755	754	*5,806*
	2nd	3,261	100	773	− 74	417	144	462	− 34	*5,049*	800	818	*6,604*
	3rd	3,429	101	844	− 68	425	1,035	471	− 55	*6,182*	831	835	*7,813*
	4th	3,447	101	796	−145	446	90	501	− 62	*5,174*	851	859	*6,909*
1956	1st	3,402	93	704	− 93	422	−18	397	− 48	*4,859*	865	827	*6,564*
	2nd	3,679	106	923	− 87	440	119	510	− 89	*5,601*	916	908	*7,327*
	3rd	3,906	113	905	−107	439	1,202	511	− 50	*6,919*	923	946	*8,826*
	4th	3,903	112	813	−150	466	147	547	− 51	*5,787*	932	961	*7,868*
1957	1st	3,777	108	682	−101	484	−1	421	− 34	*5,336*	962	960	*7,175*
	2nd	4,003	116	876	−118	482	102	513	− 31	*5,943*	974	1,026	*7,856*
	3rd	4,183	131	806	−109	501	799	521	− 12	*6,820*	978	1,025	*8,894*
	4th	4,055	121	692	−147	513	126	553	− 1	*5,912*	947	998	*7,984*
1958	1st	3,895	117	586	− 97	477	25	431	− 26	*5,408*	945	947	*7,182*
	2nd	4,136	126	779	− 96	494	158	526	23	*6,146*	976	995	*8,085*
	3rd	4,273	125	802	−120	564	872	553	2	*7,071*	975	981	*9,152*
	4th	4,220	123	821	−157	589	142	615	− 34	*6,319*	993	1,007	*8,448*
1959	1st	4,159	118	688	−106	545	2	474	− 24	*5,856*	990	933	*7,668*
	2nd	4,446	129	939	−104	547	134	581	− 34	*6,638*	1,069	1,050	*8,593*
	3rd	4,593	127	887	−116	574	920	546	− 47	*7,484*	1,096	1,068	*9,663*
	4th	4,563	122	887	−168	611	76	617	− 10	*6,698*	1,089	1,092	*8,933*
1960	1st	4,397	119	724	−107	573	5	460	− 34	*6,137*	1,066	1,008	*8,125*
	2nd	4,622	129	875	−106	582	112	550	− 26	*6,738*	1,116	1,091	*8,746*
	3rd	4,792	127	823	−120	590	988	513	− 16	*7,697*	1,095	1,080	*9,960*
	4th	4,703	134	778	−132	617	102	582	19	*6,803*	1,112	1,112	*9,128*
1961	1st	4,504	129	599	−160	596	44	440	22	*6,174*	1,094	1,000	*8,184*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1955	1st	12,812	392	2,592	−468	1,660	1,256	1,728	−152	*19,820*	3,080	3,172	*26,056*
	2nd	13,064	396	2,808	−356	1,716	1,428	1,772	−136	*20,692*	3,188	3,212	*26,952*
	3rd	13,336	392	3,140	−360	1,692	1,244	1,824	−220	*21,048*	3,296	3,316	*27,548*
	4th	13,680	396	3,320	−396	1,668	1,128	1,840	−248	*21,388*	3,384	3,364	*27,972*
1956	1st	14,192	396	3,332	−408	1,748	1,364	1,908	−192	*22,340*	3,516	3,480	*29,504*
	2nd	14,712	420	3,348	−424	1,796	1,532	1,964	−356	*22,992*	3,640	3,572	*30,204*
	3rd	15,140	432	3,360	−456	1,736	1,360	1,972	−200	*23,344*	3,664	3,736	*30,844*
	4th	15,516	448	3,340	−460	1,788	1,544	2,016	−204	*23,988*	3,724	3,780	*31,788*
1957	1st	15,760	456	3,256	−448	1,976	1,012	2,020	−136	*23,896*	3,924	4,032	*31,824*
	2nd	15,972	460	3,184	−568	1,992	984	2,000	−124	*23,900*	3,868	4,020	*31,776*
	3rd	16,204	504	3,000	−444	2,000	1,016	2,028	− 48	*24,260*	3,864	4,036	*32,244*
	4th	16,136	484	2,784	−440	1,952	1,092	1,984	− 4	*23,988*	3,788	3,948	*31,792*
1958	1st	16,248	492	2,808	−444	1,956	1,196	2,064	−104	*24,216*	3,900	4,000	*32,000*
	2nd	16,476	496	2,816	−460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	*24,764*	3,860	3,888	*32,792*
	3rd	16,560	484	3,032	−496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	*25,160*	3,860	3,868	*33,096*
	4th	16,812	492	3,296	−480	2,248	1,192	2,212	−136	*25,636*	3,936	3,964	*33,580*
1959	1st	17,348	496	3,272	−496	2,248	1,196	2,260	− 96	*26,228*	4,108	3,944	*34,136*
	2nd	17,704	504	3,380	−492	2,232	1,120	2,276	−136	*26,588*	4,228	4,120	*34,744*
	3rd	17,816	496	3,460	−476	2,280	1,196	2,148	−188	*26,732*	4,328	4,232	*35,052*
	4th	18,176	488	3,492	−512	2,348	1,016	2,188	− 40	*27,156*	4,312	4,276	*35,496*
1960	1st	18,340	496	3,344	−492	2,376	1,308	2,140	−136	*27,376*	4,408	4,288	*36,004*
	2nd	18,396	500	3,144	−476	2,304	1,124	2,160	−104	*27,048*	4,420	4,260	*35,556*
	3rd	18,600	504	3,216	−488	2,364	1,164	2,060	− 64	*27,356*	4,320	4,268	*35,840*
	4th	18,720	536	3,096	−404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	*27,720*	4,408	4,348	*36,436*
1961	1st	18,752	540	2,812	−744	2,452	1,328	2,000	88	*27,228*	4,520	4,260	*36,012*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	−8,115	+207	*34,857*
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	−8,148	+ 97	*35,959*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	−221	1,623	−1,945	+ 31	*8,085*
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	−1,852	−125	*9,152*
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	−371	1,674	−1,960	−129	*8,448*
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	− 21	1,344	−1,753	+111	*7,668*
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	−119	1,729	−2,175	+164	*8,593*
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	−2,092	− 15	*9,663*
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	−307	1,823	−2,095	− 53	*8,933*
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	−1,890	+ 86	*8,125*
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	−112	1,692	−2,164	+199	*8,746*
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	−2,037	− 87	*9,960*
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	−310	1,765	−2,057	−101	*9,128*
1961	1st	5,581	1,600	291	439	563	− 33	1,561	−1,902	+ 84	*8,184*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	−296	6,428	−7,296	−280	*32,792*
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	− 84	6,180	−7,340	−208	*33,096*
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	−156	6,428	−7,740	− 44	*33,580*
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	−7,820	+144	*34,136*
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	−8,052	+196	*34,744*
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	−8,300	+244	*35,052*
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	−8,288	+244	*35,496*
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	−8,292	+ 72	*36,004*
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	−8,100	+176	*35,556*
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	−132	7,168	−8,052	+104	*35,840*
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	−8,148	+ 36	*36,436*
1961	1st	23,856	6,956	1,512	2,408	2,488	+ 76	7,112	−8,388	− 8	*36,012*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	−8,043	+197	*33,211*
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	−7,934	+ 91	*33,807*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	1st	4,786	1,329	298	526	561	−277	1,393	−1,625	+115	*7,106*
	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	−252	1,634	−1,923	+ 30	*7,855*
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	−1,838	−122	*8,947*
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	−341	1,673	−1,942	−126	*8,202*
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	− 10	1,335	−1,729	+106	*7,376*
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	−148	1,708	−2,151	+155	*8,161*
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	−2,075	− 14	*9,231*
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	−294	1,802	−2,088	− 50	*8,443*
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	−1,861	+ 81	*7,676*
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	−124	1,657	−2,102	+186	*8,192*
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	−1,975	− 82	*9,396*
	4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	−288	1,740	−1,996	− 94	*8,543*
1961	1st	5,265	1,413	265	405	518	− 16	1,536	−1,813	+ 78	*7,651*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	1st	20,416	5,772	1,604	2,856	2,424	−784	6,356	−7,172	+112	*31,584*
	2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	−304	6,488	−7,232	−276	*32,028*
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	− 88	6,232	−7,256	−204	*32,312*
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	−120	6,412	−7,652	− 44	*32,516*
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	−7,756	+140	*32,764*
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	−7,980	+184	*33,220*
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	−8,204	+232	*33,396*
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	−8,232	+232	*33,464*
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	−8,212	+768	*33,980*
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	−7,888	+168	*33,476*
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	−136	7,036	−7,760	+ 96	*33,736*
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	−7,876	+ 32	*34,036*
1961	1st	22,528	6,178	1,370	2,228	2,304	+ 84	7,000	−8,034	− 8	*33,650*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	
		Million dollars								
1959		17,761	−649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	−739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1958	2nd	4,136	−149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	3rd	4,273	−156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	−157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	−158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	−151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	−162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	−178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	−187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	−176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	−188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	−188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,504	−188	129	67	440	661	1,007	9	6,629
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1958	2nd	16,476	−612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	3rd	16,560	−624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	−624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	−616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	−624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	−648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	−708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	−728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	−732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	−748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	−748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,752	−728	540	1,340	2,000	2,732	3,260	36	27,932

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1959		26,319	−2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	− 65	1,819
1960		27,442	−2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	6,024	− 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	− 74	393
	3rd	6,837	− 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	− 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	−127	−367	240
1959	1st	6,007	− 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	−273	608
	2nd	6,501	− 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	− 69	449
	3rd	7,285	− 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	− 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	−193	−373	180
1960	1st	6,369	− 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	−230	665
	2nd	6,674	− 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104	281
	3rd	7,603	− 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	− 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	−207	−351	144
1961	1st	6,629	− 575	6,054	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	473	−238	711
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	24,460	−1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	−1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	−1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	−1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	−2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	−2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	−2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	−2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	−2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	−2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,932	−2,296	25,636	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,780	..	..

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(1)In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. (2)Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Industrial Production	**Mining**												**Manufacturing**	
		Mining	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels						**Non-durable**
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	**Total**	**Total**
	100.0	**10.07**	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	**84.83**	**45.74**
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9	675.9	941.3	137.1	136.1
F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	145.1	144.5
M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1
A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5
M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8
J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4
A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961 J	159.6	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,100.0	138.0	142.8
F	165.8	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.4	148.9
M	164.3 r	236.7	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	389.5	41.2	762.4 r	937.8	145.7 r	150.0 r
A	166.2 r	244.0	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9 r	406.4	45.8	676.0 r	986.6	147.7 r	153.1 r
M	170.5	260.0	176.7	107.5	163.8	180.4	206.5	222.2	432.1	50.7	572.1	1,061.4	151.7	154.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1958 N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7
D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3
1959 J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3
F	163.3	246.0	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7
M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4
A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8
M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5
J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1
J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8
A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9
N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960 J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961 J	165.7	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.7	153.9
F	166.1	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.4	153.6
M	165.7 r	245.1	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	373.6	44.7	637.5	900.9	148.0 r	154.3 r
A	168.9 r	260.3	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9 r	431.9	49.1	701.2 r	1,049.6	149.4 r	156.1 r
M	168.6	266.1	178.8	107.2	167.3	181.7	203.5	222.2	459.9	58.8	657.6	1,116.1	147.9	153.4

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see **D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."**

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Non-durable Manufacturing														
	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages													
		Foods							Beverages						
Base period	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
industry weight	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	120.0	124.2	171.2	109.2	66.0	128.2	132.5	128.6	106.6	122.4	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2
F	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6
M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960 J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961 J	121.7	125.3	150.9	121.2	74.0	127.8	129.0	140.4	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	126.8	126.1	146.1	130.1	78.0	134.6	128.2	135.5	129.0	132.4	117.2	154.5	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	131.9 r	128.9 r	145.9	146.3 r	67.8 r	135.2 r	135.5 r	137.6 r	141.2 r	118.2 r	145.7 r	160.2 r	186.3	136.9 r	131.9 r
A	139.5 r	134.4 r	164.1	149.2 r	73.4 r	135.5 r	138.4 r	139.0 r	155.5 r	146.4 r	156.0 r	168.6 r	194.5	143.7 r	130.9 r
M	144.9	140.5	149.6	168.8	99.1	135.8	141.2	.144.7	158.5	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	119.9
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1958 N	147.3	144.1	159.6	145.4	150.8	141.9	138.5	130.6	157.6	145.5	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2
D	146.0	144.7	173.7	146.6	139.7	134.3	137.5	133.7	150.3	147.8	141.3	176.0	169.7	152.4	115.3
1959 J	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1
F	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9
M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960 J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961 J	150.2	148.9	143.2	157.0	173.6	133.5	135.8	149.9	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	151.8	150.1	152.0	156.2	179.2	136.8	136.4	141.7	157.1	167.0	142.9	180.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
M	155.2 r	153.3 r	148.7	165.9 r	166.0 r	137.4 r	143.7 r	155.6 r	161.3 r	148.5 r	143.8 r	217.1 r	185.6	131.9 r	120.8 r
A	152.5 r	150.0 r	161.0	155.3 r	156.4 r	136.5 r	142.4 r	145.9 r	160.4 r	161.9 r	144.8 r	194.5 r	189.2	143.0 r	123.4 r
M	145.1	145.0	151.7	148.5	146.9	133.2	142.3	143.9	145.3	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.7

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

	Non-durable Manufacturing													
	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
Base period industry weight	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	116.9	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	197.6	175.8
F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	206.0	175.2
M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	110.2	113.6	101.3	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	116.6	121.8	105.5	149.1	151.4	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9 r	97.3 r	80.5 r	225.0	114.5 r	119.9 r	100.5	149.8 r	151.1 r	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7 r	195.0 r
A	130.8 r	95.8 r	79.3 r	211.6 r	110.4 r	114.5 r	96.9 r	153.6 r	153.1	148.3 r	249.7	268.3	228.9 r	197.3 r
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	106.4	110.4	92.1	156.8	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	228.9	199.4
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1958 N	117.2	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	147.3	228.6	246.6	209.4	177.2
D	116.1	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	136.1	237.8	256.4	198.8	181.3
1959 J	123.0	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	136.2	234.6	253.0	205.1	180.9
F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7	181.4
M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	111.1	113.6	103.7	149.8	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	110.0	113.6	98.3	151.4	152.0	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0 r	87.8 r	78.3 r	209.9	107.9 r	111.8 r	93.4	150.8 r	150.2 r	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5 r	200.0 r
A	126.6 r	89.0 r	79.2 r	202.7 r	109.7 r	113.3 r	95.4 r	154.5 r	153.1	147.7 r	272.8 r	294.8 r	223.4 r	201.1 r
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	109.7	113.0	94.9	152.1	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	220.7	203.9

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100

		Durable Manufacturing													
			Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
Base period		**Total**	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur-niture	Total	Ma-chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro-ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
industry weight		**39.09**	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956		153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957		146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958		139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959		149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960		145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	J	138.2	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8
	F	145.9	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2
	M	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
	A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
	M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
	J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
	J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
	A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
	S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
	O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
	N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
	D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960	J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
	F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
	M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
	A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
	M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
	J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
	J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
	A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
	S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
	O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
	N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
	D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961	J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
	F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
	M	140.7^{r}	137.3^{r}	149.8^{r}	127.5^{r}	131.8^{r}	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2^{r}	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
	A	141.4^{r}	123.6^{r}	128.6^{r}	128.5^{r}	133.3^{r}	126.5^{r}	140.4	169.4	134.4^{r}	139.1^{r}	268.6^{r}	186.8	115.1^{r}	45.5^{r}
	M	147.9	135.2	144.6	131.5	138.3	126.8	128.5	189.3	140.8	138.7	269.3	187.3	115.9	45.7
		Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.		2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1958	N	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8
	D	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4
1959	J	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7
	F	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4
	M	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
	A	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
	M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
	J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
	J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
	A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
	S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
	O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
	N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
	D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960	J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
	F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
	M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
	A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
	M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
	J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
	J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
	A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
	S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
	O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
	N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
	D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961	J	138.2	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
	F	140.1	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
	M	140.7^{r}	135.1^{r}	143.9^{r}	133.9^{r}	133.4^{r}	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0^{r}	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
	A	141.5^{r}	136.7^{r}	145.9^{r}	134.6^{r}	132.6^{r}	128.2^{r}	134.4	161.3	141.8^{r}	118.3^{r}	265.9^{r}	141.5	106.7^{r}	45.5^{r}
	M	141.4	130.9	136.9	136.0	134.4	126.5	117.9	183.6	141.4	118.0	268.5	143.0	105.5	44.6

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Durable Manufacturing										**Electric Power and Gas Utilities**		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products						
Base period industry weight	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	**Total**	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	**5.11**	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	***204.9***	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	***220.3***	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	***239.1***	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	***268.7***	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	***298.0***	287.4	392.7
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	121.9	118.7	128.2	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	***284.9***	265.5	458.8
F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	***290.1***	268.9	480.1
M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	***273.6***	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	***269.1***	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	***253.7***	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	***247.1***	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	***232.8***	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	***235.3***	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	***254.1***	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	***273.8***	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	***301.4***	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	***308.4***	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	***320.2***	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	***327.4***	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	***320.6***	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	***300.1***	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	***284.2***	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	***277.6***	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	***257.9***	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	***267.4***	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	***281.4***	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	***289.3***	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	***317.0***	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	***332.6***	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.3	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	***343.9***	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.3	115.3	422.0	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	***348.9***	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1^{r}	116.0	361.7^{r}	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	***329.5***	299.1	602.5
A	146.5^{r}	115.9^{r}	167.2	162.6^{r}	118.1^{r}	321.3^{r}	190.0^{r}	471.3	182.6	129.5	***320.6***	293.1	567.7
M	148.9	117.3	170.6	162.7	119.7	332.7	232.1	666.7	263.7		***306.1***	296.1	
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	***2***	2	3
1958 N	108.9	120.9	105.9	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	***245.1***	244.9	246.7
D	110.7	118.9	109.9	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	***257.6***	253.3	296.6
1959 J	123.2	120.4	129.1	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	***255.5***	249.5	309.2
F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	***258.0***	253.4	298.9
M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	***258.1***	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	***264.6***	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	***263.3***	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	***269.6***	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	***260.9***	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	***270.6***	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	***280.7***	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	***278.1***	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	***285.3***	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	***284.9***	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	***287.5***	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	***288.9***	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	***299.6***	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	***293.0***	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	***296.0***	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	***302.1***	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	***297.8***	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	***314.6***	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	***314.4***	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	***301.4***	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	***298.9***	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	***305.6***	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	163.7	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	***305.8***	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	168.6	118.6	422.4	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	***303.9***	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9^{r}	118.9	397.5^{r}	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	***302.5***	288.7	426.7
A	145.6^{r}	116.4^{r}	164.4	170.6^{r}	120.5^{r}	383.4^{r}	217.0^{r}	601.9	220.3	140.0	***312.1***	294.6	469.2
M	150.5	117.9	172.1	167.2	121.3	366.0	217.9	584.8	234.0		***320.6***	304.0	

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Total Labour(1) Income**	Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
		Million dollars								
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	*1,480.1*	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	*1,542.8*	45.9	433.3	148.3
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1958	N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	*1,414.8*	42.4	408.3	142.9
	D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	*1,383.8*	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959	J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	*1,382.4*	44.8	408.1	147.2
	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	*1,384.6*	45.1	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	*1,392.4*	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	*1,427.4*	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	*1,486.2*	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	*1,532.2*	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	*1,512.7*	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	*1,521.6*	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	*1,559.2*	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	*1,556.8*	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	*1,522.6*	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	*1,483.3*	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	*1,462.4*	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	*1,465.0*	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	*1,469.8*	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	*1,494.1*	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	*1,537.4*	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	*1,590.2*	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	*1,578.9*	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	*1,592.3*	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	*1,620.7*	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	*1,599.8*	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	*1,573.7*	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	*1,529.4*	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	*1,494.3*	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	*1,502.3*	44.4	424.4	142.0
	M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	*1,510.1*	44.5	427.1	142.5
	A	98.8	394.2^{r}	648.7^{r}	224.4^{r}	165.5^{r}	*1,536.2*^{r}	43.2^{r}	431.5	145.4^{r}
	M	105.5	402.9	667.0	236.9	169.3	*1,586.3*	45.6	441.2	151.2
		Adjusted for seasonal variation								
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	*1*	2	1	1
1958	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	*1,415.6*	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	*1,443.6*	45.2	417.9	154.7
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	*1,443.6*	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	*1,450.0*	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	*1,465.7*	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	*1,476.1*	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	*1,484.2*	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	*1,476.5*	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	*1,480.7*	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	*1,497.0*	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	*1,514.6*	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	*1,510.9*	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	*1,518.6*	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	*1,527.1*	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	*1,527.2*	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	*1,531.0*	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	*1,531.6*	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	*1,527.5*	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	*1,539.6*	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	*1,543.4*	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	*1,551.3*	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	*1,555.2*	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	*1,556.1*	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	*1,561.7*	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	*1,562.0*	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	*1,556.6*	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	*1,564.1*	44.5	434.0	148.3
	M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	*1,570.0*	44.7	434.4	150.8
	A	105.6	403.6^{r}	659.8^{r}	235.0^{r}	166.7^{r}	*1,571.7*^{r}	44.8^{r}	436.6	148.7^{r}
	M	106.0	403.0	662.6	235.6	165.2	*1,576.3*	46.6	437.7	149.8

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(1) Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wages and Salaries												
		Agri-culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu-facturing	Con-struction	Trans-portation, Storage and Commu-nication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern-ment Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple-mentary Labour Income	**Total Labour Income**
		Million dollars												
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	***4,440.3***
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	***4,628.4***
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	***3,080.1***
	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	***3,208.6***
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	***3,195.2***
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	***3,086.0***
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	***3,260.8***
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	***3,429.4***
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	***3,446.7***
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	***3,401.9***
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	***3,679.1***
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	***3,905.5***
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	***3,903.4***
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	***3,776.9***
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	***4,003.5***
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	***4,182.7***
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	***4,054.9***
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	***3,895.6***
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	***4,136.0***
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	***4,272.7***
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	***4,220.1***
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	***4,159.4***
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	***4,445.8***
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	***4,593.5***
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	***4,562.7***
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	***4,397.2***
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	***4,621.7***
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	***4,791.9***
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	***4,702.9***
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	***4,506.7***
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	***3,126.1***
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	***3,165.9***
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	***3,203.5***
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	***3,265.7***
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	***3,333.7***
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	***3,420.7***
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	***3,548.0***
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	***3,678.2***
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	***3,784.8***
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	***3,878.7***
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	***3,939.7***
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	***3,993.3***
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	***4,051.2***
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	***4,033.8***
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	***4,062.1***
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	***4,119.3***
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	***4,140.0***
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	***4,203.0***
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	***4,337.2***
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	***4,426.0***
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	***4,454.2***
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	***4,544.1***
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	***4,585.3***
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	***4,598.7***
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	***4,649.9***
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	***4,679.8***
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	***4,690.7***

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
						Employed						Unemployed			
									Paid Workers						
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													Percentage
1959		11,562	*6,228*	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960		11,789	*6,403*	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	June 20	11,554	*6,287*	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,884	133	4,751	249	234	5,267	4.0
	July 18	11,572	*6,434*	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,949	159	4,790	240	228	5,138	3.7
	Aug. 22	11,592	*6,425*	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,949	168	4,781	258	239	5,167	4.0
	Sept. 19	11,609	*6,291*	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900	135	4,765	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	*6,290*	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	*6,247*	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	*6,231*	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	*6,203*	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	*6,218*	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	*6,234*	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	*6,259*	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	*6,391*	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	*6,454*	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	*6,592*	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	*6,623*	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	*6,474*	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	*6,499*	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	*6,458*	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	*6,430*	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	*6,396*	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	*6,363*	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	*6,353*	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
	Apr. 22	11,964	*6,440*	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
	May 20	11,982	*6,542*	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
	June 17	12,000	*6,592*	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		*119.7*	*205.7*	*73.47*	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1960		*118.7*	*210.9*	*75.83*	84.0	157.5	74.85	120.1	218.8	93.80
1959	F	*113.0*	*193.1*	*73.11*	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
	M	*113.7*	*193.0*	*72.60*	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
	A	*115.7*	*198.0*	*73.26*	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
	M	*119.6*	*206.3*	*73.82*	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
	J	*123.5*	*212.8*	*73.71*	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
	J	*123.1*	*212.4*	*73.76*	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
	A	*124.2*	*213.3*	*73.42*	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
	S	*125.6*	*218.3*	*74.30*	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
	O	*124.4*	*217.3*	*74.66*	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
	N	*121.8*	*211.6*	*74.23*	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
	D	*118.1*	*200.0*	*72.41*	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960	J	*115.1*	*202.2*	*75.13*	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
	F	*114.6*	*202.0*	*75.35*	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
	M	*114.2*	*201.5*	*75.37*	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
	A	*114.8*	*204.2*	*75.98*	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
	M	*118.9*	*209.8*	*75.36*	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
	J	*123.0*	*218.2*	*75.74*	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
	J	*121.9*	*217.8*	*76.28*	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
	A	*123.1*	*219.0*	*75.94*	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
	S	*123.1*	*220.7*	*76.55*	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
	O	*121.5*	*218.2*	*76.60*	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
	N	*119.7*	*214.5*	*76.43*	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
	D	*114.8*	*202.4*	*75.18*	89.4	167.6	74.74	113.1	208.5	94.96
1961	J	*111.6*	*201.5*	*76.99*	76.3	142.1	74.25	113.3	211.9	96.27
	F	*111.0*	*202.5*	*77.80*	66.1	130.8	78.87	114.0	213.3	96.30
	M	*111.1*^{r}	*202.3*^{r}	*77.64*^{r}	41.8^{r}	83.1^{r}	79.24^{r}	113.0^{r}	210.4^{r}	95.88^{r}
	A	*112.4*	*206.0*	*78.18*	34.4	75.7	87.57	111.5	206.0	95.11

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		*111.1*	*193.3*	*75.84*	*168.1*	*132.8*	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1960		*109.5*	*197.0*	*78.19*	*172.4*	*134.5*	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86
1959	F	*107.5*	*186.2*	*75.59*	*167.2*	*133.3*	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
	M	*108.4*	*186.8*	*75.22*	*166.3*	*132.6*	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
	A	*109.5*	*189.9*	*75.69*	*167.7*	*133.5*	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
	M	*111.7*	*195.2*	*76.20*	*169.9*	*134.9*	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
	J	*114.2*	*199.2*	*75.96*	*169.2*	*134.4*	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
	J	*112.2*	*194.6*	*75.56*	*167.5*	*132.5*	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
	A	*113.5*	*196.1*	*75.27*	*166.6*	*131.1*	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
	S	*115.3*	*202.4*	*76.43*	*170.4*	*133.1*	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
	O	*113.9*	*201.8*	*77.07*	*171.7*	*133.9*	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
	N	*110.6*	*195.3*	*76.86*	*170.3*	*133.1*	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
	D	*108.4*	*187.1*	*75.13*	*164.1*	*128.7*	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960	J	*108.6*	*194.4*	*77.90*	*172.2*	*135.4*	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
	F	*108.9*	*194.4*	*77.68*	*171.3*	*135.0*	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
	M	*109.0*	*195.5*	*78.04*	*172.4*	*135.2*	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
	A	*108.9*	*196.5*	*78.40*	*173.4*	*136.1*	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
	M	*110.6*	*198.1*	*77.80*	*171.8*	*134.6*	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
	J	*112.2*	*202.1*	*78.23*	*173.0*	*135.6*	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
	J	*110.2*	*198.4*	*78.18*	*172.5*	*134.9*	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
	A	*111.7*	*199.7*	*77.62*	*171.2*	*133.3*	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
	S	*111.6*	*201.6*	*78.37*	*173.4*	*134.0*	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
	O	*109.6*	*199.4*	*78.95*	*174.1*	*134.3*	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
	N	*108.1*	*197.2*	*79.16*	*174.5*	*134.6*	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76
	D	*104.1*	*187.0*	*77.92*	*169.1*	*130.9*	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65
1961	J	*104.3*	*191.6*	*79.65*	*174.3*	*135.2*	105.9	193.4	85.44	103.1	189.8	74.66
	F	*104.6*	*193.5*	*80.24*	*175.9*	*136.2*	106.3	195.6	86.10	103.2	191.5	75.19
	M	*104.9*	*194.4*	*80.36*r	*176.4*	*136.7*r	107.0r	197.2r	86.18r	103.2r	191.8r	75.30r
	A	*105.4*	*196.7*	*80.96*	*178.5*	*138.4*	107.5	200.0	86.98	103.6	193.5	75.72

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80
1960		77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64
1959	F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
	M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
	A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
	M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
	J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14
	J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43
	A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16
	S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76
	O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75
	N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88
	D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90
1960	J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15
	F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72
	M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25
	A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72
	M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10
	J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84
	J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34
	A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78
	S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07
	O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47
	N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87
	D	76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41
1961	J	75.4	127.8	63.84	89.4	139.7	50.38	94.0	164.5	68.05
	F	76.1	129.2	63.98	90.9	143.8	51.00	94.7	169.6	69.59
	M	76.4r	130.0	64.14r	91.0	142.4r	50.42r	96.2r	171.8r	69.37r
	A	76.7	130.5	64.10	89.2	139.3	50.31	97.2	176.0	70.36

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1960		124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3	88.71
1958	S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
	O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
	N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
	D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
	F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
	M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
	A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
	M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
	J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
	J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
	A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
	S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
	O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
	N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
	D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960	J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
	F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
	M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
	A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
	M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
	J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
	J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
	A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
	S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
	O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
	N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
	D	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8	89.34
1961	J	119.1	216.4	94.40	98.9	184.1	89.93	104.4	185.6	89.38
	F	118.6	217.2	95.15	99.6	186.5	90.42	105.2	188.8	90.26
	M	118.6r	215.0r	94.17	100.8r	189.8r	90.90r	104.8	187.7	90.12r
	A	120.9	223.8	96.14	101.9	193.2	91.56	103.2	187.8	91.49

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1960		133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8	80.46
1958	S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
	O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
	N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
	D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
	F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
	M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
	A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
	M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
	J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
	J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
	A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
	S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
	O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
	N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
	D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960	J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
	F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
	M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
	A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
	M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
	J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
	J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
	A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
	S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
	O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
	N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
	D	126.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0	73.71
1961	J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0	93.36	98.1	193.3	81.96
	F	125.4	232.3	87.34	129.1	254.4	93.39	96.9	195.7	83.96
	M	126.8	233.9	86.95	129.7r	257.6r	94.14r	98.0r	193.3r	82.03r
	A	127.0	236.2	87.63	130.9	259.8	94.04	106.3	211.7	82.81

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1960		121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4	91.52
1959	J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
	F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
	M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
	A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
	M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
	J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
	J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
	A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
	S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
	O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
	N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
	D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960	J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
	F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
	M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
	A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
	M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
	J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
	J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
	A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
	S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
	O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
	N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
	D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961	J	97.2	193.3	88.70	103.0	177.1	82.71	131.9	263.7	94.59
	F	96.4	196.2	90.66	102.5	179.2	84.06	132.0	268.2	96.15
	M	97.4[r]	194.2[r]	88.87[r]	103.7[r]	181.7[r]	84.25[r]	132.2	266.1[r]	95.27[r]
	A	104.6	211.1	89.92	106.6	186.3	84.02	133.7	267.9	94.84

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1960		136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3	53.08
1959	J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
	F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
	M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
	A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
	M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
	J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
	J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
	A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
	S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
	O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
	N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
	D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960	J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
	F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
	M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
	A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
	M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
	J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
	J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
	A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
	S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
	O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
	N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
	D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2	54.26
1961	J	133.5	236.9	66.55	159.6	270.1	72.29	137.2	250.2	54.84
	F	131.4	234.4	66.87	159.7	270.8	72.39	137.5	252.0	55.10
	M	133.8[r]	237.0[r]	66.44[r]	160.1[r]	277.1[r]	73.86[r]	138.9[r]	254.6[r]	55.04[r]
	A	134.3	240.4	67.16	161.1	280.1	74.20	140.8	260.7	55.62

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1959		125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1960		129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4
1959	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
	J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
	A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
	S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
	O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
	N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
	D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
	F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
	M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
	A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
	M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
	J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
	J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
	A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
	S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
	O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
	N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1
	D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4
1961	J	117.9	222.1	71.08	105.4	188.5	57.94	87.6	149.4	63.62	99.4
	F	114.3	218.4	72.10	110.2	193.8	56.86	86.1	148.0	64.07	95.8
	M	106.7[r]	198.9[r]	70.23[r]	108.9	199.7	58.98[r]	84.4[r]	140.9[r]	62.26[r]	95.9[r]
	A	107.4	201.3	70.63	111.2	205.1	59.33	86.6	149.0	64.20	88.7

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1959		162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1960		171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6
1959	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
	F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
	A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
	M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
	J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
	J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
	A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
	S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
	O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
	N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
	D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
	F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
	M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
	A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
	M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
	J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
	J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
	A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
	S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
	O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4
	N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3
	D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7
1961	J	167.1	63.49	111.0	201.5	74.27	113.8	205.9	79.96	104.7	179.2
	F	164.1	64.65	110.6	203.0	75.06	113.3	206.7	80.58	102.9	178.4
	M	164.2[r]	64.64[r]	110.0[r]	202.1[r]	75.16	113.7[r]	207.1[r]	80.45[r]	103.4[r]	178.1[r]
	A	151.5	64.47	112.1	207.4	75.68	114.9	210.2	80.83	104.9	181.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: **Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.**

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09
1960		71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3	82.97
1958	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26
	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90
	F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02
	M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70
	A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02
	M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29
	J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49
	J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07
	A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68
	S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54
	O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35
	N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70
	D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30
1960	J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01
	F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64
	M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96
	A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36
	M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86
	J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82
	J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48
	A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48
	S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63
	O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23
	N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73
	D	70.66	119.0	205.8	72.02	147.1	255.5	77.04	107.1	191.9	81.40
1961	J	72.24	111.5	194.1	72.52	143.7	254.8	78.67	105.2	194.1	83.83
	F	73.09	110.3	193.3	73.00	142.9	256.5	79.61	105.6	198.3	85.30
	M	72.59^{r}	112.9^{r}	198.7^{r}	73.29^{r}	143.2^{r}	255.5^{r}	79.11^{r}	107.5^{r}	201.0^{r}	84.83^{r}
	A	72.87	116.7	206.3	73.60	143.7	257.6	79.44	108.5	205.9	86.13

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1960		117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0	63.77
1958	D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
	F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
	M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
	A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
	M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
	J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
	J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
	A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
	S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
	O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
	N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
	D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960	J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
	F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
	M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
	A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
	M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
	J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
	J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
	A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
	S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
	O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
	N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
	D	119.5	204.9	61.49	120.7	212.6	73.66	107.1	194.1	63.66
1961	J	121.9	218.5	64.25	117.7	213.7	75.91	101.6	186.2	64.41
	F	122.8	217.7	63.53	118.1	216.3	76.56	102.4	189.5	65.09
	M	115.6^{r}	207.3^{r}	64.34^{r}	118.9^{r}	217.6^{r}	76.49	105.4^{r}	195.3^{r}	65.36^{r}
	A	113.8	205.0	64.66	121.4	223.5	76.96	108.2	204.7	66.72

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1960		129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5	84.00
1958	N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
	D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959	J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
	F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
	M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
	A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
	M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
	J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
	J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
	A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
	S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
	O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
	N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
	D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960	J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
	F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
	M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
	A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
	M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
	J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
	J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
	A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
	S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
	O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
	N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
	D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4	82.36
1961	J	126.8	230.5	80.46	118.1	215.0	71.68	103.3	189.3	85.03
	F	126.7	231.5	80.84	118.0	215.7	71.96	103.7	191.4	86.10
	M	126.9	223.0^{r}	81.23^{r}	119.0^{r}	216.7^{r}	71.58^{r}	104.4^{r}	193.5^{r}	85.96^{r}
	A	128.3	236.1	81.46	122.1	225.6	72.66	105.6	197.6	86.80

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1960		76.2	128.8	84.98	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0	81.42
1958	N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
	D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959	J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
	F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
	M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
	A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
	M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
	J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
	J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
	A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
	S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
	O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
	N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
	D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960	J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
	F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
	M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
	A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
	M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
	J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
	J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
	A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
	S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
	O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
	N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
	D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9	80.68
1961	J	71.6	119.5	83.87	107.6	186.8	69.12	107.2	202.1	82.25
	F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.8	69.93	106.8	204.8	83.71
	M	72.6^{r}	126.1^{r}	87.32^{r}	105.7^{r}	186.9^{r}	69.77^{r}	108.0^{r}	206.9^{r}	83.56^{r}
	A	72.6	126.3	87.41	107.2	190.9	70.33	109.0	210.8	84.39

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Dollars per hour										
1959		*2.04*	2.13	1.74	*1.72*	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960		*2.09*	2.17	1.75	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1959	J	*2.01*	2.07	1.75	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
	F	*2.05*	2.11	1.75	*1.71*	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	*2.05*	2.11	1.70	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
	A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
	M	*2.06*	2.16	1.73	*1.73*	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
	J	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
	J	*2.03*	2.12	1.75	*1.71*	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
	A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
	S	*2.04*	2.13	1.75	*1.72*	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
	O	*2.04*	2.13	1.76	*1.74*	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	N	*2.06*	2.14	1.75	*1.74*	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	D	*2.08*	2.15	1.74	*1.78*	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960	J	*2.08*	2.16	1.74	*1.77*	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.20
	F	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.77*	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	1.19
	M	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.78*	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	1.20
	A	*2.12*	2.19	1.74	*1.79*	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.20
	M	*2.09*	2.16	1.78	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	1.22
	J	*2.10*	2.18	1.73	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.22
	J	*2.08*	2.18	1.74	*1.77*	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.20
	A	*2.07*	2.15	1.71	*1.76*	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.20
	S	*2.07*	2.16	1.76	*1.77*	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.20
	O	*2.09*	2.17	1.78	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.21
	N	*2.10*	2.18	1.75	*1.79*	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81	1.22
	D	*2.14*	2.19	1.74	*1.82*	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85	1.23
1961	J	*2.12*	2.17	1.75	*1.81*	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.83	1.22
	F	*2.13*	2.19	1.76	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.86	1.66	1.84	1.22
	M	*2.14*	2.20	1.73	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.89	1.78	1.85	1.23
	A	*2.13*	2.21	1.72	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.66	1.90	1.90	1.86	1.23

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Dollars per hour										
1959		1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960		1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1959	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
	A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
	S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05	2.41
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41
	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	2.41
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	2.38
	J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	2.40
	A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.50
	S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09	2.49
	O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.50
	N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09	2.49
	D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.09	2.50
1961	J	1.36	1.38	1.18	1.59	1.69	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.11	2.52
	F	1.37	1.39	1.18	1.60	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.12	2.54
	M	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.62	1.73	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.53
	A	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.63	1.75	1.46	2.17	2.34	2.21	2.13	2.53

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Dollars per hour										
1959		2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	*1.84*	2.01
1960		2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	*1.94*	2.12
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	*1.82*	1.98
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	*1.82*	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	*1.83*	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	*1.83*	2.01
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	*1.83*	2.00
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	*1.83*	2.01
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	*1.86*	2.03
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	*1.87*	2.04
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	*1.88*	2.05
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	*1.88*	2.06
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	*1.95*	2.10
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	*1.95*	2.10
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	*1.97*	2.12
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	*1.96*	2.13
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	*1.91*	2.10
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	*1.90*	2.11
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	*1.93*	2.10
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	*1.93*	2.10
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	*1.94*	2.12
	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	*1.95*	2.14
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	*1.96*	2.14
	D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	*1.93*	2.13
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.53	2.02	*2.01*	2.19
	F	2.16	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.54	2.02	*2.03*^{r}	2.20
	M	2.16	2.10	1.95	2.30	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.55	2.03	*2.04*^{r}	2.21^r
	A	2.19	2.11	1.97	2.30	2.13	1.87	1.85	2.54	2.02	*2.02*	2.20

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959		*41.5*	41.7	38.6	*40.7*	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960		*41.7*	41.9	39.7	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1958	D	*38.6*	40.3	31.3	*37.3*	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959	J	*41.7*	41.9	39.0	*40.6*	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
	F	*42.6*	42.7	39.7	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
	M	*41.7*	42.3	35.4	*40.3*	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
	A	*41.4*	42.0	38.9	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
	M	*40.5*	40.4	39.3	*41.1*	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	*41.1*	41.9	35.1	*41.0*	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	*41.6*	41.5	40.3	*40.8*	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
	A	*40.8*	40.8	38.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
	S	*41.9*	41.9	40.9	*41.2*	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
	O	*42.1*	42.0	41.6	*41.3*	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	*42.6*	42.6	42.0	*40.9*	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
	D	*39.5*	40.8	32.3	*38.5*	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	J	*41.3*	41.0	41.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
	F	*42.1*	42.0	39.9	*40.4*	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
	M	*42.2*	42.3	40.9	*40.5*	40.8^r	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
	A	*41.2*	41.4	38.1	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
	M	*41.9*	42.0	40.7	*40.1*	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
	J	*42.0*	42.5	40.3	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
	J	*41.3*	41.0	40.9	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
	A	*41.5*	41.7	40.2	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
	S	*42.1*	42.3	41.4	*40.9*	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
	O	*41.9*	41.6	41.3	*40.7*	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
	N	*41.9*	42.5	38.0	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
	D	*41.0*	42.4	32.8	*38.7*	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961	J	*42.1*	42.5	39.3	*40.1*	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
	F	*42.1*	42.5	40.2	*40.4*	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
	M	*41.6*	42.6	34.3	*40.3*	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1^r	41.9	38.4
	A	*41.3*	41.3	40.6	*40.6*	40.8	40.3	40.5	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1959		41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	*40.2*	39.6
1960		40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	*40.4*	40.1
1958	D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	*32.7*	30.6
1959	J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	*39.8*	39.1
	F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	*40.4*	40.0
	M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	*37.7*	37.4
	A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	*39.6*	40.1
	M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	*41.3*	41.3
	J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	*40.8*	39.8
	J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	*42.2*	41.4
	A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	*42.0*	41.1
	S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	*42.5*	41.9
	O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	*41.5*	41.0
	N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	*40.5*	40.4
	D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	*34.2*	32.2
1960	J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.1
	F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	*40.0*	39.7
	M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	*39.8*	40.0
	A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	*39.2*	39.6
	M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	*39.1*	38.4
	J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	*40.1*	39.2
	J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	*42.7*	41.7
	A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	*42.9*	42.3
	S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	*43.1*	42.7
	O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*41.8*	41.6
	N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*40.8*	41.2
	D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	*35.4*	34.1
1961	J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	*39.2*	38.8
	F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	*40.1*	39.8
	M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4r	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3r	40.8	*38.6*r	38.6
	A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	42.0	40.7	*39.4*	39.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1959		22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	*23.3*
1960		22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	*23.5*
1959	F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	*23.7*
	M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	*23.8*
	A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	*23.5*
	M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	*23.0*
	J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	*22.7*
	J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	*22.7*
	A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	*23.1*
	S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	*23.0*
	O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	*23.2*
	N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	*23.6*
	D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	*23.9*
1960	J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	*23.7*
	F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	*23.7*
	M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	*23.8*
	A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	*23.8*
	M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	*23.2*
	J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	*22.8*
	J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	*22.8*
	A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	*23.1*
	S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	*23.4*
	O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	*23.5*
	N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	*23.9*
	D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	*24.3*
1961	J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	*24.2*
	F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	*24.2*
	M	22.8	11.6	32.5	32.2	70.6	16.0	36.3	49.4	44.1	*24.4*
	A	22.6	11.6	32.1	32.4	70.7	15.8	36.0	49.3	44.3	*24.2*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit(1) (2)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month(3)	Receiving benefit (estimated)(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations(7)	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959		454.2(1)	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960		518.2(1)	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959	J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
	J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
	A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
	O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5(1)	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7(1)	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5(1)	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2(1)	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0(1)	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9(1)	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2(1)	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1(1)	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961	J	846.9(1)	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
	F	872.8(1)	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
	M	838.0(1)	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24r	184.7r	864	21
	A	713.1(1)	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59r	142.7r	768	28
	M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1		

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. (7)Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. **Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.**

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries(2)	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1959		*2,286.9*	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960		*747.1*	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959	F	*123.2*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
	M	*95.4*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
	A	*72.4*	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
	M	*60.8*	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
	J	*57.3*	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
	J	*685.5*	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A	*668.0*	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	*282.5*	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O	*67.0*	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*59.7*	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	*56.1*	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	*59.8*	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	*52.9*	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M	*29.3*	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*21.5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	*75.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	*51.2*	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	*39.1*	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*127.6*	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*115.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*92.6*	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*52.5*	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
	D	*30.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	J	*28.1*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	F	*20.3*	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
	M	*41.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	*59.2*	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0

(1)The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. (2)The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). **Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.**

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
	M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.7	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX								Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2)		
		Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Component weights		**100**	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
		1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959		*126.5*	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960		*128.0*	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959	M	*125.5*	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
	A	*125.4*	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
	M	*125.6*	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
	J	*125.9*	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
	J	*125.9*	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
	A	*126.4*	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
	S	*127.1*	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
	O	*128.0*	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
	N	*128.3*	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
	D	*127.9*	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960	J	*127.5*	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
	F	*127.2*	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	M	*126.9*	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*127.5*	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
	M	*127.4*	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	*127.6*	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	*127.5*	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*127.9*	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
	S	*128.4*	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
	O	*129.4*	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
	N	*129.6*	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
	D	*129.6*	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961	J	*129.2*	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
	F	*128.9*	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
	M	*129.1*	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
	A	*129.1*	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
	M	*129.0*	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
	J	*129.0*	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..

(1) This index is composed of shelter and household operation. (2) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935–39=100									
1959		*230.6*	*199.5*	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960		*230.9*	*203.0*	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959	F	*230.9*	*199.0*	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	*230.6*	*199.6*	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	*231.2*	*200.6*	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	*231.2*	*201.5*	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	*230.6*	*200.0*	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	*231.1*	*199.0*	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	*231.0*	*199.4*	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	*230.9*	*197.8*	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	*230.0*	*198.7*	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	*230.2*	*199.7*	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	*229.7*	*200.3*	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	*230.7*	*203.0*	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	*230.2*	*202.8*	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
	M	*229.8*	*202.6*	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	*231.5*	*206.0*	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	*231.6*	*205.9*	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	*232.4*	*206.0*	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	*232.4*	*205.2*	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	*230.5*	*201.5*	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
	S	*230.5*	*201.4*	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	*230.6*	*202.0*	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	*229.9*	*200.2*	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	*230.4*	*199.9*	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	*231.3*	*201.2*	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	*231.6*	*201.6*	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
	M	*231.3*	*200.1*	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
	A	*230.9*	*200.6*	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
	M	*231.3*	*200.2*	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
	J	*231.4*	*200.1*	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.2	310.5	225.5

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

										Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935–39=100									
1959		*254.3*	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960		*247.6*	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959	F	*256.8*	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	*254.0*	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	*255.8*	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	*253.8*	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	*252.6*	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	*257.1*	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	*256.2*	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	*258.6*	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	*252.4*	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	*250.4*	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	*247.4*	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	*246.5*	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	*242.6*	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	*240.9*	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	*243.4*	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	*241.1*	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	*246.0*	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	*250.5*	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	*250.0*	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	*252.1*	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	*251.0*	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	*251.1*	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	*255.8*	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	*258.5*	357.6r	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	*259.6*	364.8	158.7	215.2r	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	*256.2*	370.6	176.1r	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
	A	*251.0*	359.4	174.6	215.8r	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
	M	*250.8*	348.6r	179.7	220.0r	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
	J	*251.5*	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4

The data for 1961 are subject to revision. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.**

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1959		*228.0*	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	*304.0*	292.6
1960		*229.8*	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	*303.8*	297.2
1959	J	*226.8*	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	*300.4*	294.2
	F	*227.0*	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	*304.4*	298.5
	M	*225.6*	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	*304.1*	295.3
	A	*228.3*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	*304.1*	293.4
	M	*228.8*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	*304.5*	293.2
	J	*229.6*	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	*304.4*	292.1
	J	*229.8*	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	*304.9*	291.4
	A	*228.6*	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	*305.3*	290.4
	S	*228.0*	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	*304.9*	289.8
	O	*227.8*	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	*304.2*	290.3
	N	*227.3*	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	*303.7*	291.2
	D	*228.1*	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	*303.4*	291.5
1960	J	*229.7*	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	*304.4*	292.3
	F	*228.8*	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	*304.6*	291.9
	M	*228.7*	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	*304.4*	291.3
	A	*230.6*	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	*306.2*	295.4
	M	*231.9*	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	*307.6*	299.7
	J	*231.2*	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	*308.8*	302.1
	J	*230.8*	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	*306.0*	300.5
	A	*229.1*	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	*300.8*	296.4
	S	*228.2*	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	*301.0*	297.2
	O	*228.9*	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	*301.8*	300.2
	N	*229.8*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	*300.1*	299.5
	D	*229.6*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	*300.1*	299.5
1961	J	*230.3*	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	*302.9*	304.3
	F	*232.6*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	*301.7*	302.2
	M	*233.1*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	*301.6*	301.5
	A	*232.8*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	*302.3*	301.7
	M	*234.4*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	*302.2*	301.4
	J	*234.1*	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	*302.4*	303.6

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1959		442.3	220.6	*255.7*	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	*174.6*	285.0
1960		430.8	218.9	*256.2*	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	*177.8*	291.4
1959	J	426.2	221.8	*255.4*	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	*172.8*	270.3
	F	433.7	224.4	*255.2*	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	*174.3*	279.2
	M	439.0	222.5	*255.3*	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	*176.2*	292.3
	A	440.0	221.4	*255.6*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.2*	292.6
	M	442.2	221.3	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.7*	292.7
	J	444.3	220.6	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*174.8*	289.4
	J	447.6	220.2	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*172.8*	279.5
	A	451.2	219.6	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.0*	279.5
	S	451.0	219.2	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.3*	279.5
	O	447.4	218.4	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.5*	279.5
	N	443.7	218.9	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*177.4*	296.6
	D	441.6	219.0	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*175.8*	288.5
1960	J	443.9	219.2	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*176.5*	288.4
	F	443.4	218.9	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*178.2*	297.3
	M	443.8	218.6	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*177.6*	297.3
	A	442.8	221.0	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.0*	298.2
	M	439.7	223.5	*257.0*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.7*	298.2
	J	435.8	224.5	*256.2*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	*180.4*	298.2
	J	432.7	221.4	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*179.7*	298.2
	A	422.0	219.0	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*178.9*	298.2
	S	417.8	219.5	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*177.4*	289.5
	O	415.9	221.2	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*175.9*	281.2
	N	414.6	212.3	*255.6*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	*174.9*	276.3
	D	417.2	207.1	*255.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*174.9*	276.4
1961	J	418.0	207.0	*255.1*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*176.2*	276.4
	F	417.1	206.4	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	*174.4*	267.9
	M	418.2	206.1	*256.7*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	*174.6*	267.9
	A	420.6	206.1	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*174.7*	267.7
	M	420.5^{r}	206.0	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*178.3*	286.0
	J	418.1	207.2	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*179.0*	289.8

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935–39 = 100									
1959		222.6	266.0	*186.5*	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960		224.0	291.1	*185.6*	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958	N	245.9	262.5	*188.3*	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
	D	245.9	262.5	*188.8*	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959	J	240.7	267.7	*188.8*	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
	F	230.4	257.3	*188.5*	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	M	220.1	257.3	*188.6*	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	A	214.9	246.5	*187.1*	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	M	214.9	257.4	*185.7*	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	*185.1*	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	*185.8*	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	A	220.1	262.9	*185.7*	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	S	225.2	268.4	*185.6*	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	O	225.2	279.3	*185.6*	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	N	225.2	290.2	*185.8*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	D	225.2	290.2	*185.7*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960	J	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	F	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	M	225.2	284.7	*186.4*	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	A	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
	M	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	230.4	295.6	*185.3*	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	A	220.1	295.6	*185.1*	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	S	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
	O	220.1	284.7	*185.3*	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
	N	220.1	284.7	*185.7*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
	D	220.1	284.7	*185.8*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961	J	209.6	273.8	*186.3*	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
	F	209.6	273.8	*185.9*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
	M	209.6	279.2	*186.3*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
	A	209.6	279.2	*184.5*	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
	M	209.6	279.2	*183.8*	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
	J	209.6	268.3	*183.8*	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935–39 = 100									
1959		304.3	*187.0*	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960		302.2	*188.2*	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958	N	304.9	*184.1*	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
	D	304.9	*184.5*	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959	J	304.9	*185.5*	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
	F	304.9	*185.5*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
	M	304.9	*185.9*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
	A	304.9	*186.6*	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
	M	304.9	*187.3*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
	J	304.9	*187.2*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
	J	304.9	*187.3*	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
	A	304.9	*187.3*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
	S	304.9	*187.6*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
	O	302.5	*187.8*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
	N	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
	D	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960	J	302.3	*187.9*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
	F	302.3	*188.3*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
	M	302.3	*188.5*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	302.3	*188.6*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	M	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	302.2	*188.2*	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	O	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	N	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	D	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961	J	302.2	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
	F	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
	M	302.3	*188.1*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
	A	302.3	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
	M	302.3	*187.8*	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.5r	160.4
	J	302.2	*187.7*	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.5	160.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9r	176.1r	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	221.4r	178.4r	264.4
1959	J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
	J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
	A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	228.4r	182.0r	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5r	174.0r	277.0
	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1r	176.2r	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8r	178.4r	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7r	180.2r	263.1
1960	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3r	184.9r	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6r	185.2r	252.0
	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2r	188.2r	252.2
	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9r	193.7r	256.2
	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6r	195.4r	257.8
	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7r	198.4r	265.0
	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4r	186.7r	270.1
	A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
	S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6r	161.9	269.4
	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
	M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
	J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes are final to July 1959. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.**

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)	NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1959		8,043	612	*8,655*	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	687	*9,501*	7,413	2,088	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	J	7,790	500	*8,291*	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
	J	7,598	488	*8,086*	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	*8,109*	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	*8,220*	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	*9,033*	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	*9,327*	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	*9,750*	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	*9,888*	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	*9,443*	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	*10,069*	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	*9,409*	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	*9,368*	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	576	*9,133*	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	*9,055*	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	*9,324*	7,209	2,115	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	731	*9,253*	7,162	2,091	434	8,817	8,290	527
	O	8,784	791	*9,575*	7,420	2,154	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	775	*9,587*	7,472	2,116	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	811	*9,907*	7,755	2,152	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,096	887	*9,983*	7,807	2,176	181r	9,802r	9,237r	565
	F	8,156	856	*9,012*	6,999	2,013	126r	8,886r	8,425r	461
	M	9,030	832	*9,862*	7,596	2,266	199r	9,663r	9,065r	597
	A	8,732	682	*9,414*	7,316	2,099	332r	9,083r	8,518r	565
	M	9,073	697	*9,770*	7,687	2,083	393	9,378	8,755	623

(1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. **Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1959		*8,315*	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960		*9,072*	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959	M	*8,207*	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
	J	*7,835*	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
	J	*7,723*	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
	A	*7,828*	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
	S	*7,984*	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
	O	*8,756*	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
	N	*8,906*	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
	D	*9,332*	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960	J	*9,506*	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
	F	*9,108*	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
	M	*9,721*	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
	A	*8,984*	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
	M	*8,857*	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
	J	*8,595*	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
	J	*8,419*	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
	A	*8,705*	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
	S	*8,817*	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
	O	*9,199*	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
	N	*9,267*	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
	D	*9,680*	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961	J	*9,802* r	115	8	157	152 r	3,807	3,367	451	172	334	1,224
	F	*8,886* r	102	7	150	128 r	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111
	M	*9,663* r	111	7	154	141 r	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
	A	*9,083* r	148	7	144	138 r	3,663	3,078	373	141	289	1,128
	M	*9,378*	112	7	145	144	3,729	3,232	397	144	297	1,155

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1959		579	144	162	*886*	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	*917*	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323
1959	F	458	204	259	*921*	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	*704*	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	*780*	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	*570*	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	*610*	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	*720*	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	*483*	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	*956*	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	*1,233*	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	*1,222*	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	*1,148*	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	*1,125*	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	*1,034*	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	*1,054*	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	*691*	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	*676*	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	*691*	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881	300
	J	603	27	90	*720*	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	*593*	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	*1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	*1,141*	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	*1,261*	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	*981*	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584	175	263	*1,022*	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
	F	553	130	222	*905*	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	*760*	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	*744*	346	101	77	682			329
	M	689	35	119	*843*	481	97	75	1,302			345

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total[3]	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total[3]	Domestic[1]	Industrial and Commercial
		Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960		10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959	J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
	F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
	M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
	A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
	F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,102	17,781	22,304	252	102	150
	M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,809	15,028	23,768	250	111	139
	A				34,017	12,433	21,573	233	103	130

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene[1]	
		Thousand barrels								
1959		22,321	22,206	*20,827*	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960		23,007	23,114	*21,418*	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959	F	22,643	22,045	*19,685*	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
	M	22,476	23,162	*21,157*	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
	A	20,484	19,257	*17,673*	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
	M	22,230	21,159	*20,275*	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
	J	21,105	21,968	*20,159*	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	*21,418*	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	*21,767*	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	*21,919*	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,408	22,129	*21,587*	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,538	*20,959*	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
	D	23,601	23,276	*22,276*	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	*23,060*	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	*20,682*	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	*21,479*	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
	A	19,733	20,399	*19,339*	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
	M	23,701	22,605	*21,340*	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
	J	23,028	23,675	*21,966*	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	*22,685*	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	*22,139*	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	*21,000*	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	*20,580*	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
	N	24,992	23,689	*21,404*	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
	D	22,185	23,920	*21,346*	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961	J	24,276	24,893	*21,862*	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
	F	22,159	22,332	*19,980*	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
	M	22,934	23,442	*21,413*	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
	A	23,405	23,217	*21,006*	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1959		21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960		22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959	F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
	M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
	A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
	M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
	A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1959		65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960		74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959	M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7
	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
	F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
	M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
	A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
	M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
	J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
	J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
	A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
	S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
	O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
	N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
	D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961	J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
	F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
	M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
	A	70.5		67.4		33.8		32.8		31.5	
	M			71.7		39.4				32.0	

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. **Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959		66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960		68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961	J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
	F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
	M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
	A	57.1		44.3			341.3	375	196	2,424	
	M	63.3		45.1			1,485.8		194		

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959	M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267,8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310[r]	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	149	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	270	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3		371	423	363	118.9	214.9	
	M	114.3		458	632	625	127.7	228.3	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month						
							All Inventory Held				
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
		Million dollars									
1955		*1,629.9*	1,652.4	2,784.3	*3,467.8*	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956		*1,797.0*	1,823.5	2,954.2	*3,981.1*	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957		*1,848.2*	1,646.7	2,259.3	*4,109.8*	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958		*1,847.6*	1,829.6	2,043.6	*3,971.0*	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959		*1,946.1*	1,952.2	2,116.2	*4,140.0*	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960		*1,953.7*	1,935.7	1,900.7	*4,240.5*	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959	M	*1,904.7*	1,902.8	1,981.4	*4,071.3*	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
	A	*1,997.9*	1,978.2	1,961.6	*4,064.3*	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
	M	*2,018.2*	2,058.2	2,001.6	*4,054.9*	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
	J	*2,115.4*	2,168.9	2,055.1	*4,026.7*	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
	J	*1,987.0*	1,990.1	2,058.2	*3,997.1*	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
	A	*1,874.4*	1,953.2	2,137.0	*4,046.9*	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
	S	*2,048.0*	2,003.8	2,092.8	*4,072.1*	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
	O	*2,109.7*	2,121.8	2,104.8	*4,065.7*	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
	N	*1,955.1*	1,943.7	2,093.5	*4,066.0*	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
	D	*1,887.6*	1,910.3	2,116.2	*4,140.0*	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960	J	*1,768.7*	1,842.4	2,189.9	*4,159.8*	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
	F	*1,834.6*	1,849.5	2,204.8	*4,225.1*	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
	M	*2,025.6*	2,024.5	2,203.6	*4,284.7*	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
	A	*1,911.2*	1,852.0	2,144.4	*4,287.9*	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
	M	*2,030.5*	1,990.7	2,104.7	*4,297.1*	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
	J	*2,070.6*	2,044.1	2,078.2	*4,275.6*	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
	J	*1,859.5*	1,848.0	2,066.6	*4,242.7*	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
	A	*1,976.2*	1,920.4	2,010.8	*4,249.7*	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
	S	*2,061.5*	2,018.5	1,967.8	*4,224.4*	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
	O	*2,003.5*	1,950.9	1,915.2	*4,215.0*	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
	N	*2,025.4*	1,986.4	1,876.2	*4,211.7*	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
	D	*1,876.8*	1,901.3	1,900.7	*4,240.5*	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961	J	*1,767.1*	1,854.3	1,987.9	*4,248.9*	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
	F	*1,758.5*	1,752.6	1,982.0	*4,297.8*	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
	M	*1,928.0*	1,966.9	2,020.9	*4,308.4*	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
	A	*1,868.2*[r]	1,873.3[r]	2,026.0[r]	*4,293.9*[r]	237.0[r]	4,530.9[r]	1,968.6[r]	1,097.7[r]	1,464.6[r]	2.30
	M	*1,988.1*	1,981.2	2,019.1	*4,264.4*	230.0	4,494.3	1,950.4	1,088.5	1,455.4	2.14
		Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.		*3*	5	1	*1*	1	1	1	2	1	3
1958	D	*1,845.1*	1,782.4	2,079.4	*3,967.6*	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7	2.15
1959	J	*1,845.2*	1,772.0	2,006.2	*4,001.3*	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
	F	*1,912.7*	1,866.4	1,959.9	*4,017.7*	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10
	M	*1,903.2*	1,900.0	1,956.7	*4,005.1*	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
	A	*1,971.3*	1,981.3	1,966.7	*4,020.5*	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
	M	*1,947.9*	1,974.2	1,993.0	*4,031.7*	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
	J	*1,960.7*	2,019.7	2,052.0	*4,036.5*	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
	J	*1,970.4*	1,964.9	2,046.5	*4,040.0*	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
	A	*1,947.8*	1,999.3	2,098.0	*4,077.9*	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
	S	*1,966.6*	1,968.8	2,100.2	*4,097.7*	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
	O	*1,983.6*	2,026.8	2,143.4	*4,101.3*	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
	N	*1,974.1*	1,990.3	2,159.6	*4,111.4*	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
	D	*1,967.0*	1,964.8	2,157.4	*4,148.2*	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960	J	*1,992.9*	1,999.4	2,163.9	*4,145.7*	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
	F	*1,935.5*	1,960.0	2,188.4	*4,181.9*	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
	M	*1,958.5*	1,949.3	2,179.2	*4,217.5*	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
	A	*1,902.3*	1,876.3	2,153.2	*4,239.6*	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
	M	*1,955.9*	1,905.3	2,102.6	*4,266.1*	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
	J	*1,928.9*	1,899.1	2,072.8	*4,278.4*	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
	J	*1,930.7*	1,904.6	2,046.7	*4,283.6*	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
	A	*1,978.0*	1,907.5	1,976.2	*4,273.7*	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
	S	*1,978.5*	1,971.5	1,969.2	*4,253.2*	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
	O	*1,959.5*	1,931.7	1,941.4	*4,256.4*	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
	N	*1,968.1*	1,951.4	1,924.7	*4,261.1*	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
	D	*1,958.4*	1,968.8	1,935.1	*4,259.6*	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961	J	*1,977.9*	2,014.3	1,971.5	*4,238.0*	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
	F	*1,922.6*	1,922.7	1,971.6	*4,255.5*	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
	M	*1,854.1*	1,882.4[r]	1,999.9[r]	*4,241.6*	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.29
	A	*1,927.5*[r]	1,963.4[r]	2,035.8[r]	*4,244.7*[r]	247.5[r]	4,492.2[r]	1,981.5[r]	1,098.4[r]	1,412.3[r]	2.20
	M	*1,828.6*	1,813.1	2,020.3	*4,230.1*	233.9	4,464.0	1,965.7	1,081.0	1,417.3	2.31

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960		1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959	J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
	F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
	M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
	A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
	F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
	M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
	A	1,112.2^{r}	2,289.8^{r}	756.0^{r}	2,004.1^{r}	403.8^{r}	791.7^{r}	47.6^{r}	114.8^{r}	144.2^{r}	394.2^{r}	279.1^{r}	661.5^{r}
	M	1,176.7	2,264.0	811.5	2,000.3	433.8	776.2	48.7	116.2	144.4	398.8	295.5	652.1

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960		241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959	J	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	293.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8
	F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
	M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
	A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
	M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
	J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
	J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
	A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
	S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
	O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
	N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
	D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960	J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
	F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
	M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
	A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
	M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
	J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
	J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
	A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
	S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
	O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
	N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
	D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961	J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
	F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
	M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
	A	229.4r	698.0r	162.1r	290.2r	145.2r	336.3r	68.0r	281.7r	99.1r	217.6r	128.4r	254.8r
	M	239.8	697.8	177.8	289.4	153.4	333.1	73.4	283.9	106.4	218.0	143.9	246.9

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1959		575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960		569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959	J	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.4	52.5
	F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
	M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
	A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
	M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
	J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
	J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
	A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
	S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
	O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
	N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
	D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960	J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
	F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
	M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
	A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
	M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
	J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
	J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
	A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
	S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
	O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
	N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
	D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961	J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
	F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
	M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
	A	540.5r	1,203.4r	534.4r	369.6r	725.1r	369.1r	113.6r	293.5r	112.9r	57.3r	184.8r	52.5r
	M	566.0	1,197.2	568.2	393.6	713.7	393.4	110.4	298.6	119.6	62.0	184.9	55.1

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1959		154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960		143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959	A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1
	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
	J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
	J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
	F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
	M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
	A	139.1 r	443.5 r	138.8 r	47.1 r	140.4 r	48.8 r	92.1 r	303.0 r	90.0 r	123.9 r	400.8 r	124.8 r
	M	142.9	444.8	149.4	47.5	144.5	48.9	95.4	300.3	100.5	140.5	400.3	142.6

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1959		323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8
1960		342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959	A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	314.3	612.8	314.7
	M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
	F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
	M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
	A	313.3 r	755.0 r	328.2 r	139.4 r	200.4 r	136.2 r	291.1 r	669.9 r	293.1 r	320.8 r	620.9 r	317.7 r
	M	327.3	743.8	319.3	156.4	195.6	154.6	316.4	661.6	307.8	338.6	621.1	339.4

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 28.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits 'bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959		1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960		1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2 r	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
	M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
	J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
	J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
	A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
	S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
	O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
	N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
	D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960	J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
	F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
	M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
	A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
	M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
	J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
	J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
	A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
	S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
	O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
	N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
	D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2 r	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961	J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59 r
	F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08 r	142.18
	M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	833.4	3.08	1.16 r	143.08 r
	A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17 r	143.85 r
	M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Thousand long tons										
1959		4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	*8.46*	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960			13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	*7.59*	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959	M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	*8.53*	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
	A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	*8.82*	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
	M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	*8.52*	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
	J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	*9.75*	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
	J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	*8.09*	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	*6.39*	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	*9.23*	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	*8.69*	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	*9.06*	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	*7.89*	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	*8.14*	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	*8.73*	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	*8.87*	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	*7.11*	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	*7.05*	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	*8.20*	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	*6.39*	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	*6.25*	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	*7.94*	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	*7.24*	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	*8.19*	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
	D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	*6.93*	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961	J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	*6.87*	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
	F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	*6.69*	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
	M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	*7.44*	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
	A		13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	*7.42*	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
	M		13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	*8.08*	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1959		*779.9*	*746.7*	181.5	543.9	*1,088.6*	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	*1,097.2*	*3,706.8*
1960		*704.8*	*708.0*	183.8	513.3	*1,070.5*	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	*1,052.6*	*3,903.3*
1959	M	*787.0*	*832.4*	234.9	566.9	*1,016.0*	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	*432.9*	*5,045.7*
	J	*889.3*	*931.0*	254.1	602.7	*1,132.7*	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	*584.6*	*5,593.8*
	J	*807.4*	*841.9*	177.1	597.1	*710.1*	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	*918.6*	*5,385.4*
	A	*477.9*	*699.4*	43.0	647.3	*1,079.0*	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	*1,438.1*	*5,026.2*
	S	*808.7*	*807.6*	126.5	674.2	*1,131.9*	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	*1,742.2*	*4,415.9*
	O	*762.8*	*778.5*	158.1	614.7	*1,261.5*	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	*1,739.4*	*3,938.1*
	N	*811.8*	*644.0*	98.1	539.6	*1,202.0*	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	*1,511.5*	*3,628.6*
	D	*717.1*	*561.5*	170.5	380.0	*959.2*	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	*881.1*	*3,706.8*
1960	J	*738.1*	*522.8*	230.8	314.9	*941.2*	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	*681.3*	*3,955.8*
	F	*844.4*	*523.0*	216.2	297.0	*1,197.8*	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	*1,045.3*	*4,108.5*
	M	*861.3*	*707.2*	255.5	436.4	*1,179.9*	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	*1,381.1*	*3,907.3*
	A	*679.2*	*752.5*	245.2	496.0	*1,060.4*	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	*899.7*	*4,251.2*
	M	*697.1*	*913.7*	251.2	645.9	*1,113.2*	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	*495.7*	*4,868.6*
	J	*765.0*	*877.7*	223.5	641.4	*1,105.5*	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	*589.2*	*5,385.0*
	J	*636.4*	*755.2*	111.0	632.9	*542.5*	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	*724.9*	*5,202.6*
	A	*529.3*	*705.8*	42.4	651.6	*1,203.5*	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	*1,524.4*	*4,881.7*
	S	*711.1*	*736.2*	106.1	620.4	*1,291.0*	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	*1,835.3*	*4,337.4*
	O	*661.3*	*738.2*	152.3	577.7	*1,275.0*	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	*1,635.4*	*3,976.9*
	N	*717.5*	*697.7*	185.5	499.4	*1,294.8*	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	*1,207.0*	*4,064.8*
	D	*617.3*	*565.5*	185.5	345.5	*719.7*	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	*882.6*	*3,903.3*
1961	J	*639.1*	*507.5*	187.9	313.3	*935.6*	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	*597.4*	*4,217.6*
	F	*683.7*	*547.1*	187.0	354.5	*1,106.8*	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	*977.0*	*4,347.4*
	M	*739.0*	*655.4*	214.1	432.2	*1,086.9*	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	*1,247.6*	*4,186.6*
	A	*717.8*	*803.2*	213.8	582.2	*933.3*	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	*779.9*	*4,340.0*
	M					*944.4*	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	*536.5*	*4,747.9*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. **Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.**

Table 30.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959		406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960		439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959	M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
	J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
	J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
	A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
	S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
	O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
	N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
	D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960	J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
	F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
	M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
	A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
	M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
	J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
	J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
	A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
	S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
	O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
	N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
	D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961	J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
	F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
	M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
	A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
	M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968

(1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. **Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.**

Table 30.—LEATHER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pairs							
1959		838	1,867	206	649	268	*3,827*	3,252	575
1960		742^{r}	1,853^{r}	188^{r}	625^{r}	245	*3,653*^{r}	3,069	584^{r}
1959	M	918	2,130	242	709	269	*4,267*	3,739	528
	A	926	2,165	233	746	300	*4,369*	3,796	572
	M	810	1,987	214	659	267	*3,936*	3,389	548
	J	865	1,951	212	698	293	*4,018*	3,442	576
	J	654	1,382	162	499	187	*2,884*	2,382	502
	A	843	1,918	200	604	334	*3,900*	3,228	672
	S	854	1,976	200	671	286	*3,987*	3,250	737
	O	882	1,926	191	634	269	*3,902*	3,121	781
	N	809	1,743	188	616	270	*3,625*	2,865	760
	D	776	1,608	186	614	240	*3,423*	2,899	524
1960	J	746	1,798	189	613	214	*3,560*	3,211	349
	F	837	1,974	260	635	240	*3,945*	3,521	423
	M	864	2,320	222	692	274	*4,373*	3,903	470
	A	716^{r}	1,968^{r}	203	631^{r}	239	*3,756*^{r}	3,190	566^{r}
	M	624^{r}	1,839^{r}	164	627^{r}	270	*3,526*^{r}	2,989	537^{r}
	J	719^{r}	1,716^{r}	171	669^{r}	290	*3,566*^{r}	3,002	564^{r}
	J	494^{r}	1,117^{r}	117	453^{r}	145	*2,326*^{r}	1,826	499^{r}
	A	775^{r}	2,111^{r}	185^{r}	645^{r}	288	*4,005*^{r}	3,329	675^{r}
	S	820^{r}	2,186^{r}	200^{r}	695^{r}	249	*4,150*^{r}	3,354	797^{r}
	O	791^{r}	1,856^{r}	181^{r}	606^{r}	261^{r}	*3,696*^{r}	2,875	820^{r}
	N	800^{r}	1,808^{r}	185^{r}	680^{r}	261^{r}	*3,734*^{r}	2,937	797^{r}
	D	715	1,543	173	558	208	*3,197*	2,689	508
1961	J	763	1,830	177	607	209	*3,585*	3,202	383
	F	850	2,052	208	603	224	*3,937*	3,501	435
	M	935	2,311	236	678	269	*4,429*	3,981	449
	A	853	1,987	205	565	249	*3,859*	3,337	523
	M	863	1,941	251	633	279	*3,967*	3,449	518

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 31.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw Cotton⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958	D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959	J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
	F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
	M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
	A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
	M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
	J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
	J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
	A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
	S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
	O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
	N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
	D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960	J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
	F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
	M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
	A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
	M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
	J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
	J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
	A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
	S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
	O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
	N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
	D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961	J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
	F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
	M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
	A		29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
	M		32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
	J		31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 32.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959		393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960		384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
	4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961	1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5

CHILDREN'S — BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'				Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959		192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960		201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6^{r}	1.3
1957	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	53.9^{r}	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0^{r}	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
	4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961	1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959		415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960		411.5	120.1^{r}	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	109.2^{r}	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
	4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961	1st	472.2	83.9^{r}	971.3	157.5^{r}	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 33.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1958		*598.3*	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		*632.6*	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	M	*705.5*	220.6	0.6	11.0	25.3	78.9	21.7	9.1	8.6	65.6	484.9
	A	*556.8*	131.6	1.2	8.8	20.2	61.0	21.5	3.4	0.5	14.9	425.2
	M	*690.6*	253.1	0.5	30.2	31.1	117.0	59.9	4.6	3.2	6.5	437.5
	J	*885.4*	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
	J	*661.7*	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
	A	*574.7*	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	*615.0*	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	*625.0*	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	*458.1*	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	*549.2*	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	*614.3*	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	*685.8*	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	*750.8*	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	*526.4*	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	*691.8*	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	*849.3*	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
	J	*736.8*	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	*814.9*	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	*704.4*	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	*594.5*	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	*490.8*	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	*519.2*	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	*589.8*	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	*644.1*	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	*719.6*	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	*537.2*	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	*684.3*	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6

		WOOD PULP(2)					NEWSPRINT				
		Pulpwood Production	Production			Exports(4)	**Production**	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
			Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export(5)	
		Thousand cords(3)	Thousand tons								
1959		1,213	*886.9*	465.4	416.3	204.2	*532.8*	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960		1,364	*931.9*	483.0	443.7	216.8	*561.6*	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	M	692	*852.3*	446.5	400.7	200.5	*511.9*	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A	396	*892.1*	465.6	421.2	208.4	*534.6*	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	810	*924.4*	484.0	435.0	217.8	*551.3*	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	1,470	*882.4*	465.6	411.7	197.2	*534.2*	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	1,461	*872.0*	467.4	399.6	221.9	*535.8*	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	1,249	*904.4*	475.5	423.2	209.8	*541.5*	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	*881.7*	467.3	408.9	202.9	*532.8*	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	*987.2*	519.2	462.3	187.1	*593.2*	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	*929.8*	492.6	431.9	236.7	*563.3*	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	*890.8*	468.6	417.1	202.7	*538.5*	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	*889.8*	459.6	425.4	203.4	*527.4*	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	*889.9*	462.7	422.4	187.9	*533.6*	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	*965.6*	496.2	463.8	242.1	*575.0*	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	*904.8*	469.1	430.7	197.7	*547.1*	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	*932.9*	481.5	446.0	240.3	*563.1*	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	*932.0*	483.8	442.8	198.8	*566.3*	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	*908.5*	479.7	424.0	213.2	*555.9*	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	*959.2*	493.4	460.5	260.5	*570.2*	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	*932.6*	485.1	442.0	187.9	*570.6*	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	*985.5*	505.9	474.4	242.3	*591.4*	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	*999.8*	518.8	474.8	240.8	*604.2*	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	*881.1*	459.7	416.1	186.6	*533.9*	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	1,922	*917.7*	466.1	446.5	223.6	*545.4*	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	*891.1*	437.9	447.8	193.6	*511.9*	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	*992.5*	487.8	498.7	238.6	*571.7*	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
	A	444	*931.5*	467.1	459.1		*549.1*	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
	M	721	*1,002.4*	508.7	487.8		*591.9*	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)Customs exports. (5)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 34.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1959		23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960		19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1959	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
	A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
	M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
	J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
	J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
	A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
	S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
	O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
	N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
	D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961	J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4
	F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1
	M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6
	A	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2	0.1	18.6
	M	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2	0.2	20.8

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1959		1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	*354.5*	191.9	17.0	*563.3*
1960		1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	*306.0*	188.6	55.5	*550.1*
1959	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	*356.2*	172.8	4.5	*533.5*
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	*345.8*	168.3	5.9	*520.0*
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	*353.9*	165.7	8.3	*527.9*
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	*358.5*	174.4	15.6	*548.5*
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	*348.3*	196.3	13.8	*558.4*
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	*343.0*	205.6	8.0	*556.6*
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	*353.9*	215.3	18.4	*587.5*
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	*382.5*	230.6	44.3	*657.3*
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	*379.5*	226.5	38.4	*644.4*
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	*375.2*	210.0	32.7	*617.9*
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	*389.0*	222.9	24.5	*636.4*
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	*385.9*	211.7	14.7	*612.3*
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	*415.2*	233.4	8.5	*657.1*
	A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	*346.4*	221.0	8.6	*556.0*
	M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	*329.0*	172.3	39.8	*541.2*
	J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	*309.3*	184.5	52.9	*546.8*
	J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	*232.6*	182.3	80.0	*494.9*
	A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	*266.9*	189.2	94.8	*550.9*
	S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	*259.4*	168.0	79.2	*506.6*
	O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	*251.0*	213.5	88.0	*552.6*
	N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	*259.0*	159.7	97.5	*516.2*
	D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	*228.6*	124.9	76.8	*430.3*
1961	J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	*303.4*	161.0	32.0	*496.4*
	F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	*294.3*	178.4	34.0	*506.7*
	M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	*354.6*	224.7	35.7	*615.0*
	A	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	*350.4*	197.7	20.0	*568.1*
	M	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	*374.5*	198.5	74.4	*647.3*

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

(1)Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 35.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1959		348.5	10.8	*493.5*	484.8	8.7	*371.5*	17.0	354.5	98.6
1960		356.5	11.4	*482.5*	474.4	8.1	*361.5*	55.5	306.0	86.8
1959	M	350.6	9.3	*476.2*	470.5	5.6	*360.8*	4.5	356.2	83.0
	A	366.8	11.4	*487.9*	480.8	7.1	*351.6*	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	*489.4*	480.1	9.3	*362.3*	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	*467.6*	456.5	11.2	*374.1*	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	*482.3*	473.0	9.3	*362.1*	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	*487.3*	477.8	9.5	*351.0*	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	*503.1*	491.6	11.5	*372.2*	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	*536.9*	525.1	11.8	*426.8*	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	*542.9*	532.5	10.4	*417.9*	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	*550.2*	540.7	9.5	*407.8*	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	*570.1*	562.2	7.9	*413.5*	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	*551.6*	544.7	6.8	*400.6*	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	*595.7*	585.9	9.8	*423.7*	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	*516.4*	505.3	10.9	*355.0*	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	*498.4*	488.5	9.9	*368.8*	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	*443.4*	434.1	9.4	*362.3*	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	*440.8*	435.3	5.5	*312.6*	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	*431.5*	424.5	7.0	*361.7*	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	*450.6*	442.6	7.9	*338.7*	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	*485.9*	479.1	6.8	*339.0*	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	*451.7*	444.2	7.4	*356.5*	97.5	259.0	70.3
	D	294.6	8.5	*353.7*	346.2	7.5	*305.4*	76.8	228.6	73.1
1961	J	331.0	8.6	*457.4*	450.6	6.8	*335.4*[r]	32.0	303.4	52.2
	F	323.3	7.8	*472.4*	464.5	7.9	*328.3*[r]	34.0	294.3	42.8
	M	388.9	10.1	*565.2*	555.3	9.9	*390.3*	35.7	354.6	60.4
	A	412.0	8.6	*554.2*[r]	545.4	8.8	*370.4*	20.0	350.4	67.2
	M	419.7	9.6	*562.1*	552.8	9.3	*448.8*	74.4	374.5	81.7

(1) Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding shipments for processing. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)
		Thousands							
1959		*30.75*	*30.67*	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		*33.03*	*32.97*	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959	M	*40.56*	*41.66*	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65
	A	*44.66*	*43.83*	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M	*40.52*	*39.59*	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	*44.44*	*40.52*	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	*34.28*	*31.15*	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	*5.86*	*11.39*	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	*13.13*	*11.90*	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	*27.21*	*28.63*	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	*17.33*	*21.69*	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	*28.28*	*27.09*	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	*41.74*	*38.82*	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	*37.67*	*36.31*	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	*45.68*	*46.89*	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	*42.15*	*41.34*	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	*45.63*	*43.33*	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	*41.92*	*38.93*	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	*23.97*	*22.98*	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	*4.59*	*9.74*	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	*17.02*	*17.28*	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	*27.02*	*28.76*	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	*34.85*	*35.81*	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	*34.08*	*35.41*	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	*33.45*	*29.59*	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F	*33.11*	*31.63*	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
	M	*36.78*	*37.25*	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
	A	*35.81*	*36.28*	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75		
	M	*41.34*	*41.23*	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39		

(1) Production plus imports less re-exports. **Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 37.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
							Passenger		Commercial	
		Total	Export	Domestic		Total	North American	European	North American	European
		Thousand units				Million dollars				
1959		36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960		38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959	M	42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	1.7
	A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7
	M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9
	J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
	J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
	J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
	F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
	M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
	A			43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
	M			50.35		176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6

Table 38.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
	Domestic Types(4)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments(5)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959 M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13			23.62	21.37	41.25		
M	23.51	26.47	45.66			24.62	23.49	42.38		

Table 39.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Thousands											
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1959 A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961 J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
F	43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
M	47.5	17.3	5.6	19.4	5.2	8.0	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9		
M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9		

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(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Gas types are included. (5)In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 40.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		STARTS BY PROVINCES										
		Number										
1959		*35,336*	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960		*27,215*	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	2nd	*45,727*	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
	3rd	*43,237*	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
	4th	*23,874*	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957	1st	*8,410*	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
	2nd	*40,437*	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
	3rd	*39,678*	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
	4th	*33,815*	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958	1st	*17,788*	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
	2nd	*55,413*	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
	3rd	*48,856*	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
	4th	*42,575*	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959	1st	*16,365*	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
	2nd	*42,709*	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
	3rd	*43,732*	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
	4th	*38,539*	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960	1st	*11,118*	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
	2nd	*30,364*	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
	3rd	*35,315*	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
	4th	*32,061*	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961	1st	*16,474*	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
		COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES										
1959		*36,418*	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960		*30,939*	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	2nd	*32,348*	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
	3rd	*32,608*	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
	4th	*45,080*	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957	1st	*24,637*	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
	2nd	*25,798*	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
	3rd	*28,389*	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
	4th	*38,459*	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958	1st	*26,315*	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
	2nd	*31,993*	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
	3rd	*37,698*	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
	4th	*50,680*	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959	1st	*24,697*	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
	2nd	*38,254*	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
	3rd	*37,382*	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
	4th	*45,338*	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960	1st	*28,783*	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
	2nd	*28,747*	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
	3rd	*31,091*	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
	4th	*35,136*	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961	1st	*22,835*	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
		UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES										
1959		*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960		*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	2nd	*79,868*	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
	3rd	*90,374*	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
	4th	*68,579*	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	1st	*52,570*	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
	2nd	*67,640*	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
	3rd	*77,949*	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
	4th	*72,573*	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	1st	*64,499*	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
	2nd	*87,142*	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
	3rd	*97,649*	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
	4th	*88,162*	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	1st	*78,915*	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
	2nd	*83,254*	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
	3rd	*88,965*	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
	4th	*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	1st	*63,797*	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
	2nd	*65,694*	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
	3rd	*69,538*	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
	4th	*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	1st	*59,093*	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. **Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.**

Table 41.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 57 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	•8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806 r	26,144 r	15,519 r	27,727 r	4,517	1,123 r	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277 r	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,559	30,183	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,097	12,598	9,368

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. **Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.**

By Provinces and by Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051 r	449 r	751	2,383	1,713 r	45,525 r	86,001 r	6,771 r	8,059 r	25,315 r	14,084 r	122,657 r	10,966 r	32,429 r	24,843 r
M	247,682	5,115	743	3,078	3,791	53,184	107,610	19,771	9,629	26,972	17,789	145,299	21,997	41,565	38,653

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 42.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960		33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	705.5	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961	J	26.10	96^{r}	42	14	4.00^{r}	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43^{r}	16^{r}	7	3.40^{r}	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	28.01	98^{r}	27	22	4.62^{r}	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229^{r}	49^{r}	59^{r}	4.69^{r}	537.2		5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3		5.6	50.9	6.5		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Concrete Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Concrete Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960		4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10.982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9.300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9.305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,180	400		29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M				42.89	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	84.33	16,369

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops⁽³⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
959	*697.34*	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
960	*695.74*	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
957 1st	*570.99*	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
2nd	*613.15*	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
3rd	*655.27*	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
4th	*733.93*	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
958 1st	*612.57*	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
2nd	*671.46*	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
3rd	*725.54*	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
4th	*785.04*	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
959 1st	*635.72*	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
2nd	*682.85*	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
3rd	*738.22*	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
4th	*732.56*	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
960 1st	*598.15*	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
2nd	*677.93*	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
3rd	*763.59*	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
4th	*743.28*	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
961 1st	*651.07*	145.58	118.73	7.41	19.44	102.68	10.92	8.48	81.93	237.54

	Livestock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
	Million dollars										
959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
961 1st	133.38	79.31	2.06	22.80	101.09	3.79	34.11	13.07	6.67	6.53	—

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
957 1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38
2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
961 1st	5.59	9.58	9.73	83.96	244.39	43.76	110.02	117.33	26.73

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 44.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1959		145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960		162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
	M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
	A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
	J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
	J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
	A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
	S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
	N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
	M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
	A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
	M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2

Table 45.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935–39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959		249.8	245.3	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960		254.8	239.5	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1958	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	246.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	245.2	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	241.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	240.3	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	237.2	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	249.5	236.0	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	232.8	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	233.0	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	256.6	240.0	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	241.7	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	245.7	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	247.4	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.5	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.0	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961	J	252.6	243.0	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
	F	..	243.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
	M	..	241.4	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776
	A	259.8	237.4 r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781
	M	..	236.3	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.793

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices. From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. **Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.**

Table 46.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959		21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960		20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959	A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
	M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
	J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
	J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
	A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
	S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
	O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
	N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
	D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960	J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
	F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
	M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
	A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
	M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
	J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
	J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
	A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
	S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
	O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
	N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13 r	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
	D	21.11 r	3.32 r	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961	J	17.43	3.59	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
	F	21.50	2.60	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
	M	25.18	2.65	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
	A	32.33 r	3.33	0.31 r	3.70	0.17							
	M	42.19		0.17	6.05	0.53							

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted (3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 47.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter(3)	Cheddar Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959		1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960		1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959	A	1,472	460	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27
	M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
	J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
	J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
	A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
	S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
	O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
	N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
	D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
	F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
	M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
	A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
	M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
	J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30 r	53.36	92.23
	J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.63	58.06	107.56
	A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.63	60.78	115.42
	S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	139.37	64.55	115.28
	O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43
	N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
	D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961	J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
	F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
	M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
	A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43 r	42.63 r	62.52
	M			36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92 r	46.62 r	76.30 r
	J			48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	118.83	53.05	103.32

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 48.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		*7,904*	162.4	110.7	51.7	*41.5*	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		*7,329*	139.0	110.9	28.1	*41.9*	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	A	*4,829*	67.9	60.8	7.2	*27.1*	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	*9,372*	115.1	99.2	15.9	*33.3*	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	*14,365*	232.4	208.9	23.5	*41.3*	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	*15,942*	345.6	312.9	32.7	*49.6*	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	*16,404*	270.6	225.7	44.9	*53.6*	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	*9,785*	178.3	147.1	31.2	*53.2*	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	*6,953*	204.4	95.9	108.5	*62.4*	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	*4,291*	173.2	44.0	129.2	*44.8*	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	*6,188*	158.4	53.2	105.1	*39.6*	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	*1,584*	45.5	31.1	14.4	*36.2*	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	*2,602*	77.2	47.1	30.1	*35.5*	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	*1,983*	40.4	35.4	5.1	*33.2*	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	*3,704*	50.3	43.9	6.4	*25.5*	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	*12,265* r	153.2 r	137.6 r	15.6 r	*37.8*	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	*11,572*	223.4	217.4	16.1	*45.9*	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	*18,009*	354.1	316.9	37.2	*45.7*	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	*13,178*	215.0	184.7	30.3	*56.0*	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	*8,110*	154.7	139.9	14.8	*54.1*	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	*5,880*	106.8	86.2	20.6	*51.7*	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	*3,594*	118.2	55.8	62.4	*45.9*	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	*4,647*	122.9	37.9	85.0	*35.9*	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	*2,234*	109.8	33.1	76.7	*43.2*	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	*2,566*	128.1	39.2	88.8	*28.3*	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
	M	*2,463*	78.0	41.0	37.0	*36.3*	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
	A	*3,688*	49.2	42.0	7.2						43.0
	M	*7,855*	114.1	91.8	22.3						51.4

(1)Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. **Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months; Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
		Production		Exports(1)	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity(3)	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1959		77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960		79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64					
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11 r	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98					
	D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.80	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6
	F	81.4	1.51	0.58	15.19	5.42	8.94					
	M	84.0	1.73		17.50	5.91	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56		14.34	5.61	6.60					
	M	85.0	1.75		14.20	5.41	7.58					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959		12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960		11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
	4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
	4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961	1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat(5)	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959		17.84	25.36	2.25(3)(4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960		19.23	26.80	3.00(3)(4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959	1st	14.86	16.61	1.80(4)	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41
	2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92(4)	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07(4)	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
	4th	23.68	31.03	2.04(4)	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960	1st	19.07	26.54	1.82(4)	14.85[r]	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	11.71[r]	22.06	33.55
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72(4)	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.60[r]	22.38	41.70
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97(4)	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
	4th	23.56	34.03	2.40(4)	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961	1st	15.25	20.43	1.90(4)	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.60	10.42	24.00	31.40

Table 50.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	**Total**	End of period
		Million pounds								
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	***138.3***	26.1	114.0	***140.1***	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	***147.7***	25.1	116.8	***141.8***	409.9
1959	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	***116.1***	25.0	82.4	***107.4***	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	***54.5***	27.1	92.8	***120.0***	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	***109.1***	29.6	95.2	***124.8***	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	***122.2***	28.0	99.8	***127.8***	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	***130.4***	31.8	138.4	***170.2***	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	***119.7***	32.0	146.6	***178.6***	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	***134.0***	27.2	134.0	***161.1***	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	***161.9***	23.4	156.0	***179.5***	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	***260.7***	25.2	122.8	***148.0***	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	***222.8***	19.5	108.1	***127.7***	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	***120.3***	20.7	110.0	***130.7***	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	***80.9***	20.4	77.2	***97.6***	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	***108.9***	33.4	94.9	***128.3***	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	***111.1***	24.8	108.1	***132.9***	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	***91.2***	27.5	92.3	***119.7***	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	***138.4***	28.8	107.8	***136.7***	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	***142.9***	30.5	140.0	***170.5***	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	***115.5***	34.5	181.4	***215.9***	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	***130.9***	17.9	122.1	***140.0***	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	***184.2***	13.1	138.7	***151.8***	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	***252.7***	13.9	126.0	***139.9***	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	***267.3***	29.9	112.6	***142.5***	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	***148.3***	26.0	100.1	***126.2***	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	***65.3***	20.9	82.8	***103.7***	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	***96.8***	22.5	88.2	***110.7***	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	***89.6***	23.1	116.1	***139.1***	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	***111.3***	17.5	112.1	***129.6***	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	***156.3***	22.6	118.9	***141.6***	288.4

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce. sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. (5)1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
										Men's	Women's	Family		
		Million Dollars												
1959		*1,357.0*	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		*1,367.8*	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958	D	*1,590.1*	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	*1,186.4*	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
	F	*1,109.1*	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	*1,272.6*	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	*1,374.5*	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	*1,465.7*	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	*1,409.4*	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	*1,401.7*	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	*1,319.7*	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	*1,327.4*	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	*1,457.3*	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	*1,349.5*	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	*1,610.3*	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	*1,169.7*	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	*1,127.8*	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	*1,278.9*	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	*1,431.9*	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	*1,420.0*	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	*1,424.6*	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	*1,364.8*	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	*1,324.4*	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	*1,363.7*	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	*1,399.7*	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	*1,394.4*	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	*1,713.4*	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	*1,161.6*	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	*1,105.3*	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	*1,316.2*	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	*1,358.5*	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	*1,456.4*	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1958	D	*1,345.5*	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9
1959	J	*1,335.1*	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
	F	*1,361.4*	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	*1,359.2*	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	*1,349.8*	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	*1,355.7*	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	*1,344.7*	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	*1,361.0*	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	*1,351.7*	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	*1,359.9*	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	*1,374.7*	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	*1,370.9*	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	*1,342.9*	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	*1,363.2*	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	*1,348.2*	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	*1,339.4*	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	*1,359.1*	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	*1,367.6*	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	*1,366.7*	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	*1,352.9*	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	*1,361.6*	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	*1,372.2*	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	*1,387.1*	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	*1,383.8*	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	*1,393.7*	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	*1,393.3*	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	*1,351.3*	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	*1,342.2*	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	*1,354.1*	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	*1,360.9*	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6

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(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES						
		Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars													
1959		41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960		36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958	D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959	J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
	F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
	M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
	A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
	M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
	F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
	M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
	A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
	M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
	J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
	J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
	A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
	S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
	O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
	N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961	J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
	F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
	M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
	A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
	M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
		Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.		3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1958	D	39.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.4[r]	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
1959	J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.2[r]	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
	F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2[r]	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
	M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7[r]	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
	A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2[r]	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
	M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6[r]	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
	J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3[r]	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
	J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9[r]	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
	A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2[r]	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
	S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7[r]	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
	O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6[r]	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
	N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2[r]	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
	D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1[r]	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960	J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0[r]	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
	F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6[r]	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
	M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9[r]	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
	A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0[r]	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
	M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5[r]	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
	J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2[r]	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
	J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0[r]	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
	A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2[r]	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
	S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1[r]	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
	O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3[r]	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
	N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4[r]	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
	D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3[r]	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961	J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
	F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	514.2	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
	M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	509.4	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
	A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	511.1	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
	M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7

Table 52.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1959		*118.3*	*303.4*	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960		*120.6*	*314.3*	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959	J	*89.3*	*277.7*	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7
	F	*86.4*	*302.4*	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1
	M	*102.0*	*321.8*	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7
	A	*108.7*	*334.9*	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9
	M	*117.5*	*316.9*	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8
	J	*110.5*	*302.6*	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
	J	*97.0*	*315.3*	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
	A	*100.7*	*335.8*	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
	S	*127.3*	*341.1*	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
	O	*134.7*	*369.3*	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
	N	*153.0*	*359.3*	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
	D	*192.9*	*303.4*	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960	J	*89.2*	*307.9*	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
	F	*88.1*	*335.8*	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
	M	*102.5*	*350.9*	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
	A	*117.0*	*350.5*	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
	M	*117.1*ʳ	*344.2*ʳ	31.9ʳ	85.2ʳ	12.1ʳ	45.1ʳ	5.8ʳ	4.7ʳ	5.4	20.1ʳ	24.7ʳ	83.9ʳ
	J	*112.4*	*317.6*	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6
	J	*94.2*	*328.9*	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3
	A	*107.5*	*348.4*	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2
	S	*126.1*	*353.4*	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2
	O	*134.9*	*387.9*	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6
	N	*156.5*	*380.2*	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
	D	*203.5*	*314.3*	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961	J	*91.3*	*318.8*	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
	F	*88.7*	*341.6*	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
	M	*111.5*	*350.4*	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
	A	*110.5*	*365.1*	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
	M	*124.8*	*359.6*	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1959		*273.4*	*363.0*	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960		*286.8*	*375.0*	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959	J	*239.3*	*324.0*	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	14.9	36.2
	F	*213.1*	*340.1*	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2	42.0
	M	*240.9*	*345.5*	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	45.2
	A	*252.0*	*353.4*	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
	M	*283.4*	*346.9*	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
	J	*268.1*	*353.9*	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
	J	*278.4*	*391.6*	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
	A	*266.9*	*367.7*	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
	S	*268.2*	*372.5*	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
	O	*306.7*	*407.3*	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
	N	*270.3*	*441.4*	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
	D	*392.9*	*363.0*	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960	J	*245.5*	*342.8*	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
	F	*226.0*	*358.0*	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
	M	*249.4*	*371.7*	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
	A	*296.3*	*366.7*	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
	M	*270.8*	*369.3*	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
	J	*286.8*	*368.8*	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
	J	*291.0*	*402.7*	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
	A	*267.0*	*397.2*	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
	S	*296.8*	*382.0*	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
	O	*296.0*	*416.8*	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
	N	*281.5*	*455.7*	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
	D	*434.8*	*375.0*	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961	J	*235.9*	*352.8*	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
	F	*230.9*	*371.9*	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
	M	*274.9*	*384.7*	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
	A	*288.0*	*380.6*	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
	M	*285.7*		132.9		7.7		6.9		8.5		10.6		24.9	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 53.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

As at End of Period

		Total all Trades(1)			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
		Total	**Instalment**	**Charge**	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
		Million dollars									
1959		*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960		*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1956	4th qtr.	*981.5*	*414.9*	*566.6*	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	*910.5*	*428.6*	*481.9*	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
	2nd qtr.	*959.4*	*438.1*	*521.3*	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	*990.1*	*445.6*	*544.5*	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
	4th qtr.	*1,014.8*	*485.7*	*529.1*	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	*828.7*	*444.3*	*384.4*	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	*841.4*	*445.3*	*396.1*	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	*858.3*	*451.2*	*407.1*	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	*937.2*	*489.6*	*447.6*	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	*865.4*	*455.6*	*409.8*	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	*877.1*	*458.5*	*418.6*	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	*898.1*	*466.4*	*431.7*	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	*917.8*	*494.5*	*423.3*	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	*937.8*	*505.8*	*432.0*	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	*948.4*	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
	4th qtr.	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961	1st qtr.	*960.5*	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0

		Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
		Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
		Million dollars									
1959		34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960		37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1956	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
	4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961	1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	186.7	163.6	23.1	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1

		Fuel Dealers			Department Stores				All Other Trades(1)			Garages and Filling Stations
						Instalment						
		Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A.(2)	Other(3)	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
		Million dollars										
1959		47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960		51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
	4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961	1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	103.6	28.9	74.7	27.0

(1) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. (2) Conditional sale agreements. (3) Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 54—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

		Instalment Finance Companies(1)	Small Loan Companies(2) Instalment Credit	Small Loan Companies(2) Cash Loans	Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3) Instalment Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3) Charge Accounts	**Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers**	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Millions of Dollars											
1959		806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960		825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	*2,334*	44	1,199	14	345
1959	J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	13	310
	A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	*2,086*	44	1,134	12	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	*2,119*	37	1,049	14	331
	A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	*2,219*	42	1,135	16	338
	J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	*2,253*	51	1,165	18	343
	O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
	D	825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	*2,334*	44	1,199	14	345
1961	J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	42	504	329	1,660	255	299	*2,214*^{r}	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	41	510	328	1,665	..	..	..	..	1,241	18	350
	M	791	41	515	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,276	20	352

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1959		*688.0*	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960		*739.9*	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959	J	*720.3*	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
	A	*626.7*	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
	S	*705.5*	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
	O	*721.0*	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	*645.5*	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	*678.4*	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	*643.5*^{r}	145.5^r	24.0^r	15.8^r	10.8^r	3.7^r	14.4^r	18.3^r	53.9^r	36.2^r	22.8^r	18.9^r	49.4^r
	F	*705.9*^{r}	155.5^r	29.4^r	17.3^r	14.6^r	4.9^r	14.8^r	22.6^r	58.7^r	61.2^r	25.9^r	20.3^r	53.2^r
	M	*811.4*^{r}	173.8^r	34.8^r	20.1^r	14.2^r	6.4^r	13.6^r	26.0^r	72.2^r	85.2^r	35.0^r	21.0^r	74.5^r
	A	*731.9*^{r}	160.4^r	32.0^r	16.4^r	15.5^r	11.1^r	10.7^r	24.1^r	66.7^r	61.4^r	36.0^r	21.2^r	57.0^r
	M	*829.3*^{r}	176.6^r	29.7^r	17.4^r	12.8^r	8.1^r	11.3^r	31.3^r	87.6^r	88.4^r	40.5^r	22.9^r	64.1^r
	J	*818.7*^{r}	197.6^r	27.7^r	18.3^r	11.3^r	8.2^r	10.1^r	29.9^r	96.1^r	68.7^r	38.1^r	24.2^r	68.4^r
	J	*703.2*^{r}	188.4^r	22.5^r	16.0^r	10.7^r	9.0^r	9.6^r	24.6^r	79.5^r	60.0^r	35.4^r	21.7^r	63.6^r
	A	*704.4*^{r}	191.0^r	36.5^r	18.8^r	12.1^r	4.9^r	10.8^r	27.4^r	81.1^r	57.9^r	39.7^r	23.5^r	59.9^r
	S	*733.8*^{r}	178.6^r	43.4^r	21.1^r	18.4^r	4.4^r	11.9^r	31.5^r	83.7^r	57.4^r	36.0^r	26.1^r	67.5^r
	O	*733.8*^{r}	184.7^r	38.9^r	21.6^r	18.1^r	5.3^r	14.8^r	27.1^r	81.1^r	54.1^r	35.5^r	24.9^r	59.0^r
	N	*742.2*^{r}	181.4^r	37.6^r	19.8^r	17.8^r	2.1^r	13.0^r	30.2^r	77.0^r	62.9^r	32.8^r	28.8^r	59.8^r
	D	*720.5*^{r}	191.9^r	28.4^r	18.3^r	23.4^r	5.4^r	13.3^r	24.6^r	60.2^r	51.0^r	33.5^r	21.4^r	72.9^r
1961	J	*602.2*^{r}	148.6^r	24.9^r	17.6^r	15.0^r	3.3^r	12.1^r	19.1^r	57.5^r	33.7^r	22.5^r	20.6^r	50.6^r
	F	*646.1*^{r}	157.8^r	28.4^r	17.0^r	17.9^r	6.0^r	12.7^r	20.4^r	55.2^r	55.7^r	26.4^r	21.4^r	53.0^r
	M	*769.6*^{r}	179.7^r	34.1^r	19.7^r	16.6^r	8.0^r	10.3^r	24.5^r	72.3^r	79.0^r	35.9^r	22.4^r	79.4^r
	A	*711.2*^{r}	165.6^r	28.3^r	17.0^r	17.9^r	9.7^r	8.6^r	24.8^r	65.7^r	57.8^r	36.1^r	23.6^r	56.6^r
	M	*829.5*	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	69.2	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. **Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 56.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1959		*164.8*	*122.8*	*134.2*	*418.5*	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960		*172.8*	*123.2*	*140.3*	*438.7*	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1958	O	*174.8*	*120.9*	*144.6*	*442.8*	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
	N	*154.9*	*121.2*	*127.8*	*394.3*	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
	D	*172.4*	*121.5*	*141.9*	*437.8*	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959	J	*134.4*	*122.2*	*110.0*	*341.3*	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	F	*123.8*	*122.0*	*101.5*	*314.3*	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	M	*145.8*	*122.3*	*119.2*	*370.1*	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	A	*154.8*	*123.0*	*125.9*	*393.0*	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
	M	*166.0*	*123.0*	*135.0*	*421.5*	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	J	*198.7*	*122.8*	*161.8*	*504.4*	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
	J	*164.8*	*123.3*	*133.7*	*418.4*	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
	A	*158.4*	*123.1*	*128.7*	*402.1*	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	S	*174.8*	*122.7*	*142.5*	*443.7*	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
	O	*179.8*	*123.0*	*146.2*	*456.4*	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
	N	*190.4*	*123.3*	*154.4*	*483.4*	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
	D	*186.3*	*123.3*	*151.1*	*473.1*	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960	J	*161.9*	*122.5*	*132.2*	*411.0*	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
	F	*165.6*	*122.9*	*134.7*	*420.5*	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	M	*168.9*	*122.9*	*137.4*	*428.9*	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
	A	*141.1*	*123.7*	*114.1*	*358.2*	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
	M	*186.8*	*123.9*	*150.8*	*474.2*	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
	J	*176.1*	*123.4*	*142.7*	*447.2*	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
	J	*179.0*	*123.6*	*144.8*	*454.3*	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
	A	*185.1*	*123.3*	*150.1*	*470.0*	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
	S	*170.7*	*122.7*	*139.1*	*433.2*	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
	O	*186.2*	*123.6*	*150.6*	*472.7*	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
	N	*182.0*	*123.6*	*147.2*	*462.0*	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	D	*170.0*	*122.7*	*138.5*	*431.7*	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961	J	*174.6*	*123.0*	*142.0*	*443.2*	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
	F	*140.6*	*123.2*	*114.1*	*356.9*	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	M	*168.7*	*123.7*^{p}	*136.4*^{p}	*428.4*	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber(2)	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
		Million dollars										
1959		12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960		11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1958	O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
	N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
	D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
	A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
	M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
	J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
	J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
	A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
	S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
	O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
	N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
	D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
	F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
	M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
	A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
	M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
	J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
	J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
	A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
	S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
	O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
	N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
	D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961	J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
	F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
	M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes square timber. (3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960		9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1958	O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
	N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961	J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
	F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
	M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8

Million dollars

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960		21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1958	O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
	N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961	J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
	F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
	M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1

Table 57.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values[1]	Index of Prices[1]	Index of Physical Volume[1]	Total[1] Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1959		210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960		209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1958	O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
	N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
	D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959	J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
	F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
	M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
	A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
	M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
	J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
	J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
	A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
	S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
	O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
	N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
	D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
	F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
	M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
	A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
	M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
	J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
	J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
	A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
	S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
	O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
	N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
	D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961	J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
	F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
	M	211.1	117.7p	179.4p	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1959		17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960		16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958	O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
	N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
	D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959	J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
	M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
	A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
	M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
	J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
	J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
	A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
	S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
	O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
	N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
	D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960	J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
	F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
	M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
	A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
	M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
	J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
	J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
	A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
	S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
	O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
	N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
	D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961	J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
	F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
	M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—

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(1) As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. **Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 57.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
							Million dollars					
1959		13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960		13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(1)
						Million dollars					
1959		4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960		3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0

Table 58.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS(2)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others	
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports(3)	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1959		418.5	9.9	459.1	− 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1960		438.7	10.9	457.7	− 8.1	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6
1958	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	− 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959	J	341.3	6.7	403.3	− 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	− 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	− 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	−115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	− 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
	J	418.4	11.0	478.5	− 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
	A	402.1	7.5	427.3	− 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
	S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
	O	456.4	11.3	480.5	− 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
	D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960	J	411.0	10.8	399.5	+ 22.4	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	F	420.5	9.6	452.9	− 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.4	324.2	83.7	62.7
	M	428.9	10.7	473.9	− 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.7	333.0	77.4	69.9
	A	358.2	9.1	476.9	−109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.5	325.4	53.9	72.0
	M	474.2	11.7	516.0	− 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	267.9	344.4	89.3	83.8
	J	447.2	10.3	486.6	− 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	248.7	327.9	86.5	79.9
	J	454.3	10.7	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.0	284.3	97.4	74.4
	A	470.0	10.4	444.5	+ 35.9	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	262.6	273.5	99.5	91.4
	S	433.2	14.5	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	237.8	284.6	97.0	81.4
	O	472.7	10.0	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	29.8	24.2	249.9	304.1	106.0	78.1
	N	462.0	13.7	513.4	− 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.0	36.9	247.4	324.8	105.2	93.1
	D	431.7	9.7	430.1	+ 11.3	73.8	47.1	33.1	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.8	81.5
1961	J	443.2	12.0	431.2	+ 24.1	86.1	46.2	35.6	18.4	215.3	298.3	106.3	68.3
	F	356.9	9.4	395.1	− 28.8	62.4	44.8	21.1	15.1	195.9	273.2	77.5	62.1
	M	428.4	9.8	460.6	− 22.4	70.4	50.9	29.3	17.1	233.6	326.1	95.0	66.4

SELECTED COUNTRIES

		Benelux(4)		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1959		9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960		11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1958	N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
	D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959	J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
	F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
	M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
	A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
	M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
	J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
	J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
	A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
	S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
	O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
	N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
	D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960	J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
	F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
	M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
	A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
	M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
	J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
	J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
	A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
	S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
	O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961	J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
	F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
	M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9

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(1) Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2. (2) Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 50 and Table 51. (3) Includes Alaska. (4) Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. **Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.**

Table 59.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct invest-ment in Canada	Port-folio securi-ties (3)	Capital move-ments N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1959		5,149	−5,572	−423	−474	−207	−1,494	−1,241	+ 16	+550	+617	+327	1,869.2
1960		5,400	−5,548	−148	−480	−215	−1,270	−1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2
1956	1st	1,051	−1,245	−194	− 78	− 67	−370	−414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,099	−1,328	−229	−100	− 69	−437	−484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
	2nd	1,213	−1,518	−305	−108	− 66	−545	−565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
	3rd	1,303	−1,350	− 47	−106	+ 19	−212	−221	+ 45	+133	+142	− 63	1,889.9
	4th	1,279	−1,292	− 13	−121	− 46	−261	−309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,084	−1,154	− 70	− 95	− 68	−292	−314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,361	− 84	− 98	− 64	−331	−389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	− 6	1,921.4
	3rd	1,219	−1,202	+ 17	−122	− 5	−207	−160	+ 20	+103	+106	− 2	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	−1,349	− 42	−129	− 56	−301	−313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,060	−1,218	−158	−111	− 85	−422	−390	+ 6	+101	+198	+123	1,888.3
	2nd	1,354	−1,551	−197	−109	− 59	−451	−371	− 4	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	−1,380	− 94	−110	− 3	−326	−193	− 28	+ 85	+205	+ 36	1,938.3
	4th	1,449	−1,423	+ 26	−144	− 60	−295	−287	+ 42	+183	+145	− 33	1,869.2
1960	1st	1,283	−1,327	− 44	−112	− 76	−328	−352	+ 24	+210	+206	− 88	1,856.1
	2nd	1,323	−1,510	−187	−124	− 77	−486	−451	+ 8	+175	+ 91	+220	1,773.9
	3rd	1,401	−1,317	+ 84	−127	+ 5	−138	−172	+ 48	+175	+ 6	− 43	1,813.0
	4th	1,393	−1,394	− 1	−117	− 67	−318	−402	+ 72	+130	− 85	+273	1,829.2
1961	1st	1,261	−1,269	− 8	−166	− 87	−361	−456	+ 58	+120	+ 65	+176	1,934.9

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 60.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1959		434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960		469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.0	4,446
1959	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	211.2	5,145
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—		
	F	544	627	—	652	2,733	745	944	—		
	M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—		
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428		

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 61.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	**Revenue Cars Loaded**	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959		11,647	*321.2*	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960		11,110	*302.9*	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959	M	8,978	*284.2*	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	9,646	*307.7*	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	11,593	*328.5*	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	13,366	*359.0*	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	14,137	*362.2*	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	13,478	*339.1*	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	14,323	*356.5*	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	14,648	*367.1*	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12,195	*325.1*	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	9,993	*281.2*	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	8,454	*268.6*	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9,307	*276.0*	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9,308	*299.4*	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	9,236	*281.5*	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12,392	*329.1*	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13,279	*341.5*	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	12,806	*317.3*	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	13,304	*333.4*	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13,554	*330.8*	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	12,658	*312.9*	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9,799	*299.1*	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	8,931 ^{r}	*245.8*	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	8,137 ^{r}	*249.0*	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	7,960 ^{r}	*235.8*	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
	M	8,633	*261.7*	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
	A	8,563	*254.9*	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
	M	12,211	*320.3* ^{r}	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3 ^{r}	20.0	18.8 ^{r}	7.3	37.5 ^{r}
	J	12,749	*326.4*	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.9	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960		16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
	A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
	M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2 ^{r}	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2 ^{r}
	J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	96.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. **Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.**

Table 62.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	All Railways(2)								
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars					Millions			
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1958 D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	*Dr* 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	*Dr* 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5r	74.2r	5.1	92.4r	*Dr* 5.8r	12.2	4,887r	1.7	167
F	94.8r	83.4r	4.5	93.7	1.0r	13.2	5,086r	1.9	164
M	101.2r	88.7r	4.8	95.7r	5.5r	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	*Dr* 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	*Dr* 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.1	2.0				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(3)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1958 D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	*Dr* 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	*Dr* 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	*Dr* 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	*Dr* 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	*Dr* 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	*Dr* 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	*Dr* 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	*Dr* 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	*Dr* 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	*Dr* 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	*Dr* 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	*Dr* 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	*Dr* 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	*Dr* 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	*Dr* 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	*Dr* 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. **Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 63.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1959		305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960		404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	*2,513.9*	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	*2,550.5*	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	*2,590.9*	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	*2,612.7*	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
	J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	*2,619.0*	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
	J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	*2,629.9*	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
	A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	*2,658.6*	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	*2,671.6*	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	*2,652.6*	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	*2,645.6*	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	*2,481.1*	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	*2,489.7*	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	*2,545.7*	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	*2,599.1*	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	*2,594.4*	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	*2,609.4*	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	*2,661.7*	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	*2,670.6*	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	*2,624.9*	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	*2,718.2*	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	*2,702.7*	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	*2,584.3*	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	*2,532.4*	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	*2,609.6*	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
	A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	*2,686.6*	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
	M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	*2,680.8*	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
	J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	*2,662.2*	—	71.0	98.2	205.1

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1959		*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960		*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959	F	*2,894.6*	231.2	1,650.4	*1,881.6*	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	*2,824.0*	301.6	1,617.3	*1,918.9*	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	*2,843.4*	282.5	1,642.4	*1,924.9*	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	*2,981.6*	253.4	1,690.3	*1,943.7*	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	*2,882.5*	294.3	1,674.2	*1,968.5*	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	J	*3,063.4*	272.6	1,722.8	*1,995.4*	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	A	*2,926.4*	309.5	1,678.3	*1,987.8*	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	*2,918.2*	316.0	1,660.2	*1,976.2*	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	*3,014.5*	251.9	1,715.0	*1,966.9*	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	*2,900.2*	298.4	1,673.5	*1,971.9*	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	*2,859.7*	264.7	1,652.5	*1,917.3*	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	*2,735.1*	278.2	1,627.7	*1,905.9*	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	*2,763.1*	275.2	1,645.2	*1,920.4*	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	*2,929.3*	256.4	1,705.4	*1,961.8*	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	*2,836.8*	327.8	1,652.9	*1,980.7*	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	*2,940.2*	234.1	1,757.9	*1,992.0*	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	*3,036.1*	283.9	1,744.3	*2,028.2*	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	*2,910.4*	333.8	1,681.3	*2,015.1*	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	*2,973.2*	253.8	1,752.4	*2,006.2*	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	*3,016.6*	313.6	1,700.3	*2,013.9*	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	*2,954.2*	323.4	1,696.8	*2,020.2*	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	J	*2,850.1*	321.0	1,640.7	*1,961.7*	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
	F	*2,818.3*	300.1	1,654.6	*1,954.7*	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
	M	*2,995.9*	230.5	1,749.2	*1,979.7*	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
	A	*3,054.7*	256.0	1,736.4	*1,992.4*	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
	M	*2,944.3*	331.3	1,679.3	*2,010.6*	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
	J	*3,036.3*			*2,020.0*	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5

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(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(2)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1959		*999*	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960		*985*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1959	A	*991*	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	*12,316*
	M	*1,002*	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	*12,451*
	J	*1,003*	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	*12,664*
	J	*991*	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	*12,370*
	A	*1,017*	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	*12,362*
	S	*1,009*	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	*12,181*
	O	*1,001*	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	*12,275*
	N	*995*	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	*12,347*
	D	*990*	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960	J	*1,001*	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	*12,027*
	F	*981*	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	*12,120*
	M	*967*	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	*11,929*
	A	*962*	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	*12,062*
	M	*975*	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	*12,259*
	J	*971*	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	*12,248*
	J	*978*	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	*12,166*
	A	*1,000*	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	*12,067*
	S	*981*	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	*12,279*
	O	*984*	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	*12,778*
	N	*999*	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	*12,699*
	D	*1,019*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1961	J	*1,029*	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	*12,559*
	F	*1,019*	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	*12,672*
	M	*1,009*	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	*12,720*
	A	*1,017*	12,548 r	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	*12,627*
	M	*1,018*	12,559	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	*12,676*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(4)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(3)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(5)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1959		207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960		257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959	A	212	864	55	*13,447*	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
	M	215	874	49	*13,588*	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
	J	216	897	53	*13,829*	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
	J	230	906	59	*13,565*	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
	A	216	908	54	*13,540*	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
	S	219	908	57	*13,365*	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
	O	222	918	69	*13,484*	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	*13,563*	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	*13,240*	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	*13,318*	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	*13,158*	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	*13,325*	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	*13,500*	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	*13,246*	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	*13,463*	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	*13,379*	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	*13,633*	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	*14,173*	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	*14,068*	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	*13,915*	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
	F	263	1,008	75	*14,018*	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
	M	262	1,025	73	*14,080*	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
	A	259	1,026	72	*13,984*	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
	M	266	1,030	64	*14,035*	997		1,107	889	1,285	547	467

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10)Including loans to instalment finance companies. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canadian Currency(6)						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
			Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (5)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds(8)	General Loans(10)	**Total Loans**				
		Million dollars										
1959		968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960		971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1959	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	*5,876*	880	− 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	*5,980*	995	− 40	486	13,588
	J.	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	*5,975*	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	*6,218*	780	− 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	*6,307*	880	− 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	*6,264*	828	−123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	*6,211*	887	− 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	*6,260*	938	− 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	*6,039*	730	− 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	*6,040*	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	*6,059*	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	*6,113*	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	*6,110*	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	*6,162*	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	*6,238*	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	*6,140*	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	*6,138*	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	*6,257*	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	*6,489*	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	*6,335*	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	*6,320*	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	*6,363*	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	*6,430*	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	354	90	5,528	*6,383*	696	− 6	600	14,035

Table 65.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,108(4)	423	3,725(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,392
1958		1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	*13,247*	12,927	6,084
1959		1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	*13,193*	12,789	5,890
1960		1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1959	N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	*13,209*	12,619	5,720
	D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	*13,193*	12,789	5,890
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	*13,075*	12,556	5,604
	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	*13,054*	12,501	5,496
	M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	*13,045*	12,684	5,616
	A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	*13,118*	12,809	5,669
	M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	*13,253*	12,807	5,708
	J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	*13,283*	12,928	5,787
	J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	*13,296*	13,013	5,822
	A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	*13,235*	13,081	5,853
	S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	*13,362*	13,322	6,012
	O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	*13,708*	13,525	6,100
	N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	*13,814*	13,188	6,015
	D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1961	J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	*13,660*	13,247	5,928
	F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	*13,745*	13,297	5,895
	M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	*13,849*	13,550	6,066
	A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	*13,791*	13,666	6,102
	M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	*13,806*	13,684	6,160

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(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***310.9***	***303.6***	***524.9***	***520.8***	***835.9***	***824.4***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	56.6	59.8	70.9	65.9	127.6	125.7
Other Collections	58.9	55.1	147.0	135.8	205.8	190.9
Corporation Income Tax	66.8	70.6	123.8	138.7	190.6	209.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	9.3	7.0	8.7	7.3	18.1	14.2
Estate Taxes	4.5	6.1	6.6	7.6	11.1	13.6
Customs Import Duties	34.0	36.4	45.7	46.6	79.7	83.0
Excise Duties	25.2	24.2	30.4	29.3	55.6	53.6
Sales Tax	38.3	32.8	65.4	63.1	103.7	95.9
Other Excise Taxes	17.3	11.6	26.4	26.5	43.7	38.1
Non-Tax Revenues	***15.0***	***15.4***	***21.4***	***22.3***	***36.4***	***37.7***
Postal Revenue	12.0	11.5	12.5	11.5	24.5	23.0
Return on Investments	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues	1.6	2.4	6.1	7.9	7.7	10.2
Total Revenues	**325.9**	**319.0**	**546.3**	**543.1**	**872.3**	**862.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***87.5***	***59.4***	***104.4***	***97.8***	***191.8***	***157.2***
National Defence	***86.5***	***58.5***	***103.1***	***96.8***	***189.5***	***155.4***
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.6
Naval Service	10.7	9.2	18.7	18.5	29.4	27.7
Army Service	20.8	19.8	30.2	28.3	51.0	48.1
Air Force Service	38.0	26.2	49.4	46.4	87.5	72.7
Defence Research and Development	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.8
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account	13.8	0.6	—	—	13.8	0.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	—	0.9	—	0.9	—
Defence Production	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.9
Non-Defence Expenditures	***263.9***	***249.7***	***358.7***	***306.1***	***622.7***	***555.8***
Agriculture	9.2	8.2	12.3	11.0	21.4	19.2
Citizenship and Immigration	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.4	8.4	7.4
External Affairs	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.3
Finance	***117.7***	***109.3***	***120.0***	***117.7***	***237.7***	***227.0***
Administration and General	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.9
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.9
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.3	7.9	6.6
Interest on Public Debt	65.6	62.7	66.1	62.0	131.7	124.7
Amortization and other debt charges	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.6	5.6	7.2
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	43.5	38.0	43.1	46.5	86.6	84.5
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	—	—	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.2
Justice	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.2
Labour	7.3	7.0	10.8	8.1	18.2	15.1
Legislation	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.0	3.3	5.1	4.6	9.1	7.9
National Health and Welfare	***44.7***	***43.8***	***95.2***	***66.0***	***139.9***	***109.8***
Administration and General	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	0.7	4.2	2.8	4.2	3.4
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	—	—	33.2	13.6	33.2	13.6
Other	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.1

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	42.8	41.6	42.9	41.7	85.8	83.3
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	—	—	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Unemployment Assistance	—	—	7.8	1.1	7.8	1.1
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
National Research Council	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	5.1	4.8
National Revenue	*5.9*	*5.6*	*6.8*	*6.3*	*12.7*	*11.8*
Customs and Excise Division	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	6.6	6.0
Taxation Division	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	6.2	5.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.4	1.2	5.1	3.2	6.5	4.4
Post Office	8.6	7.5	14.6	12.9	23.2	20.4
Privy Council	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Public Works	*4.2*	*3.6*	*9.3*	*10.4*	*13.5*	*14.0*
Administration and General	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.3
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	0.1	0.2	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.8
Maintenance and Operation	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.3	6.3	5.4
Other	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	—	—	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
National Capital Commission	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.6	8.8	7.2
Secretary of State	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Trade and Commerce	*1.6*	*1.3*	*2.9*	*1.5*	*4.6*	*2.8*
Administration and General	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.6	1.3
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Transport	*8.2*	*12.8*	*18.4*	*10.5*	*26.6*	*23.3*
Administration and General	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8
Marine Services	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.1
Railway and Steamship Services	3.5	3.7	2.2	1.7	5.7	5.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	5.0	5.0	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	3.5	2.8	8.2	6.2	11.7	9.0
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*23.3*	*21.3*	*26.9*	*22.5*	*50.1*	*43.8*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.3
Treatment Services	2.3	2.6	4.3	2.5	6.6	5.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	19.2	16.8	20.3	17.7	39.5	34.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*0.6*	*0.6*	*2.3*	*2.2*	*2.9*	*2.7*
Labour	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
National Defence	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Public Works	0.5	—	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4
Transport	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Sundry Departments	—	0.4	0.2	−0.1	0.2	0.3
Other Departments	10.9	10.3	11.3	12.8	22.2	23.1
Total Expenditures	**351.4**	**309.1**	**463.1**	**404.0**	**814.5**	**713.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−25.5**	**+10.0**	**+83.2**	**+139.1**	**+57.7**	**+149.1**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 67.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver(1)
	Million dollars										
1959	*20,739*	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	*22,468*	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 A	*20,835*	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	*20,198*	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	*21,319*	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	*23,047*	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	*19,181*	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	*19,854*	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	*21,886*	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	*21,937*	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	*23,851*	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	*20,398*	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	*21,429*	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	*22,071*	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	*22,585*	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	*22,177*	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	*25,096*	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	*21,848*	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	*22,226*	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	*21,586*	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	*22,750*	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	*23,307*	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	*24,146*	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	*22,965*	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	*21,489*	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	*24,195*	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	*21,734*	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	*25,339*	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. (1) New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 68.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1959	*377.6*	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	*381.0*	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 A	*388.1*	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	*382.2*	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	*418.4*	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	*394.9*	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	*324.1*	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	*335.3*	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	*380.8*	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	*432.1*	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	*408.4*	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	*320.7*	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	*389.1*	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	*401.1*	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	*379.4*	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	*383.8*	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	*421.8*	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	*375.3*	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	*333.9*	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	*339.6*	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	*380.9*	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	*440.0*	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	*406.5*	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	*330.9*	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	*378.1*	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	*401.2*	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	*379.9*	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	*400.4*	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 69.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	*43.08*	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	*46.27*	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	*41.30*	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	*39.47*	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	*44.30*	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	*35.88*	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	*43.17*	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	*42.66*	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	*45.91*	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	*59.22*	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	*45.22*	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	*44.28*	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	*52.98*	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	*43.38*	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	*45.88*	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	*48.60*	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	*39.95*	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	*44.20*	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	*43.99*	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	*44.53*	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	*49.29*	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	*52.92*	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	*50.74*	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	*48.13*	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	*52.13*	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	*45.54*	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	*54.01*	38.74	3.13	12.15

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1959		*47.24*	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960		*48.84*	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959	1st	*45.93*	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
	2nd	*48.30*	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
	3rd	*44.78*	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	*49.97*	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	*49.65*	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	*46.24*	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	*47.66*	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
	4th	*51.83*	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961	1st	*54.51*	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. **Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.**

Table 70.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1956		990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,412	516	957	433	119	76	330	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960		1,265	483	955 ^{r}	442 ^{r}	285 ^{r}	53	175 ^{r}	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959	3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	413	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	313	117	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17.110
	4th	246	156	132	140 ^{r}	−39 ^{r}	−1	32	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st	380	92	229	145 ^{r}	21 ^{r}	18	45	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
	2nd								500	351 ^{r}	16,087	1,674	17,761

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 71.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 91 stocks	Total 71 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 27 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1959		265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960		249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
	M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
	A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
	M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
	J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
	J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
	A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
	S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
	O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
	N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
	D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961	J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
	F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
	M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
	A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
	M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
	J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			MANUFACTURING										
		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
		Million dollars											
1955		81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33
1956		96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36
1957		81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958		59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
1959		78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22
1960		88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
	2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
	3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
	4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
1956	1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
	2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
	3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
	4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
1957	1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
	2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
	3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	−6	15	24	37
	4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	−2	16	15	28
1958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
		Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
	2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
	3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
	4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
1956	1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
	2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
	3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
	4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
1957	1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
	2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
	3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	−7	17	16	34
	4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	−1	13	18	21
1958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961	1st	78	63	6	15	12	60	13	60	7	10	7	21

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		MANUFACTURING			Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manufacturing	Total all Industries (1)
		Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)								
		Million dollars										
1955		24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956		24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957		23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958		23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959		28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960		27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1955	1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13	553
	2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25	789
	3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36	841
	4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24	782
1956	1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17	695
	2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32	922
	3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42	909
	4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31	819
1957	1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21	682
	2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43	876
	3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55	806
	4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36	692
1958	1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586
	2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779
	3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802
	4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821
1959	1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688
	2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939
	3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887
	4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887
1960	1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724
	2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875
	3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823
	4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778
1961	1st	21	11	250	32	29	29	24	127	10	22	599
		Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1955	1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23	648
	2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23	702
	3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26	785
	4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26	830
1956	1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29	833
	2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	29	837
	3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30	840
	4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34	835
1957	1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36	814
	2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38	796
	3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40	750
	4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41	696
1958	1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702
	2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704
	3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758
	4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824
1959	1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818
	2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845
	3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865
	4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873
1960	1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836
	2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786
	3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804
	4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774
1961	1st	23	11	308	43	20	41	35	123	13	42	703

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 73.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959		*2,229*	906	374	307	*95,786*	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960		*2,723*	1,199	313	346	*159,283*	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959	A	*187*	76	31	22	*5,355*	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
	M	*142*	63	21	9	*5,241*	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
	J	*159*	71	23	29	*7,047*	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
	J	*158*	68	31	19	*6,167*	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
	A	*161*	65	27	28	*7,357*	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
	S	*225*	79	33	39	*10,568*	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
	O	*205*	85	30	29	*9,953*	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
	N	*236*	95	44	33	*11,241*	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
	D	*195*	74	26	29	*9,310*	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960	J	*242*	129	29	20	*56,077*	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
	F	*230*	84	37	31	*11,715*	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
	M	*286*	113	43	39	*10,703*	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
	A	*207*	104	21	24	*8,577*	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
	M	*218*	96	27	31	*10,773*	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
	J	*195*	67	23	24	*9,360*	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
	J	*175*	81	18	19	*7,935*	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
	A	*230*	108	23	39	*6,259*	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
	S	*215*	88	27	23	*8,296*	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
	O	*241*	111	17	34	*8,465*	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
	N	*274*	116	29	44	*12,908*	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
	D	*210*	102	19	18	*8,215*	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961	J	*252*	124	28	43	*11,165*	6,374	1,656	504	148	5,278	85	3,499
	F	*246*	115	24	37	*8,642*	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,116
	M	*231*	96	22	37	*7,192*	2,653	729	987	120	2,781	88	3,460

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 74.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Three month Treasury Bill yield(1)	Dividend Payments (2)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(4)	Value of shares traded
			Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959		4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960		3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959	F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
	M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
	A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
	M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
	J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
	J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
	A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
	S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
	O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
	N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
	D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960	J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
	F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
	M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
	A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
	M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
	J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
	J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
	A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
	S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
	O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
	N	3.42	35.80	25.25	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
	D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961	J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
	F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
	M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
	A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
	M	3.19	35.73 r	24.40		4,736		94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5 r	50.59	266.4
	J	2.78	105.82			4,096		85.1			46.9	51.65	200.2

(1)Average of weekly rates. (2)As reported by Financial Post. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (1)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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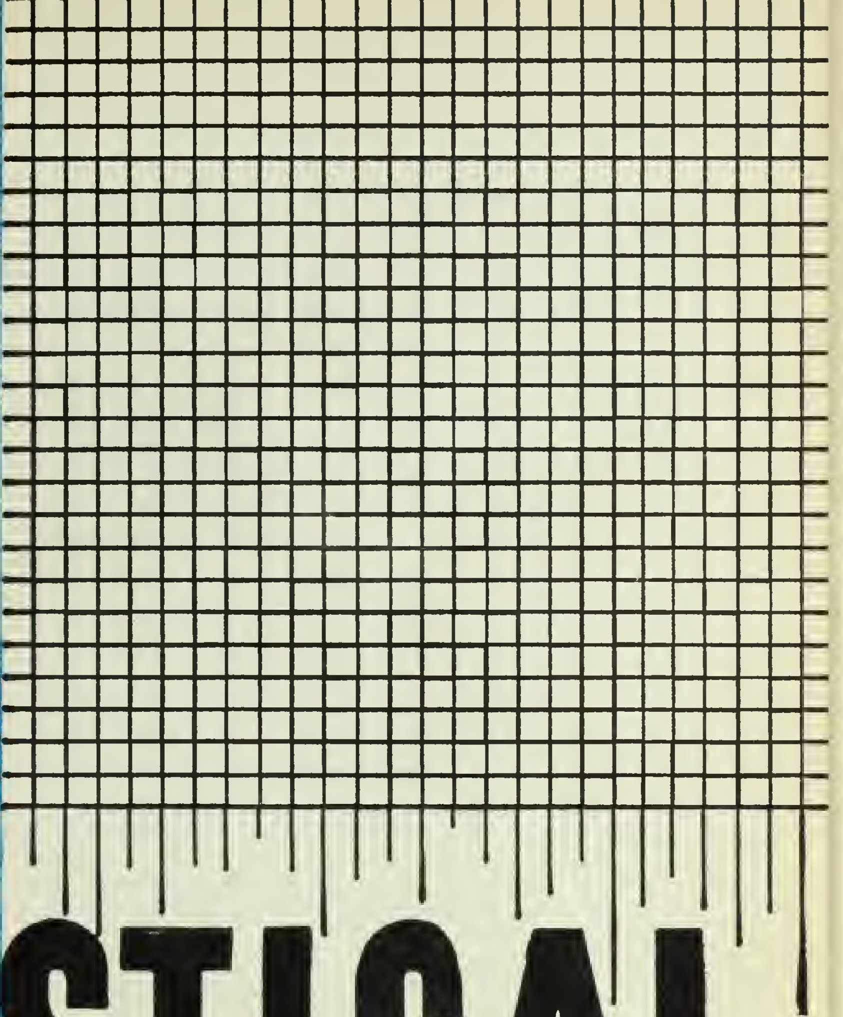

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REGIONAL STATISTICS AND REGIONAL STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATIONS[1]

General Introduction

Generally speaking, the amount of statistical data published by DBS on a provincial basis is considerably less than that regularly available on an "All-Canada" basis; and data for areas smaller than provinces are even more severely restricted in scope. Well known exceptions include of course the bulk of the information collected in connection with the census, which is tabulated and published in considerable regional detail; including counties (or census divisions, in provinces not organized on a county basis), municipalities, metropolitan areas, "tracts", i.e., socio-economic subdivisions of metropolitan areas, and in some cases, even smaller areas known as enumeration districts, consisting of areas covered by individual census enumerators. To date, "block" statistics, relating to individual blocks in urban areas have not been tabulated, although some requests for these have been received; such data are available for large population centres in some other countries.

In addition to census data, there are a number of other important series published regularly at a level of detail comparable to the census tabulations (for example, annual statistics of the manufacturing industries), and many others which provide at least provincial subdivisions.

On the other hand, many widely used series, such as the National Accounts and the Index of Industrial Production are available only on a Canada basis, and some series are not completely classified provincially; for example, data for the "Atlantic Provinces" and "Prairie Provinces" frequently appear in lieu of separate figures for each of the provinces in question.

There are a number of reasons which explain the evident decrease in the amount of data available as the areal unit under consideration shifts from the larger to the smaller.

In the first place, the Statistics Act, which determines the rules under which DBS may collect and publish data forbids disclosure of information relating to individual persons or business establishments. This restriction, designed to protect the respondent, is carefully observed at DBS and also prevents publication of data relating to groups of 2 establishments, (since one of the respondents in question could conceivably subtract his own return from the total, and infer his competitor's position). Statistics of certain public utilities, (e.g. railways) subject to regulation by federal authorities are an exception to the general rule, since specific legislation relating to these bodies supersedes the provisions of the Statistics Act. In certain other cases, data relating solely or chiefly to the operations of individual firms are published with express permission of the respondent. Obviously, then, the disclosure rule acts as a barrier to publication of regional detail in many cases, especially in the field of manufacturing, since there may be fewer than 3 establishments of a given type in any particular region, even though the number in Canada as a whole is quite large.

Second on the list, we may put conceptual considerations. Some statistics relating to the activities of business operating on a national scale cannot be allocated regionally except on a very arbitrary basis; for example profits of multi-establishment firms, or certain characteristics or activities of transportation companies.

A third restriction operating in this area arises from the use of sampling techniques to collect data. It is a feature of statistical sampling that the precision or reliability of a sample is related to the absolute size of the sample. Thus, a sample designed to yield results of acceptably small error for Canada as a whole, will not in general produce satisfactory results for its geographical subdivisions. Consideration is given of course in designing such samples to possible requirements for regional classifications, however the "law" still operates and the results are always less reliable (even if reliable enough) for provinces, and still less reliable for smaller political or areal subdivisions. To obtain results by a complete count, or a sample large enough to produce acceptable precision at the lowest level of areal subdivision would be extremely costly, if indeed practicable in any sense, and for all practical purposes may be considered impossible in most cases.

A fourth restriction on regional detail is a very practical one of resources generally. The cost of processing and publishing additional data, at the subprovincial level in particular, is significant, and must be judged in relation to urgent requirements for new series, and quality control and extension of existing series, at the national level.

Finally, it must be noted that many types of regional and local data are available from sources other than DBS. Several provincial governments have their own departments of statistics, and municipal and county governments also collect information on a variety of subjects in the course of their normal administrative functions. It has been the policy of DBS to encourage developments at the provincial level, and, rather than to displace or duplicate this activity, to initiate and support forms of co-operation designed to minimize the reporting load on business firms, who are the source of a good deal of the most widely-sought data, and to ensure a high degree of comparability of data originating in the several provinces, and at the national level. To this end, conferences of federal and provincial statisticians are held regularly in Ottawa, and between formal meetings, continuous liaison is maintained by way of correspondence, telephone and personal contacts.

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[1] Reprints of this article are available on request.

A New Classification Device

Although there is thus no prospect of DBS being able to release all the data on a county or census division basis that is now released in the form of national or provincial totals, there does exist a classification device which will, it is hoped, provide a basis for the further development of statistics on a "less-than-province" basis. We refer to the system of Provincial Economic Regions, or P.E.R's., which was originally developed by the Department of Defence Production several years ago. This system involves the subdivision of each province into a limited number of areas which exhibit a comparative homogeneity, from the viewpoint of past or potential economic development. In this context the term "homogeneity" is used in a relative sense; the boundaries of each region are designed to unite areas which have a basic unity or similarity of economic life, and at the same time to separate these areas from surrounding areas whose economic life is neither unitary with, nor similar to, that of the enclosed areas.

The question naturally arises as to what are to be accepted as the determinants of "economic unity" and "economic similarity". In the work done in the Department of Defence Production this question was answered in terms of a formula which took account of production patterns and marketing relationships in areas under consideration, and also of what were referred to as the "structural" and "functional" aspects of the local economies, differentiating between the physiographic characteristics of an area (the structural factor) and the effect of the operational relationships which have been achieved over time with other parts of the country (the functional factor). To quote directly from "Economic-Administrative Zoning of Canada"[2] "A local economy can be described structurally in terms of the natural resource background and the composition of its human and capital resources; but its activities, its functioning may be described only inadequately in terms of these endogenous factors, for much of its activity may be determined by its functional relationship with other areas due to the operation of the spatial factor and the resulting locational advantages or disadvantages".

In the actual zoning process a four-factor analysis (structural, functional, production and marketing factors) was applied by assigning specified weights to each of the factors. Then, if two adjacent sub-areas were found to have significantly more in common than "in difference", after due allowance for the weights assigned to the four factors, the sub-areas were put into the same P.E.R. If they had less in common than in difference, they were placed in separate P.E.R's.

In applying this theoretical model to the Canadian economy it has been found necessary to make certain concessions to practical and institutional factors. For example, it seems desirable to define a maximum of ten P.E.R's. per province for reasons partly dictated by anticipated coding and data-assembly problems. It is also desirable that the P.E.R's. be composed of groups of complete counties or census divisions — in order to make use of existing census data and industrial statistics.

To conclude this brief note on the conceptual background of the P.E.R's., it should be mentioned that, although most of the developmental work in this area was done by D.D.P., the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has accepted the responsibility for the further development and refinement of the P.E.R. system, in collaboration with interested provincial and federal agencies.

The "Raison d'Être" of Economic Regions

Several departments of the Federal Government have indicated support for further development and use of the Provincial Economic Regions. The department already mentioned as one of the initiators of the work in this field (Defence Production) has an obvious interest in being able to assess the impact of defence contracts on particular areas. The Department of Citizenship and Immigration, to name just one other federal agency, has indicated considerable interest. Several provincial governments have found regional break-downs useful, noteworthy among them being the Ontario government, which as early as 1947 had established a system of 19 economic regions in the province, subsequently reduced to 10. Many business firms and trade associations have also shown support for regional analyses.

In seeking an explanation for this developing interest in regional analysis, it may first be noted that a feature common to all of the sciences is the search for alternative levels of observation. If a set of objects or events are to exhibit the significant forms or patterns which are the basis of deduction, prediction and action, the ultimate objectives of scientific activity, it is generally the case that they will do so most clearly, if at all, when viewed at an appropriate level of observation.

If the "magnification" is too low, or if we stand too far away from the "picture", there may be no evidence of pattern or perhaps merely a trivial or irrelevant pattern; if the magnification is too high and the field of view constricted, pattern will be replaced by indeterminateness and randomness. At some intermediate stage of magnification, or suitable vantage point, however, a significant pattern in space or time may emerge — for example, the molecule or the crystal with their mathematically precise structures, or a chain of events or groups of events exhibiting unmistakeable causal connections, of nature or society as visualized by the scientist.

In the social sciences, progress was initially slow because raw material was scarce or non-existent, and the testing and applications of theory well-nigh impossible. At a later stage, progress was hampered because information existed largely in atomistic form and even skilled investigators were unable to cope with the vast mass of data. The science of statistics overcame this obstacle by enabling the combination and condensation of otherwise unmanageable numbers of facts and observations into a comparatively few summary numbers, such as averages, describing the central tendency of the data; measures of dispersion, describing the range of variation about the average, totals or aggregates (which are self-explanatory) and classifications or frequency distributions whereby large numbers of elements are sorted into a small manageable number of groups on the basis of observed or postulated similarities and thereafter are treated as equivalents within their assigned classes. Thus, by reducing the observations to a comparatively few summary numbers or "statistics", the investigator was enabled to proceed with his analysis, to compare, contrast and correlate the data, and determine the existence or non-existence of significant pattern.

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[2] Department of Defence Production, June, 1954 page 7. (Out of print.)

In recent times the realization has been growing that we may have gone too far in some cases in condensing and aggregating basic data. The complexity of the economy does not always lend itself to a high degree of aggregation and, despite the usefulness of complete aggregation as an aid to abstracting significant pattern, it is probable that in some cases significant patterns have been concealed through an excess of aggregation. In other cases, aggregation has perversely created false patterns which are functions of the aggregation process itself, patterns which are quite independent of the original data. Consequently there has been a growing tendency towards what is sometimes referred to as "disaggregation" or "deconsolidation" of statistics. The term sub-aggregation might also be used to describe this process and is often more descriptive of the actual operation. It simply means that in the course of arriving at the totals we obtain also sub-totals. However, the process is described, its essential feature is a further change in the level of observation, or, more accurately, the development of alternative levels of observation. Naturally, there is only one direction to go if we start from the aggregate, that is, back in the direction of the details from which it is composed. It is unlikely however that the cycle will be completely reversed, although recent developments in techniques for handling and digesting information suggest that in some cases electronic machinery can succeed in extracting significant patterns from masses of raw data which would be overwhelming from the point of view of the unaided human mind. Probably, an "optimum" or most suitable level of observation appropriate to each problem will evolve, somewhere between the atomistic and aggregative. As suggested previously, it is entirely possible that significant pattern does not, in fact, exist below a certain level of observation, no matter how powerful may be the tools of analysis brought to bear on the data.

The tendencies described above are nowhere more evident than in the field of economics and economic statistics. Classical economics dealt largely with "micro economics" — theories about the behaviour of individual businesses and consumers. It began to be supplanted in the '30's by "macro economics" which dealt with the economy as a whole and which encouraged the development of aggregative statistics such as the national income, gross national product and the "labour force" and indices of industrial production and consumer prices. In recent times economists have suggested that further progress along these lines may be hampered because the aggregates despite their usefulness conceal within them too many contradictory and arithmetically cancelling elements. In other words the aggregate although superior to the atomistic is not necessarily the "optimum" or most useful level of observation for many problems.

Fortunately the demand for sub-aggregation has appeared at a time when, as previously noted, new techniques and devices for data analysis are in a stage of rapid development and consequently the disadvantage of sub-aggregation, essentially the same problem which inspired the development of statistics in the first place, i.e., the inability of the human mind, even with the assistance of the desk calculator, the adding machine and the slide rule, to deal with vast numbers of bits of information, is rapidly disappearing. The larger number of statistics and the vastly greater number of inter-relationships which must be examined when we sub-aggregate can be handled by electronic computing machinery if other alternatives fail.

There are many lines along which sub-aggregation can proceed, for example, we may wish to examine in detail the various industries which form the basis of the national economy and the inter-relationships amongst them or we may wish to look at the various socio-economic groups which share in the national income. We may also note that there are many regional differences, similarities, and inter-relationships in the national economy. Sub-aggregation along regional lines is complementary, not necessarily competitive with other forms of sub-aggregation.

If the per capita income of each economic region in Canada is high it follows that the per capita income for Canada as a whole will be high, but the converse of this statement is not true. An overall state of prosperity in the nation is not inconsistent with the existence of seriously depressed areas or regions. "One-half of one per cent of the labour force unemployed" may seem trivial on the national level of observation, but if the one-half of one per cent are concentrated in a handful of regions the situation appears in a different light.

An additional feature of regional sub-aggregation of statistics is that it offers a large potential contribution to the solving of a particular problem which has received too little attention in the past, that of tying economic statistics closely to underlying realities. For example, the "steel industry" is a difficult concept to grasp, unless it can be visualized in terms of specific business establishments engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel located in specific areas of Canada, bordering on specific lakes or rivers and rail lines and communication arteries generally and closer or further away as the case may be to major users of steel and domestic or foreign sources of coal and iron ore.

The foregoing arguments on behalf of regional economic analysis might be said to be based on its contribution to **static** analysis, in the sense that it envisages a use for area-to-area comparisons in a given time. But it has also been argued that regional analysis contributes to the study of the **dynamic** problem of economic growth. What, for example, determines that Region 'A' will prosper, will "take-off", as the new expression has it, while Region 'B' will languish? By providing a framework within which economic data can be published, a division of each province into Economic Regions makes it possible to test various hypotheses about economic growth. Comparative growth rates in different regions can be determined, and the economic condition of the faster growing Regions at the time of "take-off" can be examined to see "what started it all".

The above-mentioned advantages to be derived from having an integrated program of Economic Regions might be listed under the general heading of contributions made to the decision-making process in government and business enterprise. But decisions once made must be enforced, and here too a scheme of Economic Regions can be useful, since it offers to administrators a ready-made system of administrative areas, such as any organization might otherwise have to set up for itself. As one example of this possibility, we might cite the case of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, which has found it possible to use the existing Provincial Economic Regions, with only minor changes, as the basis for determining the areas of responsibility of its own regional offices.

Some of the justifications which have been offered above for regional economic analysis has been couched in general terms, such as might apply to any system of sub-dividing national or provincial economies, including, of course, the county system. In favour of the particular Canadian regional model under discussion it might be added that the system may provide the framework for (a) the release of data which could not be published on a smaller-area basis (i.e. counties) because of secrecy provisions, and (b) the estimation of statistical aggregates which could not be calculated on a county basis, because of sampling principles. The P.E.R. system may also provide a means of integrating and reconciling a number of other schemes of geographical classification in use in DBS and elsewhere, at a level below that of a whole province. (A working committee on Geographical Classification has recently been established in DBS to examine the possibilities of this.)

Recent and Prospective Changes in the Economic Regions

It was mentioned that the Provincial Economic Regions have been established as combinations of complete Counties or Census Divisions. Necessarily, therefore, when the boundaries of Census Divisions are redrawn, as they were in Alberta in 1956 and as they have been in Manitoba for the census this year, the boundaries of the Economic Regions must also be redrawn. In the Manitoba case provincial authorities accepted the responsibility for the delineation of the Economic Regions (referred to in provincial terminology as "Economic Reporting Groups") and these were quite acceptable to federal interests. In Alberta the new Census Divisions established in 1956 seemed to provide of themselves, without further aggregation, a sufficiently useful framework for the presentation of the available economic data, and as a result no need was felt in that province for revised Economic Regions until last year, when trade associations began asking for data on an Economic Region basis. After considerable discussion between interested federal and provincial agencies, an appropriate scheme of Economic Regions, based on the 1956 census Divisions, has been worked out for Alberta.

In some other provinces there have been stirrings of new interest in the problem of the disaggregation of the province into component parts. In Saskatchewan, discussion has been going on for some years on the question of a possible reorganization of the municipal structure of the province.

The responsible authorities in the Province of Quebec have also indicated that a new interest is being taken in the Economic Regions of that Province, and Provincial Economic Regions are now being used by statistical agencies of the provincial government as a framework for the assembly and presentation of statistics.

Although a federal agency was responsible for the first published scheme of "Provincial Economic Regions", the foregoing indicates that provincial governments are now taking an interest, and an initiative, in this field. This is as it should be, since no one in Ottawa can hope to acquire the detailed knowledge of local conditions that is available to the provinces. However, since DBS is increasingly being asked for data on an Economic Region basis, it also has an interest in this area. Regional statistics is clearly a field where the most efficient use of resources will require a high degree of co-operation and a mutually satisfactory sharing of responsibility amongst federal and provincial authorities.

THE D.D.P. SYSTEM OF ECONOMIC REGIONS

The attached list provides a description of the Department of Defence Production (D.D.P.) system of economic regions. The set of regions defined here differs in two respects from that presented in the D.D.P. publication "Economic–Administrative Zoning of Canada" (1954), which is now out of print. Both changes are in Ontario. First, Frontenac County has been shifted from region 51 to region 50. Second, Brant County has been shifted from region 54 to region 53.

It should be stressed that while the regional systems in Ontario and Quebec have gained general acceptance, this is not yet the case in other provinces. Further changes may be made in these other provinces, and the present list should not be considered final.

In the attached list, C.D. stands for "census division", and the appropriate D.D.P. code number appears in brackets after each region. Persons interested in consulting provincial maps showing the boundaries of census divisions are referred to those appended to the 1951 Census of Canada.

Census Divisions are those established for the 1951 Census of Canada. Some changes in Census Divisions have been made for the purpose of the 1956 Census; especially in Alberta. It has not been possible for the present to redefine the economic regions in terms of the 1956 Census Divisions.

Province, Region and Component Counties or Census Divisions

Newfoundland:

- St. John's – Southeastern Newfoundland (00)
  - CD 1
  - CD 2
  - CD 3
  - CD 7
- Central Newfoundland (01)
  - CD 6
  - CD 8
- Western Newfoundland (02)
  - CD 4
  - CD 5
  - CD 9
- Labrador Region (03)
  - CD 10

Prince Edward Island:

- The Province (10)

Nova Scotia:

- Sydney – Cape Breton (20)
  - Cape Breton
  - Richmond
  - Victoria
  - Inverness
- Northern Nova Scotia (21)
  - Antigonish
  - Guysborough
  - Pictou
  - Cumberland
  - Colchester
- Halifax – South Shore (22)
  - Halifax
  - Lunenburg
  - Queen's
  - Yarmouth
  - Shelburne
  - Digby

Nova Scotia – Concluded:

- Annapolis Valley (23)
  - King's
  - Annapolis
  - Hant's

New Brunswick:

- Moncton – Southeastern New Brunswick (30)
  - Westmorland
  - Albert
  - Kent
- Saint John – Southern New Brunswick (31)
  - Saint John
  - King's
  - Queen's
  - Charlotte
- Saint John Valley Region (32)
  - York
  - Sunbury
  - Carleton
  - Madawaska
  - Victoria
- Northeastern New Brunswick (33)
  - Northumberland
  - Gloucester
  - Restigouche

Quebec:

- North Shore – New Quebec (40)
  - Saguenay
  - New Quebec (District)
- Gaspesia – South Shore (41)
  - Bonaventure
  - Gaspé
  - Kamouraska
  - L'Islet
  - Matane
  - Montmagny
  - Rimouski
  - Témiscouata

Quebec — Continued:

Saguenay — Lake St. John (42)
- Chicoutimi
- Lake St. John

Quebec (43)
- Beauce
- Bellechasse
- Charlevoix
- Dorchester
- Lévis
- Lotbinière
- Montmorency
- Portneuf
- Quebec

Three Rivers (44)
- Berthier
- Champlain
- Maskinongé
- Nicolet
- St. Maurice

Eastern Townships (45)
- Arthabaska
- Brome
- Compton
- Drummond
- Frontenac
- Mégantic
- Richmond
- Shefford
- Sherbrooke
- Stanstead
- Wolfe

Montreal (46)
- Argenteuil
- Bagot
- Beauharnois
- Chateauguay
- Deux-Montagnes
- Huntingdon
- Iberville
- Joliette
- Labelle
- Laprairie
- L'Assomption
- Missisquoi
- Montcalm
- Napierville
- Richelieu
- Rouville
- St. Hyacinthe
- St-Jean
- Soulanges
- Terrebonne
- Vaudreuil
- Verchères
- Yamaska

Metropolitan Montreal (47)
- Jesus Island
- Montreal Island
- Chambly

Quebec — Concluded:

Hull — Western Laurentides (48)
- Hull
- Papineau
- Pontiac

Abitibi — Témiscamingue (49)
- Abitibi
- Témiscamingue
- Abitibi (District)
- Mistassini (District)

Ontario:

Eastern Ontario (50)
- Carleton
- Dundas
- Frontenac
- Glengarry
- Grenville
- Lanark
- Leeds
- Prescott
- Renfrew
- Russell
- Stormont

Lake Ontario (51)
- Durham
- Haliburton
- Hastings
- Lennox and Addington
- Northumberland
- Peterborough
- Prince Edward
- Victoria

Metropolitan (52)
- Halton
- Ontario
- Peel
- York

Niagara (53)
- Brant
- Haldimand
- Lincoln
- Welland
- Wentworth

Lake Erie (54)
- Elgin
- Middlesex
- Norfolk
- Oxford

Lake St. Clair (55)
- Essex
- Kent
- Lambton

Upper Grand River (56)
- Huron
- Perth
- Waterloo
- Wellington

Ontario — Concluded:

Georgian Bay (57)
  Bruce
  Dufferin
  Grey
  Muskoka
  Parry Sound
  Simcoe

Northeastern Ontario (58)
  Algoma
  Cochrane
  Manitoulin
  Nipissing
  Sudbury
  Timiskaming

Lakehead — Northwestern Ontario (59)
  Kenora
  Rainy River
  Thunder Bay

Manitoba:[3]

Winnipeg — Metropolitan (60)
  CD 20

South-East Manitoba (61)
  CD 1
  CD 5
  CD 19

Manitoba Interlake (62)
  CD 9
  CD 12

South Central Manitoba Prairie (63)
  CD 2
  CD 6

South-West Manitoba Prairie (64)
  CD 3
  CD 4
  CD 7
  CD 8
  CD 10
  CD 11
  CD 13

West Central Manitoba Woodlands (65)
  CD 14
  CD 15
  CD 17
  CD 18

Northern Manitoba (66)
  CD 16

Saskatchewan:

Regina — Southeastern Plains (70)
  CD 1
  CD 2
  CD 6

Saskatchewan — Concluded:

Saskatchewan Palliser (71)
  CD 3
  CD 4
  CD 7
  CD 8

Saskatoon — Central Plains (72)
  CD 11
  CD 12
  CD 13

Saskatchewan Southeastern Parklands (73)
  CD 5
  CD 9
  CD 10

Central Saskatchewan Parklands (74)
  CD 14
  CD 15
  CD 16
  CD 17

Northern Saskatchewan (75)
  CD 18

Alberta:[4]

Medicine Hat — Alberta Palisser (80)
  CD 1
  CD 4

Lethbridge Prairie Region (81)
  CD 2
  CD 3

Calgary Environs Region (82)
  CD 5
  CD 6
  CD 9

East Central Alberta Prairie (83)
  CD 7
  CD 10

Edmonton Environs (84)
  CD 8
  CD 11

Alberta Parklands (85)
  CD 12
  CD 13
  CD 14

Alberta Peace River (86)
  CD 15

British Columbia:

East Kootenay (90)
  CD 1

West Kootenay (91)
  CD 2

Okanagan (92)
  CD 3

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[3] The Manitoba Census Divisions and P.E.R's. incorporate changes made as of the 1961 Census.

[4] The Alberta P.E.R's. have been redrawn to confirm to the boundaries of Census Divisions established in 1956.

British Columbia — Concluded:

South Central B.C. (93)
  CD 6
Vancouver — Lower Fraser (94)
  CD 4
Victoria — Vancouver Island (95)
  CD 5
Northwestern B.C. (96)
  CD 7
  CD 9
North Central B.C. (97)
  CD 8
Northeastern B.C. (98)
  CD 10

Yukon:

The Territory (11)

Northwest Territories:

Mackenzie (12)
  District of Mackenzie

Arctic (13)
  District of Keewatin
  District of Franklin

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue:

(i) Formerly page S-7 now becomes page S-3, with some change in its contents. The page now includes a selection of eight indexes of employment in industry, based on the Survey of Employment and Payrolls (in establishments employing 15 or more persons). This information is intended to supplement the information on page S-2 which gives total and non-agricultural employment based on the Labour Force Survey. The series for industrial composite employment formerly found on page S-7 is now discontinued.

(ii) The three series average hourly earnings, average hours worked per week, and labour income, formerly found on page S-7, are now on page S-8.

(iii) The series for chain store stocks, formerly found on page S-8, is now discontinued.

Source of Back Records:

The back record to January 1955, raw and seasonally adjusted, for the series found on page S-3 as well as for other industries not included, may be found in *Employment and Payrolls*, Catalogue No. 72-002, May, 1961 or earlier monthly issues, and in the *Review of Employment and Payrolls, 1959*, Catalogue No. 72-201. The back record may also be obtained on request.

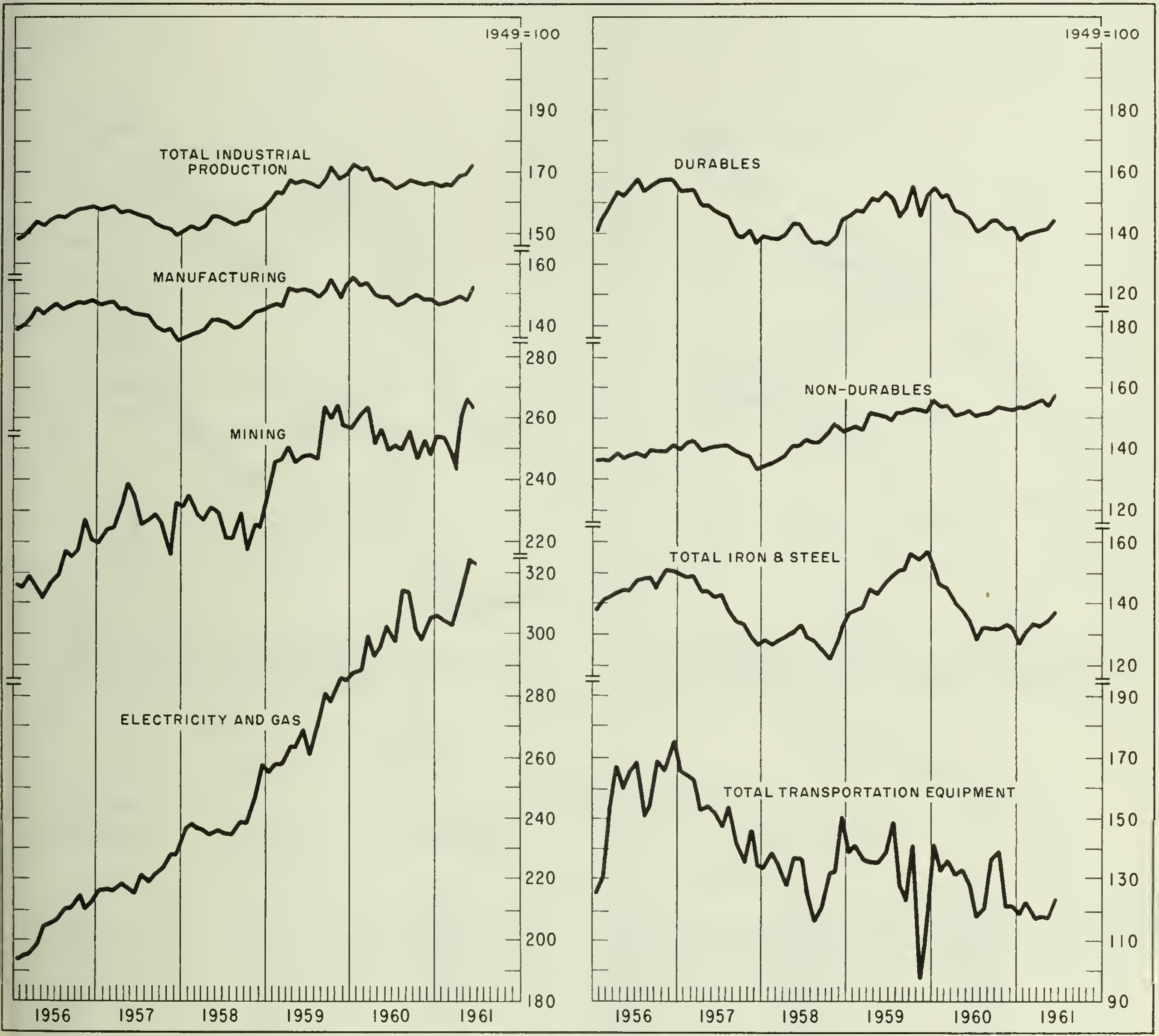
Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD):

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 5, 6, 26 and 46, to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S Section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

NDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 5)

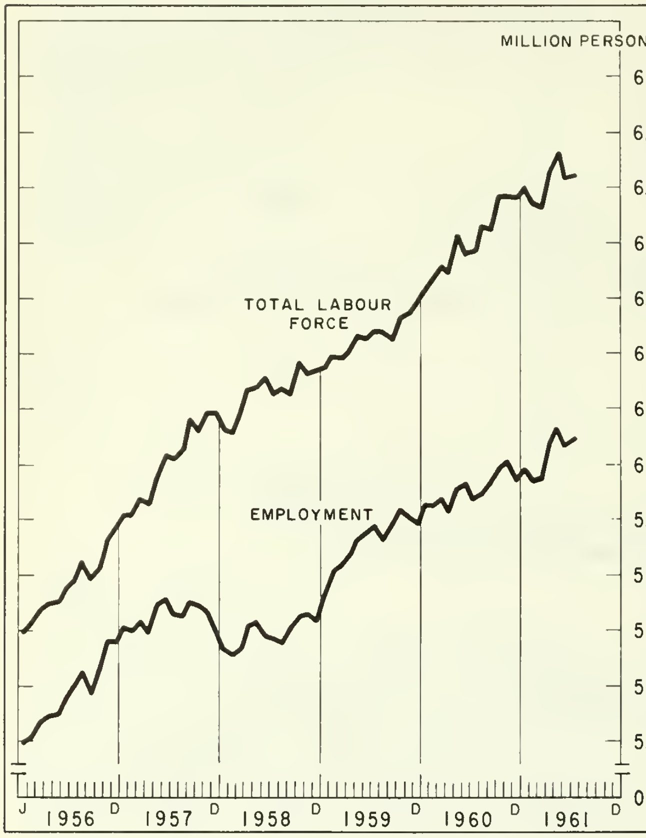
The index of industrial production rose by almost 2% in June, with the increase centred wholly in the manufacturing sector. This latest advance brings the index back to the previous peak reached eighteen months earlier in January, 1960. The second quarter as a whole shows an increase of about 2½% over the first quarter of 1961.

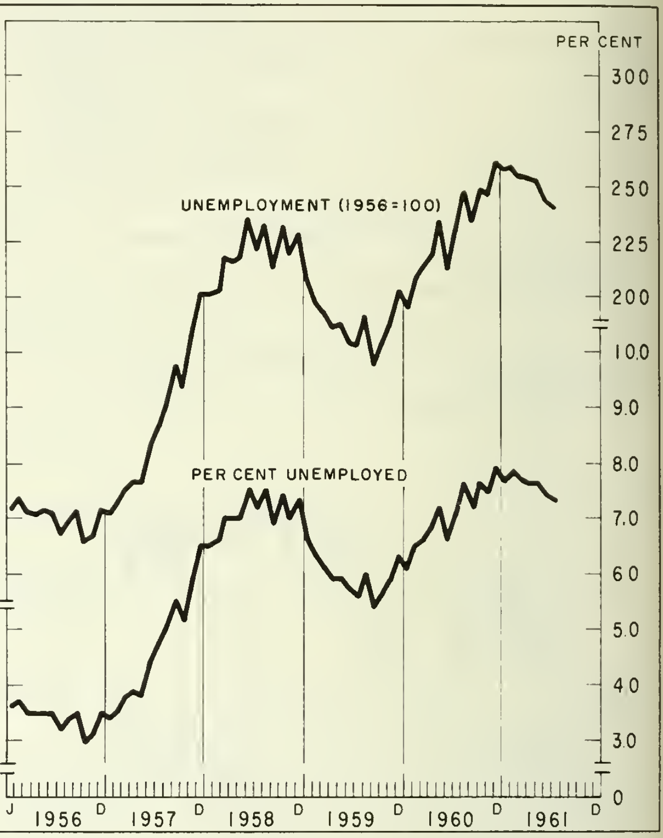


		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
				Total	Durables	Non-durables			
		1949=100							
60	M	167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
	J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
61	J	165.8 r	254.6	146.8 r	138.3 r	154.2 r	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3 r	253.6	147.6 r	140.2 r	154.0 r	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5 r	242.7 r	148.1 r	140.8 r	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.7 r	258.4 r	149.4	141.5	156.1	312.2 r	132.6	118.3
	M	169.3 r	266.6 r	148.4 r	141.6 r	154.2 r	325.5 r	134.5 r	118.1 r
	J	172.5	264.3	152.5	145.2	158.7	323.5	138.5	124.5

LABOUR FORCE

Employment rose fractionally in July, and unemployment declined slightly; total labour force remained unchanged.



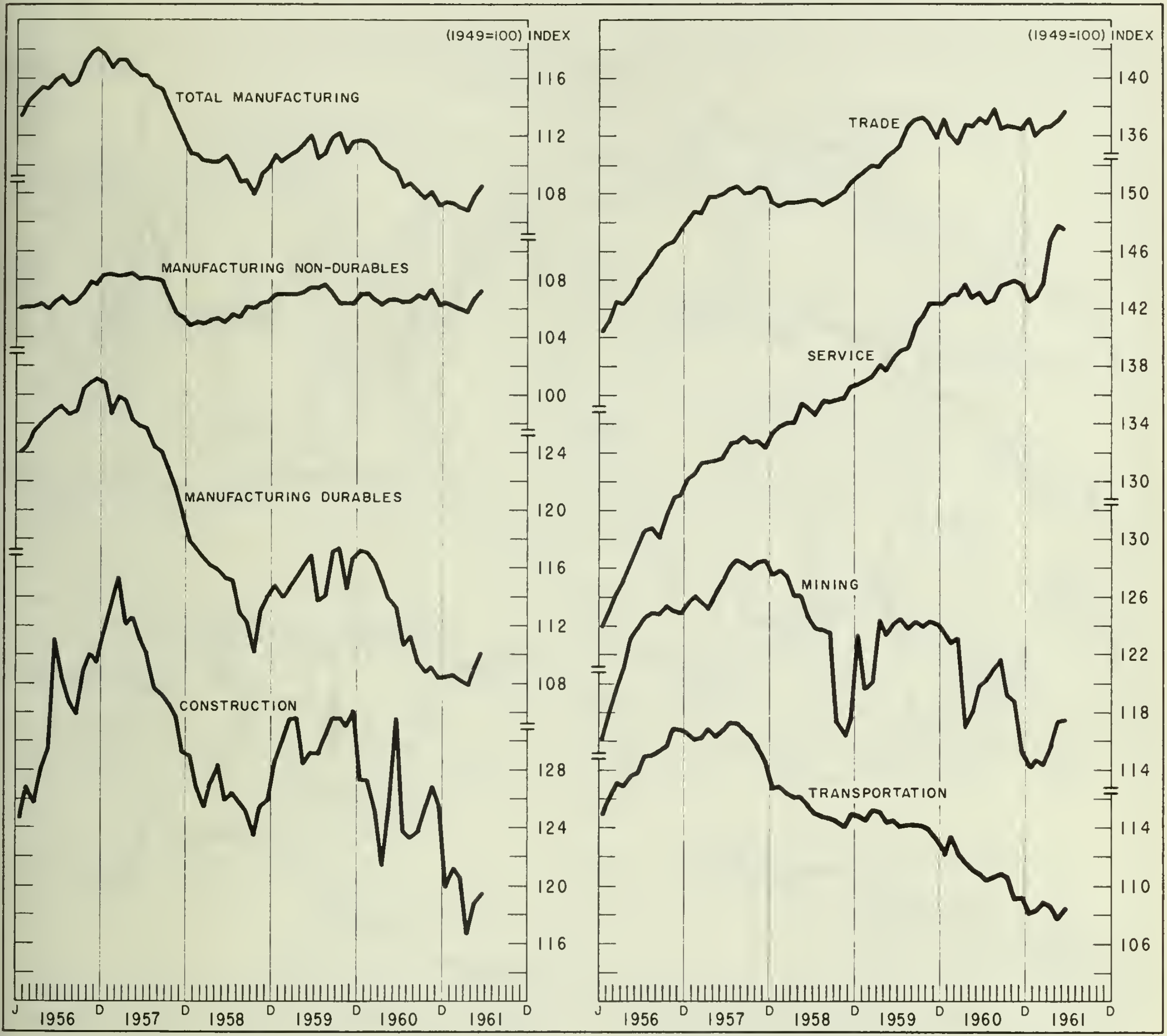


		Civilian Labour Force					Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force(2)
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
		Thousands				1956=100	
1959(1)		6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960(1)		6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0
1959	A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
	M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
	J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
	J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,206 r	178	5.6
	A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
	S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,212 r	170	5.4
	O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,219 r	178	5.6
	N	6,273	5,559 r	5,905	5,203 r	187	5.9
	D	6,292	5,576 r	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960	J	6,313	5,610 r	5,927	5,240 r	196	6.1
	F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,249 r	208	6.5
	M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,257 r	213	6.6
	A	6,344	5,661 r	5,913	5,245 r	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741 r	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730 r	5,962	5,316 r	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725 r	5,934	5,284 r	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761 r	5,942	5,292 r	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716 r	5,962	5,272 r	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777 r	5,997	5,297 r	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757 r	6,002	5,280 r	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775 r	5,975	5,279 r	260	7.9
1961	J	6,502	5,794 r	5,994	5,317 r	258	7.8
	F	6,478	5,788 r	5,968	5,296 r	259	7.9
	M	6,476	5,775 r	5,973	5,303 r	255	7.8
	A	6,537	5,820 r	6,037	5,372 r	254	7.6
	M	6,561	5,833 r	6,064	5,378 r	252	7.6
	J	6,517	5,847 r	6,037	5,356 r	244	7.4
	J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,415	240	7.3

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employment rose in June in all the selected industries except service.

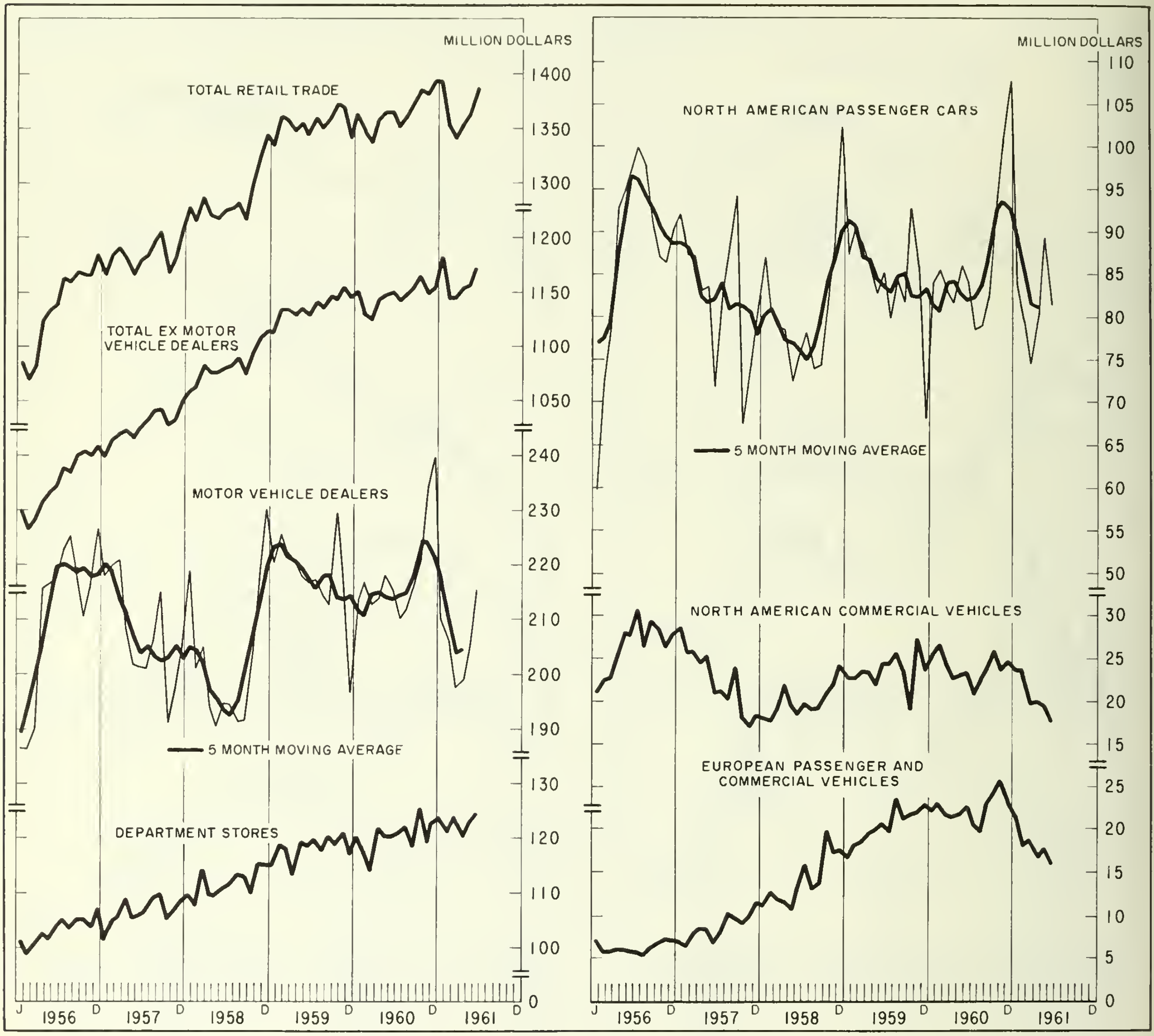


		Manufacturing							
		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
					1949=100				
1960	F	111.6	107.0	117.0	136.1	143.0	113.4	127.3	122.8
	M	111.1	106.6	116.4	135.4	143.0	112.1	125.2	123.2
	A	110.3	106.3	115.0	136.8	143.8	111.6	121.4	116.9
	M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
1961	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9^{r}	106.8^{r}	109.1^{r}	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4^{r}
	J	108.6	107.3	110.1	137.7	147.6	108.4	119.5	117.5

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (Detail on Retail in Table 51)

Retail trade rose again in June, reflecting increases in most store types. Total retail trade in the second quarter of 1961 was only fractionally above the first quarter total.

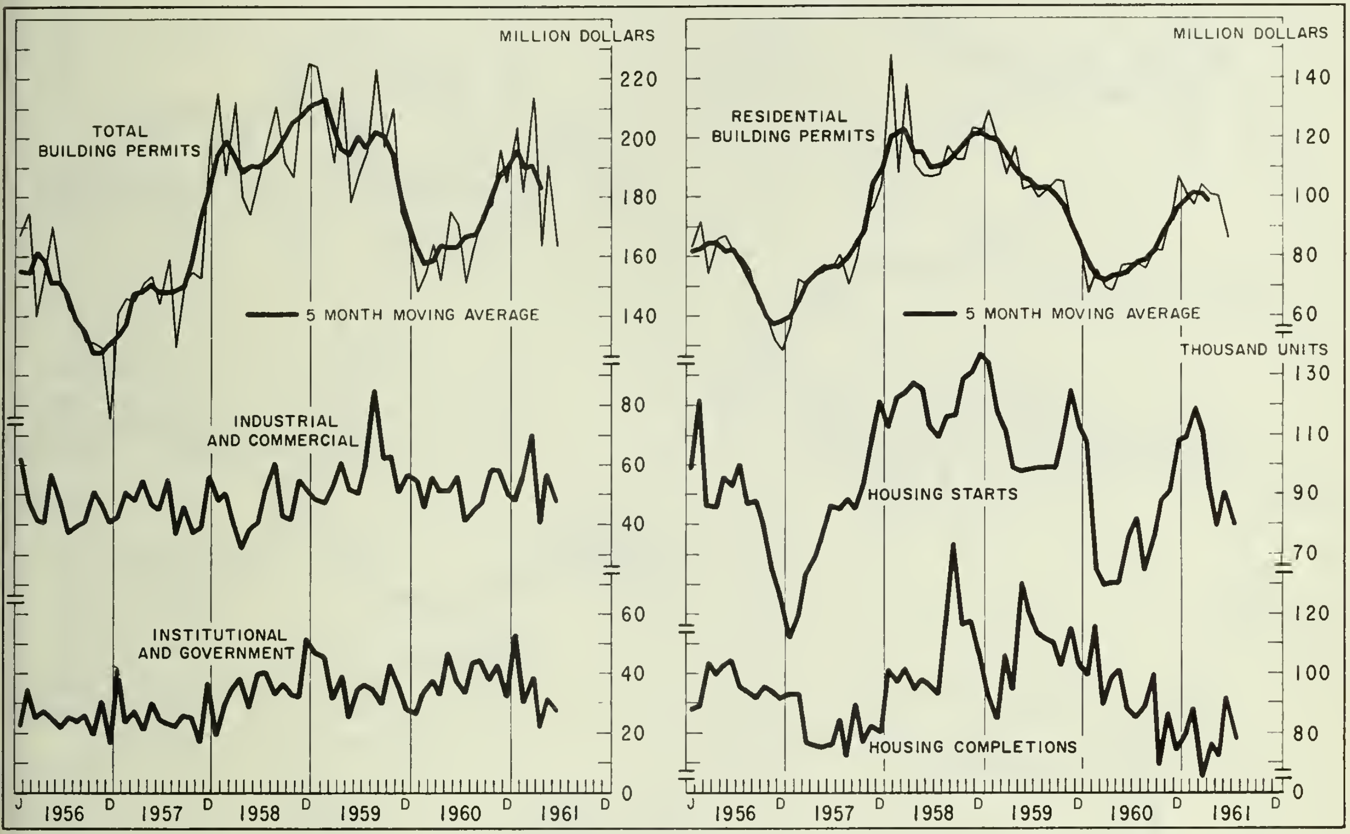
Sales of all types of new motor vehicles declined.



		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
					Million dollars			
1960	A	1,359	1,145	214	121.9	81.8	22.6	21.3
	M	1,368	1,150	218	120.1	86.0	22.9	21.8
	J	1,367	1,151	215	120.0	84.3	23.1	22.6
	J	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J				124.3^{p}			

ONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined in June, reflecting decreases in all components. Housing starts and completions were lower in July.

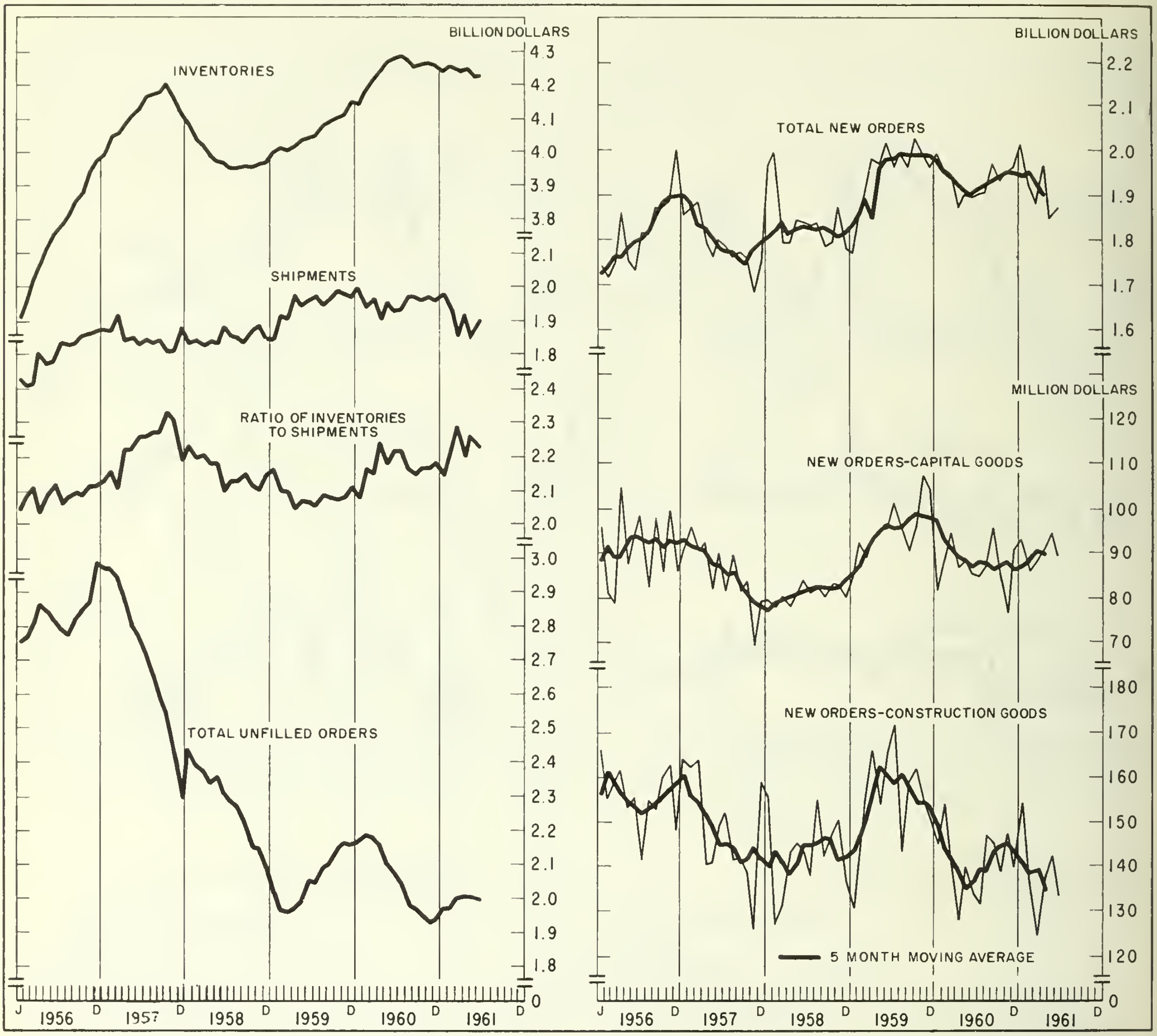


	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction(2)	
					Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
	Million dollars				Thousands	
59(1)	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
60(1)	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
59 A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
60 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
61 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
M	190.3 r	58.0 r	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J	163.2	48.3	27.9	87.0	90.7	91.6
J					79.2	78.1

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 26)

Total new orders and shipments increased in June, while unfilled orders decreased.



		All Industries					Capital Goods[1]		Construction Goods	
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars			Million dollars					
1960	M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
	A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J	4,238	1,978	2.14	2,014	1,972	90.4	93.2	155.0	154.5
	F	4,256	1,923	2.21	1,923	1,972	87.3	86.1	143.9	135.9
	M	4,242	1,854	2.29	1,882	2,000	79.5	88.4	136.8	124.8^r
	A	4,245	1,928	2.20	1,963	2,036	87.2	90.7	140.0	137.4
	M	4,223^r	1,867^r	2.26^r	1,855^r	2,024^r	88.0^r	94.9^r	137.5^r	141.9^r
	J	4,227	1,904	2.22	1,875	1,995	84.9	89.5	132.1	133.2

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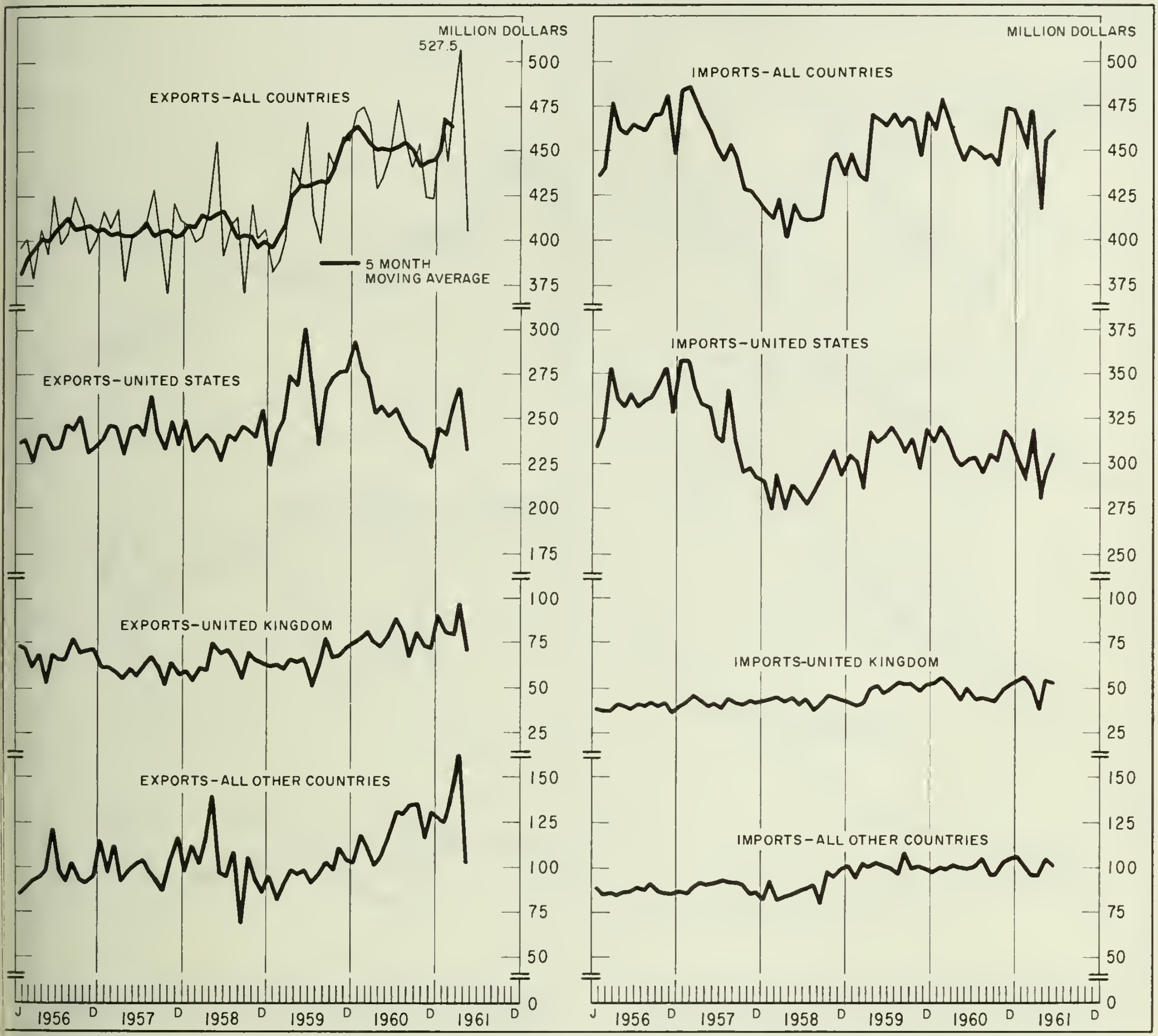
[1] Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

XPORTS AND IMPORTS

Total exports in May fell sharply, reflecting declines in exports to all country groups. Total imports in June were some what higher, associated with increased imports from the United States.

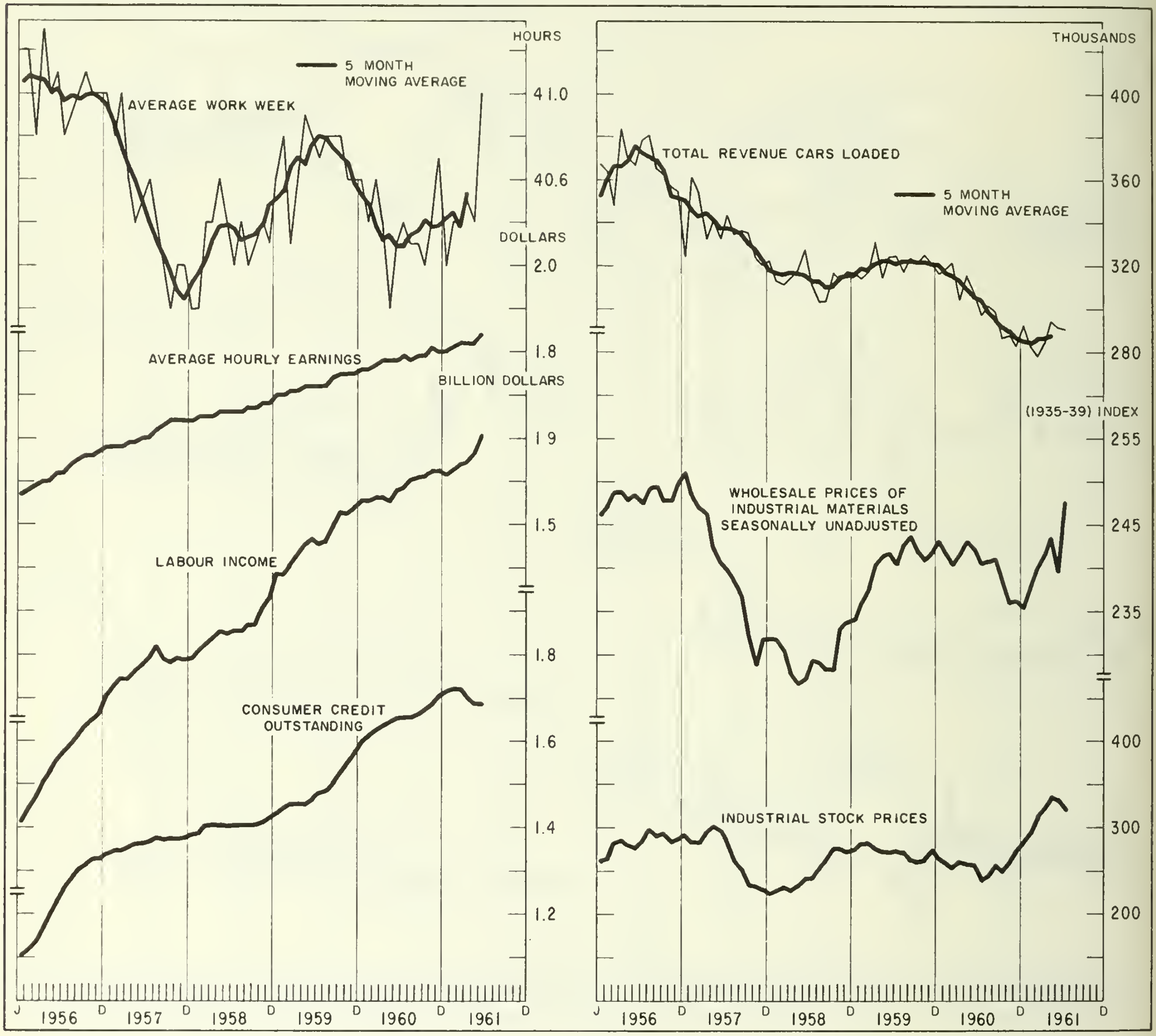


		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
		Million dollars							
60	M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5
	A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1
	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1	J	461.6	245.4	88.9	127.3	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	443.8p	241.8	80.0p	122.0p	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
	M	478.6p	258.6	79.3p	140.6p	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
	A	527.5p	267.7p	97.0p	162.7p	415.3p	281.1p	37.0p	97.2p
	M	406.4p	233.0p	70.8p	102.6p	455.1p	296.3p	54.4p	104.4p
	J					462.7p	308.4p	53.2p	101.2p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 6)

Wholesale prices of industrial materials rose in July, continuing the general upward trend since the beginning of the year.

Consumer credit outstanding declined further in June, continuing the downtrend which began earlier in the year.

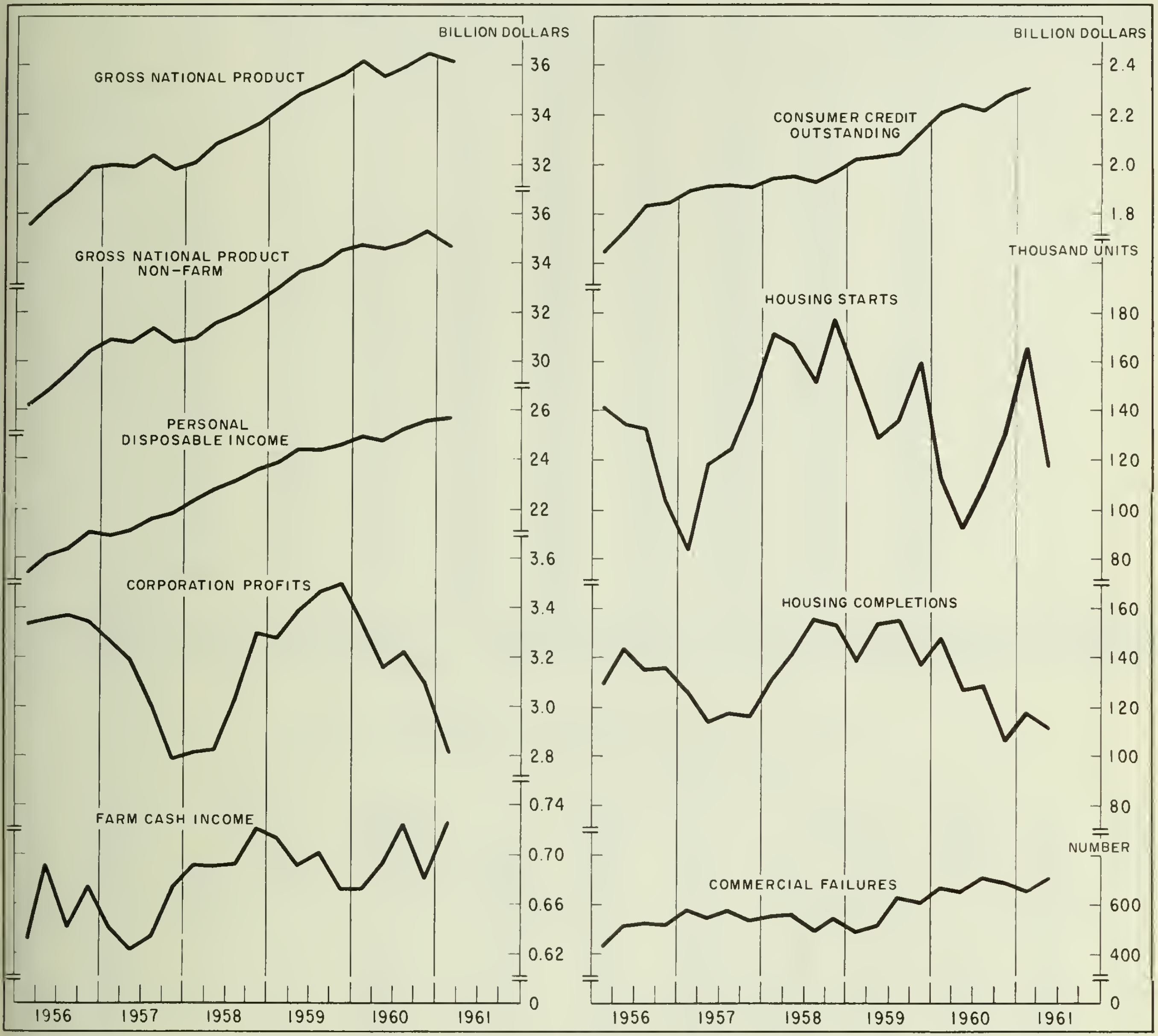


		Manufacturing								
		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income	Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding (2)	Department Store Stocks
		Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39 = 100		Million Dollars		
1960	F	1.76	40.4	1,527	319.0	241.8	259.5	8,094	1,612	344.2
	M	1.77	40.6	1,531	321.4	240.4	254.4	7,929	1,625	344.5
	A	1.78	40.4	1,532	304.1	241.7	260.1	7,579	1,634	334.9
	M	1.78	40.0	1,528	315.9	243.2	259.0	7,915	1,645	340.9
	J	1.78	40.3	1,540	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	338.8
	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	339.5
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,656	340.2
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,661	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,671	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,683	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,704	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,701	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583 r	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,605	291.4	239.7	330.9 r	8,787	1,685	355.6
	J				290.8	247.7	320.3			371.6

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation. (2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 54.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 4)

Commercial failures were higher in the second quarter.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices[2]		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(2)(4)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total(5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities(6)		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm(3)					Starts	Completions	
	Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
959(1)	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
960(1)	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
958 3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
60 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
'61 1st	36,012	34,684	25,636	2,812	725	2,304	164.1	117.3	669 r
2nd							118.1 r	111.1 r	711

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)At annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators
m farm production. (4)Including dividends paid to non-residents. (5)Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 54.
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain(5)		Industrial Production	Wholesale Prices(3)	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies(4)	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain(2)
		Civilian Employment	Registered Unemployed	Seasonally adjusted								
	Thousand persons			1954=100		January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million				
959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379
960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,160	413
959 M		23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114	3,971	379
J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133		
J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150	3,995	389
A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160		
S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
960 J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,874	383
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,170	414
M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,172	423
A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,424	433
N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
961 J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,014	437
F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
A		23,768 r	317	122	115.2 r	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053		
M		23,809	286	122	115.4 r	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037		
J	52,673				115.5	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by rivate firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (3)All manufactured products. (4)Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible urrencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (5)Annual data are r June.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Population Continental U.S.(1)	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted							
		Employed	Unemployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income (2)	Production Total	Production Manufacturing	Employment Manufacturing	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index
	Millions			Billion dollars				1957=100		1947–49=100		
959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8 r	46.8 r	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4 r	45.0 r	282.1 r	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
959 A	176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7	488.5 r	51.5 r	267.6	107	107	99.5	123.9	120.0
M	176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6			270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9
J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	482.3 r	44.8 r	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	488.3 r	44.9 r	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.5 r	48.1 r	278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	506.4 r	46.3 r	282.5	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6 r	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0 r	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	505.1 r	43.2 r	284.5 r	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			284.1 r	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9 r	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	504.5 r	42.6 r	284.0 r	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7 r	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9 r	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	500.8 r	39.6	280.6 r	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.8
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			280.4 r	102	101	92.5	127.5	119.9
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7 r	103 r	102	92.6	127.5	119.9 r
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0			285.3 r	105	105	93.8	127.5	119.4 r
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0 r	108	108	95.5 r	127.4	118.7 r
J	183.4	68.7	5.6				291.0	110	110	96.4	127.6	118.2

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social surance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Production and related workers. (5)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				Manufacturing									
		Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks(5)	Sales	Inventories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
		Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)					In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959		18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960		18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85
1959	A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10
	M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96
	J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
	J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
	A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
	S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
	O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
	N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
	D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960	J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03
	F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78
	M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02
	A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73
	M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22
	J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26
	J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84
	A	18.2	67.9	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51
	S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81
	O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73
	N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47
	D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80
1961	J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
	F	17.8	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,572	1,672	1,046	77.4	62.17
	M	18.1	68.8	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,772	1,934	1,231	107.7	64.12
	A	17.9	68.9	30.1 r	53.4	30.4 r	2.33	39.3	3,001 r	1,706	1,042	113.8	65.83
	M	18.1		30.7	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7 r	3,232 r	1,744	1,195	125.0	66.50
	J	18.3					2.35	40.1	3,469				65.62

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands					Number						
1959		*17,442*	394	*39,812*	*11,628*	28,184	***106,928***	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	***11,020***
1960		*17,814*	372	*39,827*	*11,585*	28,243	***104,111***	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	***10,945***
1959	F			*35,674*	*11,022*	24,652	***16,955***	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	***5,686***
	M	*17,340*	56	*41,626*	*12,413*	29,213							***5,379***
	A			*40,601*	*13,363*	27,238	***40,134***	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	***8,032***
	M			*42,053*	*11,859*	30,194							***11,888***
	J	*17,442*	102	*40,894*	*10,962*	29,932							***16,001***
	J	*17,482*	40	*41,882*	*11,295*	30,587	***28,266***	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	***16,439***
	A			*40,526*	*10,709*	29,817							***16,671***
	S	*17,550*	68	*40,875*	*10,697*	30,178							***14,943***
	O			*39,658*	*11,312*	28,346	***21,573***	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	***14,558***
	N			*37,241*	*11,328*	25,913							***8,758***
	D	*17,650*	100	*37,342*	*11,979*	25,363							***8,492***
1960	J	*17,678*	28	*37,708*	*10,855*	26,853	***16,599***	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	***8,016***
	F			*38,265*	*12,174*	26,091							***7,710***
	M	*17,732*	54	*39,524*	*13,069*	26,455							***7,721***
	A			*38,005*	*11,793*	26,212	***41,442***	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	***6,567***
	M			*41,482*	*12,202*	29,280							***9,877***
	J	*17,814*	82	*40,021*	*11,668*	28,353							***12,392***
	J	*17,852*	38	*39,164*	*11,472*	27,692	***25,802***	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	***14,742***
	A			*43,297*	*10,367*	32,930							***16,224***
	S	*17,930*	78	*40,842*	*9,714*	31,128							***13,907***
	O			*41,673*	*13,023*	28,650	***20,268***	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	***14,399***
	N			*41,344*	*11,443*	29,901							***11,860***
	D	*18,020*	90	*36,603*	*11,237*	25,366							***7,920***
1961	J	*18,041*	21	*41,785*	*12,634*	29,151	***11,839***	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	***7,753***
	F			*36,295*	*11,487*	24,808							***5,983***
	M	*18,085*	44	*37,576*	*11,507*	26,069							***5,163***
	A			*38,330*	*10,758*	27,572							***6,988***
	M			*42,344*	*12,278*	30,066							***9,815***
	J			*40,920*	*12,632*	28,288							***11,645***
	J			*38,979*	*11,057*	29,922							***14,677***

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
959		449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
960		459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
959	F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
	M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
	A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
	M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
	J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
	J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
	A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
	S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
	O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
	N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
	D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
960	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
	F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
	A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
	M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
	J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
	J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
	A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
	S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
	O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
	N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
	D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
961	J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616
	F		1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524
	M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	84	730	1,642
	A		1,117	197	295		238	16	78		1,543
	M		1,116	215	202		230	54	85		1,683
	J		1,120	174	220		267	48	76		1,732
	J		1,905	432	347		262	85	61		1,447

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
959		442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
960		435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
958	N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
	D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
959	J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
	F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
	M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
	A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
	M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
	J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
	J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
	A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
	S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
	O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
	N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
	D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
960	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
	F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
	A	242	458		1,692	221	420		10,448	741	3,151
	M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
	J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
	J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
	A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
	S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
	O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
	N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
	D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
961	J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
	F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200
	M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219	2,582
	A	331	431		1,226	258	388		11,178	640	2,419
	M	424	574		1,604	341	469		12,293	1,858	2,635
	J	455	505		1,327	335	345		12,185	2,403	4,165
	J	680	433		1,614	544	360		10,096	3,783	2,986

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959		5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960		6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958	N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
	D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
	F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
	M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
	A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
	M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
	J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
	J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
	A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
	S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
	O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
	N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
	D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
	F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
	M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
	A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
	M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
	J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
	J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
	A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
	S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
	O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
	N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
	D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961	J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
	F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
	M	6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041
	A		12,923	3,155	4,234		1,802	362	537		1,841
	M		14,687	4,232	4,966		2,021	480	671		2,172
	J		13,513	4,862	4,127		2,097	724	719		1,933
	J		12,886	5,126	4,000		2,086	796	635		2,011

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population(3)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959		532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960		516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1959	F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
	M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
	A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
	M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
	J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
	J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
	A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
	S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
	O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
	N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
	D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
	F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
	M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
	A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
	M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
	J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
	J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
	A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
	S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
	O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
	N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
	D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961	J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282
	F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621	1,125
	M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648	1,215
	A	412	538		3,691	810	749		2,771	807	1,089
	M	544	666		3,217	830	741		3,321	837	1,269
	J	655	545		3,610	984	788		3,136	1,005	1,142
	J	892	543		3,197	1,143	602		3,475	1,196	1,090

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Year	Quarter	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents(1)	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production (2)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars											
1955		13,223	394	2,965	−395	1,684	1,264	1,791	−189	*20,737*	3,237	3,266	*27,132*
1956		14,890	424	3,345	−437	1,767	1,450	1,965	−238	*23,166*	3,636	3,642	*30,585*
1957		16,018	476	3,056	−475	1,980	1,026	2,008	− 78	*24,011*	3,861	4,009	*31,909*
1958		16,524	491	2,988	−470	2,124	1,197	2,125	− 35	*24,944*	3,889	3,930	*32,867*
1959		17,761	496	3,401	−494	2,277	1,132	2,218	−115	*26,676*	4,244	4,143	*34,857*
1960		18,514	509	3,200	−465	2,362	1,207	2,105	− 57	*27,375*	4,389	4,291	*35,959*
		Seasonally Unadjusted											
1955	1st	3,086	92	552	−108	396	−5	357	− 38	*4,332*	755	754	*5,806*
	2nd	3,261	100	773	− 74	417	144	462	− 34	*5,049*	800	818	*6,604*
	3rd	3,429	101	844	− 68	425	1,035	471	− 55	*6,182*	831	835	*7,813*
	4th	3,447	101	796	−145	446	90	501	− 62	*5,174*	851	859	*6,909*
1956	1st	3,402	93	704	− 93	422	−18	397	− 48	*4,859*	865	827	*6,564*
	2nd	3,679	106	923	− 87	440	119	510	− 89	*5,601*	916	908	*7,327*
	3rd	3,906	113	905	−107	439	1,202	511	− 50	*6,919*	923	946	*8,826*
	4th	3,903	112	813	−150	466	147	547	− 51	*5,787*	932	961	*7,868*
1957	1st	3,777	108	682	−101	484	−1	421	− 34	*5,336*	962	960	*7,175*
	2nd	4,003	116	876	−118	482	102	513	− 31	*5,943*	974	1,026	*7,856*
	3rd	4,183	131	806	−109	501	799	521	− 12	*6,820*	978	1,025	*8,894*
	4th	4,055	121	692	−147	513	126	553	− 1	*5,912*	947	998	*7,984*
1958	1st	3,895	117	586	− 97	477	25	431	− 26	*5,408*	945	947	*7,182*
	2nd	4,136	126	779	− 96	494	158	526	23	*6,146*	976	995	*8,085*
	3rd	4,273	125	802	−120	564	872	553	2	*7,071*	975	981	*9,152*
	4th	4,220	123	821	−157	589	142	615	− 34	*6,319*	993	1,007	*8,448*
1959	1st	4,159	118	688	−106	545	2	474	− 24	*5,856*	990	933	*7,668*
	2nd	4,446	129	939	−104	547	134	581	− 34	*6,638*	1,069	1,050	*8,593*
	3rd	4,593	127	887	−116	574	920	546	− 47	*7,484*	1,096	1,068	*9,663*
	4th	4,563	122	887	−168	611	76	617	− 10	*6,698*	1,089	1,092	*8,933*
1960	1st	4,397	119	724	−107	573	5	460	− 34	*6,137*	1,066	1,008	*8,125*
	2nd	4,622	129	875	−106	582	112	550	− 26	*6,738*	1,116	1,091	*8,746*
	3rd	4,792	127	823	−120	590	988	513	− 16	*7,697*	1,095	1,080	*9,960*
	4th	4,703	134	778	−132	617	102	582	19	*6,803*	1,112	1,112	*9,128*
1961	1st	4,504	129	599	−160	596	44	440	22	*6,174*	1,094	1,000	*8,184*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1955	1st	12,812	392	2,592	−468	1,660	1,256	1,728	−152	*19,820*	3,080	3,172	*26,056*
	2nd	13,064	396	2,808	−356	1,716	1,428	1,772	−136	*20,692*	3,188	3,212	*26,952*
	3rd	13,336	392	3,140	−360	1,692	1,244	1,824	−220	*21,048*	3,296	3,316	*27,548*
	4th	13,680	396	3,320	−396	1,668	1,128	1,840	−248	*21,388*	3,384	3,364	*27,972*
1956	1st	14,192	396	3,332	−408	1,748	1,364	1,908	−192	*22,340*	3,516	3,480	*29,504*
	2nd	14,712	420	3,348	−424	1,796	1,532	1,964	−356	*22,992*	3,640	3,572	*30,204*
	3rd	15,140	432	3,360	−456	1,736	1,360	1,972	−200	*23,344*	3,664	3,736	*30,844*
	4th	15,516	448	3,340	−460	1,788	1,544	2,016	−204	*23,988*	3,724	3,780	*31,788*
1957	1st	15,760	456	3,256	−448	1,976	1,012	2,020	−136	*23,896*	3,924	4,032	*31,824*
	2nd	15,972	460	3,184	−568	1,992	984	2,000	−124	*23,900*	3,868	4,020	*31,776*
	3rd	16,204	504	3,000	−444	2,000	1,016	2,028	− 48	*24,260*	3,864	4,036	*32,244*
	4th	16,136	484	2,784	−440	1,952	1,092	1,984	− 4	*23,988*	3,788	3,948	*31,792*
1958	1st	16,248	492	2,808	−444	1,956	1,196	2,064	−104	*24,216*	3,900	4,000	*32,000*
	2nd	16,476	496	2,816	−460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	*24,764*	3,860	3,888	*32,792*
	3rd	16,560	484	3,032	−496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	*25,160*	3,860	3,868	*33,096*
	4th	16,812	492	3,296	−480	2,248	1,192	2,212	−136	*25,636*	3,936	3,964	*33,580*
1959	1st	17,348	496	3,272	−496	2,248	1,196	2,260	− 96	*26,228*	4,108	3,944	*34,136*
	2nd	17,704	504	3,380	−492	2,232	1,120	2,276	−136	*26,588*	4,228	4,120	*34,744*
	3rd	17,816	496	3,460	−476	2,280	1,196	2,148	−188	*26,732*	4,328	4,232	*35,052*
	4th	18,176	488	3,492	−512	2,348	1,016	2,188	− 40	*27,156*	4,312	4,276	*35,496*
1960	1st	18,340	496	3,344	−492	2,376	1,308	2,140	−136	*27,376*	4,408	4,288	*36,004*
	2nd	18,396	500	3,144	−476	2,304	1,124	2,160	−104	*27,048*	4,420	4,260	*35,556*
	3rd	18,600	504	3,216	−488	2,364	1,164	2,060	− 64	*27,356*	4,320	4,268	*35,840*
	4th	18,720	536	3,096	−404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	*27,720*	4,408	4,348	*36,436*
1961	1st	18,752	540	2,812	−744	2,452	1,328	2,000	88	*27,228*	4,520	4,260	*36,012*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	−8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	−8,148	+ 97	35,959
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	−221	1,623	−1,945	+ 31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	−1,852	−125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	−371	1,674	−1,960	−129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	− 21	1,344	−1,753	+111	7,668
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	−119	1,729	−2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	−2,092	− 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	−307	1,823	−2,095	− 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	−1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	−112	1,692	−2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	−2,037	− 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	−310	1,765	−2,057	−101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,600	291	439	563	− 33	1,561	−1,902	+ 84	8,184
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	−296	6,428	−7,296	−280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	− 84	6,180	−7,340	−208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	−156	6,428	−7,740	− 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	−7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	−8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	−8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	−8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	−8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	−8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	−132	7,168	−8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	−8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961	1st	23,856	6,956	1,512	2,408	2,488	+ 76	7,112	−8,388	− 8	36,012

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	−8,043	+197	33,211
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	−7,934	+ 91	33,807
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	1st	4,786	1,329	298	526	561	−277	1,393	−1,625	+115	7,106
	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	−252	1,634	−1,923	+ 30	7,855
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	−1,838	−122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	−341	1,673	−1,942	−126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	− 10	1,335	−1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	−148	1,708	−2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	−2,075	− 14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	−294	1,802	−2,088	− 50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	−1,861	+ 81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	−124	1,657	−2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	−1,975	− 82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	−288	1,740	−1,996	− 94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,413	265	405	518	− 16	1,536	−1,813	+ 78	7,651
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	1st	20,416	5,772	1,604	2,856	2,424	−784	6,356	−7,172	+112	31,584
	2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	−304	6,488	−7,232	−276	32,028
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	− 88	6,232	−7,256	−204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	−120	6,412	−7,652	− 44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	−7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	−7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	−8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	−8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	−8,212	+768	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	−7,888	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	−136	7,036	−7,760	+ 96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	−7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,178	1,370	2,228	2,304	+ 84	7,000	−8,034	− 8	33,650

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income
		Million dollars								
1959		17,761	−649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	−739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1958	2nd	4,136	−149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	3rd	4,273	−156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	−157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	−158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	−151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	−162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	−178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	−187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	−176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	−188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	−188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,504	−188	129	67	440	661	1,007	9	6,629
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1958	2nd	16,476	−612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	3rd	16,560	−624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	−624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	−616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	−624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	−648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	−708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	−728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	−732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	−748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	−748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,752	−728	540	1,340	2,000	2,732	3,260	36	27,932

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1959		26,319	−2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	− 65	1,819
1960		27,442	−2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	6,024	− 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	− 74	393
	3rd	6,837	− 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	− 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	−127	−367	240
1959	1st	6,007	− 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	−273	608
	2nd	6,501	− 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	− 69	449
	3rd	7,285	− 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	− 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	−193	−373	180
1960	1st	6,369	− 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	−230	665
	2nd	6,674	− 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	−104	281
	3rd	7,603	− 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	− 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	−207	−351	144
1961	1st	6,629	− 575	6,054	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	473	−238	711
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	24,460	−1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	−1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	−1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	−1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	−2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	−2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	−2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	−2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	−2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	−2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	−2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,932	−2,296	25,636	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,780	..	..

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(1) In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. (2) Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. (3) Includes residual error of estimate. (4) This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

	Industrial Production	**Mining**											**Manufacturing**	
		Mining	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels					**Non-durable**
	Total	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	**Total**	**Total**
Base period industry weight	**100.0**	**10.07**	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	**84.83**	**45.74**
1956	*154.9*	*212.3*	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	*145.1*	*138.1*
1957	*155.4*	*227.8*	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	*142.9*	*139.7*
1958	*154.4*	*227.0*	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	*140.7*	*141.3*
1959	*166.2*	*251.1*	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	*150.0*	*150.4*
1960	*167.5*	*253.3*	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	*149.5*	*152.5*
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	*154.0*	*230.7*	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9	675.9	941.3	*137.1*	*136.1*
F	*162.6*	*244.7*	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	*145.1*	*144.5*
M	*161.5*	*236.6*	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	*145.8*	*144.1*
A	*164.3*	*233.8*	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	*149.8*	*148.5*
M	*167.5*	*235.5*	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	*154.3*	*152.1*
J	*173.6*	*255.2*	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	*159.5*	*154.8*
J	*163.3*	*260.5*	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	*147.6*	*145.4*
A	*163.8*	*256.2*	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	*148.6*	*156.2*
S	*172.8*	*278.3*	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	*155.4*	*159.7*
O	*176.8*	*270.1*	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	*159.9*	*160.8*
N	*171.9*	*260.0*	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	*153.6*	*158.4*
D	*162.5*	*251.3*	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	*143.2*	*143.9*
1960 J	*166.3*	*253.7*	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	*146.7*	*144.3*
F	*169.6*	*258.6*	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	*149.6*	*148.6*
M	*170.3*	*255.8*	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	*151.1*	*149.6*
A	*164.4*	*234.3*	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	*147.9*	*147.7*
M	*169.7*	*250.0*	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	*153.3*	*153.2*
J	*173.3*	*258.2*	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	*157.0*	*157.3*
J	*161.7*	*263.1*	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	*143.9*	*147.2*
A	*162.6*	*254.1*	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	*145.4*	*154.6*
S	*170.0*	*264.7*	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	*152.1*	*160.4*
O	*171.5*	*253.4*	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	*154.7*	*163.0*
N	*170.9*	*252.1*	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	*152.5*	*160.1*
D	*159.6*	*241.1*	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	*139.6*	*144.5*
1961 J	*159.8*[r]	*248.4*	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	*138.2*[r]	*143.1*[r]
F	*166.0*[r]	*253.6*	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	*144.6*[r]	*149.3*[r]
M	*164.0*[r]	*234.1*[r]	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5[r]	41.2	780.3[r]	910.6[r]	*145.7*	*150.0*
A	*166.1*[r]	*242.2*[r]	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0[r]	45.8	698.2[r]	968.9[r]	*147.7*	*153.1*
M	*171.1*[r]	*260.4*[r]	176.7	107.5	164.8[r]	180.8[r]	206.5	222.2	433.7[r]	50.7	613.1[r]	1,061.4	*152.1*[r]	*155.6*[r]
J	*178.8*	*271.6*	195.4	106.1	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	420.4	46.3	550.7	1,038.2	*160.7*	*163.8*
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	*1*	*2*	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	*2*	*2*
1959 J	*160.9*	*236.3*	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0	471.0	875.6	*146.3*	*146.3*
F	*163.3*	*246.0*	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	*147.8*	*147.7*
M	*162.6*	*246.7*	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	*146.9*	*146.4*
A	*167.4*	*250.1*	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	*151.7*	*151.8*
M	*166.1*	*245.3*	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	*150.8*	*151.5*
J	*167.2*	*247.9*	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	*151.5*	*150.1*
J	*166.1*	*247.9*	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	*150.7*	*149.8*
A	*164.9*	*246.0*	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	*148.9*	*151.6*
S	*168.4*	*263.9*	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	*150.4*	*151.6*
O	*171.1*	*259.6*	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	*154.2*	*152.9*
N	*167.8*	*264.1*	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	*149.3*	*152.7*
D	*169.4*	*257.1*	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	*152.1*	*151.9*
1960 J	*172.4*	*256.2*	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	*155.6*	*155.3*
F	*170.4*	*260.6*	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	*152.6*	*153.1*
M	*171.7*	*263.8*	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	*153.0*	*153.8*
A	*166.8*	*251.5*	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	*149.2*	*150.2*
M	*167.3*	*256.4*	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	*149.0*	*151.4*
J	*166.9*	*249.6*	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	*149.0*	*152.6*
J	*164.0*	*250.8*	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	*145.7*	*150.5*
A	*165.6*	*249.1*	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	*146.8*	*151.1*
S	*167.6*	*255.2*	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	*148.4*	*151.6*
O	*166.9*	*246.1*	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	*149.5*	*153.6*
N	*165.9*	*252.2*	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	*147.7*	*153.4*
D	*166.0*	*248.3*	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	*147.8*	*152.9*
1961 J	*165.8*[r]	*254.6*	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	*146.8*[r]	*154.2*[r]
F	*166.3*[r]	*253.6*	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	*147.6*[r]	*154.0*[r]
M	*165.5*[r]	*242.7*[r]	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9[r]	44.7	652.4[r]	874.7[r]	*148.1*[r]	*154.3*
A	*168.7*[r]	*258.4*[r]	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1[r]	49.1	724.3[r]	1,030.7[r]	*149.4*	*156.1*
M	*169.3*[r]	*266.6*[r]	178.7[r]	107.2	168.3[r]	182.1[r]	203.5	222.2	461.7[r]	58.8	704.7[r]	1,116.1	*148.4*[r]	*154.2*[r]
J	*172.5*	*264.3*	182.6	105.0	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	438.6	61.6	697.1	1,047.6	*152.5*	*158.7*

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see **D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."**

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Non-durable Manufacturing														
	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages													
		Foods							Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Base period	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries			
industry weight	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	120.0	124.2	171.2	109.2	66.0	128.2	132.5	128.6	106.6	122.4	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2
F	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6
M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960 J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961 J	123.3[r]	127.4[r]	150.9	121.3[r]	72.3[r]	127.7[r]	134.2[r]	146.9[r]	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	128.9[r]	128.1[r]	146.1	130.1	76.5[r]	134.4[r]	133.3[r]	142.0[r]	131.3[r]	132.4	117.2	164.8[r]	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	68.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
A	139.5	134.4	164.1	149.2	73.4	135.5	138.4	139.0	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
M	146.0[r]	141.7[r]	149.6	170.1[r]	102.1[r]	136.9[r]	142.2[r]	145.5[r]	159.4[r]	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1[r]
J	166.6	160.2	154.9	202.7	168.8	137.2	149.4	149.0	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.8
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959 J	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1
F	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9
M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960 J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961 J	151.6[r]	150.9[r]	143.2	157.1[r]	170.6[r]	133.3[r]	141.2[r]	156.4[r]	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	153.9[r]	152.0[r]	152.0	156.2	176.2[r]	136.6[r]	141.8[r]	148.4[r]	159.7[r]	167.0	142.9	192.1[r]	189.1	119.5	118.9
M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
A	152.5	150.0	161.0	155.3	156.4	136.5	142.4	145.9	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
M	146.5[r]	146.5[r]	151.7	149.6[r]	152.7[r]	134.3[r]	143.2[r]	144.8[r]	146.4[r]	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9[r]
J	155.6	153.5	166.4	155.4	169.1	137.4	145.5	145.2	162.1	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	127.1

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100

Base period	Non-durable Manufacturing													
	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
industry weight	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	116.9	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	197.6	175.8
F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	206.0	175.2
M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4[r]	110.7[r]	101.3	143.2[r]	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6[r]	118.7[r]	105.5	149.2[r]	151.5[r]	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	110.4	114.4[r]	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	228.9	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	106.9[r]	110.2[r]	93.7[r]	157.1[r]	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.8[r]	201.1[r]
J	139.0	98.1		239.3	106.0	107.3	96.4	159.0	154.6	143.4	262.3	282.0	240.0	204.2
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 J	123.0	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	136.2	234.6	253.0	205.1	180.9
F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7	181.4
M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4[r]	110.7[r]	103.7	150.1[r]	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2[r]	110.7[r]	98.3	151.6[r]	152.1[r]	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	109.7	113.2[r]	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	110.2[r]	112.8[r]	96.6[r]	152.3[r]	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.6[r]	205.6[r]
J	133.7	97.5		222.2	110.6	112.5	100.0	156.1	152.6	140.9	259.9	279.2	233.1	207.5

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Durable Manufacturing													
		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
Base period industry weight	**Total**	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	**153.3**	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	**146.7**	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	**139.9**	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	**149.5**	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	**145.9**	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	**138.2**	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8
F	**145.9**	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2
M	**147.7**	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
A	**151.3**	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	**156.8**	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	**165.0**	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	**150.3**	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	**139.6**	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	**150.4**	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	**158.7**	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	**148.0**	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	**142.5**	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	**149.5**	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	**150.7**	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	**152.8**	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	**148.1**	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	**153.4**	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	**156.6**	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	**140.1**	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	**134.7**	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	**142.3**	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	**145.1**	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	**143.5**	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	**133.9**	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	**132.4**	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	**139.1**	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	**140.7**	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	**141.4**	123.3 r	128.6	128.6 r	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5 r	186.8	115.2 r	45.5
M	**148.0 r**	135.4 r	144.6	132.5 r	138.3	127.8 r	128.5	189.3	139.5 r	138.9 r	266.8 r	187.3	117.9 r	45.4 r
J	**157.2**	153.8	170.0	135.6	146.9	129.4	164.2	194.2	145.3	144.1	267.0	198.1	117.0	46.1
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 J	**146.2**	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7
F	**147.9**	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4
M	**147.5**	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
A	**151.6**	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	**150.1**	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	**153.2**	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	**151.7**	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	**145.8**	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	**148.9**	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	**155.7**	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	**145.3**	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	**152.2**	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	**155.9**	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	**152.0**	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	**152.2**	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	**147.9**	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	**146.3**	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	**144.7**	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	**140.0**	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	**141.6**	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	**144.5**	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	**144.5**	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	**141.0**	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	**141.9**	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	**138.3 r**	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	**140.2 r**	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	**140.8 r**	135.1	143.9	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	**141.5**	136.7	145.9	134.7 r	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8 r	141.5	106.8 r	45.5
M	**141.6 r**	131.1 r	137.0 r	137.0 r	134.5 r	127.5 r	117.9	183.6	140.1 r	118.1 r	266.0 r	143.0	107.3 r	44.3 r
J	**145.2**	135.8	143.3	139.2	138.5	127.5	151.1	183.4	139.3	124.5	270.8	154.8	107.6	44.3

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Durable Manufacturing												
		Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				**Electric Power and Gas Utilities**		
Base period industry weight		Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	**Total**	Electric Power	Gas
		4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	**5.11**	4.60	0.51
1956		133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	***204.9***	208.9	169.0
1957		127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	***220.3***	223.6	190.9
1958		126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	***239.1***	240.0	230.4
1959		134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	***268.7***	263.3	316.6
1960		148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	***298.0***	287.4	392.7
							Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959	J	121.9	118.7	128.2	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	***284.9***	265.5	458.8
	F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	***290.1***	268.9	480.1
	M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	***273.6***	260.0	395.7
	A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	***269.1***	261.4	338.0
	M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	***253.7***	253.4	256.2
	J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	***247.1***	251.7	206.2
	J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	***232.8***	239.7	170.8
	A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	***235.3***	242.6	170.1
	S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	***254.1***	259.0	209.8
	O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	***273.8***	274.6	267.1
	N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	***301.4***	291.4	391.5
	D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	***308.4***	292.1	454.8
1960	J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	***320.2***	296.6	531.5
	F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	***327.4***	300.1	571.8
	M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	***320.6***	295.9	542.6
	A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	***300.1***	283.2	451.5
	M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	***284.2***	279.1	330.1
	J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	***277.6***	279.1	263.7
	J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	***257.9***	263.3	209.1
	A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	***267.4***	271.2	233.2
	S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	***281.4***	284.4	254.3
	O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	***289.3***	286.9	311.2
	N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	***317.0***	302.6	445.9
	D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	***332.6***	306.4	567.3
1961	J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7^{r}	116.2	359.6^{r}	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	***343.9***	308.2	664.0
	F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8^{r}	115.3	426.4^{r}	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	***348.9***	308.0	715.6
	M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	***329.5***	299.1	602.5
	A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5^{r}	118.1	321.3	189.9^{r}	471.3	182.6	129.5	***320.6***	293.1	568.2^{r}
	M	149.0^{r}	118.3^{r}	170.6	163.6^{r}	120.8^{r}	339.4^{r}	232.6^{r}	666.7	263.7	150.3	***309.8***^{r}	292.6^{r}	463.8
	J	150.2	119.4	171.8	170.2	122.7	390.1	252.8	743.0	307.2		***295.5***	287.7	365.9
							Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.		3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	*2*	2	3
1959	J	123.2	120.4	129.1	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	***255.5***	249.5	309.2
	F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	***258.0***	253.4	298.9
	M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	***258.1***	254.7	288.8
	A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	***264.6***	263.2	277.5
	M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	***263.3***	259.4	297.9
	J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	***269.6***	266.1	300.6
	J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	***260.9***	256.6	299.1
	A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	***270.6***	262.3	345.0
	S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	***280.7***	270.9	368.7
	O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	***278.1***	270.0	350.5
	N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	***285.3***	275.2	376.1
	D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	***284.9***	276.6	359.5
1960	J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	***287.5***	279.0	364.0
	F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	***288.9***	281.5	355.2
	M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	***299.6***	289.8	387.6
	A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	***293.0***	284.3	370.7
	M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	***296.0***	285.7	388.8
	J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	***302.1***	292.3	390.1
	J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	***297.8***	287.8	387.2
	A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	***314.6***	297.7	466.4
	S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	***314.4***	296.9	470.9
	O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	***301.4***	287.5	425.7
	N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	***298.9***	285.5	419.5
	D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	***305.6***	289.9	446.7
1961	J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1^{r}	118.6	370.7^{r}	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	***305.8***	290.2	445.6
	F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0^{r}	118.6	426.8^{r}	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	***303.9***	288.7	440.1
	M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	***302.5***	288.7	426.7
	A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5^{r}	120.5	383.4	216.9^{r}	601.9	220.3	140.0	***312.2***^{r}	294.6	469.6^{r}
	M	150.6^{r}	118.9^{r}	172.1	168.2^{r}	122.4^{r}	373.4^{r}	218.5^{r}	584.8	234.0	139.8	***325.5***^{r}	300.4^{r}	550.2
	J	149.2	119.9	169.8	171.2	122.7	407.2	218.6	579.6	232.4		***323.5***	298.8	545.3

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Total Labour[1] Income**	Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
						Million dollars				
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	*1,480.1*	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	*1,542.8*	45.9	433.3	148.3
						Unadjusted for seasonal variation				
1958	D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	*1,383.8*	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959	J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	*1,382.4*	44.8	408.1	147.2
	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	*1,384.6*	45.1	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	*1,392.4*	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	*1,427.4*	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	*1,486.2*	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	*1,532.2*	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	*1,512.7*	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	*1,521.6*	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	*1,559.2*	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	*1,556.8*	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	*1,522.6*	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	*1,483.3*	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	*1,462.4*	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	*1,465.0*	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	*1,469.8*	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	*1,494.1*	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	*1,537.4*	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	*1,590.2*	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	*1,578.9*	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	*1,592.3*	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	*1,620.7*	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	*1,599.8*	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	*1,573.7*	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	*1,529.4*	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	*1,494.3*	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	*1,502.3*	44.4	424.4	142.0
	M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	*1,510.1*	44.5	427.1	142.5
	A	98.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	*1,536.2*	43.2	431.5	145.4
	M	105.5	402.9	667.0	236.9	169.3	*1,586.3*	45.6	441.2	151.2
						Adjusted for seasonal variation				
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	*1*	2	1	1
1958	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	*1,415.6*	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	*1,443.6*	45.2	417.9	154.7
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	*1,443.6*	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	*1,450.0*	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	*1,465.7*	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	*1,476.1*	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	*1,484.2*	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	*1,476.5*	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	*1,480.7*	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	*1,497.0*	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	*1,514.6*	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	*1,510.9*	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	*1,518.6*	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	*1,527.1*	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	*1,527.2*	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	*1,531.0*	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	*1,531.6*	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	*1,527.5*	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	*1,539.6*	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	*1,543.4*	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	*1,551.3*	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	*1,555.2*	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	*1,556.1*	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	*1,561.7*	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	*1,562.0*	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	*1,556.6*	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	*1,564.1*	44.5	434.0	148.3
	M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	*1,570.0*	44.7	434.4	150.8
	A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	*1,571.7*	44.8	436.6	148.7
	M	106.0	403.0	662.6	235.6	165.2	*1,576.3*	46.6	437.7	149.8

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[1] Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wages and Salaries												
		Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total Labour Income**
		Million dollars												
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	4,051.2
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
					Employed						Unemployed			
								Paid Workers						
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													Percentage
1959	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959 July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,949	159	4,790	240	228	5,138	3.7
Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,949	168	4,781	258	239	5,167	4.0
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900	135	4,765	225	213	5,318	3.6
Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961 Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
May 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
June 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
July 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1960	118.7	210.9	75.83	84.0	157.5	74.85	120.1	218.8	93.80
1959 M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960 J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
S	123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
O	121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
N	119.7	214.5	76.43	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
D	114.8	202.4	75.18	89.4	167.6	74.74	113.1	208.5	94.96
1961 J	111.6	201.5	76.99	76.3	142.1	74.25	113.3	211.9	96.27
F	111.0	202.5	77.80	66.1	130.8	78.87	114.0	213.3	96.30
M	111.1	202.3	77.64	41.8	83.1	79.24	113.0	210.4	95.88
A	112.6r	206.3r	78.12r	34.0r	74.8r	87.60r	111.8r	206.6r	95.16r
M	116.9	214.0	77.99	53.3	98.5	73.60	117.3	218.2	95.80

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries. **Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.**

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1960		109.5	197.0	78.19	172.4	134.5	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86
1959	M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
	A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
	M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
	J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
	J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
	A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
	S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
	O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
	N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
	D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960	J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
	F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
	M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
	A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
	M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
	J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
	J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
	A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
	S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
	O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
	N	108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	134.6	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76
	D	104.1	187.0	77.92	169.1	130.9	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65
1961	J	104.3	191.6	79.65	174.3	135.2	105.9	193.4	85.44	103.1	189.8	74.66
	F	104.6	193.5	80.24	175.9	136.2	106.3	195.6	86.10	103.2	191.5	75.19
	M	104.9	194.4	80.36	176.4	136.7	107.0	197.2	86.18	103.2	191.8	75.30
	A	105.4	196.7	80.95r	178.6r	138.5r	107.5	199.9r	86.90r	103.6	193.7r	75.77r
	M	108.3	201.5	80.70	178.2	138.1	110.8	206.0	86.88	106.1	197.1	75.29

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80
1960		77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64
1959	M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
	A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
	M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
	J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14
	J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43
	A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16
	S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76
	O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75
	N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88
	D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90
1960	J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15
	F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72
	M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25
	A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72
	M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10
	J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84
	J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34
	A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78
	S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07
	O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47
	N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87
	D	76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41
1961	J	75.4	127.8	63.84	89.4	139.7	50.38	94.0	164.5	68.05
	F	76.1	129.2	63.98	90.9	143.8	51.00	94.7	169.6	69.59
	M	76.4	130.0	64.14	91.0	142.4	50.42	96.2	171.8	69.37
	A	76.7	130.5	64.14r	89.1r	138.9r	50.25r	97.2	176.0	70.33r
	M	77.5	131.2	63.82	88.4	135.1	49.25	103.9	185.5	69.35

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1960		124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3	88.71
1958	O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
	N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
	D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
	F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
	M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
	A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
	M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
	J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
	J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
	A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
	S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
	O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
	N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
	D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960	J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
	F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
	M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
	A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
	M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
	J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
	J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
	A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
	S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
	O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
	N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
	D	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8	89.34
1961	J	119.1	216.4	94.40	98.9	184.1	89.93	104.4	185.6	89.38
	F	118.6	217.2	95.15	99.6	186.5	90.42	105.2	188.8	90.26
	M	118.6	215.0	94.17	100.8	189.8	90.90	104.8	187.7	90.12
	A	120.9	223.9^{r}	96.23^{r}	101.9	193.1^{r}	91.50^{r}	103.3^{r}	187.5^{r}	91.30^{r}
	M	123.8	224.6	94.25	103.1	196.7	92.07	106.9	193.3	90.87

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1960		133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8	80.46
1958	O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
	N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
	D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
	F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
	M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
	A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
	M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
	J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
	J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
	A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
	S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
	O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
	N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
	D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960	J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
	F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
	M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
	A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
	M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
	J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
	J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
	A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
	S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
	O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
	N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
	D	126.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0	73.71
1961	J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0	93.36	98.1	193.3	81.96
	F	125.4	232.3	87.34	129.1	254.4	93.39	96.9	195.7	83.96
	M	126.8	233.9	86.95	129.7	257.6	94.14	98.0	193.3	82.03
	A	127.2^{r}	236.3^{r}	87.58^{r}	130.9	259.7^{r}	93.96^{r}	106.6^{r}	212.1^{r}	82.72^{r}
	M	129.6	241.0	87.64	133.0	266.4	94.85	121.7	237.1	80.99

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION Building and General Engineering			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars
1959		129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1960		121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4	91.52
1959	F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
	M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
	A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
	M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
	J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
	J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
	A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
	S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
	O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
	N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
	D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960	J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
	F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
	M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
	A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
	M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
	J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
	J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
	A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
	S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
	O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
	N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
	D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961	J	97.2	193.3	88.70	103.0	177.1	82.71	131.9	263.7	94.59
	F	96.4	196.2	90.66	102.5	179.2	84.06	132.0	268.2	96.15
	M	97.4	194.2	88.87	103.7	181.7	84.25	132.2	266.1	95.27
	A	105.1[r]	211.9[r]	89.82[r]	106.7[r]	186.5[r]	84.02	133.4[r]	267.7[r]	94.95[r]
	M	116.8	230.1	87.80	109.1	194.5	85.67	138.4	275.8	94.27

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars
1959		135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1960		136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3	53.08
1959	F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
	M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
	A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
	M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
	J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
	J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
	A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
	S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
	O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
	N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
	D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960	J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
	F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
	M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
	A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
	M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
	J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
	J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
	A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
	S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
	O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
	N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
	D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2	54.26
1961	J	133.5	236.9	66.55	159.6	270.1	72.29	137.2	250.2	54.84
	F	131.4	234.4	66.87	159.7	270.8	72.39	137.5	252.0	55.10
	M	133.8	237.0	66.44	160.1	277.1	73.86	138.9	254.6	55.04
	A	134.2[r]	240.2[r]	67.15[r]	161.1	279.6[r]	74.09[r]	143.0[r]	265.8[r]	55.91[r]
	M	136.0	244.1	67.32	161.7	281.0	74.19	147.8	271.2	55.21

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1959		125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1960		129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4
1959	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
	J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
	A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
	S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
	O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
	N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
	D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
	F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
	M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
	A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
	M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
	J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
	J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
	A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
	S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
	O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
	N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1
	D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4
1961	J	117.9	222.1	71.08	105.4	188.5	57.94	87.6	149.4	63.62	99.4
	F	114.3	218.4	72.10	110.2	193.8	56.86	86.1	148.0	64.07	95.8
	M	106.7	198.9	70.23	108.9	199.7	58.98	84.4	140.9	62.26	95.9
	A	107.0r	201.0r	70.69r	111.2	205.1	59.29r	86.4r	148.4r	63.97r	88.7
	M	117.0	223.2	71.76	131.9	231.3	56.39	96.0	164.8	64.03	99.1

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1959		162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1960		171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6
1959	F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
	A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
	M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
	J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
	J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
	A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
	S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
	O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
	N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
	D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
	F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
	M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
	A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
	M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
	J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
	J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
	A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
	S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
	O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4
	N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3
	D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7
1961	J	167.1	63.49	111.0	201.5	74.27	113.8	205.9	79.96	104.7	179.2
	F	164.1	64.65	110.6	203.0	75.06	113.3	206.7	80.58	102.9	178.4
	M	164.2	64.64	110.0	202.1	75.16	113.7	207.1	80.45	103.4	178.1
	A	151.8r	64.55r	112.3r	207.6r	75.60r	115.1r	210.6r	80.80r	105.1r	181.6r
	M	161.4	61.45	116.4	214.2	75.22	118.1	217.1	81.19	109.8	189.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09
1960		71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3	82.97
1958	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90
	F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02
	M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70
	A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02
	M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29
	J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49
	J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07
	A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68
	S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54
	O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35
	N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70
	D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30
1960	J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01
	F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64
	M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96
	A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36
	M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86
	J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82
	J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48
	A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48
	S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63
	O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23
	N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73
	D	70.66	119.0	205.8	72.02	147.1	255.5	77.04	107.1	191.9	81.40
1961	J	72.24	111.5	194.1	72.52	143.7	254.8	78.67	105.2	194.1	83.83
	F	73.09	110.3	193.3	73.00	142.9	256.5	79.61	105.6	198.3	85.30
	M	72.59	112.9	198.7	73.29	143.2	255.5	79.11	107.5	201.0	84.83
	A	72.78^{r}	116.8^{r}	205.9^{r}	73.38^{r}	143.9^{r}	258.1^{r}	79.41^{r}	108.8^{r}	206.3^{r}	86.03^{r}
	M	72.86	123.2	218.1	73.68	153.4	276.3	79.73	112.0	210.5	85.33

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1960		117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0	63.77
1959	J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
	F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
	M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
	A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
	M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
	J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
	J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
	A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
	S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
	O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
	N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
	D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960	J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
	F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
	M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
	A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
	M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
	J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
	J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
	A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
	S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
	O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
	N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
	D	119.5	204.9	61.49	120.7	212.6	73.66	107.1	194.1	63.66
1961	J	121.9	218.5	64.25	117.7	213.7	75.91	101.6	186.2	64.41
	F	122.8	217.7	63.53	118.1	216.3	76.56	102.4	189.5	65.09
	M	115.6	207.3	64.34	118.9	217.6	76.49	105.4	195.3	65.36
	A	113.3^{r}	202.7^{r}	64.12^{r}	121.7^{r}	223.9^{r}	76.85^{r}	108.5^{r}	205.3^{r}	66.74^{r}
	M	121.2	214.9	63.56	122.8	226.6	77.11	113.3	216.8	67.51

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1960		129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5	84.00
1958	D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959	J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
	F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
	M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
	A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
	M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
	J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
	J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
	A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
	S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
	O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
	N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
	D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960	J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
	F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
	M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
	A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
	M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
	J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
	J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
	A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
	S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
	O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
	N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
	D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4	82.36
1961	J	126.8	230.5	80.46	118.1	215.0	71.68	103.3	189.3	85.03
	F	126.7	231.5	80.84	118.0	215.7	71.96	103.7	191.4	86.10
	M	126.9	223.0	81.23	119.0	216.7	71.58	104.4	193.5	85.96
	A	128.7[r]	236.8[r]	81.41[r]	122.1	226.4[r]	72.87[r]	105.9[r]	198.1[r]	86.77[r]
	M	130.4	240.7	81.69	127.2	234.0	72.33	108.2	202.1	86.66

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1960		76.2	128.8	84.98	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0	81.42
1958	D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959	J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
	F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
	M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
	A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
	M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
	J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
	J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
	A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
	S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
	O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
	N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
	D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960	J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
	F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
	M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
	A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
	M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
	J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
	J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
	A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
	S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
	O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
	N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
	D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9	80.68
1961	J	71.6	119.5	83.87	107.6	186.8	69.12	107.2	202.1	82.25
	F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.8	69.93	106.8	204.8	83.71
	M	72.6	126.1	87.32	105.7	186.9	69.77	108.0	206.9	83.56
	A	72.7[r]	126.2[r]	87.17[r]	107.4[r]	191.1[r]	70.23[r]	109.3[r]	211.5[r]	84.35[r]
	M	74.4	130.9	88.32	110.7	196.9	70.14	111.0	213.3	83.75

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Dollars per hour										
1959		*2.04*	2.13	1.74	*1.72*	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960		*2.09*	2.17	1.75	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1959	F	*2.05*	2.11	1.75	*1.71*	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	*2.05*	2.11	1.70	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
	A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
	M	*2.06*	2.16	1.73	*1.73*	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
	J	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
	J	*2.03*	2.12	1.75	*1.71*	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
	A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
	S	*2.04*	2.13	1.75	*1.72*	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
	O	*2.04*	2.13	1.76	*1.74*	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	N	*2.06*	2.14	1.75	*1.74*	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	D	*2.08*	2.15	1.74	*1.78*	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960	J	*2.08*	2.16	1.74	*1.77*	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.20
	F	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.77*	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	1.19
	M	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.78*	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	1.20
	A	*2.12*	2.19	1.74	*1.79*	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.20
	M	*2.09*	2.16	1.78	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	1.22
	J	*2.10*	2.18	1.73	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.22
	J	*2.08*	2.18	1.74	*1.77*	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.20
	A	*2.07*	2.15	1.71	*1.76*	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.20
	S	*2.07*	2.16	1.76	*1.77*	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.20
	O	*2.09*	2.17	1.78	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.21
	N	*2.10*	2.18	1.75	*1.79*	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81	1.22
	D	*2.14*	2.19	1.74	*1.82*	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85	1.23
1961	J	*2.12*	2.17	1.75	*1.81*	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.83	1.22
	F	*2.13*	2.19	1.76	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.86	1.66	1.84	1.22
	M	*2.14*	2.20	1.73	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.89	1.78	1.85	1.23
	A	*2.13*	2.20r	1.72	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.65r	1.91r	1.90	1.36	1.24r
	M	*2.12*	2.20	1.77	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.91	1.90	1.87	1.25

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Dollars per hour										
1959		1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960		1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1959	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
	A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
	S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05	2.41
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41
	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	2.41
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	2.38
	J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	2.40
	A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.50
	S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09	2.49
	O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.50
	N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09	2.49
	D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.09	2.50
1961	J	1.36	1.38	1.18	1.59	1.69	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.11	2.52
	F	1.37	1.39	1.18	1.60	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.12	2.54
	M	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.62	1.73	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.53
	A	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.63	1.75	1.46	2.17	2.34	2.21	2.13	2.53
	M	1.37	1.39	1.17	1.61	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.22	2.14	2.54

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Dollars per hour										
1959		2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	*1.84*	2.01
1960		2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	*1.94*	2.12
1959	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	*1.82*	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	*1.83*	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	*1.83*	2.01
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	*1.83*	2.00
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	*1.83*	2.01
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	*1.86*	2.03
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	*1.87*	2.04
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	*1.88*	2.05
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	*1.88*	2.06
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	*1.95*	2.10
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	*1.95*	2.10
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	*1.97*	2.12
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	*1.96*	2.13
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	*1.91*	2.10
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	*1.90*	2.11
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	*1.93*	2.10
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	*1.93*	2.10
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	*1.94*	2.12
	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	*1.95*	2.14
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	*1.96*	2.14
	D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	*1.93*	2.13
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.53	2.02	*2.01*	2.19
	F	2.16	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.54	2.02	*2.03*	2.20
	M	2.16	2.10	1.95	2.30	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.55	2.03	*2.04*	2.21
	A	2.19	2.11	1.97	2.30	2.14^{r}	1.87	1.85	2.54	2.02	*2.02*	2.20
	M	2.17	2.11	2.00	2.30	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.58	2.04	*1.97*	2.14

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959		*41.5*	41.7	38.6	*40.7*	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960		*41.7*	41.9	39.7	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959	J	*41.7*	41.9	39.0	*40.6*	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
	F	*42.6*	42.7	39.7	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
	M	*41.7*	42.3	35.4	*40.3*	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
	A	*41.4*	42.0	38.9	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
	M	*40.5*	40.4	39.3	*41.1*	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	*41.1*	41.9	35.1	*41.0*	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	*41.6*	41.5	40.3	*40.8*	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
	A	*40.8*	40.8	38.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
	S	*41.9*	41.9	40.9	*41.2*	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
	O	*42.1*	42.0	41.6	*41.3*	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	*42.6*	42.6	42.0	*40.9*	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
	D	*39.5*	40.8	32.3	*38.5*	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	J	*41.3*	41.0	41.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
	F	*42.1*	42.0	39.9	*40.4*	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
	M	*42.2*	42.3	40.9	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
	A	*41.2*	41.4	38.1	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
	M	*41.9*	42.0	40.7	*40.1*	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
	J	*42.0*	42.5	40.3	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
	J	*41.3*	41.0	40.9	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
	A	*41.5*	41.7	40.2	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
	S	*42.1*	42.3	41.4	*40.9*	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
	O	*41.9*	41.6	41.3	*40.7*	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
	N	*41.9*	42.5	38.0	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
	D	*41.0*	42.4	32.8	*38.7*	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961	J	*42.1*	42.5	39.3	*40.1*	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
	F	*42.1*	42.5	40.2	*40.4*	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
	M	*41.6*	42.6	34.3	*40.3*	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
	A	*41.4*^{r}	41.5^{r}	40.6	*40.6*	40.8	40.4^{r}	40.6^{r}	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
	M	*42.1*	42.4	41.0	*40.5*	40.8	40.1	40.8	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or Last Pay Period of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1959		41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960		40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959	J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
	F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
	M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
	A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
	M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
	J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
	J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
	A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
	S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
	O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
	N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
	D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960	J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
	F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
	M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
	A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
	M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
	J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
	J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
	A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
	S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
	O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
	N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
	D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961	J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
	F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
	M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	49.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
	A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9 r	40.7	39.3 r	39.4 r
	M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.3	41.4	39.5	39.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

Last Pay Period of Month

		MANUFACTURING									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1959		22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1960		22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5
1959	M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
	A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
	M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
	J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
	J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
	A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
	S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
	O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
	N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
	D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960	J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
	F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
	M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
	A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
	M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
	J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
	J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
	A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
	S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
	O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
	N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9
	D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3
1961	J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2
	F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	24.2
	M	22.8	11.6	32.5	32.2	70.6	16.0	36.3	49.4	44.1	24.4
	A	22.6	11.6	32.1	32.4	70.7	15.8	36.0	49.3	44.3	24.2
	M	22.4	11.4	32.1	32.5	70.8	15.5	35.8	49.6	44.3	23.7

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit(1) (2)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month(3)	Receiving benefit (estimated)(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations(7)	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959		454.2(1)	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960		518.2(1)	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959	J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
	A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
	O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5(1)	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7(1)	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5(1)	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2(1)	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0(1)	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9(1)	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2(1)	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1(1)	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961	J	846.9(1)	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
	F	872.8(1)	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
	M	838.0(1)	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
	A	713.1(1)	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
	M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
	J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3		

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. (7) Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. **Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.**

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries(2)	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1959		*2,286.9*	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960		*747.1*	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959	M	*95.4*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
	A	*72.4*	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
	M	*60.8*	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
	J	*57.3*	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
	J	*685.5*	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A	*668.0*	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	*282.5*	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O	*67.0*	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*59.7*	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	*56.1*	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	*59.8*	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	*52.9*	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M	*29.3*	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*21.5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	*75.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	*51.2*	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	*39.1*	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*127.6*	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*115.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*92.6*	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*52.5*	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
	D	*30.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	J	*28.1*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	F	*20.3*	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
	M	*41.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	*59.2*	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
	M	*112.0*	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0

(1) The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. (2) The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). **Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.**

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellancous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959	M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.8r	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
	M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX								Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2)		
		Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Component weights		**100**	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
		1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959		*126.5*	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960		*128.0*	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959	A	*125.4*	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
	M	*125.6*	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
	J	*125.9*	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
	J	*125.9*	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
	A	*126.4*	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
	S	*127.1*	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
	O	*128.0*	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
	N	*128.3*	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
	D	*127.9*	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960	J	*127.5*	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
	F	*127.2*	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	M	*126.9*	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*127.5*	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
	M	*127.4*	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	*127.6*	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	*127.5*	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*127.9*	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
	S	*128.4*	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
	O	*129.4*	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
	N	*129.6*	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
	D	*129.6*	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961	J	*129.2*	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
	F	*128.9*	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
	M	*129.1*	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
	A	*129.1*	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
	M	*129.0*	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
	J	*129.0*	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
	J	*129.0*	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..

(1)This index is composed of shelter and household operation. (2)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39=100									
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5[r]	310.5	225.5
J	234.0	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39=100									
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3

The data for 1961 are subject to revision. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.**

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1959 F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1959 F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	182.0	289.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935–39=100									
1959		222.6	266.0	*186.5*	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960		224.0	291.1	*185.6*	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958	D	245.9	262.5	*188.8*	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959	J	240.7	267.7	*188.8*	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
	F	230.4	257.3	*188.5*	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	M	220.1	257.3	*188.6*	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	A	214.9	246.5	*187.1*	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	M	214.9	257.4	*185.7*	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	*185.1*	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	*185.8*	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	A	220.1	262.9	*185.7*	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	S	225.2	268.4	*185.6*	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	O	225.2	279.3	*185.6*	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	N	225.2	290.2	*185.8*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	D	225.2	290.2	*185.7*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960	J	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	F	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	M	225.2	284.7	*186.4*	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	A	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
	M	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	230.4	295.6	*185.3*	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	A	220.1	295.6	*185.1*	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	S	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
	O	220.1	284.7	*185.3*	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
	N	220.1	284.7	*185.7*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
	D	220.1	284.7	*185.8*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961	J	209.6	273.8	*186.3*	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
	F	209.6	273.8	*185.9*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
	M	209.6	279.2	*186.3*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
	A	209.6	279.2	*184.5*	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
	M	209.6	279.2	*183.8*	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
	J	209.6	268.3	*183.8*	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
	J	220.0	273.8	*185.0*	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935–39=100									
1959		304.3	*187.0*	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960		302.2	*188.2*	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958	D	304.9	*184.5*	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959	J	304.9	*185.5*	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
	F	304.9	*185.5*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
	M	304.9	*185.9*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
	A	304.9	*186.6*	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
	M	304.9	*187.3*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
	J	304.9	*187.2*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
	J	304.9	*187.3*	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
	A	304.9	*187.3*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
	S	304.9	*187.6*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
	O	302.5	*187.8*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
	N	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
	D	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960	J	302.3	*187.9*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
	F	302.3	*188.3*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
	M	302.3	*188.5*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	302.3	*188.6*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	M	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	302.2	*188.2*	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	O	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	N	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	D	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961	J	302.2	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
	F	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
	M	302.3	*188.1*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
	A	302.3	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
	M	302.3	*187.8*	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0 r	160.4
	J	302.2	*187.6* r	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0 r	160.4
	J	302.2	*189.1*	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)		
								Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	221.4	178.4	264.4
1959	J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
	A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	228.4	182.0	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5	174.0	277.0
	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
	A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
	S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6	161.9	269.4
	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
	M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
	J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3
	J	214.2	244.6	247.7	253.6	131.0	129.2	216.2	165.5	266.8

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes are final to July 1959. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.**

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1959		8,043	612	*8,655*	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	687	*9,501*	7,413	2,088	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	J	7,598	488	*8,086*	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	*8,109*	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	*8,220*	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	*9,033*	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	*9,327*	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	*9,750*	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	*9,888*	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	*9,443*	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	*10,069*	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	*9,409*	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	*9,368*	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	576	*9,133*	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	*9,055*	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	*9,324*	7,209	2,115	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	731	*9,253*	7,162	2,091	434	8,817	8,290	527
	O	8,784	791	*9,575*	7,420	2,154	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	775	*9,587*	7,472	2,116	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	811	*9,907*	7,755	2,152	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,096	887	*9,983*	7,807	2,176	181	9,802	9,237	565
	F	8,156	856	*9,012*	6,999	2,013	126	8,886	8,425	461
	M	9,030	832	*9,862*	7,596	2,266	199	9,663	9,065	597
	A	8,732	682	*9,414*	7,316	2,099	332	9,083	8,518	565
	M	8,988 r	697	*9,685 r*	7,602 r	2,083	393	9,293 r	8,669 r	624 r
	J	8,276	626	*8,901*	7,019	1,882	320	8,581	8,223	358

(1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. **Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE[4]										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1959		*8,315*	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960		*9,072*	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959	J	*7,835*	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
	J	*7,723*	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
	A	*7,828*	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
	S	*7,984*	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
	O	*8,756*	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
	N	*8,906*	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
	D	*9,332*	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960	J	*9,506*	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
	F	*9,108*	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
	M	*9,721*	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
	A	*8,984*	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
	M	*8,857*	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
	J	*8,595*	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
	J	*8,419*	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
	A	*8,705*	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
	S	*8,817*	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
	O	*9,199*	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
	N	*9,267*	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
	D	*9,680*	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961	J	*9,802*	115	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	451	172	334	1,224
	F	*8,886*	102	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111
	M	*9,663*	111	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
	A	*9,083*	148	7	144	138	3,663	3,078	373	141	289	1,128
	M	*9,293*[r]	112	7	145	144	3,710[r]	3,166[r]	397	144	297	1,155
	J	*8,581*	111	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia[1]				
		Thousand tons										
1959		579	144	162	*886*	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	*917*	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323
1959	M	476	76	152	*704*	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	*780*	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	*570*	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	*610*	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	*720*	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	*483*	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	*956*	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	*1,233*	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	*1,222*	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	*1,148*	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	*1,125*	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	*1,034*	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	*1,054*	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	*691*	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	*676*	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	*691*	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881	300
	J	603	27	90	*720*	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	*593*	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	*1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	*1,141*	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	*1,261*	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	*981*	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584	175	263	*1,022*	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
	F	553	130	222	*905*	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	*760*	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	*744*	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
	M	689	35	119	*843*	481	97	75	1,302			345
	J	609	23	114	*747*	399	89	79	1,331			343

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(3)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(3)	Domestic(1)	Industrial and Commercial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960		10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959	F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
	M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
	A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
	F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293 r	17,799 r	22,477 r	252	102	150
	M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582 r	15,002 r	23,566 r	250	111	139
	A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131 r	12,416 r	21,705 r	233	103	130
	M				29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1959		22,321	22,206	*20,827*	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960		23,007	23,114	*21,418*	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959	M	22,476	23,162	*21,157*	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
	A	20,484	19,257	*17,673*	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
	M	22,230	21,159	*20,275*	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
	J	21,105	21,968	*20,159*	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	*21,418*	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	*21,767*	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	*21,919*	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,408	22,129	*21,587*	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,538	*20,959*	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
	D	23,601	23,276	*22,276*	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	*23,060*	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	*20,682*	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	*21,479*	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
	A	19,733	20,399	*19,339*	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
	M	23,701	22,605	*21,340*	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
	J	23,028	23,675	*21,966*	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	*22,685*	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	*22,139*	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	*21,000*	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	*20,580*	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
	N	24,992	23,689	*21,404*	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
	D	22,185	23,920	*21,346*	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961	J	24,276	24,893	*21,862*	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
	F	22,159	22,332	*19,980*	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
	M	22,934	23,442	*21,413*	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
	A	23,405	23,217	*21,006*	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
	M	24,643	25,528	*22,373*	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1959		21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960		22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959	M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
	A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
	M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
	A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
	M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1959		65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960		74.0	57.8	69.5 r	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
959	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
960	J	72.8	75.5	62.3 r	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
	F	71.6	55.6	64.5 r	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
	M	77.8	51.7	73.6 r	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
	A	69.9	49.4	69.7 r	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
	M	75.1	50.1	68.2 r	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
	J	75.3	59.4	70.6 r	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
	J	76.9	54.0	69.0 r	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
	A	76.0	70.7	73.7 r	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
	S	69.1	60.5	72.0 r	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
	O	72.4	50.3	74.6 r	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
	N	76.1	52.9	67.0 r	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
	D	75.5	63.8	68.8 r	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
961	J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
	F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
	M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
	A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
	M	73.7		71.7		39.5 r		29.6		32.0	
	J	80.0		65.3		39.2		40.2		31.5	

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte r speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. **Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of anada, D.B.S.**

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959		66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960		68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961	J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
	F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
	M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
	A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774
	M	63.3		45.1			1,485.8	385	194	2,473	
	J	66.2		44.3			2,668.7	366	211	2,902	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production⁽¹⁾	Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	469ʳ	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	149	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	270	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
	M	114.3		458	632	625	127.7	228.3	
	J	104.4		522	712	739	118.0	221.9	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month						
							All Inventory Held				
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
		Million dollars									
1955		1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956		1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957		1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958		1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959		1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960		1,953.7	1,935.7	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959	J	1,703.1	1,704.6	2,045.1	4,021.7	435.6	4,457.3	1,989.9	1,184.7	1,282.7	2.36
	F	1,752.5	1,690.7	1,983.3	4,063.0	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2	2.32
	M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
	A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
	M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
	J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
	J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
	A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
	S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
	O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
	N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
	D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960	J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
	F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
	M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
	A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
	M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
	J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
	J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
	A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
	S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
	O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
	N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
	D	1,876.8	1,901.3	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961	J	1,767.1	1,854.3	1,987.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
	F	1,758.5	1,752.6	1,982.0	4,297.8	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
	M	1,928.0	1,966.9	2,020.9	4,308.4	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
	A	1,868.2	1,873.3	2,026.0	4,293.9	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
	M	2,030.1[r]	2,026.5[r]	2,022.4[r]	4,256.1[r]	207.4[r]	4,463.5[r]	1,941.9[r]	1,071.5[r]	1,450.0[r]	2.10[r]
	J	2,053.5	2,032.6	2,001.5	4,229.1	210.6	4,439.7	1,924.1	1,069.8	1,445.8	2.06
		Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.		3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959	J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
	F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10
	M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
	A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
	M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
	J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
	J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
	A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
	S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
	O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
	N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
	D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960	J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
	F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
	M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
	A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
	M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
	J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
	J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
	A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
	S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
	O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
	N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
	D	1,958.4	1,968.8	1,935.1	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961	J	1,977.9	2,014.3	1,971.5	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
	F	1,922.6	1,922.7	1,971.6	4,255.5	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
	M	1,854.1	1,882.5[r]	2,000.0[r]	4,241.6	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.29
	A	1,927.5	1,963.4	2,035.8	4,244.7	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
	M	1,867.2[r]	1,855.0[r]	2,023.6[r]	4,222.5[r]	210.9[r]	4,433.4[r]	1,957.2[r]	1,064.2[r]	1,412.0[r]	2.26[r]
	J	1,903.5	1,875.0	1,995.1	4,227.2	204.7	4,431.9	1,951.6	1,062.4	1,417.9	2.22

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION											
		Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960		1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959	F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
	M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
	A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
	F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
	M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
	A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
	M	1,194.0[r]	2,264.6[r]	836.1[r]	1,991.5[r]	437.7[r]	775.0[r]	47.6[r]	117.8[r]	145.3[r]	397.6[r]	289.8[r]	640.1[r]
	J	1,209.3	2,255.5	844.2	1,973.6	457.8	770.5	49.2	118.6	143.7	400.4	295.4	631.7

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960		241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959	F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
	M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
	A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
	M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
	J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
	J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
	A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
	S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
	O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
	N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
	D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960	J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
	F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
	M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
	A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
	M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
	J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
	J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
	A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
	S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
	O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
	N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
	D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961	J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
	F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
	M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
	A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
	M	246.8^{r}	698.8^{r}	179.2^{r}	292.2^{r}	169.9^{r}	333.5^{r}	74.9^{r}	284.5^{r}	113.6^{r}	219.4^{r}	147.9^{r}	246.4^{r}
	J	255.7	692.1	174.4	287.7	162.8	332.4	77.9	287.0	108.1	217.3	143.4	243.0

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1959		575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960		569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959	F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
	M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
	A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
	M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
	J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
	J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
	A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
	S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
	O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
	N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
	D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960	J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
	F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
	M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
	A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
	M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
	J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
	J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
	A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
	S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
	O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
	N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
	D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961	J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
	F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
	M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
	A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
	M	568.2^{r}	1,196.5^{r}	574.7^{r}	397.1^{r}	712.0^{r}	397.1^{r}	108.9^{r}	299.1^{r}	117.4^{r}	62.2^{r}	185.4^{r}	60.1^{r}
	J	587.0	1,200.4	591.9	416.6	708.4	417.9	105.1	305.1	108.8	65.3	186.8	65.2

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1959		154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960		143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
	J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
	J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
	F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
	M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
	A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
	M	147.1r	448.0r	159.4r	48.8r	147.4r	56.5r	98.3r	300.6r	102.9r	147.2r	401.0r	150.3r
	J	143.3	448.5	127.8	45.3	152.1	26.3	98.0	296.4	101.6	158.7	400.3	159.8

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1959		323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8
1960		342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959	M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
	F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
	M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
	A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
	M	335.5r	731.6r	325.0r	157.1r	195.2r	155.5r	322.1r	663.5r	309.3r	352.9r	620.2r	352.4r
	J	329.1	721.5	326.4	156.6	185.8	153.8	325.2	655.5	324.2	353.6	617.2	348.7

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 28.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	833.4	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9		1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons										
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	*8.46*	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960		13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	*7.59*	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	*8.82*	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	*8.52*	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	*9.75*	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	*8.09*	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	*6.39*	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	*9.23*	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	*8.69*	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	*9.06*	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	*7.89*	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	*8.14*	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	*8.73*	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	*8.87*	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	*7.11*	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	*7.05*	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	*8.20*	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	*6.39*	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	*6.25*	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	*7.94*	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	*7.24*	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	*8.19*	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	*6.93*	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	*6.87*	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	*6.69*	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	*7.44*	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	*7.42*	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M		13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	*8.08*	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J		13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	*8.85*	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
			Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1959		779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960		704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959	J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
	J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
	A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
	S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
	O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
	N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
	D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
	M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
	A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
	M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
	J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. **Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.**

Table 30.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959		406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960		439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959	J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
	J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
	A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
	S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
	O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
	N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
	D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960	J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
	F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
	M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
	A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
	M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
	J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
	J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
	A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
	S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
	O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
	N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
	D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961	J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
	F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
	M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
	A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
	M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
	J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246

(1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. **Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.**

Table 30.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pairs							
1959		838	1,867	206	649	268	*3,827*	3,252	575
1960		742	1,853	188	625	245	*3,653*	3,069	584
1959	A	926	2,165	233	746	300	*4,369*	3,796	572
	M	810	1,987	214	659	267	*3,936*	3,389	548
	J	865	1,951	212	698	293	*4,018*	3,442	576
	J	654	1,382	162	499	187	*2,884*	2,382	502
	A	843	1,918	200	604	334	*3,900*	3,228	672
	S	854	1,976	200	671	286	*3,987*	3,250	737
	O	882	1,926	191	634	269	*3,902*	3,121	781
	N	809	1,743	188	616	270	*3,625*	2,865	760
	D	776	1,608	186	614	240	*3,423*	2,899	524
1960	J	746	1,798	189	613	214	*3,560*	3,211	349
	F	837	1,974	260	635	240	*3,945*	3,521	423
	M	864	2,320	222	692	274	*4,373*	3,903	470
	A	716	1,968	203	631	239	*3,756*	3,190	566
	M	624	1,839	164	627	270	*3,526*	2,989	537
	J	719	1,716	171	669	290	*3,566*	3,002	564
	J	494	1,117	117	453	145	*2,326*	1,826	499
	A	775	2,111	185	645	288	*4,005*	3,329	675
	S	820	2,186	200	695	249	*4,150*	3,354	797
	O	791	1,856	181	606	261	*3,696*	2,875	820
	N	800	1,808	185	680	261	*3,734*	2,937	797
	D	715	1,543	173	558	208	*3,197*	2,689	508
1961	J	763	1,830	177	607	209	*3,585*	3,202	383
	F	850	2,052	208	603	224	*3,937*	3,501	435
	M	935	2,311	236	678	269	*4,429*	3,981	449
	A	853	1,987	205	565	249	*3,859*	3,337	523
	M	863	1,941	251	633	279	*3,967*	3,449	518
	J	921	1,916	240	620	268	*3,965*	3,379	586

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 31.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958	D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959	J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
	F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
	M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
	A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
	M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
	J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
	J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
	A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
	S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
	O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
	N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
	D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960	J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
	F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
	M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
	A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
	M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
	J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
	J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
	A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
	S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
	O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
	N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
	D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961	J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
	F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
	M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
	A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
	M		32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
	J		31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163		7,986

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 32.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959		393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960		384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
	4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961	1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959		192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960		201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
	4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961	1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959		415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960		411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
	4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961	1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 33.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1958		598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	A	556.8	131.6	1.2	8.8	20.2	61.0	21.5	3.4	0.5	14.9	425.2
	M	690.6	253.1	0.5	30.2	31.1	117.0	59.9	4.6	3.2	6.5	437.5
	J	885.4	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
	J	661.7	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
	A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
	J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
	J	814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9

		WOOD PULP(2)					NEWSPRINT				
			Production					Shipments			
		Pulpwood Production	**Total**	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(4)	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(5)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand cords(3)	Thousand tons								
1959		1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960		1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
	A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
	M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8		591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
	J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9		558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are ollected.

(2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chem- al pulp.

(3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)Customs exports. (5)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 34.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1959 A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1
M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6
A	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2	0.1	18.6
M	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2	0.2	20.8
J	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6	0.1	19.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
	Thousand tons										
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	***354.5***	191.9	17.0	***563.3***
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	***306.0***	188.6	55.5	***550.1***
1959 A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	***345.8***	168.3	5.9	***520.0***
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	***353.9***	165.7	8.3	***527.9***
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	***358.5***	174.4	15.6	***548.5***
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	***348.3***	196.3	13.8	***558.4***
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	***343.0***	205.6	8.0	***556.6***
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	***353.9***	215.3	18.4	***587.5***
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	***382.5***	230.6	44.3	***657.3***
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	***379.5***	226.5	38.4	***644.4***
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	***375.2***	210.0	32.7	***617.9***
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	***389.0***	222.9	24.5	***636.4***
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	***385.9***	211.7	14.7	***612.3***
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	***415.2***	233.4	8.5	***657.1***
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	***346.4***	221.0	8.6	***556.0***
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	***329.0***	172.3	39.8	***541.2***
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	***309.3***	184.5	52.9	***546.8***
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	***232.6***	182.3	80.0	***494.9***
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	***266.9***	189.2	94.8	***550.9***
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	***259.4***	168.0	79.2	***506.6***
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	***251.0***	213.5	88.0	***552.6***
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	***259.0***	159.7	97.5	***516.2***
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	***228.6***	124.9	76.8	***430.3***
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	***303.4***	161.0	32.0	***496.4***
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	***294.3***	178.4	34.0	***506.7***
M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	***354.6***	224.7	35.7	***615.0***
A	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	***350.4***	197.7	20.0	***568.1***
M	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	***374.5***	198.5	74.4	***647.3***
J	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	***374.5***	212.1	75.4	***662.0***

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 35.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
959		348.5	10.8	*493.5*	484.8	8.7	*371.5*	17.0	354.5	98.6
960		356.5	11.4	*482.5*	474.4	8.1	*361.5*	55.5	306.0	86.8
959	A	366.8	11.4	*487.9*	480.8	7.1	*351.6*	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	*489.4*	480.1	9.3	*362.3*	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	*467.6*	456.5	11.2	*374.1*	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	*482.3*	473.0	9.3	*362.1*	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	*487.3*	477.8	9.5	*351.0*	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	*503.1*	491.6	11.5	*372.2*	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	*536.9*	525.1	11.8	*426.8*	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	*542.9*	532.5	10.4	*417.9*	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	*550.2*	540.7	9.5	*407.8*	32.7	375.2	90.6
960	J	374.5	11.7	*570.1*	562.2	7.9	*413.5*	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	*551.6*	544.7	6.8	*400.6*	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	*595.7*	585.9	9.8	*423.7*	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	*516.4*	505.3	10.9	*355.0*	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	*498.4*	488.5	9.9	*368.8*	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	*443.4*	434.1	9.4	*362.3*	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	*440.8*	435.3	5.5	*312.6*	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	*431.5*	424.5	7.0	*361.7*	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	*450.6*	442.6	7.9	*338.7*	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	*485.9*	479.1	6.8	*339.0*	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	*451.7*	444.2	7.4	*356.5*	97.5	259.0	70.3
	D	294.6	8.5	*353.7*	346.2	7.5	*305.4*	76.8	228.6	73.1
961	J	331.0	8.6	*457.4*	450.6	6.8	*335.4*	32.0	303.4	52.2
	F	323.3	7.8	*472.4*	464.5	7.9	*328.3*	34.0	294.3	42.8
	M	388.9	10.1	*565.2*	555.3	9.9	*390.3*	35.7	354.6	60.4
	A	412.0	8.6	*554.2*	545.4	8.8	*370.4*	20.0	350.4	67.2
	M	419.7	9.6	*562.1*	552.8	9.3	*448.8*	74.4	374.5	81.7
	J	418.3	8.1	*565.2*	554.8	10.5	*449.9*	75.4	374.5	71.7

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other hapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)
		Thousands							
959		*30.75*	*30.67*	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
960		*33.03*	*32.97*	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
959	A	*44.66*	*43.83*	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M	*40.52*	*39.59*	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	*44.44*	*40.52*	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	*34.28*	*31.15*	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	*5.86*	*11.39*	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	*13.13*	*11.90*	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	*27.21*	*28.63*	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	*17.33*	*21.69*	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	*28.28*	*27.09*	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
960	J	*41.74*	*38.82*	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	*37.67*	*36.31*	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	*45.68*	*46.89*	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	*42.15*	*41.34*	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	*45.63*	*43.33*	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	*41.92*	*38.93*	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	*23.97*	*22.98*	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	*4.59*	*9.74*	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	*17.02*	*17.28*	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	*27.02*	*28.76*	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	*34.85*	*35.81*	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	*34.08*	*35.41*	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
961	J	*33.45*	*29.59*	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F	*33.11*	*31.63*	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
	M	*36.78*	*37.25*	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
	A	*35.81*	*36.28*	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
	M	*41.34*	*41.23*	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39		
	J	*41.77*	*41.23*	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47		

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade f Canada, D.B.S.

Table 37.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
							Passenger		Commercial	
		Total	Export	Domestic		Total	American Type	European	American Type	European
		Thousand units				Million dollars				
1959		36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960		38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959	A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7
	M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9
	J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
	J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
	J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
	F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
	M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
	A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
	M			50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
	J			45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2

Table 38.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES⁽³⁾				
		Domestic Types⁽⁴⁾			All Types						
		Production	Shipments⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports	Production⁽²⁾	Shipments⁽²⁾	Factory stocks⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1959		21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960		19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959	A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961	J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
	F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
	M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
	A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
	M	23.51	26.47	45.66			24.62	23.49	42.38		
	J	25.01	26.73	43.95			26.92	24.09	45.21		

Table 39.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1959		64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960		58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1959	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
961	J	47.7^{r}	15.5^{r}	6.5^{r}	17.4	8.3	10.2^{r}	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8^{r}	14.6^{r}	5.0^{r}	17.1	6.1	12.6^{r}	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0^{r}	17.0^{r}	4.6^{r}	19.3^{r}	5.2	7.9^{r}	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9		
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4		

(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Gas types are included. (5)In some cases hese shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly eports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 40.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		STARTS BY PROVINCES										
		Number										
1959		*35,336*	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960		*27,215*	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	3rd	*43,237*	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
	4th	*23,874*	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957	1st	*8,410*	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
	2nd	*40,437*	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
	3rd	*39,678*	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
	4th	*33,815*	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958	1st	*17,788*	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
	2nd	*55,413*	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
	3rd	*48,856*	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
	4th	*42,575*	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959	1st	*16,365*	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
	2nd	*42,709*	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
	3rd	*43,732*	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
	4th	*38,539*	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960	1st	*11,118*	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
	2nd	*30,364*	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
	3rd	*35,315*	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
	4th	*32,061*	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961	1st	*16,474*	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
	2nd	*37,885*	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
		COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES										
1959		*36,418*	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960		*30,939*	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	3rd	*32,608*	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
	4th	*45,080*	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957	1st	*24,637*	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
	2nd	*25,798*	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
	3rd	*28,389*	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
	4th	*38,459*	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958	1st	*26,315*	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
	2nd	*31,993*	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
	3rd	*37,698*	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
	4th	*50,680*	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959	1st	*24,697*	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
	2nd	*38,254*	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
	3rd	*37,382*	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
	4th	*45,338*	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960	1st	*28,783*	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
	2nd	*28,747*	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
	3rd	*31,091*	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
	4th	*35,136*	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961	1st	*22,835*	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
	2nd	*24,594*	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
		UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES										
1959		*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960		*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	3rd	*90,374*	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
	4th	*68,579*	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	1st	*52,570*	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
	2nd	*67,640*	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
	3rd	*77,949*	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
	4th	*72,573*	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	1st	*64,499*	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
	2nd	*87,142*	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
	3rd	*97,649*	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
	4th	*88,162*	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	1st	*78,915*	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
	2nd	*83,254*	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
	3rd	*88,965*	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
	4th	*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	1st	*63,797*	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
	2nd	*65,694*	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
	3rd	*69,538*	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
	4th	*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	1st	*59,093*	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
	2nd	*71,648*	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. **Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.**

Table 41.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand dollars

	Canada 57 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
1959	*89,526*	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	*75,994*	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 M	*70,434*	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	*104,887*	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	*95,053*	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	*94,933*	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	*111,890*	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	*120,078*	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	*107,100*	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	*137,165*	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	*67,694*	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	*54,555*	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	*42,128*	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	*43,928*	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	*58,437*	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	*75,766*	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	*100,386*	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	*90,542*	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	*75,911*	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	*80,571*	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	*88,556*	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	*109,029*	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	*91,840*	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	*53,741*	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	*44,960*	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	*46,096*	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	*76,538*	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	*80,233*	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	*102,252*	2,122	5,578 r	30,332 r	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136 r	12,598	9,368
J	*86,800*	6,082	3,088	25,991	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. **Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.**

By Provinces and by Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand dollars

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
1959	*198,256*	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	*168,736*	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 F	*110,669*	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	*154,064*	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	*260,498*	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	*231,647*	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	*249,416*	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	*246,992*	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	*244,848*	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	*233,872*	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	*259,574*	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	*164,020*	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	*113,765*	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	*77,092*	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	*85,620*	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	*134,977*	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	*180,000*	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	*217,642*	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	*224,919*	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	*179,273*	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	*183,076*	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	*205,316*	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	*218,574*	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	*194,355*	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	*123,983*	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	*94,989*	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	*96,563*	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	*177,393*	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	*191,051*	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	*248,772 r*	5,115	743	3,078	3,969 r	53,432 r	107,816 r	19,782 r	9,629	27,241 r	17,967 r	146,227 r	22,021 r	41,700 r	38,656 r
J	*216,670*	2,013	879	7,076	3,788	42,513	93,949	9,007	9,785	25,639	22,021	122,347	18,514	39,040	36,659

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 42.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960		33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3		5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
	J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5		5.5	53.9	7.4		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Concrete Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Concrete Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960		4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10.982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9.300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9.305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379 r	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	523		42.49 r	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67 r	16,369
	J				44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Million dollars

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
1959		*697.34*	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960		*695.74*	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957	1st	*570.99*	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
	2nd	*613.15*	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
	3rd	*655.27*	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
	4th	*733.93*	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	*612.57*	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
	2nd	*671.46*	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
	3rd	*725.54*	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
	4th	*785.04*	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959	1st	*635.72*	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
	2nd	*682.85*	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
	3rd	*738.22*	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
	4th	*732.56*	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960	1st	*598.15*	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
	2nd	*677.93*	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
	3rd	*763.59*	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
	4th	*743.28*	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961	1st	*651.07*	145.58	118.73	7.41	19.44	102.68	10.92	8.48	81.93	237.54

Million dollars

		Livestock				Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
1959		137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960		140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
	2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
	3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
	4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959	1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
	3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
	4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961	1st	133.38	79.31	2.06	22.80	101.09	3.79	34.11	13.07	6.67	6.53	—

Million dollars

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
959		7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
960		7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
958	1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
	2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
	3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
	4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
959	1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
	2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
	3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
	4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
960	1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
	2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
	3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
	4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
961	1st	5.59	9.58	9.73	83.96	244.39	43.76	110.02	117.33	26.73

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction ct. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in ddition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 44.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1959		145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960		162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
	M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
	A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
	J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
	J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
	A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
	S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
	N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
	M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
	A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
	M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
	J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7

Table 45.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959		249.8	247.3 r	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960		254.8	242.4 r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	251.6 r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	250.1 r	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	246.7 r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	245.1 r	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	242.1 r	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	249.5	240.9 r	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	237.7 r	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	237.9 r	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	256.6	244.9 r	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	246.5 r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	250.6 r	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	252.3 r	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.5	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.0	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961	J	252.6	243.0	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
	F	..	243.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
	M	..	241.4	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776
	A	259.8	237.4	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781
	M	..	236.3	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.793
	J	..	238.8	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.820

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices. From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. **Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.**

Table 46.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
959		21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
960		20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
959	M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
	J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
	J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
	A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
	S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
	O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
	N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
	D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
960	J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
	F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
	M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
	A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
	M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
	J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
	J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
	A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
	S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
	O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
	N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
	D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
961	J	17.43	3.59	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
	F	21.50	2.60	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
	M	25.18	2.65	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
	A	32.33	3.34 r	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
	M	42.30 r	2.84	0.17	6.05	0.53							
	J	35.53		0.09	5.97	0.59							

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised o include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data hown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 47.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter(3)	Cheddar Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959		1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960		1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959	M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
	J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
	J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
	A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
	S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
	O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
	N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
	D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
	F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
	M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
	A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
	M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
	J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
	J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27 r	58.06	107.56
	A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.63	60.78	115.42
	S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	139.37	64.55	115.28
	O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43
	N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
	D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961	J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
	F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
	M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
	A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
	M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
	J			48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47 r	53.86 r	104.14 r
	J			45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.16	60.76	130.36

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 48.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		*7,904*	162.4	110.7	51.7	*41.5*	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		*7,329*	139.0	110.9	28.1	*41.9*	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	M	*9,372*	115.1	99.2	15.9	*33.3*	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	*14,365*	232.4	208.9	23.5	*41.3*	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	*15,942*	345.6	312.9	32.7	*49.6*	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	*16,404*	270.6	225.7	44.9	*53.6*	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	*9,785*	178.3	147.1	31.2	*53.2*	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	*6,953*	204.4	95.9	108.5	*62.4*	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	*4,291*	173.2	44.0	129.2	*44.8*	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	*6,188*	158.4	53.2	105.1	*39.6*	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	*1,584*	45.5	31.1	14.4	*36.2*	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	*2,602*	77.2	47.1	30.1	*35.5*	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	*1,983*	40.4	35.4	5.1	*33.2*	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	*3,704*	50.3	43.9	6.4	*25.5*	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	*12,265*	153.2	137.6	15.6	*37.8*	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	*11,825*^{r}	224.9^{r}	208.5^{r}	16.4^{r}	*45.9*	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	*18,009*	354.1	316.9	37.2	*45.7*	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	*13,178*	215.0	184.7	30.3	*56.0*	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	*8,110*	154.7	139.9	14.8	*54.1*	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	*5,880*	106.8	86.2	20.6	*51.7*	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	*3,594*	118.2	55.8	62.4	*45.9*	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	*4,647*	122.9	37.9	85.0	*35.9*	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	*2,234*	109.8	33.1	76.7	*43.2*	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	*2,566*	128.1	39.2	88.8	*28.3*	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
	M	*2,463*	78.0	41.0	37.0	*36.3*	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
	A	*3,688*	49.2	42.0	7.2	*29.2*	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
	M	*7,855*	114.1	91.8	22.3						51.4
	J	*15,847*	231.1	194.2	36.9						64.1

(1)Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. **Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity(3)	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1959		77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960		79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98					
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74^{r}	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47^{r}	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6
	F	81.4	1.51	0.58	15.19	5.42	8.94					
	M	84.0	1.73	0.59	17.50	5.91	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56	0.74	14.34	5.61	6.60					
	M	85.0	1.75		14.20	5.41	7.58					
	J	78.2	1.61		15.02	6.64	7.12					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959		12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960		11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
	4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
	4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961	1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat(5)	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959		17.84	25.36	2.25(3)(4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960		19.23	26.80	3.00(3)(4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959	1st	14.86	16.61	1.80(4)	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41
	2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92(4)	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07(4)	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
	4th	23.68	31.03	2.04(4)	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960	1st	19.07	26.54	1.82(4)	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	11.71	22.06	33.55
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72(4)	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.60	22.38	41.70
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97(4)	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
	4th	23.56	34.03	2.40(4)	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961	1st	15.25	20.43	1.90(4)	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.60	10.42	24.00	31.40

Table 50.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	**Total**	End of period
		Million pounds								
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	***138.3***	26.1	114.0	***140.1***	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	***147.7***	25.1	116.8	***141.8***	409.9
1959	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	***54.5***	27.1	92.8	***120.0***	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	***109.1***	29.6	95.2	***124.8***	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	***122.2***	28.0	99.8	***127.8***	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	***130.4***	31.8	138.4	***170.2***	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	***119.7***	32.0	146.6	***178.6***	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	***134.0***	27.2	134.0	***161.1***	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	***161.9***	23.4	156.0	***179.5***	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	***260.7***	25.2	122.8	***148.0***	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	***222.8***	19.5	108.1	***127.7***	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	***120.3***	20.7	110.0	***130.7***	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	***80.9***	20.4	77.2	***97.6***	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	***108.9***	33.4	94.9	***128.3***	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	***111.1***	24.8	108.1	***132.9***	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	***91.2***	27.5	92.3	***119.7***	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	***138.4***	28.8	107.8	***136.7***	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	***142.9***	30.5	140.0	***170.5***	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	***115.5***	34.5	181.4	***215.9***	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	***130.9***	17.9	122.1	***140.0***	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	***184.2***	13.1	138.7	***151.8***	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	***252.7***	13.9	126.0	***139.9***	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	***267.3***	29.9	112.6	***142.5***	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	***148.3***	26.0	100.1	***126.2***	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	***65.3***	20.9	82.8	***103.7***	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	***96.8***	22.5	88.2	***110.7***	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	***89.6***	23.1	116.1	***139.1***	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	***111.3***	17.5	112.1	***129.6***	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	***156.3***	22.6	118.9	***141.6***	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	***148.4***	27.8	139.5	***167.4***	269.3

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce. sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. (5)1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS												
		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers(2)	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores: Men's	Clothing Stores: Women's	Clothing Stores: Family	Shoe Stores	Hardware
		Million Dollars												
1959		*1,357.0*	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		*1,367.8*	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959	J	*1,186.4*	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
	F	*1,109.1*	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	*1,272.6*	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	*1,374.5*	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	*1,465.7*	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	*1,409.4*	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	*1,401.7*	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	*1,319.7*	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	*1,327.4*	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	*1,457.3*	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	*1,349.5*	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	*1,610.3*	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	*1,169.7*	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	*1,127.8*	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	*1,278.9*	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	*1,431.9*	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	*1,420.0*	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	*1,424.6*	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	*1,364.8*	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	*1,324.4*	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	*1,363.7*	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	*1,399.7*	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	*1,394.4*	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	*1,713.4*	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	*1,161.6*	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	*1,105.3*	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	*1,316.2*	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	*1,358.5*	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	*1,456.4*	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
	J	*1,485.9*	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959	J	*1,335.1*	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
	F	*1,361.4*	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	*1,359.2*	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	*1,349.8*	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	*1,355.7*	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	*1,344.7*	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	*1,361.0*	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	*1,351.7*	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	*1,359.9*	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	*1,374.7*	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	*1,370.9*	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	*1,342.9*	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	*1,363.2*	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	*1,348.2*	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	*1,339.4*	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	*1,359.1*	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	*1,367.6*	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	*1,366.7*	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	*1,352.9*	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	*1,361.6*	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	*1,372.2*	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	*1,387.1*	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	*1,383.8*	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	*1,393.7*	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	*1,393.3*	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	*1,351.3*	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	*1,342.2*	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	*1,354.1*	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	*1,360.9*	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
	J	*1,387.9*	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1

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(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

(2) Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES						
		Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars													
1959		41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960		36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
	F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
	M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
	A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
	M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
	F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
	M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
	A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
	M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
	J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
	J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
	A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
	S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
	O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
	N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961	J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
	F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
	M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
	A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
	M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
	J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
		Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.		3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959	J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.2	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
	F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
	M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
	A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
	M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
	J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
	J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
	A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
	S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
	O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
	N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
	D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960	J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
	F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
	M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
	A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
	M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
	J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
	J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
	A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
	S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
	O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
	N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
	D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961	J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4[r]	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
	F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0[r]	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
	M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0[r]	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
	A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0[r]	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
	M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
	J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5

Table 52.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1959		*118.3*	*303.4*	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960		*120.6*	*314.3*	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959	F	*86.4*	*302.4*	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1
	M	*102.0*	*321.8*	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7
	A	*108.7*	*334.9*	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9
	M	*117.5*	*316.9*	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8
	J	*110.5*	*302.6*	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
	J	*97.0*	*315.3*	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
	A	*100.7*	*335.8*	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
	S	*127.3*	*341.1*	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
	O	*134.7*	*369.3*	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
	N	*153.0*	*359.3*	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
	D	*192.9*	*303.4*	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960	J	*89.2*	*307.9*	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
	F	*88.1*	*335.8*	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
	M	*102.5*	*350.9*	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
	A	*117.0*	*350.5*	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
	M	*117.1*	*344.2*	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
	J	*112.9*^{r}	*321.5*^{r}	28.5^{r}	79.4^{r}	12.8^{r}	41.6^{r}	5.9^{r}	4.5^{r}	5.1^{r}	19.1^{r}	23.3^{r}	77.7^{r}
	J	*94.2*	*328.9*	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3
	A	*107.5*	*348.4*	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2
	S	*126.1*	*353.4*	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2
	O	*134.9*	*387.9*	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6
	N	*156.5*	*380.2*	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
	D	*203.5*	*314.3*	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961	J	*91.3*	*318.8*	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
	F	*88.7*	*341.6*	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
	M	*111.5*	*350.4*	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
	A	*110.5*	*365.1*	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
	M	*124.8*	*359.6*	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
	J	*118.5*	*333.2*	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1959		*273.4*	*363.0*	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960		*286.8*	*375.0*	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959	F	*213.1*	*340.1*	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2	42.0
	M	*240.9*	*345.5*	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	45.2
	A	*252.0*	*353.4*	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
	M	*283.4*	*346.9*	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
	J	*268.1*	*353.9*	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
	J	*278.4*	*391.6*	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
	A	*266.9*	*367.7*	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
	S	*268.2*	*372.5*	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
	O	*306.7*	*407.3*	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
	N	*270.3*	*441.4*	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
	D	*392.9*	*363.0*	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960	J	*245.5*	*342.8*	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
	F	*226.0*	*358.0*	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
	M	*249.4*	*371.7*	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
	A	*296.3*	*366.7*	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
	M	*270.8*	*369.3*	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
	J	*286.8*	*368.8*	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
	J	*291.0*	*402.7*	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
	A	*267.0*	*397.2*	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
	S	*296.8*	*382.0*	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
	O	*296.0*	*416.8*	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
	N	*281.5*	*455.7*	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
	D	*434.8*	*375.0*	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961	J	*235.9*	*352.8*	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
	F	*230.9*	*371.9*	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
	M	*274.9*	*384.7*	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
	A	*288.0*	*380.6*	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
	M	*285.7*	*380.5*	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
	J	*319.9*		152.1		8.3		7.9		9.7		10.5		26.6	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 53.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

As at End of Period

		Total all Trades(1)			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
		Total	**Instalment**	**Charge**	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
		Million dollars									
1959		*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960		*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1956	4th qtr.	*981.5*	*414.9*	*566.6*	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	*910.5*	*428.6*	*481.9*	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
	2nd qtr.	*959.4*	*438.1*	*521.3*	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	*990.1*	*445.6*	*544.5*	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
	4th qtr.	*1,014.8*	*485.7*	*529.1*	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	*828.7*	*444.3*	*384.4*	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	*841.4*	*445.3*	*396.1*	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	*858.3*	*451.2*	*407.1*	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	*937.2*	*489.6*	*447.6*	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	*865.4*	*455.6*	*409.8*	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	*877.1*	*458.5*	*418.6*	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	*898.1*	*466.4*	*431.7*	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	*917.8*	*494.5*	*423.3*	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	*937.8*	*505.8*	*432.0*	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	*948.4*	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
	4th qtr.	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961	1st qtr.	*960.5*	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0

		Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
		Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
		Million dollars									
1959		34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960		37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1956	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
	4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961	1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	186.7	163.6	23.1	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1

		Fuel Dealers			Department Stores				All Other Trades(1)			Garages and Filling Stations
						Instalment						
		Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A.(2)	Other(3)	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
		Million dollars										
1959		47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960		51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
	4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961	1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	103.6	28.9	74.7	27.0

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(1) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. (2) Conditional sale agreements. (3) Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 54—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		**Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers**	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
			Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars											
1959		806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960		825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	*2,334*	44	1,199	14	345
1959	A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	*2,086*	44	1,134	12	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	*2,119*	37	1,049	14	331
	A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	*2,219*	42	1,135	16	338
	J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	*2,253*	51	1,165	18	343
	O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
	D	825	46	503	364	1,738	271	325	*2,334*	44	1,199	14	345
1961	J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	42	504	329	1,660	255	299	*2,214*	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	41	510	328	1,665	..	..	..	..	1,246r	18	350
	M	791	41	515	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284r	20	352
	J	800	41	522	333	1,696				45	1,313	18	353

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1959		*688.0*	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960		*739.9*	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959	A	*626.7*	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
	S	*705.5*	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
	O	*721.0*	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	*645.5*	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	*678.4*	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	*643.5*	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	*705.9*	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	*811.4*	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	*731.9*	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	*829.3*	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	*817.5*r	197.6	27.7	17.1r	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	*703.2*	188.4	22.5	16.0	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	*704.4*	191.0	36.5	18.8	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	*733.8*	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	*733.8*	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	*742.2*	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	*720.5*	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	*602.2*	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	*646.1*	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	*769.6*	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	*711.2*	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	*852.7*r	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4r	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	*838.4*	203.9	29.3	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. **Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 56.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1959		164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960		172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1958	N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
	D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959	J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
	M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
	J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
	A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
	O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
	N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
	D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960	J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
	F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
	A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
	M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
	J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
	J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
	A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
	S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
	O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
	N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961	J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
	F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
	A	171.8	123.8p	138.8p	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber(2)	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1959		12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960		11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1958	N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
	D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
	A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
	M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
	J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
	J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
	A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
	S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
	O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
	N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
	D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
	F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
	M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
	A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
	M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
	J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
	J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
	A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
	S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
	O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
	N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
	D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
961	J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
	F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
	M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
	A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5

)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes square timber. (3)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

ource: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960		9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1958	N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961	J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
	F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
	M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
	A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960		21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1958	N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961	J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
	F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
	M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
	A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5

Table 57.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values(1)	**Index of Prices(1)**	**Index of Physical Volume(1)**	**Total(1) Imports**	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	*210.4*	*114.4*	*183.9*	*459.1*	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	*209.8*	*116.3*	*180.4*	*457.7*	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1958 N	*203.8*	*115.8*	*176.0*	*444.7*	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	*190.5*	*114.8*	*165.9*	*415.7*	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	*184.8*	*114.9*	*160.8*	*403.3*	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	*174.9*	*115.8*	*151.0*	*381.6*	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	*198.3*	*115.7*	*171.4*	*432.7*	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	*237.2*	*115.0*	*206.3*	*517.6*	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	*231.9*	*114.7*	*202.2*	*505.9*	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	*234.9*	*114.7*	*204.8*	*512.4*	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	*219.3*	*114.2*	*192.0*	*478.5*	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	*195.9*	*114.1*	*171.7*	*427.3*	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	*205.6*	*113.8*	*180.7*	*448.6*	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	*220.2*	*113.5*	*194.0*	*480.5*	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	*220.1*	*113.5*	*193.9*	*480.2*	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	*201.8*	*114.2*	*176.7*	*440.4*	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	*183.1*	*114.8*	*159.5*	*399.5*	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	*207.5*	*114.7*	*180.9*	*452.9*	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	*217.2*	*114.1*	*190.4*	*473.9*	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	*218.6*	*116.1*	*188.3*	*476.9*	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	*236.5*	*116.8*	*202.5*	*516.0*	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	*223.0*	*118.1*	*188.8*	*486.6*	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	*194.2*	*117.6*	*165.1*	*423.8*	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	*203.7*	*116.6*	*174.7*	*444.5*	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	*195.9*	*117.0*	*167.4*	*427.5*	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	*205.0*	*116.8*	*175.5*	*447.4*	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	*235.3*	*116.0*	*202.8*	*513.4*	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	*197.1*	*116.5*	*169.2*	*430.1*	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	*197.6*	*118.1*	*167.3*	*431.2*	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	*181.1*	*118.3*	*153.1*	*395.1*	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	*211.1*	*117.8*	*179.2*	*460.6*	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	*201.1*	*118.2*^{p}	*170.1*^{p}	*438.7*	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958 N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2

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(1)As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions pre- iously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings nd forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. **Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 57.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1959		13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960		13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(1)
		Million dollars									
1959		4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960		3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1

Table 58.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⑴ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⑵

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
					United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others	
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports⑶	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars											
1959	*418.5*	*9.9*	*459.1*	*− 30.7*	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1960	*438.7*	*10.9*	*457.7*	*− 8.1*	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6
1958 D	*437.8*	*9.4*	*415.7*	*+ 31.4*	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959 J	*341.3*	*6.7*	*403.3*	*− 55.3*	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
F	*314.3*	*7.9*	*381.6*	*− 59.4*	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
M	*370.1*	*11.0*	*432.7*	*− 51.6*	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
A	*393.0*	*9.4*	*517.6*	*−115.1*	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
M	*421.5*	*9.9*	*505.9*	*− 74.5*	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
J	*504.4*	*11.9*	*512.4*	*+ 3.9*	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
J	*418.4*	*11.0*	*478.5*	*− 49.1*	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
A	*402.1*	*7.5*	*427.3*	*− 17.7*	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
S	*443.7*	*9.1*	*448.6*	*+ 4.2*	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
O	*456.4*	*11.3*	*480.5*	*− 12.6*	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
N	*483.4*	*12.3*	*480.2*	*+ 15.4*	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
D	*473.1*	*10.7*	*440.4*	*+ 43.4*	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960 J	*411.0*	*10.8*	*399.5*	*+ 22.4*	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
F	*420.5*	*9.6*	*452.9*	*− 22.8*	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.4	324.2	83.7	62.7
M	*428.9*	*10.7*	*473.9*	*− 34.3*	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.7	333.0	77.4	69.9
A	*358.2*	*9.1*	*476.9*	*−109.6*	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.5	325.4	53.9	72.0
M	*474.2*	*11.7*	*516.0*	*− 30.1*	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	267.9	344.4	89.3	83.8
J	*447.2*	*10.3*	*486.6*	*− 29.1*	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	248.7	327.9	86.5	79.9
J	*454.3*	*10.7*	*423.8*	*+ 41.2*	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.0	284.3	97.4	74.4
A	*470.0*	*10.4*	*444.5*	*+ 35.9*	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	262.6	273.5	99.5	91.4
S	*433.2*	*14.5*	*427.5*	*+ 20.3*	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	237.8	284.6	97.0	81.4
O	*472.7*	*10.0*	*447.4*	*+ 35.3*	87.1	41.0	29.8	24.2	249.9	304.1	106.0	78.1
N	*462.0*	*13.7*	*513.4*	*− 37.7*	83.4	58.7	26.0	36.9	247.4	324.8	105.2	93.1
D	*431.7*	*9.7*	*430.1*	*+ 11.3*	73.8	47.1	33.1	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.8	81.5
1961 J	*443.2*	*12.0*	*431.2*	*+ 24.1*	86.1	46.2	35.6	18.4	215.3	298.3	106.3	68.3
F	*356.9*	*9.4*	*395.1*	*− 28.8*	62.4	44.8	21.1	15.1	195.9	273.2	77.5	62.1
M	*428.4*	*9.8*	*460.6*	*− 22.4*	70.4	50.9	29.3	17.1	233.6	326.1	95.0	66.4
A	*436.1*	*12.0*	*438.7*	*+ 9.4*	66.8	42.7	25.3	18.5	230.0	303.8	113.9	73.8

	SELECTED COUNTRIES											
	Benelux⑷		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars											
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1958 D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7

⑴Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2. ⑵Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 50 and Table 51. ⑶Includes Alaska. ⑷Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. **Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.**

Table 59.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1959		5,149	−5,572	−423	−474	−207	−1,494	−1,241	+ 16	+550	+617	+327	1,869.2
1960		5,400	−5,548	−148	−480	−215	−1,270	−1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2
1956	1st	1,051	−1,245	−194	− 78	− 67	−370	−414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,099	−1,328	−229	−100	− 69	−437	−484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
	2nd	1,213	−1,518	−305	−108	− 66	−545	−565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
	3rd	1,303	−1,350	− 47	−106	+ 19	−212	−221	+ 45	+133	+142	− 63	1,889.9
	4th	1,279	−1,292	− 13	−121	− 46	−261	−309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,084	−1,154	− 70	− 95	− 68	−292	−314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,361	− 84	− 98	− 64	−331	−389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	− 6	1,921.4
	3rd	1,219	−1,202	+ 17	−122	− 5	−207	−160	+ 20	+103	+106	− 2	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	−1,349	− 42	−129	− 56	−301	−313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,060	−1,218	−158	−111	− 85	−422	−390	+ 6	+101	+198	+123	1,888.3
	2nd	1,354	−1,551	−197	−109	− 59	−451	−371	− 4	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	−1,380	− 94	−110	− 3	−326	−193	− 28	+ 85	+205	+ 36	1,938.3
	4th	1,449	−1,423	+ 26	−144	− 60	−295	−287	+ 42	+183	+145	− 33	1,869.2
1960	1st	1,283	−1,327	− 44	−112	− 76	−328	−352	+ 24	+210	+206	− 88	1,856.1
	2nd	1,323	−1,510	−187	−124	− 77	−486	−451	+ 8	+175	+ 91	+220	1,773.9
	3rd	1,401	−1,317	+ 84	−127	+ 5	−138	−172	+ 48	+175	+ 6	− 43	1,813.0
	4th	1,393	−1,394	− 1	−117	− 67	−318	−402	+ 72	+130	− 85	+273	1,829.2
1961	1st	1,261	−1,269	− 8	−166	− 87	−361	−456	+ 58	+120	+ 65	+176	1,934.9

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 60.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1959		434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960		469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8^{r}	4,446
1959	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2^{r}	5,145
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
	F	544	627	—	652	1,988^{r}	745	944	—		
	M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—		
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428		
	M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817		
	J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562			

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 61.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	**Revenue Cars Loaded**	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959		11,647	*321.2*	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960		11,110	*302.9*	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959	A	9,646	*307.7*	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	11,593	*328.5*	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	13,366	*359.0*	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	14,137	*362.2*	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	13,478	*339.1*	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	14,323	*356.5*	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	14,648	*367.1*	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12,195	*325.1*	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	9,993	*281.2*	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	8,454	*268.6*	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9,307	*276.0*	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9,308	*299.4*	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	9,236	*281.5*	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12,392	*329.1*	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13,279	*341.5*	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	12,806	*317.3*	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	13,304	*333.4*	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13,554	*330.8*	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	12,658	*312.9*	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9,799	*299.1*	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	8,931	*245.8*	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	8,137	*249.0*	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	7,960	*235.8*	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
	M	8,201 r	*261.7*	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
	A	8,563	*254.9*	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
	M	12,211	*320.3*	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
	J	12,749	*326.5* r	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8 r	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
	J	12,438	*311.5*	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
960		16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
959	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
961	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
	A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
	M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
	J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4 r
	J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, eats and packing house products. **Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.**

Table 62.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways(2)

		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Total	Freight	Passenger						
		Million dollars					Millions			
1959		101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960		95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	*Dr* 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	*Dr* 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960	J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	*Dr* 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
	F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
	M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9^r	5.3^r	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7^r	1.4^r	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
	N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
	D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961	J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	*Dr* 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
	F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	*Dr* 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
	M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3^r	1.8^r	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
	A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	*Dr* 0.1				

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(3)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1959		42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960		38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	*Dr* 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	*Dr* 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
	M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	*Dr* 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	*Dr* 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	*Dr* 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	*Dr* 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	*Dr* 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	*Dr* 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	*Dr* 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	*Dr* 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	*Dr* 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	*Dr* 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	*Dr* 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
	N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
	D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	*Dr* 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
	F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	*Dr* 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
	M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	*Dr* 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
	A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	*Dr* 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3

(1)Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2)As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3)As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. **Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 63.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1959		305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960		404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
	J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
	J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
	A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
	A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
	M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
	J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
	J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1959		2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960		3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
	F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
	M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
	A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
	M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
	J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
	J	3,042.3			2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	153.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(2)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1959		*999*	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	***12,279***
1960		*985*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	***12,921***
1959	M	*1,002*	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	***12,451***
	J	*1,003*	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	***12,664***
	J	*991*	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	***12,370***
	A	*1,017*	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	***12,362***
	S	*1,009*	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	***12,181***
	O	*1,001*	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	***12,275***
	N	*995*	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	***12,347***
	D	*990*	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	***12,279***
1960	J	*1,001*	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	***12,027***
	F	*981*	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	***12,120***
	M	*967*	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	***11,929***
	A	*962*	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	***12,062***
	M	*975*	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	***12,259***
	J	*971*	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	***12,248***
	J	*978*	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	***12,166***
	A	*1,000*	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	***12,067***
	S	*981*	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	***12,279***
	O	*984*	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	***12,778***
	N	*999*	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	***12,699***
	D	*1,019*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	***12,921***
1961	J	*1,029*	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	***12,559***
	F	*1,019*	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	***12,672***
	M	*1,009*	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	***12,720***
	A	*1,017*	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	***12,627***
	M	*1,018*	12,560r	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	***12,676***
	J	*1,026*	12,621	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	***12,904***

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(4)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity(3)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(5)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1959		207	926	52	***13,463***	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960		257	1,004	81	***14,263***	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959	M	215	874	49	***13,588***	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
	J	216	897	53	***13,829***	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
	J	230	906	59	***13,565***	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
	A	216	908	54	***13,540***	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
	S	219	908	57	***13,365***	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
	O	222	918	69	***13,484***	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	***13,563***	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	***13,463***	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	***13,240***	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	***13,318***	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	***13,158***	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	***13,325***	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	***13,500***	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	***13,246***	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	***13,463***	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	***13,379***	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	***13,633***	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	***14,173***	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	***14,068***	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	***14,263***	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	***13,915***	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
	F	263	1,008	75	***14,018***	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
	M	262	1,025	73	***14,080***	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
	A	259	1,026	72	***13,984***	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
	M	266	1,030	64	***14,035***	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	547	467
	J	277	1,030	66	***14,277***	885		1,141	915	1,325	538	456

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10)Including loans to instalment finance companies. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(6)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (5)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds(8)	General Loans(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1959		968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960		971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1959	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	*5,980*	995	− 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	*5,975*	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	*6,218*	780	− 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	*6,307*	880	− 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	*6,264*	828	−123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	*6,211*	887	− 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	*6,260*	938	− 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	*6,039*	730	− 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	*6,040*	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	*6,059*	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	*6,113*	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	*6,110*	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	*6,162*	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	*6,238*	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	*6,140*	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	*6,138*	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	*6,257*	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	*6,489*	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	*6,335*	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	*6,320*	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	*6,363*	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	*6,430*	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	354	90	5,528	*6,383*	696	− 6	600	14,035
	J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	*6,479*	859	− 40	614	14,277

Table 65.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,108(4)	423	3,725(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,392
1958		1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	*13,247*	12,927	6,084
1959		1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	*13,193*	12,789	5,890
1960		1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1959	D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	*13,193*	12,789	5,890
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	*13,075*	12,556	5,604
	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	*13,054*	12,501	5,496
	M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	*13,045*	12,684	5,616
	A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	*13,118*	12,809	5,669
	M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	*13,253*	12,807	5,708
	J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	*13,283*	12,928	5,787
	J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	*13,296*	13,013	5,822
	A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	*13,235*	13,081	5,853
	S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	*13,362*	13,322	6,012
	O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	*13,708*	13,525	6,100
	N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	*13,814*	13,188	6,015
	D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
961	J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	*13,660*	13,247	5,928
	F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	*13,745*	13,297	5,895
	M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	*13,849*	13,550	6,066
	A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	*13,791*	13,666	6,102
	M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	*13,806*	13,684	6,160
	J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	*13,974*	13,861	6,312

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held y Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit alances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice eposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***524.9***	***520.8***	***417.6***	***431.6***	***1,253.5***	***1,255.9***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	70.9	65.9	97.8	93.2	225.4	218.9
Other Collections	147.0	135.8	23.5	22.3	229.4	213.2
Corporation Income Tax	123.8	138.7	117.2	140.7	307.8	350.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	8.7	7.3	7.3	4.3	25.4	18.5
Estate Taxes	6.6	7.6	6.7	7.3	17.8	20.9
Customs Import Duties	45.7	46.6	43.4	45.9	123.0	128.8
Excise Duties	30.4	29.3	34.9	31.0	90.5	84.5
Sales Tax	65.4	63.1	62.9	62.8	166.6	158.7
Other Excise Taxes	26.4	26.5	23.9	24.1	67.6	62.3
Non-Tax Revenues	***21.4***	***22.3***	***41.1***	***38.7***	***77.4***	***76.5***
Postal Revenue	12.5	11.5	14.5	15.2	39.0	38.2
Return on Investments	2.8	2.9	15.3	12.2	19.5	16.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues	6.1	7.9	11.3	11.3	18.9	21.6
Total Revenues	**546.3**	**543.1**	**458.7**	**470.3**	**1,330.9**	**1,332.4**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***104.4***	***97.8***	***140.9***	***131.2***	***332.7***	***288.5***
National Defence	***103.1***	***96.8***	***139.5***	***130.2***	***329.1***	***285.6***
Administration and General	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	4.6	4.0
Naval Service	18.7	18.5	23.6	21.6	53.0	49.2
Army Service	30.2	28.3	38.2	33.8	89.2	81.9
Air Force Service	49.4	46.4	70.1	66.3	157.5	139.0
Defence Research and Development	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.2	7.5	7.0
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account	—	—	—	—	13.8	0.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	0.9	—	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.8
Defence Production	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	3.6	2.9
Non-Defence Expenditures	***358.7***	***306.1***	***372.7***	***332.0***	***995.3***	***887.8***
Agriculture	12.3	11.0	14.6	12.9	36.0	32.1
Citizenship and Immigration	4.7	4.4	5.1	4.6	13.5	12.0
External Affairs	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	5.0	5.4
Finance	***120.0***	***117.7***	***129.5***	***121.2***	***367.1***	***348.3***
Administration and General	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.3
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	4.9	4.5
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.3	11.9	10.0
Interest on Public Debt	66.1	62.0	71.9	66.2	203.6	190.9
Amortization and other debt charges	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	8.9	11.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	43.1	46.5	43.1	41.6	129.8	126.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.0	0.2	4.1	3.3	5.0	3.5
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	3.8	3.6
Justice	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	6.2	5.6
Labour	10.8	8.1	11.3	9.1	29.5	24.1
Legislation	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.6
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.1	4.6	5.9	4.4	15.0	12.3
National Health and Welfare	***95.2***	***66.0***	***82.0***	***70.5***	***222.0***	***180.2***
Administration and General	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	4.2	2.8	4.2	3.4	8.4	6.9
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	33.2	13.6	21.8	14.1	55.0	27.7
Other	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	6.4	5.6

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	42.9	41.7	43.0	41.8	128.8	125.1
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	4.3	4.3	4.3	6.0	8.5	10.2
Unemployment Assistance	7.8	1.1	5.5	2.2	13.3	3.3
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8
National Research Council	1.8	2.0	4.6	2.0	9.7	6.8
National Revenue	***6.8***	***6.3***	***6.4***	***5.9***	***19.2***	***17.7***
Customs and Excise Division	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	10.0	9.2
Taxation Division	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	9.2	8.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources	5.1	3.2	6.9	4.3	13.4	8.7
Post Office	14.6	12.9	14.8	13.9	38.0	34.3
Privy Council	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
Public Works	***9.3***	***10.4***	***12.5***	***12.3***	***26.0***	***26.3***
Administration and General	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.9	3.5
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.0	4.5
Maintenance and Operation	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.5	10.2	9.0
Other	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.0
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.0	1.3	3.5
Other	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.5
National Capital Commission	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.2	13.6	11.4
Secretary of State	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0
Trade and Commerce	***2.9***	***1.5***	***2.7***	***1.6***	***7.3***	***4.4***
Administration and General	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	2.8	2.2
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.7	4.4	2.1
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Transport	***18.4***	***10.5***	***21.2***	***22.1***	***47.7***	***45.4***
Administration and General	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.5
Marine Services	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.6	7.4	5.8
Railway and Steamship Services	2.2	1.7	5.2	6.1	10.9	11.5
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	5.0	—	—	3.3	5.0	8.3
Air Services	8.2	6.2	10.9	9.3	22.6	18.3
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	***26.9***	***22.5***	***25.9***	***23.9***	***76.1***	***67.7***
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.7
Treatment Services	4.3	2.5	2.3	3.9	8.9	9.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	20.3	17.7	21.4	17.7	60.9	52.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***2.3***	***2.2***	***1.6***	***3.9***	***4.5***	***6.6***
Labour	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.2
National Defence	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.6	0.4
Public Works	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.6	2.7	4.0
Transport	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.5
Sundry Departments	0.2	−0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Other Departments	11.3	12.8	15.0	8.0	37.3	31.1
Total Expenditures	**463.1**	**404.0**	**513.6**	**463.2**	**1,328.0**	**1,176.2**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**+83.2**	**+139.1**	**−54.9**	**+7.1**	**+2.9**	**+156.2**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 67.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver[1]
		Million dollars										
1959		*20,739*	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960		*22,468*	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	M	*20,198*	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J	*21,319*	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J	*23,047*	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A	*19,181*	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	*19,854*	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	*21,886*	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	*21,937*	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	*23,851*	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	*20,398*	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	*21,429*	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	*22,071*	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	*22,585*	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	*22,177*	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	*25,096*	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	*21,848*	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A	*22,226*	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	*21,586*	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O	*22,750*	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	*23,307*	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D	*24,146*	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961	J	*22,965*	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	F	*21,489*	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	M	*24,195*	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
	A	*21,734*	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
	M	*25,339*	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
	J	*26,031*	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. (1) New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 68.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1959		*377.6*	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960		*381.0*	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	M	*382.2*	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
	J	*418.4*	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
	J	*394.9*	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A	*324.1*	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S	*335.3*	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O	*380.8*	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N	*432.1*	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D	*408.4*	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960	J	*320.7*	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F	*389.1*	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M	*401.1*	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
	A	*379.4*	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M	*383.8*	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J	*421.8*	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J	*375.3*	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A	*333.9*	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S	*339.6*	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O	*380.9*	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N	*440.0*	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
	D	*406.5*	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961	J	*330.9*	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
	F	*378.1*	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
	M	*401.2*	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
	A	*379.9*	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
	M	*400.4*	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
	J	*437.6*	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 69.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	*43.08*	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	*46.27*	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	*39.47*	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	*44.30*	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	*35.88*	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	*43.17*	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	*42.66*	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	*45.91*	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	*59.22*	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	*45.22*	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	*44.28*	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	*52.98*	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	*43.38*	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	*45.88*	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	*48.60*	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	*39.95*	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	*44.20*	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	*43.99*	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	*44.53*	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	*49.29*	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	*52.92*	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	*50.74*	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	*48.13*	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	*52.13*	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	*45.54*	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	*54.01*	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	*54.32*	38.40	2.95	12.96

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1959		*47.24*	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960		*48.84*	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959	2nd	*48.30*	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
	3rd	*44.78*	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	*49.97*	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	*49.65*	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	*46.24*	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	*47.66*	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
	4th	*51.83*	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961	1st	*54.51*	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
	2nd	*54.00*	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. **Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.**

Table 70.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
956		990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
957		1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
958		1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
959		1,412	516	957	433	121 ^{r}	73 ^{r}	330	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
960		1,269 ^{r}	483	967 ^{r}	444 ^{r}	290 ^{r}	53	179 ^{r}	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
959	3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
960	1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	417 ^{r}	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	313	117	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	242 ^{r}	156	134 ^{r}	140	−38 ^{r}	−1	33 ^{r}	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
961	1st	380	92	235 ^{r}	146 ^{r}	20 ^{r}	18	52 ^{r}	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
	2nd	312	120	439	123	164	14	137	500	350 ^{r}	16,088 ^{r}	1,674	17,762 ^{r}

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced igures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian reli- ious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills reasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 71.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 91 stocks	Total 71 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 27 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1959		265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960		249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
	M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
	A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
	M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
	J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
	J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
	A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
	S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
	O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
	N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
	D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961	J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
	F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
	M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
	A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
	M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
	J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3
	J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			MANUFACTURING										
		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
		Million dollars											
955		81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33
956		96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36
957		81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
958		59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
959		78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22
960		88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
955	1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
	2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
	3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
	4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
956	1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
	2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
	3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
	4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
957	1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
	2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
	3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	−6	15	24	37
	4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	−2	16	15	28
958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
		Adjusted for seasonal variation											
955	1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
	2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
	3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
	4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
956	1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
	2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
	3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
	4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
957	1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
	2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
	3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	−7	17	16	34
	4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	−1	13	18	21
958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
961	1st	78	63	6	15	12	60	13	60	7	10	7	21

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		MANUFACTURING			Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manufacturing	**Total all industries** (1)
		Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	**Total** (2)								
		Million dollars										
1955		24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956		24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957		23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958		23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959		28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960		27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1955	1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13	553
	2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25	789
	3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36	841
	4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24	782
1956	1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17	695
	2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32	922
	3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42	909
	4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31	819
1957	1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21	682
	2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43	876
	3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55	806
	4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36	692
1958	1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586
	2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779
	3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802
	4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821
1959	1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688
	2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939
	3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887
	4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887
1960	1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724
	2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875
	3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823
	4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778
1961	1st	21	11	250	32	29	29	24	127	10	22	599
		Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1955	1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23	648
	2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23	702
	3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26	785
	4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26	839
1956	1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29	833
	2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	29	837
	3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30	840
	4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34	835
1957	1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36	814
	2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38	796
	3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40	750
	4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41	696
1958	1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702
	2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704
	3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758
	4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824
1959	1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818
	2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845
	3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865
	4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873
1960	1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836
	2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786
	3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804
	4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774
1961	1st	23	11	308	43	20	41	35	123	13	42	703

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 73.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959		*2,229*	906	374	307	*95,786*	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960		*2,723*	1,199	313	346	*159,283*	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959	A	*187*	76	31	22	*5,355*	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
	M	*142*	63	21	9	*5,241*	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
	J	*159*	71	23	29	*7,047*	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
	J	*158*	68	31	19	*6,167*	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
	A	*161*	65	27	28	*7,357*	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
	S	*225*	79	33	39	*10,568*	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
	O	*205*	85	30	29	*9,953*	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
	N	*236*	95	44	33	*11,241*	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
	D	*195*	74	26	29	*9,310*	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960	J	*242*	129	29	20	*56,077*	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
	F	*230*	84	37	31	*11,715*	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
	M	*286*	113	43	39	*10,703*	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
	A	*207*	104	21	24	*8,577*	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
	M	*218*	96	27	31	*10,773*	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
	J	*195*	67	23	24	*9,360*	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
	J	*175*	81	18	19	*7,935*	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
	A	*230*	108	23	39	*6,259*	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
	S	*215*	88	27	23	*8,296*	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
	O	*241*	111	17	34	*8,465*	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
	N	*274*	116	29	44	*12,908*	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
	D	*210*	102	19	18	*8,215*	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961	J	*252*	124	28	43	*11,165*	6,374	1,656	504	148	5,278	85	3,499
	F	*246*	115	24	37	*8,642*	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,116
	M	*231*	96	22	37	*7,192*	2,653	729	987	120	2,781	88	3,460

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 74.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

				Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Three month Treasury Bill yield(1)	Dividend Payments (2)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(4)	Value of shares traded
			Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959		4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960		3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959	M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
	A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
	M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
	J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
	J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
	A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
	S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
	O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
	N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
	D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960	J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
	F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
	M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
	A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
	M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
	J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
	J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
	A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
	S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
	O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
	N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
	D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961	J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
	F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
	M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
	A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
	M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
	J	2.78	105.88 r	34.77		4,096		85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0 r	51.65	200.2
	J	2.61	73.93			2,385		59.2			30.7	52.91	151.3

(1)Average of weekly rates. (2)As reported by Financial Post. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (1)As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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**These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.*

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SEPTEMBER 1961

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CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1961

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NOTE: *Symbols used throughout the Review: (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies preliminary; (ʳ) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"*

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

SECOND QUARTER 1961

Introductory Review

The upward trend in production of goods and services was resumed in the second quarter of 1961, following the slackening in the pace of economic activity which occurred in the first quarter. On a seasonally adjusted basis, the Gross National Product rose by close to 2 per cent over the level of the preceding quarter, though the advance was magnified by changes on interest and dividend account, as shown below. The production gain was supported by advances in most major demand categories, with the exception of business outlays for new plant and equipment, and expenditures for new housing, which declined. In spite of the weakness in these categories of fixed investment, total final purchases rose by about $0.3 billion during the quarter, and the effect of this recovery on total production was further augmented by a decline in the supply of imported goods and services. A substantial gain in consumer expenditures, rising outlays by the government sector, and a small increase in exports of goods and services, were the major factors accounting for the increased level of final expenditures. Business inventories were also built up during the quarter, but to a very limited extent. The changes in these major demand categories are shown in the table overleaf.

As in the case of the first quarter of 1961, the second quarter was characterized by sizeable changes in interest and dividend transactions with non-residents. The unusually large dividend outflow of the first quarter was not maintained, and interest and dividend payments in total declined by more than 20 per cent from the first quarter level; even so, the outflow remained unusually high by comparison with previous quarters. At the same time, there was a large increase in interest and dividends received from abroad, amounting to almost 30 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis. The irregular nature of these interest and dividend flows in the first and second quarters of this year have made it difficult to disentangle the various sets of forces operating on the Gross National Product. The Table on this page is presented in order to show the quantitative effect of these interest and dividend transactions on the measurement of production. The Gross Domestic Product, that is, the value of production arising within the geographical boundaries of Canada, is shown for comparison with the Gross National Product figure.[1]

Relation between National and Domestic Product

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	4Q '60	1Q '61	2Q '61	Per cent change 2Q '61 / 1Q '61
	millions of dollars			
Gross National Product	36,436	35,668	36,280	1.7
Add: Interest and dividend payments to abroad	584	936	740	-20.9
GNP plus interest and dividend payments to abroad	37,020	36,604	37,020	1.1
Deduct: Interest and dividends received from abroad	172	188	240	27.7
Gross domestic product	36,848	36,416	36,780	1.0

The internal and external factors influencing the movement of interest and dividends are many and complex, being the outcome of a number of decisions made in an international context. Present and prospective investment plans, liquidity, exchange rates, money market conditions, budgetary changes, and tax agreements may all be factors which have influenced these transfers in recent quarters.

Production and Employment

In physical volume terms, the second quarter level of output of goods and services was very close to that achieved at the peak 15 months earlier, and better than 1 per cent above the first quarter 1961 level (all data seasonally adjusted). However, the average rate of output for the first six months of 1961 was fractionally below that for the first half

---

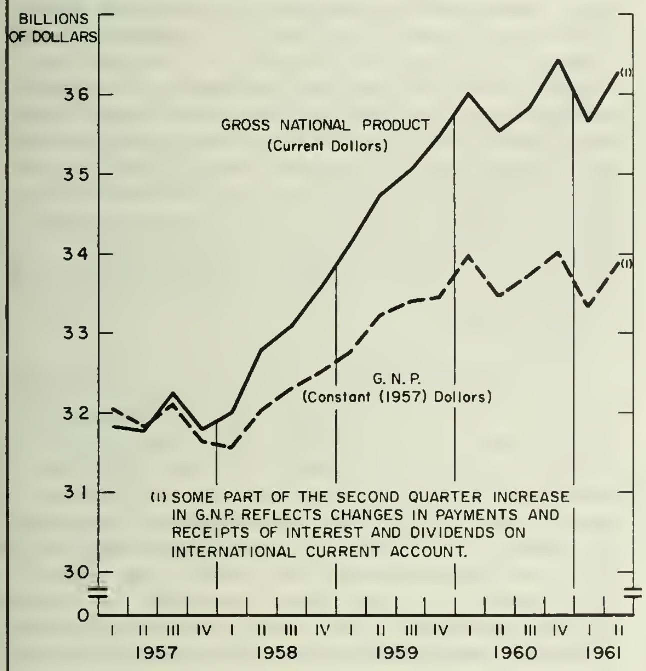
[1] Gross **National** Product includes the earnings of Canadian factors of production located abroad (as measured by the interest and dividend inflow), but excludes the earnings of foreign factors of production located in Canada (as measured by the interest and dividend outflow). Gross **Domestic** Product measures production and earnings arising within the geographical boundaries of Canada, irrespective of whether the means of production are Canadian or foreign-owned.

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

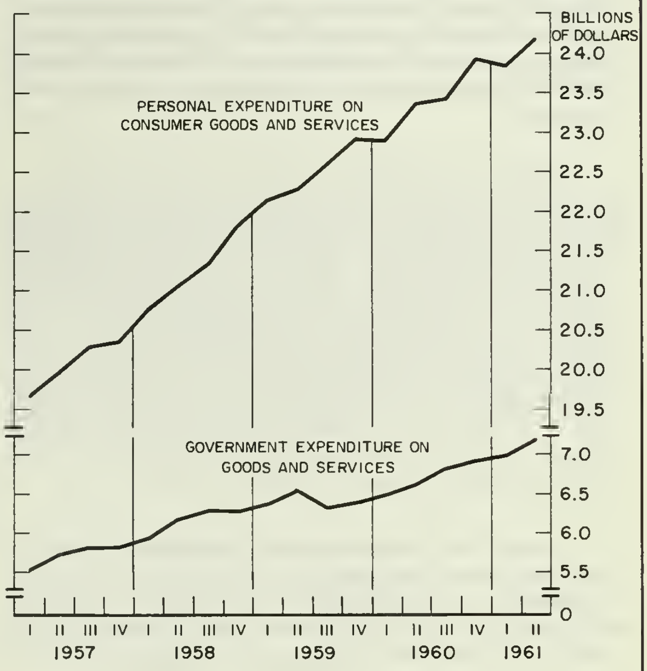
	1Q'58 to 2Q'58	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60	4Q'60 to 1Q'61	1Q'61 to 2Q'61
	millions of dollars												
Personal expenditure	280	284	480	320	156	300	332	-24	480	44	524	- 88	324
Government expenditure	264	104	- 4	88	172	-208	60	88	132	212	92	64	200
Residential construction	136	36	76	- 68	- 84	- 32	36	-84	-244	48	- 20	88	- 76
Non-residential construction	- 4	- 76	-96	-220	124	16	32	-44	-132	108	16	-184	–
Machinery and equipment	-116	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	-124	52	-156	- 40	152	-132	-216
Exports	104	-248	248	-136	404	- 24	372	128	-496	492	-356	336	104
Total final purchases	**664**	**64**	**792**	**-100**	**1,028**	**200**	**708**	**116**	**-416**	**864**	**408**	**84**	**336**
(Final domestic demand)	(560)	(312)	(544)	(36)	(624)	(224)	(336)	(-12)	(80)	(372)	(764)	(-252)	(232)
	Quarter to Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items												
"Shift" in non-farm business inventories	460	192	32	464	-280	212	-148	372	-312	-512	284	- 80	120
Imports	- 20	44	400	80	232	248	- 12	4	-192	- 48	96	236	-300
GNP (ex. farm)	748	384	452	552	684	232	624	216	-264	244	528	-484	680

G.N.P. RESUMED ITS UPWARD TREND IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1961, FOLLOWING THE SLACKENING IN ACTIVITY WHICH DEVELOPED IN THE FIRST QUARTER

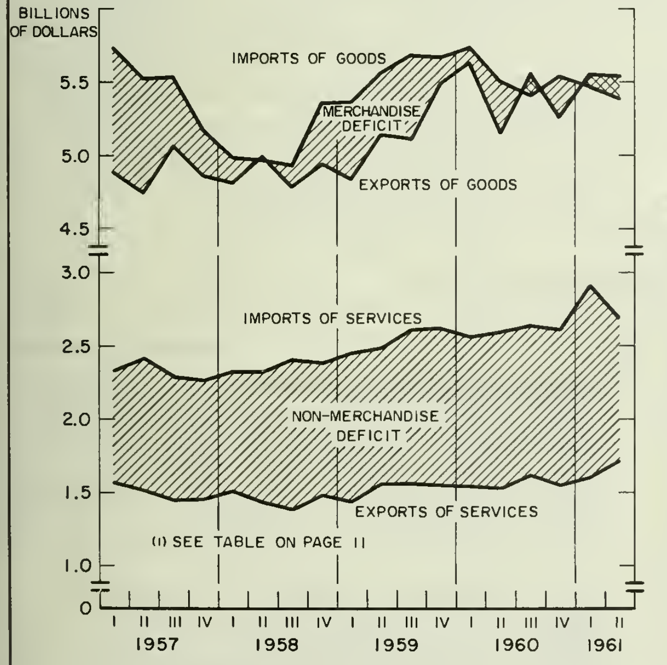


(1) SOME PART OF THE SECOND QUARTER INCREASE IN G.N.P. REFLECTS CHANGES IN PAYMENTS AND RECEIPTS OF INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS ON INTERNATIONAL CURRENT ACCOUNT.

CONSUMER EXPENDITURES AND GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS FOR GOODS AND SERVICES WERE MAJOR FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO THE STRENGTH OF FINAL DEMAND IN THE QUARTER

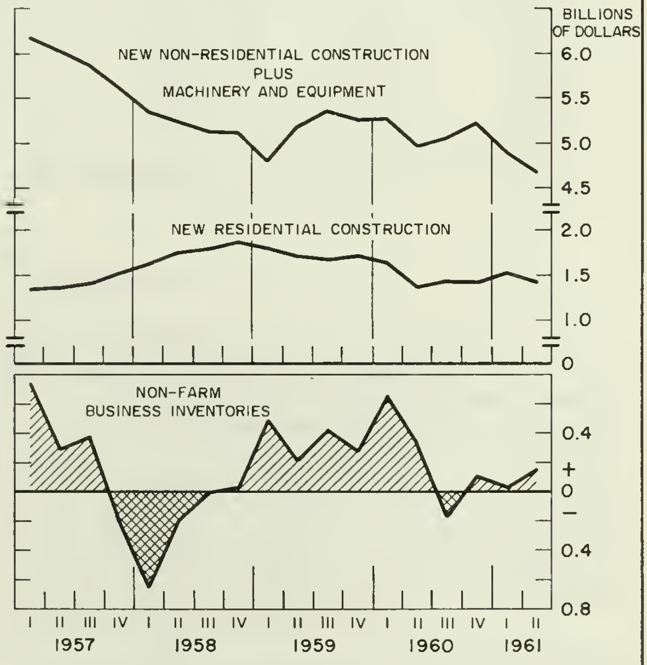


THE DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT NARROWED SHARPLY, REFLECTING FOR THE MOST PART A DECLINE IN PAYMENTS ON SERVICE ACCOUNT (MAINLY INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS), ACCOMPANIED BY AN INCREASE IN RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES; THERE WAS ALSO A SMALL INCREASE IN THE SURPLUS ON MERCHANDISE TRADE(1)



(1) SEE TABLE ON PAGE 11

BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT CONTINUED TO DECLINE IN THE SECOND QUARTER, AND OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING WERE ALSO LOWER; BUSINESS INVENTORIES WERE BEING BUILT UP IN THE SECOND QUARTER, 'THOUGH AT A MODEST RATE



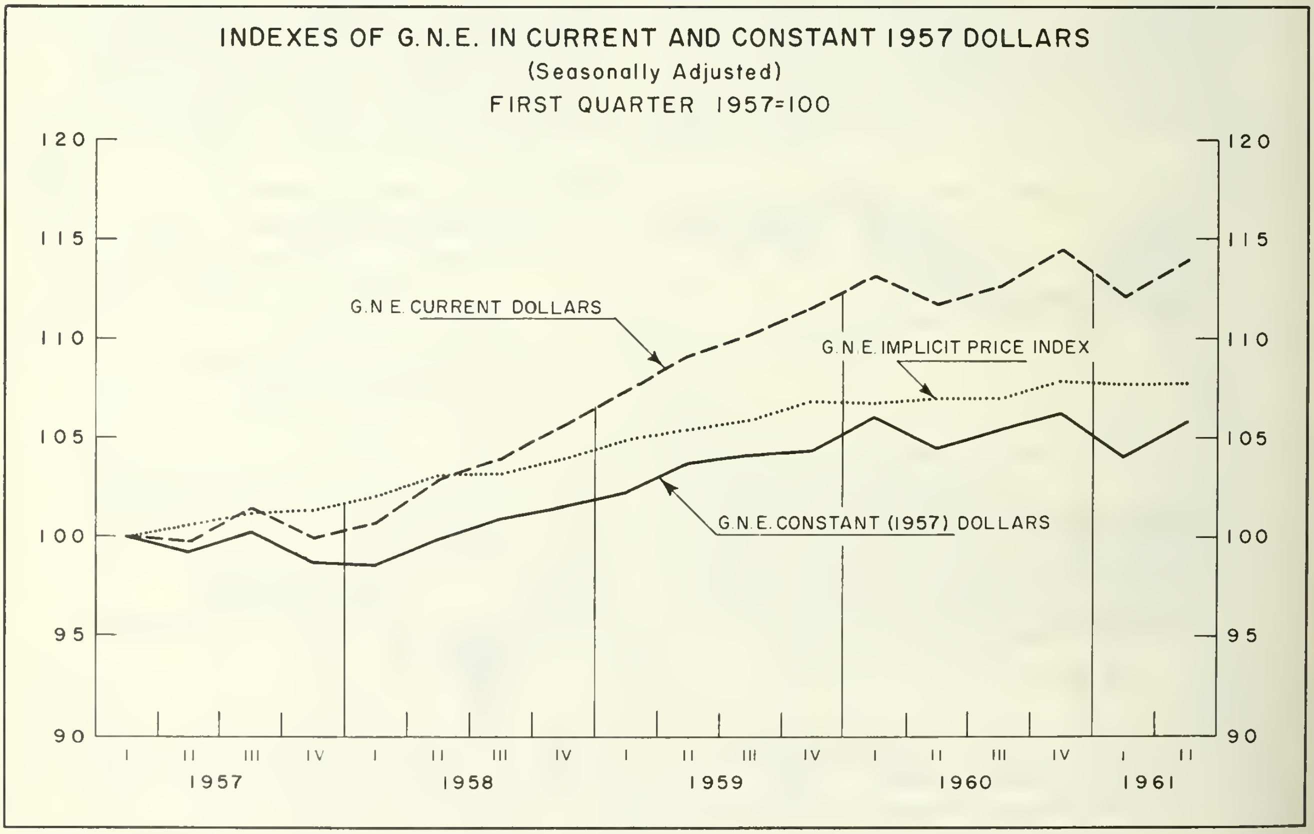
(IN ALL CHARTS DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES) of 1960. It may be noted that this comparison allows for an estimated $400 million reduction in the value of the 1961 grain crop as compared with that for 1960. The August crop estimates suggest that the total value of crop production in 1961 may amount to less than $600 million, compared with more than $1,000 million in the preceding year. The Gross National Product estimates of crop production which were presented at the time of the first quarter, based on acreage intentions and 10-year average yields, have been revised accordingly in the present estimates.

The increase in the physical volume of production between the first and second quarters of 1961, seasonally adjusted, was evenly divided between the goods-producing and the service-producing industries. Among the service-producing industries, much the largest rate of increase — about 4 per cent — was in transportation, communication and storage, reflecting the higher level of activity in goods-handling industries as a result of larger exports of grain to China and renewed strength in mining and manufacturing. Real output in the other service groups was up 1 per cent or less.

Among the goods-producing industries, production gains were widespread, ranging from 1 per cent in forestry to more than 5 per cent in public utilities and in mining, quarrying and oil wells. Manufacturing output was up about 2 per cent in the quarter, but activity in the construction industry declined, reflecting mainly the drop in outlays for new housing from the high first quarter level.

Within manufacturing, production gains were general, with an increase in the non-durable group of 1.4 per cent, and in the durable group of 2.1 per cent. Among the non-durables, the gains in production ranged from 2 per cent in chemicals, paper, clothing and textile products to 12 per cent in rubber products; however, foods and beverages, and printing and publishing were lower. Among the durables, the gains in non-ferrous metal products and transportation equipment were fractional, but the increase in production in the other durable groups ranged from 1 per cent in wood products to 5 per cent in non-metallic mineral products. A 17 per cent rise in the output of primary steel contributed to a 4 per cent gain in production of the iron and steel group.

It is interesting to consider the production performance of certain selected industries in the second quarter in relation to the peaks previously achieved. A sharp expansion in the production of crude oil and in production and distribution of natural gas has lifted the indexes of production for mining and utilities to an all-time high. Mining has more than recovered the ground lost since the first quarter of 1960 when cut-backs in uranium production began to pull down the index. However, output in manufacturing was still about 2 per cent


INDEXES OF G.N.E. IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1957 DOLLARS
(Seasonally Adjusted)
FIRST QUARTER 1957=100

below the peak reached in the first quarter of 1960, although the latest advance in non-durable goods production brought the level of this particular component to a point about 1½ per cent higher than in the first quarter of 1960; output of durables, despite the recent gain, was more than 9 per cent below the all-time peak reached in the fourth quarter of 1956, and 7 per cent below the first quarter of 1960.

When the first half of 1961 is compared with the same period of 1960 on a seasonally adjusted basis total output of goods and services in physical terms is estimated to be down fractionally, with a decline in the output of goods more than offsetting increased activity in the service industries. Production was lower in forestry (−3 per cent), durable goods manufacturing (−6 per cent), construction (−4 per cent), and in agriculture (where the crop was estimated to be lower by 40 per cent). Increases were recorded in all other industries, with gains ranging from 1 per cent in trade and other services to 6 per cent in public utilities.

The increase in production in the second quarter was associated with a 1 per cent gain in employment (when seasonal factors are taken into account), as well as with an increase in hours worked in some industries. The improvement in employment was more than sufficient to absorb the increment to the labour force with the result that unemployment as a per cent of the labour force fell from 7.8 per cent to 7.5 per cent. At the end of the quarter, the rate of unemployment was the lowest in the preceding nine months, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

In the first half-year comparison, employment was 1.2 per cent higher. As is apparent from the following table, the goods-producing group provided fewer jobs in 1961 than in 1960, much the sharpest rate of decline being in "other primary industries", that is, forestry, mining, fishing and trapping. However, employment in manufacturing was at a somewhat higher level. The notable increase was in the service industries, continuing a trend that has been evident for some years.

Employment by Industry[1]

	Half-year averages		Per cent change
	1960	1961	
	estimates in thousands		
Total employed	5,786	5,853	1.2
Goods-producing industries	2,648	2,624	−0.9
Agriculture	625	639	2.2
Other primary industries	192	160	−16.7
Manufacturing	1,452	1,465	0.9
Construction	379	361	−4.7
Service-producing industries	3,139	3,229	2.9
Transportation and other utilities	511	503	−1.6
Trade	957	957	N.C.
Finance, insurance and real estate	226	239	5.8
Service	1,445	1,531	6.0

[1] Figures will not add by +1 or −1 due to rounding.

THE COMPONENTS OF DEMAND

Consumer Spending

Following a slight easing in the first quarter, consumer spending advanced in the second, and at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $24.2 billion was up by 1½ per cent. Prices in the consumer sector were fractionally lower with the result that the gain in the volume of consumption slightly exceeded the rise in value.

All the major components contributed to the rise in consumer spending but non of them showed signs of unusual strength. The largest gain was in purchases of durables which were up 2 per cent. The bulk of this increase is accounted for by purchases of new and used cars which rose by 5 per cent. Purchases of new cars increased by 8 per cent, with all of the gain being accounted for by cars of North American manufacture; purchases of British and European cars declined for the second quarter in succession. Spending on household durables showed mixed trends with an increase of about 4 per cent in purchases of furniture and with an equivalent rate of decline in purchases of radios and appliances. Spending on home furnishings was somewhat higher. Changes in prices of durables were small and virtually offsetting.

Expenditures on non-durable goods are estimated to have risen by 1½ per cent in the second quarter, with all categories except tobacco and alcoholic beverages contributing to the increase. Prices of non-durables were down fractionally as a result of a more than 1 per cent decline in food prices. Some small price increases were apparent in clothing for the first time in two years.

Expenditures on services rose by 1 per cent. The increase would have been somewhat greater but for an irregular movement in the adjustment for net expenditures abroad. Other items in the service component were either unchanged or slightly higher in the second quarter. The increase in prices in the service sector was small. An important factor in the levelling off of the implicit price index for services was the stability in rents, although other prices also showed marked stability or slight declines.

In the first half of 1961 consumer spending was higher than in the same period of 1960 by 4 per cent, and higher than the average rate for 1960 by 2½ per cent. Both comparisons show a distinct drop in purchases of durables, reflecting for the most part declines in prices of durable goods. Car purchases were off about 5 per cent in the year-over-year comparison, approximately half of which was price. Declines in outlays for other household durables were attributable entirely to lower prices; real purchases of these durables were slightly higher.

Consumer credit (including bank personal loans) at the end of June, was more than 6 per cent higher than a year earlier.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Business gross fixed capital formation is estimated at an annual rate of $6.1 billion in the second quarter, a drop of 4½ per cent from the level of the preceding period. This decline reflects a reversal of the improvement in housing that had been apparent early in the year, and a further decline in business outlays for plant and equipment. The rate of total business fixed capital formation in the first half of the year was almost 7 per cent below spending intentions for the full year 1961 as reviewed in the June investment survey.

In response to the easing in the supply of mortgage money, housing starts began to rise in the third quarter of 1960; this tendency was reinforced by the liberalization of lending terms under the National Housing Act at the end of the year. In these circumstances, starts were at a very high level in the opening months of 1961. However, in the second quarter housing starts declined by about 23 per cent. At the same time, completions were also moderately lower, with the result that outlays for new housing were down by 5 per cent.

Business expenditures for plant and equipment in the second quarter are estimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $4.7 billion, a drop of about 4½ per cent. All of the decline was concentrated in machinery and equipment. Related information on non-residential construction suggests some shift in composition, with more emphasis on engineering construction and less emphasis on building and structures, but in total non-residential construction outlays were unchanged in the second quarter; the rate in the first half of the year was about 10 per cent below the rate expected for the year as a whole. The "Mid-Year Review of Private and Public Investment in Canada — Outlook 1961" reports that a significant number of construction programs were running behind schedule, partly because of unfavourable weather in Eastern Canada in the early spring. It may be noted that the rate of decline in new orders in the construction goods industries slackened perceptibly in the second quarter; this series is, however, highly irregular.

Outlays for machinery and equipment fell by almost 9 per cent in the second quarter, following a considerably smaller rate of decline in the first quarter. At an annual rate of $2.3 billion, they were running 7 per cent below the year 1960 and more than 4 per cent below businessmen's spending plans for 1961. Details of imports of machinery and equipment are not yet available for the full quarter but related information suggests that the decline affected agricultural implements, commercial vehicles and railway rolling stock. New orders in the domestic capital goods industries (excluding heavy transportation equipment) were up about 3 per cent in the second quarter.

Investment in Non-Farm Business Inventories

Some support to the level of economic activity in the second quarter came from the building up of business inventory stocks, in contrast to the previous quarter when the accumulation of inventories had been negligible. The second quarter build-up was small, however, and was concentrated in retail and wholesale trade, and other industries including mining and transportation. Manufacturing industries continued to draw down their stocks, with the liquidation centred in raw materials and goods in process; manufacturer's finished products, on the contrary, were built up during the quarter.

Changes in Business Inventories, by Quarters

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1961	
	(1)	(2)
	millions of dollars	
Manufacturing	−24	−64
Durable	−180	12
Non-Durable	156	−76
Wholesale	68	24
Retail	−64	40
Other	48	148
Totals	**28**	**148**

The movement of stocks at retail was dominated by the inventories in the hands of automotive dealers, which were drawn down sharply in the first quarter and built up moderately in the second. In other retail trades changes in inventories were mixed and largely offsetting.

The building up of stocks in wholesale trade continued in the second quarter, but at a reduced rate. Further liquidation occurred in durable goods, but there was a continuation of the build-up in non-durables.

In manufacturing, there was a relatively large advance in durable goods production in the second quarter, in contrast to the first quarter decline, and this development was accompanied by a shift from inventory liquidation in the first quarter to a modest rate of accumulation in the second. However, in non-durables manufacturing inventories moved in reverse fashion, from a position of accumulation in the first quarter to substantial liquidation in the second. Most of the decumulation took place in paper, chemicals, textiles and clothing. The drawing down of stocks in manufacturing industries in the second quarter brought the ratio of stocks to shipments at the end of the period down to the same level as a year earlier.

In the first half of 1961, in contrast to the first half of 1960, inventory changes have had little impact on the level of economic activity. In 1960, as the rate of economic activity weakened, inventory accumulation dropped sharply in the second quarter, but in the first half of 1961 the gradualness of recovery apparently offered little inducement to the building up of stocks.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

In the second quarter of 1961, as in the first, changes in transactions on interest and dividend account between Canada and abroad played an important part in the current balance of payments position. Some of the factors that may be behind these changes have been suggested in the introductory section of this report. As the Table below indicates, receipts from exports of goods and services in the second quarter are estimated at $7.3 billion, and payments for imports of goods and services at $8.1 billion (all figures seasonally adjusted at annual rates); these figures represent an increase from the preceding quarter of 1½ per cent in the case of receipts and a decrease of more than 3½ per cent in the case of payments. The deficit on current account in the second quarter was thus reduced by about one-third, from $1.2 billion in the first quarter (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) to $0.8 billion. The major part of this reduction in the deficit was brought about by changes in transactions on interest and dividend account. Interest and dividends received from abroad rose by 28 per cent, and interest and dividend payments to abroad fell by 21 per cent. Transactions on merchandise account were a relatively unimportant factor in the reduced current account deficit, the decline in merchandise imports of $80 million representing only about one-fifth of the total reduction in the deficit.

Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Services .

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	4Q '60	1Q '61	2Q '61	Per cent change 1Q to 2Q
	millions of dollars			
Exports:				
Merchandise	5,264	5,548	5,540	-0.1
Services (including interest and dividend receipts)	1,548	1,600	1,712	7.0
Totals	**6,812**	**7,148**	**7,252**	**1.5**
Imports:				
Merchandise	5,540	5,468	5,388	-1.5
Services (including interest and dividend payments)	2,608	2,916	2,696	-7.5
Totals	**8,148**	**8,384**	**8,084**	**-3.6**

The adoption of the Standard Commodity Classification for exports has delayed compilation of the commodity detail that is normally available at this time; detail on the composition of imports is also incomplete. However, five months' comparisons for exports of leading commodities and for leading countries is shown in the accompanying Table. For commodities, the major changes are the very large expansion in sales of wheat and the contraction in sales of uranium ores and concentrates. Other changes in sales of major export products were also fairly large but varied widely in direction; total merchandise exports in the five months were higher than a year ago by almost 1 per cent. As in the recent past, there was a striking growth in sales to the countries of the European Common Market and to Japan. Sales to the United States were considerably lower.

Domestic Exports

	Jan.-May 1960	Jan.-May 1961	Per cent change
	thousands of dollars		
Leading commodities:			
Newsprint paper	296,432	303,758	2.5
Wheat	157,854	210,880	33.6
Lumber and timber	141,142	137,274	- 2.7
Woodpulp	135,036	138,187	2.3
Uranium ores and concentrates	126,586	88,298	-30.2
Aluminum and products	103,183	94,907	- 8.0
Nickel	109,369	121,593	11.2
Copper and products	92,024	82,990	- 9.8
Fish and fishery products	44,875	44,532	- 0.8
Farm machinery and implements	47,178	42,341	-10.3
Leading countries:			
United States	1,233,029	1,127,257	- 8.6
United Kingdom	350,923	347,671	- 0.9
European Common Market	139,250	173,778	24.8
Japan	68,453	82,314	20.2
Other[1]	301,203	381,684	26.7
Total domestic exports	**2,092,858**	**2,112,704**	**0.9**

[1] Sharp increases in exports to other countries reflect recent sales of wheat to Communist China and the U.S.S.R.

The Government Sector

The total deficit on transactions with all governments widened in the second quarter (on the National Accounts basis), and was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $1.2 billion. While the deficit on provincial-municipal transactions remained high in relation to previous experience, it narrowed slightly in the second quarter as the increase in receipts exceeded the rise in outlays. At the Federal level, the deficit was estimated to be running at an annual rate of about $750 million in the second quarter, up from the first quarter level of $568 million.

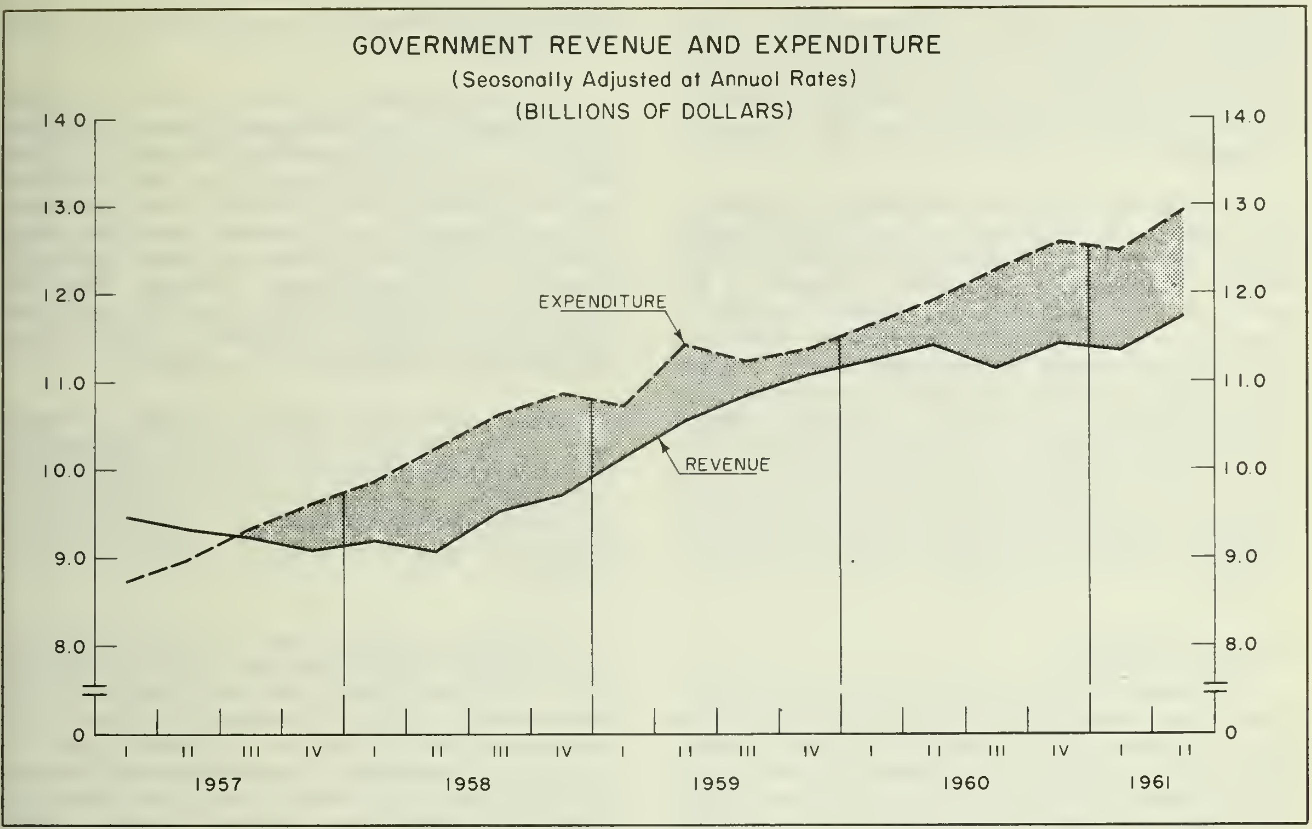
The rise in revenues at the Federal level (seasonally adjusted) reflected substantially higher direct tax collections from individuals in the second quarter, and also an increase in corporation profits tax accruals associated with the sharp second quarter increase in corporate earnings. Federal indirect taxes were lower in the quarter, associated with a decline in excise taxes (the latter decline was accompanied by lower shipments from manufacturers), and to a lesser degree with a small drop in revenues from customs import duties reflecting a lower level of merchandise imports. Receipts from various forms of investment income at the Federal level also declined in the quarter.

On the expenditure side, outlays for goods and services by the Federal government rose by about 3 per cent, reflecting for the most part an increase in Federal defence expenditures. Transfer payments (excluding inter-governmental transfers), were higher by 2 per cent, as increases in some forms of welfare benefits were partially offset by a decline in unemployment insurance payments. Transfer payments to other levels of government rose sharply in the quarter, by 17 per cent, associated with higher payments to provinces under the "Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act".

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



COMPONENTS OF INCOME

Personal Income and Saving

Total personal income, seasonally adjusted, advanced by close to 1 per cent in the second quarter as most components recorded gains with the major exception of farm income. The 1 per cent gain was not reflected in after-tax income, however, as personal direct tax collections rose sharply in the quarter. Disposable income showed only a fractional increase. With consumer spending higher by 1½ per cent, personal saving fell from $1.3 billion in the first quarter to $1.1 billion in the second, or from 5.3 per cent of disposable income, to 4.3 per cent.[2]

Labour Income

Labour income in the second quarter was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $19.0 billion, 1½ per cent higher than in the first quarter; most major industries recorded modest gains, with the significant exception of forestry and construction; in the latter industry, employment eased slightly in the second quarter, after seasonal factors are taken into account. Labour income was also lower in agriculture. A slight gain in employment, longer hours of work and higher average hourly earnings all contributed to the 2 per cent increase in labour income in the manufacturing industries. Increased employment was the major factor in the more than 2½ per cent increase in labour income in mining.

In the first half of 1961, labour income was running about 3 per cent above the same period one year earlier. The experience of the individual industries differed markedly. In forestry, income was sharply reduced, and there were also declines in mining and construction. Labour income in manufacturing was only fractionally higher. Much the greatest percentage increases were in government service (+10 per cent), other services (+8 per cent), and in finance, insurance and real estate (+7 per cent). These groups were also those in which the largest gains in employment occurred.

Farm Income

Accrued net farm income of farm operators from farm production is estimated to have declined by 7 per cent in the second quarter, at seasonally adjusted annual rates. A small drop in cash income largely reflected lower receipts from a miscellaneous group of items, including dairy products, hogs, tobacco and cattle and calves. The value of inventories showed little change; operating expenses showed a further small increase, thereby contributing to the estimated reduction in net farm income in the quarter.

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[2] The relatively low levels of personal saving (seasonally adjusted basis) in the first half of 1961 reflect the sharp decline in the National Accounts estimate of net income received by farm operators, attributable to the reduced levels of crop production in the Prairie Provinces.

In the first half-year comparison, accrued net farm income is estimated to be lower by nearly 25 per cent as a result of the severe drought in the Prairie Provinces. The August estimate of the value of crop production indicates a decline of about 40 per cent from the estimate for 1960. The effect of the drought on the wheat crop is particularly marked; physical production is expected to be the lowest since 1937. However, preliminary returns suggest that the grain is of excellent quality. The drop in grain production has been offset to some extent by an increase in livestock production, reflecting both higher returns from the sale of livestock products and larger numbers of livestock on farms.

Corporation Profits

Corporate profits (before taxes and dividends paid to non-residents), rose by 13 per cent in the second quarter, to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $3.2 billion. This represents one of the largest quarterly rates of increase in recent years, and brings the level of the series to a point about 8 per cent below the previous peak in the fourth quarter of 1959. Dividend payments to non-residents, which had been unusually large in the first quarter of 1961, fell sharply in the second quarter, by about 30 per cent.

The second quarter increase in profits, seasonally adjusted, was widespread among individual industries. Profits in manufacturing rose by 18 per cent, with the largest gain in the iron and steel products industry. Other durable goods industries in manufacturing also recorded relatively large gains, including wood, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals. The rise in profits in the non-durable industries was less marked, and declines occurred in some cases, notably textiles and foods and beverages.

Among the other industries, profits in mining were up by 22 per cent over the first quarter, wholesale and retail trade by more than 20 per cent, and services by 30 per cent. In transportation, communication and storage, where profits had been falling for more than a year, profits rose by 14 per cent.

Despite the improvement in economic activity in the second quarter, corporate profits in the first half of 1961 were some 6 per cent lower than in the same period of 1960. The sharpest declines in this comparison were in retail and wholesale trade, but profits in transportation, communication and storage and in manufacturing industries were also appreciably lower. The only major industrial group in which there was some increase in profits was in public utility operations.

A NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in This Issue

This issue contains some important revisions in format and content of the tabular material, and a complete re-numbering of the tables and pages. The more important changes are as follows:

(1) The former Tables 1 and 2 are now Tables 90 and 91, with no change in content or format.

(2) The former Table 3, Population, has been broken up into Tables 1 to 5 inclusive. There are only minor changes in content.

(3) The former Table 4, National Accounts, is broken up into Tables 6 and 10 inclusive, with no change in content.

(4) The former Tables 8 to 16 have been changed considerably. Data on payrolls in the former Tables 9, 10 and 11 are now discontinued. Payrolls in index form have not proved to be too useful and it is believed that the purpose of this information will be better served by the labour income series. These tables also contained data on Employment and Average Weekly Earnings (Called Average Wages and Salaries in the new tables) and these data have been retained and added to. In the re-organizated format, the indexes for Employment are grouped in Tables 17 to 21 and the companion series for Wages and Salaries in Tables 22 to 25 inclusive.

  (a) The new Table 17 provides employment indexes for the major Industrial Divisions. It includes also the seasonally adjusted series for these industries and their M.C.D.'s, or months for cyclical dominance.

  (b) The new Table 19 provides more indexes of Employment than the old tables. The additional manufacturing industries are: Non-Ferrous Metals, Non-Metallic Minerals, Foods and Beverages, Petroleum and Coal, and Rubber Products.

  (c) In the new Table 21, indexes of Employment are added for the urban areas of Regina and Edmonton.

  (d) The new Tables 23 and 25 on Wages and Salaries for manufacturing and for urban areas, respectively, have the same additions as shown in Tables 19 and 21.

  (e) The new Table 26, Average Hourly Earnings is the same as the old Table 12 except that the following industries are omitted: Meat Products, Tobacco and Tobacco Products, Cotton Goods, Saw and Planing Mills, Pulp and Paper Mills, Primary Iron and Steel, Agricultural Implements, Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment and Motor Vehicles. This table now contains the same industrial breakdown as the new Table 27, Average Hours Worked per Week.

  (f) The former Table 14, Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments, is changed considerably in content and format; it is now Table 18 and gives indexes of employment by sex for the industrial total and for the manufacturing industries.

(5) Table 71 is added. It includes the raw and seasonally adjusted imports and exports (including re-exports) for all countries, the United States, the United Kingdom and the group "All Other Countries". The seasonally adjusted data was first published on page S-6 of the June 1961 issue. The table also contains raw and seasonally adjusted data for three other country groupings, namely the European Common Market (E.C.M.), European Free Trade Association (E.F.T.A.), and the Organization for European Economic Co-operation (O.E.E.C.). Since the United Kingdom is included in both the E.F.T.A. and O.E.E.C. groups, the seasonal adjustment for their exports and imports is made on series which exclude the United Kingdom. The seasonally adjusted series for the United Kingdom, which include also the wheat adjustment for exports, (see Note to Users, June 1961 issue) are then added back in to obtain the seasonally adjusted totals for each group.

The three groups have receipt day adjustments applied to allow for calendar variation. For exports the adjustment gives Monday a weight of two and for imports a weight of one (see Note to Users, June 1961). With the exception of the United Kingdom there is no adjustment for wheat exports.

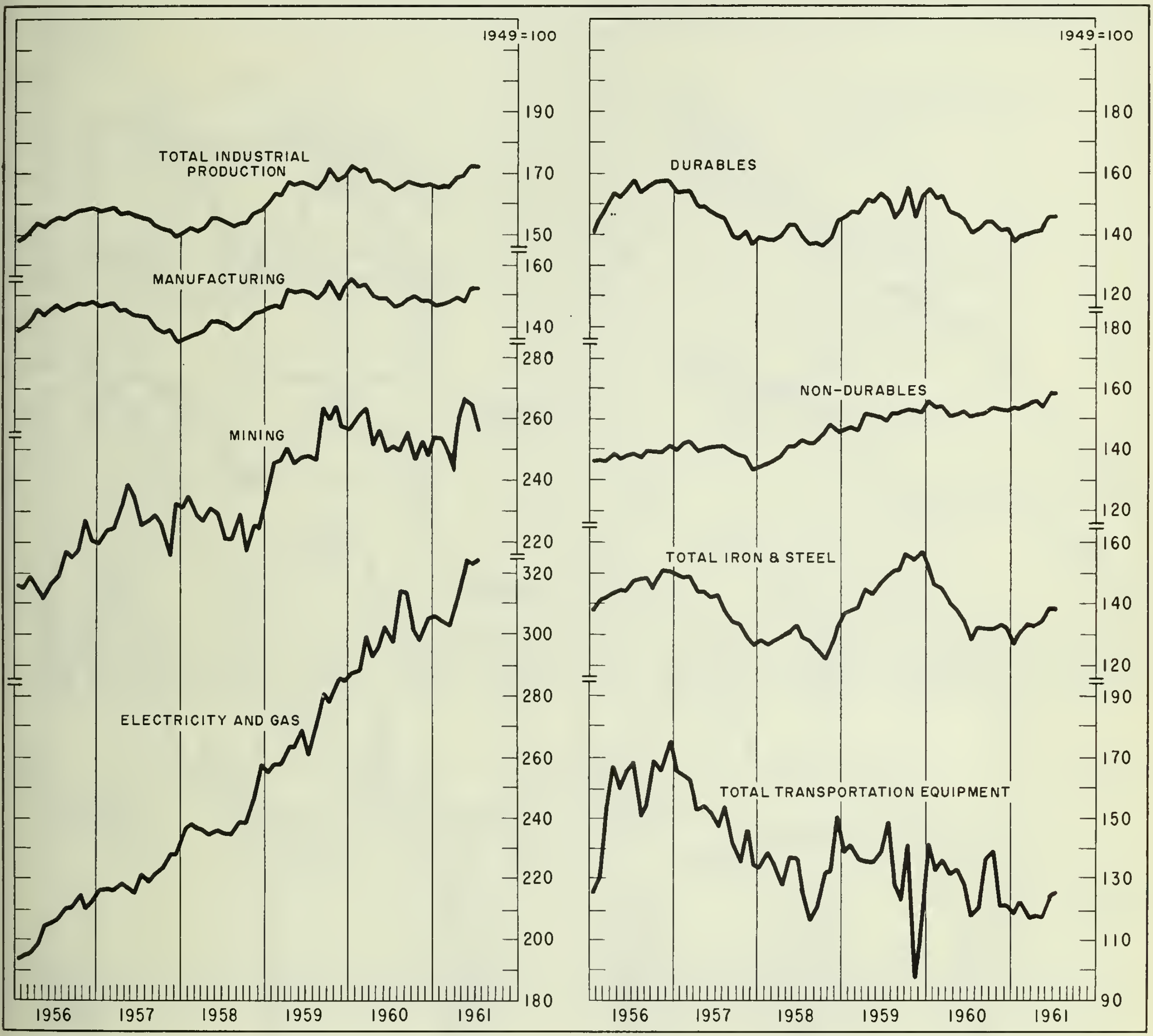
If the United Kingdom is excluded from the E.F.T.A. and the O.E.E.C. countries, the three country groups can be viewed as a further breakdown of the series for "All Other Countries".

Back Records

The seasonally adjusted series for Table 17 from June 1956 to date and the raw and seasonally adjusted series for Table 71, from June 1946 to December 1960, are available on request.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

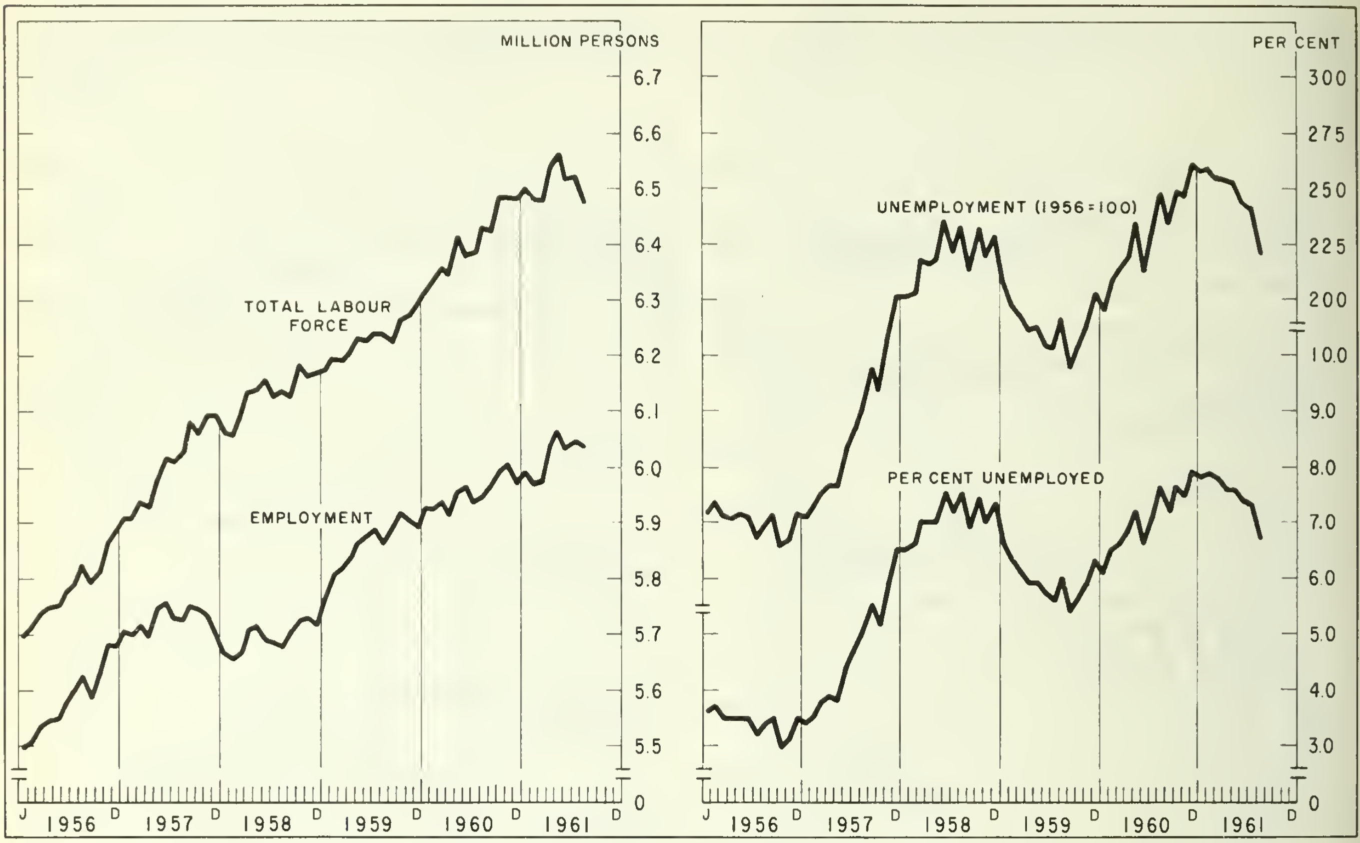
The index of total industrial production declined fractionally in July, reflecting a drop of 3% in mining production which was only partially offset by a gain in output of electricity and gas utilities. Total manufacturing production remained unchanged.



		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
				Total	Durables	Non-durables			
		1949=100							
1960	J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.7	258.4	149.4	141.5	156.1	312.2	132.6	118.3
	M	169.2^{r}	265.3^{r}	148.4	141.6	154.3^{r}	325.5	134.5	118.1
	J	172.8^{r}	264.6^{r}	152.8^{r}	145.8^{r}	158.8^{r}	323.5	138.6^{r}	124.6^{r}
	J	172.0	255.9	152.8	145.9	158.7	325.0	138.2	125.5

LABOUR FORCE

Unemployment fell to 6.7% of the labour force in August, the lowest level since June, 1960.

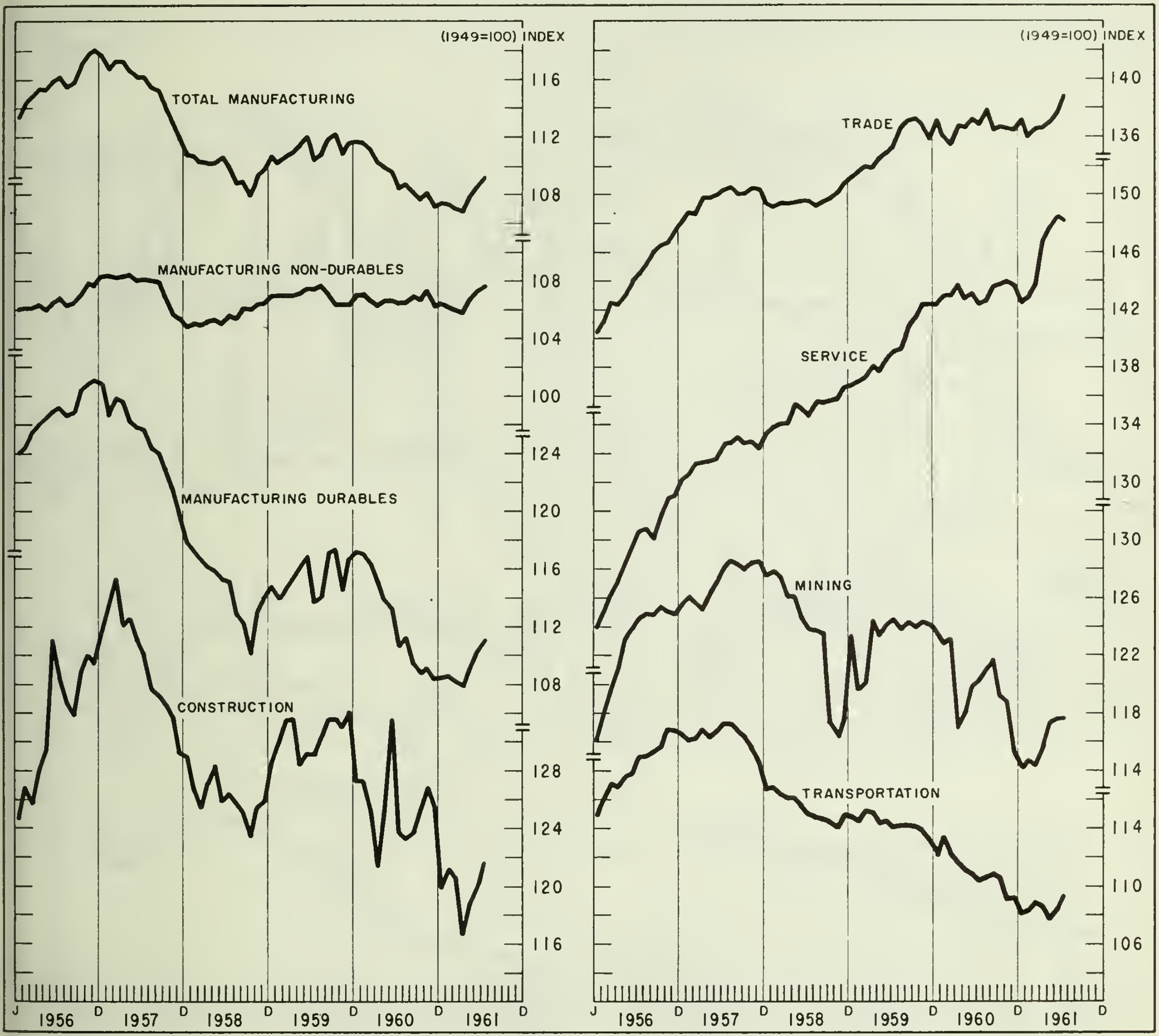


		Civilian Labour Force					Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force[1]
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
		Thousands				1956=100	
1959	A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
	M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
	J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
	J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,206	178	5.6
	A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
	S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,212	170	5.4
	O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,219	178	5.6
	N	6,273	5,559	5,905	5,203	187	5.9
	D	6,292	5,576	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960	J	6,313	5,610	5,927	5,240	196	6.1
	F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,249	208	6.5
	M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,257	213	6.6
	A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,284	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,292	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,280	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,502	5,794	5,994	5,317	258	7.8
	F	6,478	5,788	5,968	5,296	259	7.9
	M	6,476	5,775	5,973	5,303	255	7.8
	A	6,537	5,820	6,037	5,372	254	7.6
	M	6,561	5,833	6,064	5,378	252	7.6
	J	6,517	5,847	6,037	5,356	244	7.4
	J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,415	240	7.3
	A	6,474	5,861	6,038	5,403	221	6.7

[1] Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment increases in July were fairly widespread, with gains in the manufacturing, trade, transportation and construction industries. There was little change in mining and in the service industry.

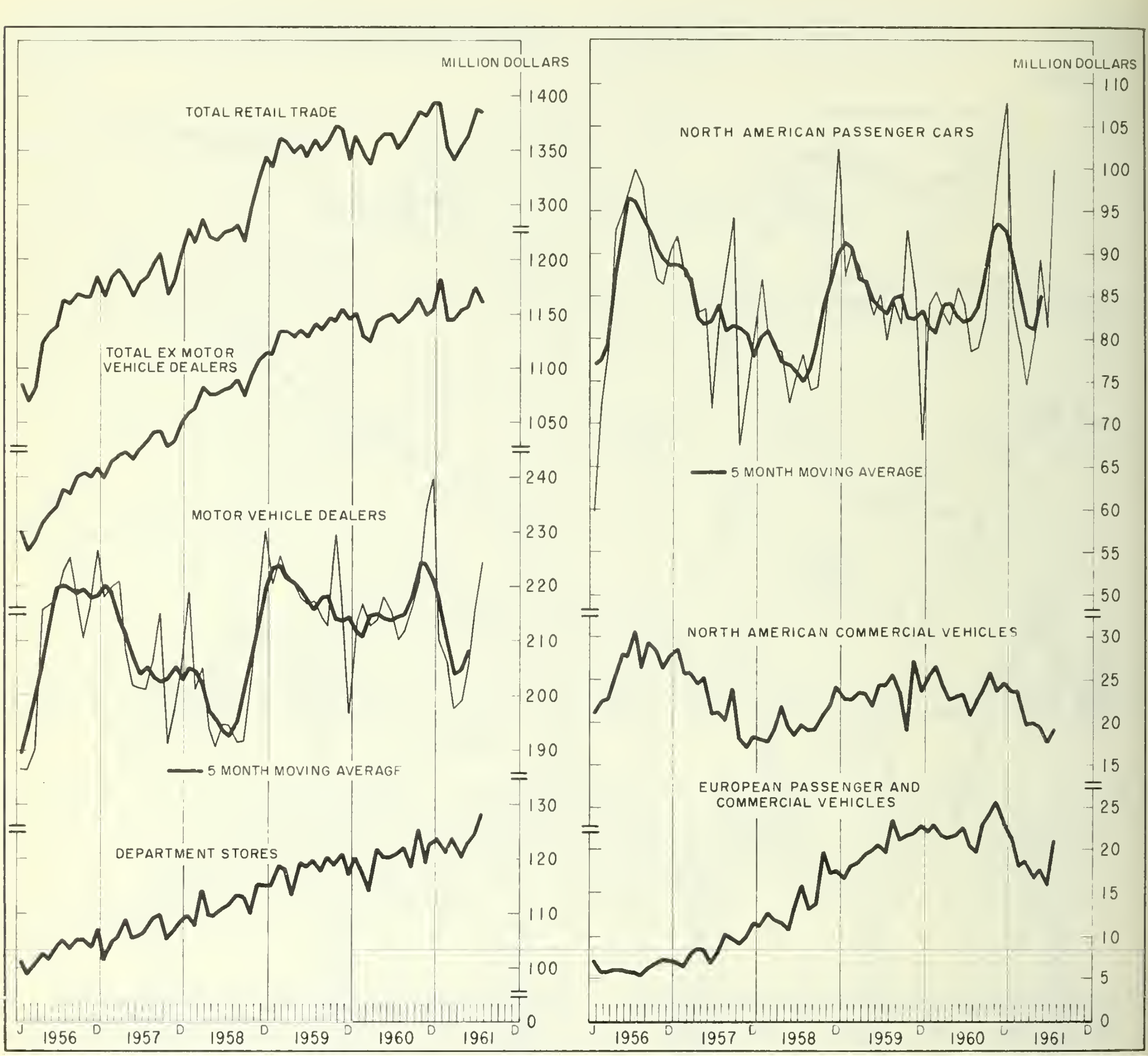


		Manufacturing							
		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
					1949=100				
960	M	111.1	106.6	116.4	135.4	143.0	112.1	125.2	123.2
	A	110.3	106.3	115.0	136.8	143.8	111.6	121.4	116.9
	M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
961	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.7^{r}	107.4^{r}	110.3^{r}	137.8^{r}	148.5^{r}	108.3^{r}	120.1^{r}	117.6^{r}
	J	109.3	107.7	111.1	138.9	148.2	109.4	121.7	117.7

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 64)

Total retail trade showed little change in July, although there were moderate gains in the sales of motor vehicle dealers.

Sales of all types of new motor vehicles advanced, with European types showing the largest increase.

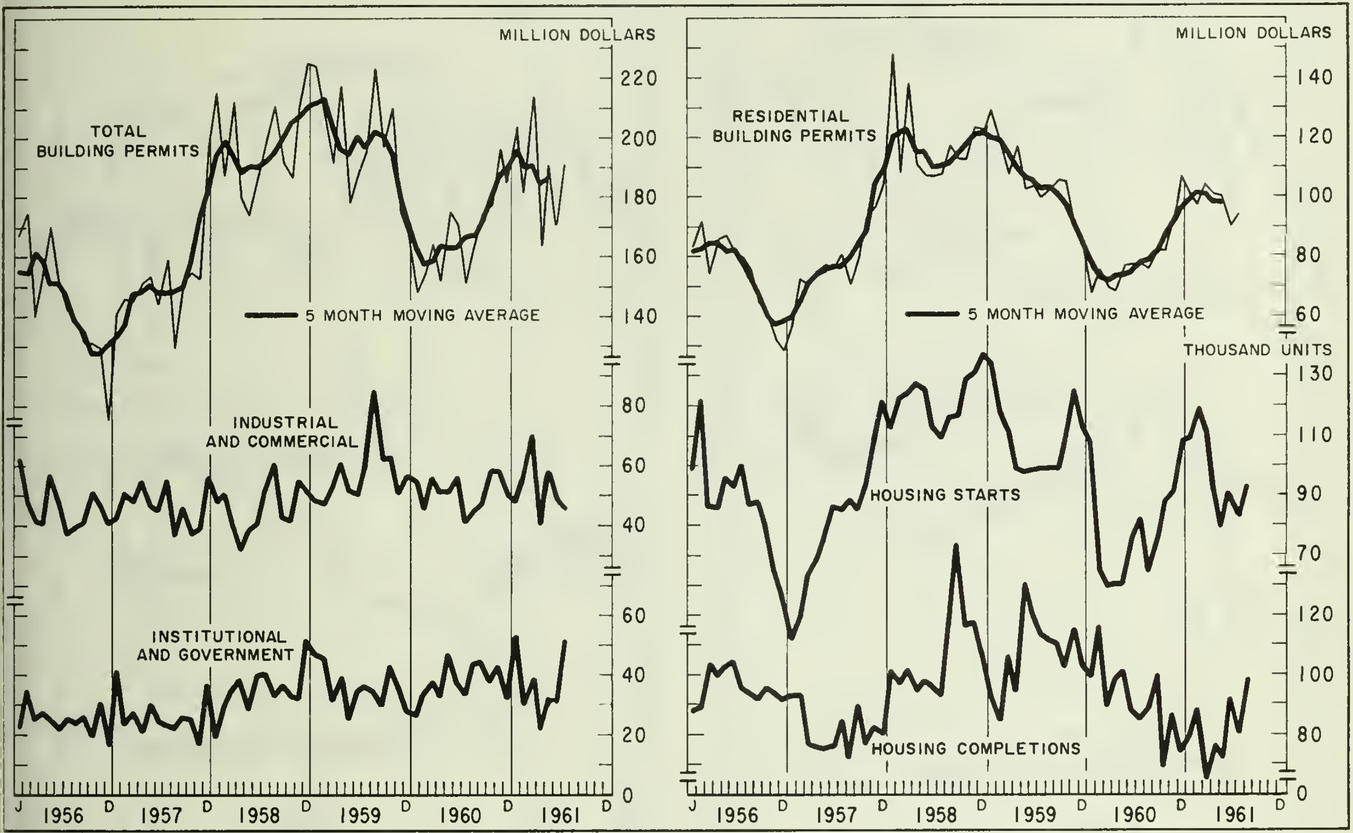


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales: American type Passenger	New Motor Vehicle Sales: American type Commercial	New Motor Vehicle Sales: European Passenger and Commercial
		Million dollars						
1960	M	1,368	1,150	218	120.1	86.0	22.9	21.8
	J	1,367	1,151	215	120.0	84.3	23.1	22.6
	J	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A				136.0^{p}			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits was higher in July, largely attributable to a sharp advance in the institutional and government sector.

Both housing starts and completions showed increases in August.

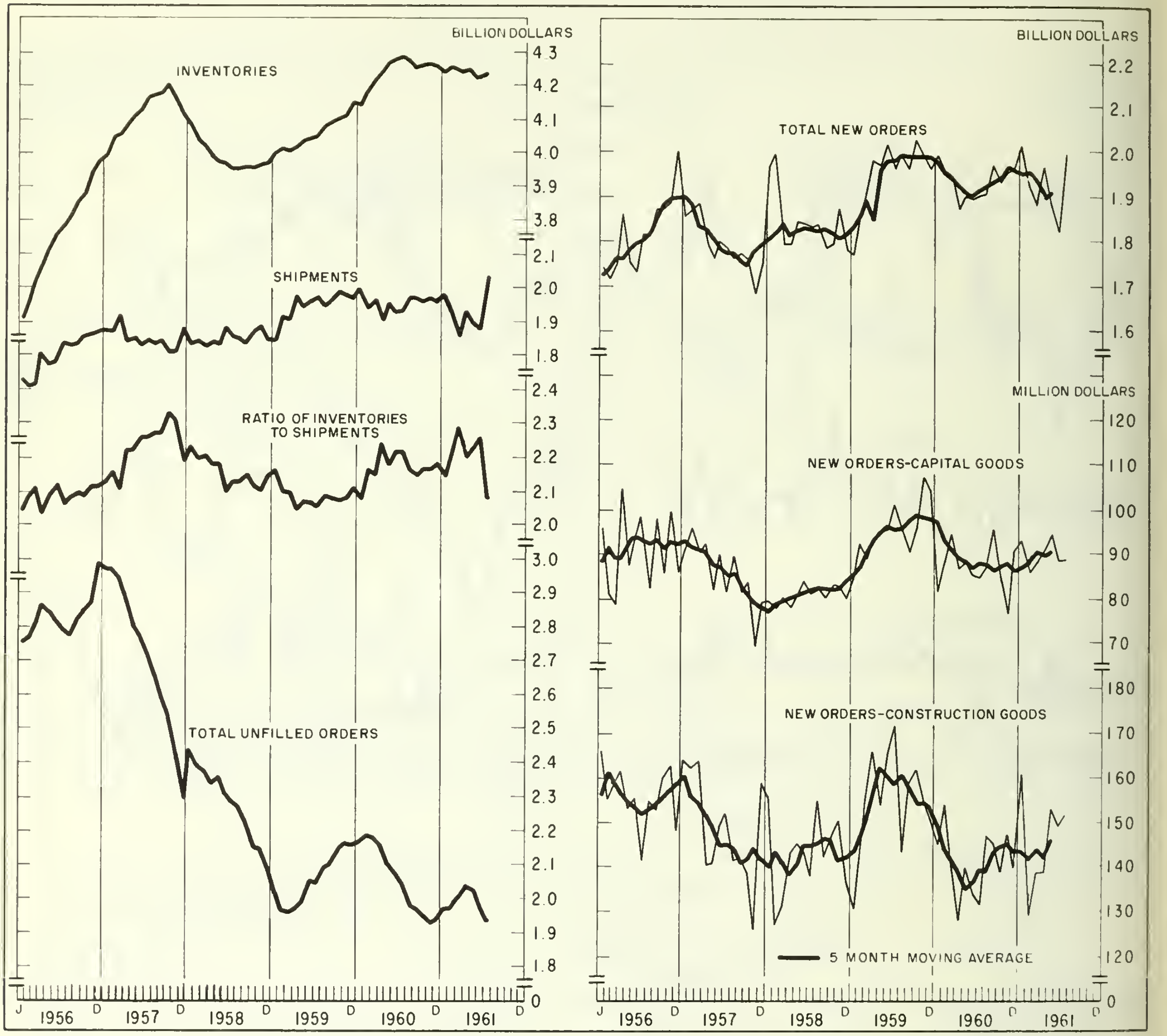


		Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction(1)	
						Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
		Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
		Million dollars				Thousands	
59	A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
	S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
	O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
	N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
	D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
60	J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
	F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
	M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
	A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
	M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
	J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
	J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
	A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
	S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
	O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
	N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
	D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
61	J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
	F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
	M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
	A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
	M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
	J	170.1^{r}	49.1^{r}	31.0^{r}	90.1^{r}	90.7	91.6
	J	191.4	45.6	51.5	94.4	82.5^{r}	80.7^{r}
	A					93.1	98.1

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Unfilled orders declined in July, while shipments and new orders rose sharply.

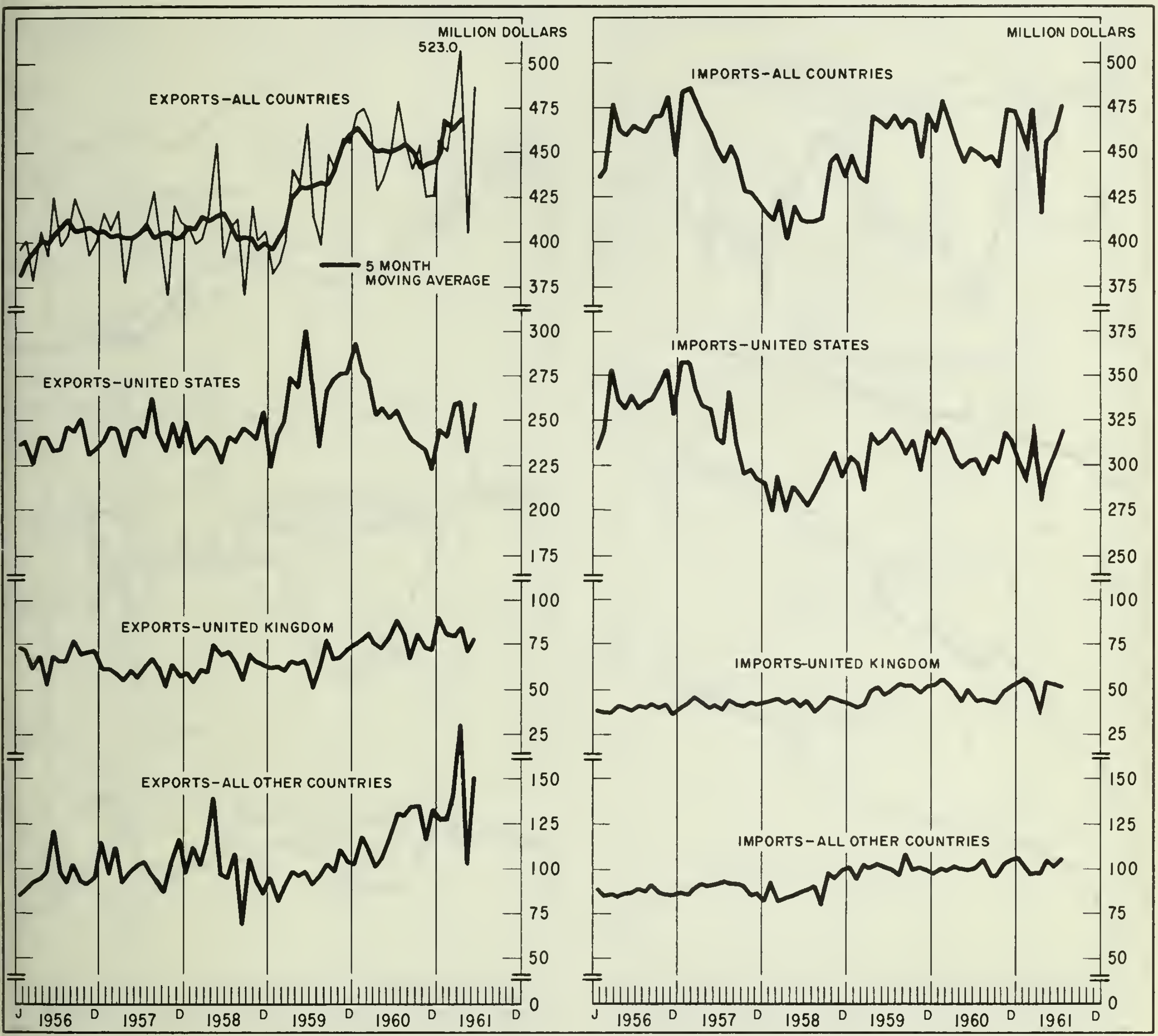


		All Industries					Capital Goods(1)		Construction Goods	
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars			Million dollars					
1960	A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J	4,238	1,983^{r}	2.14	2,020^{r}	1,972	90.4	93.2	161.2^{r}	160.7^{r}
	F	4,256	1,925^{r}	2.21	1,925^{r}	1,972	87.3	86.1	146.9^{r}	128.9^{r}
	M	4,242	1,857^{r}	2.28^{r}	1,885^{r}	2,000	79.5	88.4	140.1^{r}	138.4^{r}
	A	4,245	1,929^{r}	2.20	1,964^{r}	2,036	87.2	90.7	141.1^{r}	138.5^{r}
	M	4,223	1,891^{r}	2.23^{r}	1,879^{r}	2,024	88.0	94.9	148.5^{r}	152.9^{r}
	J	4,227	1,873^{r}	2.26^{r}	1,821^{r}	1,971^{r}	86.9^{r}	88.2^{r}	140.1^{r}	149.1^{r}
	J	4,234	2,034	2.08	1,995	1,932	95.4	88.8	151.0	151.7

(1)Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

XPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 71)

Total exports were higher in June, reflecting increases to the United States, the United Kingdom, and the "all other countries" group. Total imports in July rose, reflecting mainly an increase in imports from the United States.

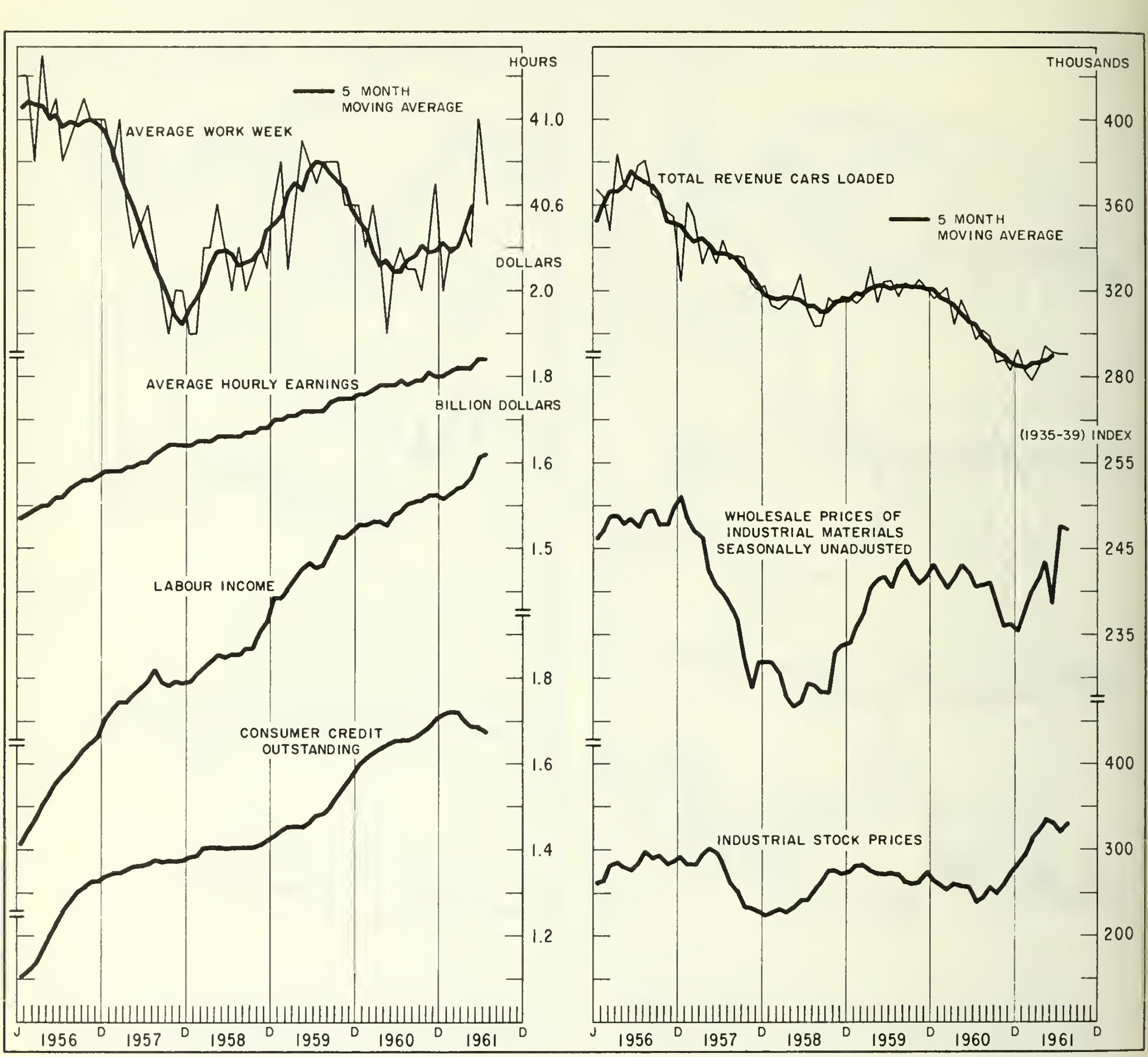


		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
		Million dollars							
960	A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1
	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
961	J	461.6	245.4	88.9	127.3	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	450.6	241.8	81.1	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
	M	478.6^{p}	258.6	79.3^{p}	140.6^{p}	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
	A	523.0^{p}	260.5	83.7^{p}	178.9^{p}	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
	M	406.4^{p}	233.0^{p}	70.8^{p}	102.6^{p}	455.1^{p}	296.3^{p}	54.4^{p}	104.4^{p}
	J	487.3^{p}	259.4^{p}	77.8^{p}	150.0^{p}	462.7^{p}	308.4^{p}	53.2^{p}	101.2^{p}
	J					476.2^{p}	318.5^{p}	51.9^{p}	105.8^{p}

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Wholesale prices of industrial materials declined fractionally in August, following the sharp rise in July.

Consumer credit outstanding continued to decline in July, for the fifth consecutive month.

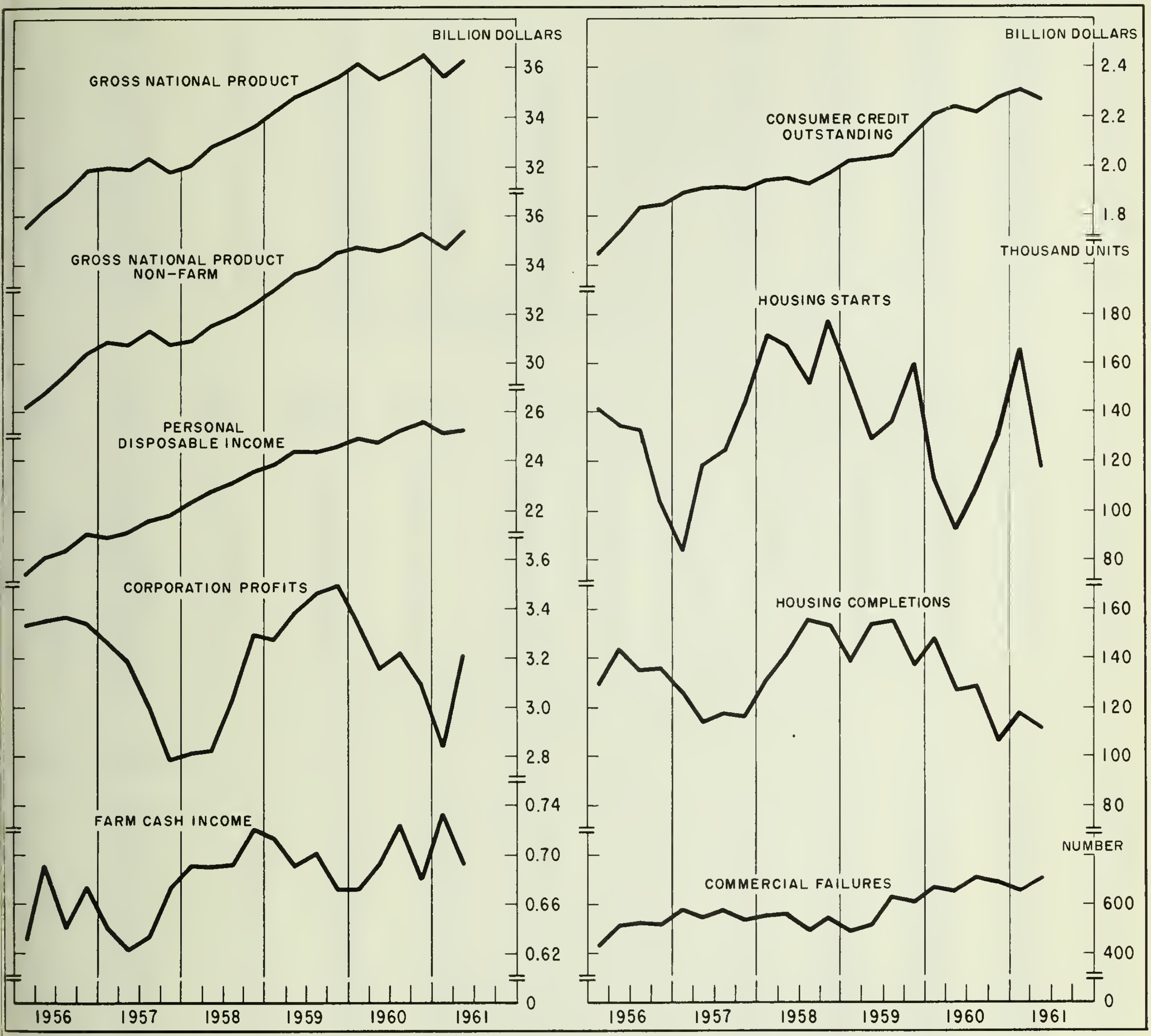


		Manufacturing								
		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income	Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding (2)	Department Store Stocks
		Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935–39 = 100		Million Dollars		
1960	M	1.78	40.0	1,528	315.9	243.2	259.0	7,915	1,646^{r}	344.8^{r}
	J	1.78	40.3	1,540	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	343.0^{r}
	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	344.3^{r}
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658^{r}	340.2
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663^{r}	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672^{r}	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685^{r}	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706^{r}	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700^{r}	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607^{r}	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683^{r}	355.6
	J	1.84	40.6	1,611	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0^{r}
	A				290.8	247.1	330.5			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation. (2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 67.

ELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Gross national product at market prices was up by 1.7% in the second quarter. Corporation profits before taxes registered a large gain and personal disposable income advanced slightly.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices[2]		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(2)(4)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total(5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities(6)		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm(3)					Starts	Completions	
		Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
59(1)		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
60(1)		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
58	3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
59	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
60	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
61	1st	35,668 r	34,720 r	25,188 r	2,856 r	734 r	2,303 r	164.1	117.3	669
	2nd	36,280	35,400	25,276	3,216	692	2,270	118.1	111.1	711

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) At annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators
m farm production. (4) Including dividends paid to non-residents. (5) Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 67.
easonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—POPULATION,(1) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year nd Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Thousands					
957	***16,589***	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
958	***17,048***	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
959 Jan.	***17,284***	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	***17,340***	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	***17,442***	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,590
July	***17,482***	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	***17,550***	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	***17,650***	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
960 Jan.	***17,678***	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	***17,732***	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	***17,814***	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	***17,852***	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	***17,930***	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	***18,020***	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
961 Jan.	***18,041***	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	***18,085***	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN(2)

Year and Quarter	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European					West Indies	Asia	All other
					Total	Germany	Italy	Nether-lands	France			
						Number						
959	***26,732***	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
960	***26,028***	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
959 1st	***16,955***	2,098	2,240	139	10,593	908	5,679	477	298	215	1,024	646
2nd	***40,134***	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
3rd	***28,266***	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
4th	***21,573***	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
960 1st	***16,599***	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071	840
2nd	***41,442***	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
3rd	***25,802***	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
4th	***20,268***	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
961 1st	***11,839***	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
2nd	***24,943***	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736

Table 3.—BIRTHS,(3) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year nd Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
959	***39,812***	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
960	***39,827***	1,370	229	1,601	1,386	11,523	13,127	1,944	2,004	3,308	3,335
958 D	***38,128***	1,253	205	1,576	1,410	11,021	12,724	1,725	1,983	3,012	3,219
959 J	***39,376***	1,230	181	1,598	1,363	11,794	13,032	1,872	2,031	3,040	3,235
F	***35,674***	1,136	206	1,418	1,205	10,549	11,977	1,716	1,745	2,774	2,948
M	***41,626***	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	***40,601***	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	***42,053***	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	***40,894***	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	***41,882***	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	***40,526***	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	***40,875***	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	***39,658***	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	***37,241***	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	***37,342***	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
960 J	***37,708***	2,171	194	1,470	1,500	10,724	11,594	1,736	1,691	3,314	3,314
F	***38,265***	1,584	188	1,429	1,180	12,500	11,385	1,731	1,772	3,149	3,347
M	***39,524***	760	204	1,750	1,278	10,329	14,185	1,894	2,116	3,708	3,300
A	***38,005***	1,483	229	1,518	1,692	10,448	12,515	2,095	2,070	2,848	3,107
M	***41,482***	888	239	1,807	1,265	11,386	14,010	2,107	2,343	3,867	3,570
J	***40,021***	1,111	245	1,710	1,241	11,775	13,112	1,906	2,114	3,133	3,674
J	***39,164***	1,960	187	1,463	1,668	10,480	12,347	2,040	2,055	3,854	3,110
A	***43,297***	1,286	255	1,554	1,632	12,603	15,225	2,124	2,292	2,667	3,659
S	***40,842***	694	281	1,881	1,246	12,120	13,512	2,031	1,999	3,774	3,304
O	***41,673***	1,374	200	1,590	1,447	12,354	13,747	2,134	1,919	3,243	3,665
N	***41,344***	1,760	271	1,555	1,236	12,873	13,715	1,811	1,957	3,046	3,120
D	***36,603***	1,363	257	1,485	1,250	10,688	12,179	1,720	1,722	3,089	2,850
961 J	***41,785***	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	***36,295***	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	***37,576***	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	***38,330***	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	***42,344***	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	***40,920***	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	***38,979***	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	***42,841***	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314

Table 4.—DEATHS(3), CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**(4)	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*11,628*	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	*11,585*	261	78	505	392	2,946	4,221	620	564	760	1,239
1958 D	*12,086*	339	105	553	444	3,095	4,450	633	551	705	1,211
1959 J	*12,596*	309	89	578	392	3,245	4,755	616	656	693	1,263
F	*11,022*	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
M	*12,413*	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	*13,363*	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	*11,859*	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	*10,962*	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	*11,295*	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	*10,709*	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	*10,697*	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	*11,312*	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	*11,328*	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	*11,979*	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	*10,855*	390	79	531	473	1,745	4,104	742	605	863	1,323
F	*12,174*	291	83	496	386	3,986	4,031	620	489	598	1,194
M	*13,069*	193	65	621	353	3,450	4,877	619	565	839	1,487
A	*11,793*	285	77	458	430	3,151	4,209	622	517	757	1,287
M	*12,202*	190	79	531	346	3,348	4,340	646	609	784	1,329
J	*11,668*	282	90	494	389	2,997	4,317	614	601	722	1,162
J	*11,472*	339	63	464	428	3,226	3,823	597	523	824	1,185
A	*10,367*	217	82	421	430	1,649	4,328	647	603	695	1,295
S	*9,714*	131	84	592	311	1,810	3,900	558	561	642	1,125
O	*13,023*	227	55	451	411	4,793	4,049	622	541	809	1,065
N	*11,443*	330	74	504	342	2,425	4,436	591	612	933	1,196
D	*11,237*	251	104	499	400	2,768	4,242	556	541	654	1,222
1961 J	*12,634*	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	*11,487*	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	*11,507*	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	*10,758*	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	*12,278*	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	*12,632*	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	*11,057*	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	*10,994*	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274

Table 5.—MARRIAGES(3), CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*11,020*	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	*10,945*	294	58	435	369	3,151	3,769	548	516	872	933
1958 D	*8,562*	276	29	328	220	2,049	3,104	374	402	774	1,006
1959 J	*5,388*	180	21	266	151	1,106	2,162	225	215	457	605
F	*5,686*	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
M	*5,379*	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	*8,032*	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	*11,888*	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	*16,001*	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	*16,439*	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	*16,671*	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	*14,943*	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	*14,558*	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	*8,758*	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	*8,492*	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	*8,016*	507	20	269	308	3,469	1,569	353	199	502	820
F	*7,710*	211	35	225	176	2,770	2,531	289	304	561	608
M	*7,721*	264	28	332	238	2,600	2,272	302	211	743	731
A	*6,567*	377	21	242	221	741	2,864	248	402	685	766
M	*9,877*	196	46	472	295	1,229	4,735	528	499	878	999
J	*12,392*	216	62	420	356	2,924	5,160	634	663	890	1,067
J	*14,742*	325	79	583	576	4,350	4,765	833	857	1,140	1,234
A	*16,224*	266	100	679	666	5,784	5,043	755	835	1,051	1,045
S	*13,907*	127	107	685	505	3,402	5,207	752	547	1,319	1,256
O	*14,399*	340	68	472	414	4,847	4,939	749	773	849	948
N	*11,860*	412	77	463	354	3,875	3,541	631	574	1,064	869
D	*7,920*	282	55	378	317	1,824	2,598	506	325	782	853
1961 J	*7,753*	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	*5,983*	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	*5,163*	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	*6,988*	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	*9,815*	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	*11,645*	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	*14,677*	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	*13,523*	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110

(1)Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. (2)Country of last permanent residence. (3)Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurance. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. (4)Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents(1)	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(2)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars											
55		13,223	394	2,965	−395	1,684	1,264	1,791	−189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
56		14,890	424	3,345	−437	1,767	1,450	1,965	−238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
57		16,018	476	3,056	−475	1,980	1,026	2,008	− 78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
58		16,524	491	2,988	−470	2,124	1,197	2,125	− 35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
59		17,761	496	3,401	−494	2,277	1,132	2,218	−115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
60		18,514	509	3,200	−465	2,362	1,207	2,105	− 57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
		Seasonally Unadjusted											
55	1st	3,086	92	552	−108	396	−5	357	− 38	4,332	755	754	5,806
	2nd	3,261	100	773	− 74	417	144	462	− 34	5,049	800	818	6,604
	3rd	3,429	101	844	− 68	425	1,035	471	− 55	6,182	831	835	7,813
	4th	3,447	101	796	−145	446	90	501	− 62	5,174	851	859	6,909
56	1st	3,402	93	704	− 93	422	−18	397	− 48	4,859	865	827	6,564
	2nd	3,679	106	923	− 87	440	119	510	− 89	5,601	916	908	7,327
	3rd	3,906	113	905	−107	439	1,202	511	− 50	6,919	923	946	8,826
	4th	3,903	112	813	−150	466	147	547	− 51	5,787	932	961	7,868
57	1st	3,777	108	682	−101	484	−1	421	− 34	5,336	962	960	7,175
	2nd	4,003	116	876	−118	482	102	513	− 31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
	3rd	4,183	131	806	−109	501	799	521	− 12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
	4th	4,055	121	692	−147	513	126	553	− 1	5,912	947	998	7,984
58	1st	3,895	117	586	− 97	477	25	431	− 26	5,408	945	947	7,182
	2nd	4,136	126	779	− 96	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
	3rd	4,273	125	802	−120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
	4th	4,220	123	821	−157	589	142	615	− 34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
59	1st	4,159	118	688	−106	545	2	474	− 24	5,856	990	933	7,668
	2nd	4,446	129	939	−104	547	134	581	− 34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
	3rd	4,593	127	887	−116	574	920	546	− 47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
	4th	4,563	122	887	−168	611	76	617	− 10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
60	1st	4,397	119	724	−107	573	5	460	− 34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
	2nd	4,622	129	875	−106	582	112	550	− 26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
	3rd	4,792	127	823	−120	590	988	513	− 16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
	4th	4,703	134	778	−132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
61	1st	4,507 r	129	600 r	−164 r	599 r	51 r	442 r	12 r	6,176 r	1,093 r	999 r	8,188 r
	2nd	4,786	140	901	−120	589	128	547	− 17	6,954	1,138	1,069	9,009
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
55	1st	12,812	392	2,592	−468	1,660	1,256	1,728	−152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
	2nd	13,064	396	2,808	−356	1,716	1,428	1,772	−136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
	3rd	13,336	392	3,140	−360	1,692	1,244	1,824	−220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
	4th	13,680	396	3,320	−396	1,668	1,128	1,840	−248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
56	1st	14,192	396	3,332	−408	1,748	1,364	1,908	−192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
	2nd	14,712	420	3,348	−424	1,796	1,532	1,964	−356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
	3rd	15,140	432	3,360	−456	1,736	1,360	1,972	−200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
	4th	15,516	448	3,340	−460	1,788	1,544	2,016	−204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
57	1st	15,760	456	3,256	−448	1,976	1,012	2,020	−136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
	2nd	15,972	460	3,184	−568	1,992	984	2,000	−124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
	3rd	16,204	504	3,000	−444	2,000	1,016	2,028	− 48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
	4th	16,136	484	2,784	−440	1,952	1,092	1,984	− 4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
58	1st	16,248	492	2,808	−444	1,956	1,196	2,064	−104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
	2nd	16,476	496	2,816	−460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
	3rd	16,560	484	3,032	−496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
	4th	16,812	492	3,296	−480	2,248	1,192	2,212	−136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
59	1st	17,348	496	3,272	−496	2,248	1,196	2,260	− 96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
	2nd	17,704	504	3,380	−492	2,232	1,120	2,276	−136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
	3rd	17,816	496	3,460	−476	2,280	1,196	2,148	−188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
	4th	18,176	488	3,492	−512	2,348	1,016	2,188	− 40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
60	1st	18,340	496	3,344	−492	2,376	1,308	2,140	−136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
	2nd	18,396	500	3,144	−476	2,304	1,124	2,160	−104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
	3rd	18,600	504	3,216	−488	2,364	1,164	2,060	− 64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
	4th	18,720	536	3,096	−404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
61	1st	18,764 r	540	2,856 r	−764 r	2,452	948 r	2,020 r	48 r	26,864 r	4,496 r	4,260	35,668 r
	2nd	19,036	544	3,216	−552	2,416	880	2,132	− 68	27,604	4,480	4,196	36,280

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	−8,115	+207	*34,857*
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	−8,148	+ 97	*35,959*
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	−221	1,623	−1,945	+ 31	*8,085*
3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	−1,852	−125	*9,152*
4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	−371	1,674	−1,960	−129	*8,448*
1959 1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	− 21	1,344	−1,753	+111	*7,668*
2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	−119	1,729	−2,175	+164	*8,593*
3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	−2,092	− 15	*9,663*
4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	−307	1,823	−2,095	− 53	*8,933*
1960 1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	−1,890	+ 86	*8,125*
2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	−112	1,692	−2,164	+199	*8,746*
3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	−2,037	− 87	*9,960*
4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	−310	1,765	−2,057	−101	*9,128*
1961 1st	5,581	1,603[r]	291	441[r]	570[r]	− 52[r]	1,574[r]	−1,900[r]	+ 80[r]	*8,188*[r]
2nd	6,079	1,654	366	599	678	−214	1,856	−2,161	+152	*9,009*
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	−296	6,428	−7,296	−280	*32,792*
3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	− 84	6,180	−7,340	−208	*33,096*
4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	−156	6,428	−7,740	− 44	*33,580*
1959 1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	−7,820	+144	*34,136*
2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	−8,052	+196	*34,744*
3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	−8,300	+244	*35,052*
4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	−8,288	+244	*35,496*
1960 1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	−8,292	+ 72	*36,004*
2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	−8,100	+176	*35,556*
3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	−132	7,168	−8,052	+104	*35,840*
4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	−8,148	+ 36	*36,436*
1961 1st	23,888[r]	6,956	1,512	2,416[r]	2,492[r]	−316[r]	7,148[r]	−8,384[r]	− 44[r]	*35,668*[r]
2nd	24,180	7,188	1,436	2,416	2,276	−384	7,252	−8,084	—	*36,280*

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	−8,043	+197	*33,211*
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	−7,934	+ 91	*33,807*
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	−252	1,634	−1,923	+ 30	*7,855*
3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	−1,838	−122	*8,947*
4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	−341	1,673	−1,942	−126	*8,202*
1959 1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	− 10	1,335	−1,729	+106	*7,376*
2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	−148	1,708	−2,151	+155	*8,161*
3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	−2,075	− 14	*9,231*
4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	−294	1,802	−2,088	− 50	*8,443*
1960 1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	−1,861	+ 81	*7,676*
2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	−124	1,657	−2,102	+186	*8,192*
3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	−1,975	− 82	*9,396*
4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	−288	1,740	−1,996	− 94	*8,543*
1961 1st	5,265	1,414[r]	265	407[r]	524[r]	− 31[r]	1,552[r]	−1,811[r]	+ 75[r]	*7,660*[r]
2nd	5,740	1,438	331	553	624	−225	1,823	−2,060	+142	*8,366*
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	−304	6,488	−7,232	−276	*32,028*
3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	− 88	6,232	−7,256	−204	*32,312*
4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	−120	6,412	−7,652	− 44	*32,516*
1959 1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	−7,756	+140	*32,764*
2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	−7,980	+184	*33,220*
3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	−8,204	+232	*33,396*
4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	−8,232	+232	*33,464*
1960 1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	−8,212	+768	*33,980*
2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	−7,888	+168	*33,476*
3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	−136	7,036	−7,760	+ 96	*33,736*
4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	−7,876	+ 32	*34,036*
1961 1st	22,528	6,184[r]	1,368[r]	2,236[r]	2,304	−228[r]	7,036[r]	−8,040[r]	− 40[r]	*33,348*[r]
2nd	22,876	6,304	1,304	2,232	2,092	−320	7,132	−7,728	—	*33,892*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	
		Million dollars								
1959		17,761	−649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	−739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1958	2nd	4,136	−149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	3rd	4,273	−156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	−157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	−158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	−151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	−162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	−178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	−187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	−176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	−188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	−188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,507[r]	−188	129	74[r]	442[r]	658[r]	1,000[r]	9	6,631[r]
	2nd	4,786	−184	140	103	547	675	826	10	6,903
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1958	2nd	16,476	−612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	3rd	16,560	−624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	−624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	−616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	−624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	−648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	−708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	−728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	−732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	−748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	−748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,764[r]	−736[r]	540	956[r]	2,020[r]	2,728[r]	3,256[r]	36	27,564[r]
	2nd	19,036	−764	544	756	2,132	2,724	3,332	40	27,800

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1959		26,319	−2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	− 65	1,819
1960		27,442	−2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	6,024	− 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	− 74	393
	3rd	6,837	− 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	− 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	−127	−367	240
1959	1st	6,007	− 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	−273	608
	2nd	6,501	− 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	− 69	449
	3rd	7,285	− 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	− 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	−193	−373	180
1960	1st	6,369	− 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	−230	665
	2nd	6,674	− 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104	281
	3rd	7,603	− 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	− 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	−207	−351	144
1961	1st	6,631[r]	− 574[r]	6,057[r]	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476[r]	−238	714[r]
	2nd	6,903	− 671	6,232	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	153	−103	256
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	24,460	−1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	−1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	−1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	−1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	−2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	−2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	−2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	−2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	−2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	−2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,564[r]	−2,376[r]	25,188[r]	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332[r]	..	..
	2nd	27,800	−2,524	25,276	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,096	..	..

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(1)In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series onsistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. (2)Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary moothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements. oo precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding he adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100

	Industrial Production	**Mining**											**Manufacturing**	
		Mining	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels					**Non-durable**
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	**Total**	**Total**
	100.0	**10.07**	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	**84.83**	**45.74**
1956	*154.9*	*212.3*	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	*145.1*	*138.1*
1957	*155.4*	*227.8*	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	*142.9*	*139.7*
1958	*154.4*	*227.0*	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	*140.7*	*141.3*
1959	*166.2*	*251.1*	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	*150.0*	*150.4*
1960	*167.5*	*253.3*	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	*149.5*	*152.5*
							Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 F	*162.6*	*244.7*	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	*145.1*	*144.5*
M	*161.5*	*236.6*	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	*145.8*	*144.1*
A	*164.3*	*233.8*	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	*149.8*	*148.5*
M	*167.5*	*235.5*	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	*154.3*	*152.1*
J	*173.6*	*255.2*	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	*159.5*	*154.8*
J	*163.3*	*260.5*	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	*147.6*	*145.4*
A	*163.8*	*256.2*	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	*148.6*	*156.2*
S	*172.8*	*278.3*	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	*155.4*	*159.7*
O	*176.8*	*270.1*	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	*159.9*	*160.8*
N	*171.9*	*260.0*	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	*153.6*	*158.4*
D	*162.5*	*251.3*	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	*143.2*	*143.9*
1960 J	*166.3*	*253.7*	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	*146.7*	*144.3*
F	*169.6*	*258.6*	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	*149.6*	*148.6*
M	*170.3*	*255.8*	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	*151.1*	*149.6*
A	*164.4*	*234.3*	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	*147.9*	*147.7*
M	*169.7*	*250.0*	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	*153.3*	*153.2*
J	*173.3*	*258.2*	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	*157.0*	*157.3*
J	*161.7*	*263.1*	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	*143.9*	*147.2*
A	*162.6*	*254.1*	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	*145.4*	*154.6*
S	*170.0*	*264.7*	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	*152.1*	*160.4*
O	*171.5*	*253.4*	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	*154.7*	*163.0*
N	*170.9*	*252.1*	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	*152.5*	*160.1*
D	*159.6*	*241.1*	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	*139.6*	*144.5*
1961 J	*159.8*	*248.4*	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	*138.2*	*143.1*
F	*166.0*	*253.6*	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	*144.6*	*149.3*
M	*164.0*	*234.1*	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	*145.7*	*150.0*
A	*166.1*	*242.2*	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	*147.8*^{r}	*153.3*^{r}
M	*171.0*^{r}	*259.3*^{r}	176.7	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5^{r}	50.7	613.1	1,049.7^{r}	*152.2*^{r}	*155.6*
J	*179 2*^{r}	*272.3*^{r}	196.0^{r}	106.1	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	420.3^{r}	46.3	548.3^{r}	1,038.2	*161.2*^{r}	*164.1*^{r}
J	*167.2*	*265.9*	187.3	104.5	173.7	187.5	192.7	197.6	425.4	41.3	514.4	1,064.8	*149.0*	*154.4*
							Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.	*1*	*2*	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	*2*	*2*
1959 F	*163.3*	*246.0*	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	*147.8*	*147.7*
M	*162.6*	*246.7*	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	*146.9*	*146.4*
A	*167.4*	*250.1*	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	*151.7*	*151.8*
M	*166.1*	*245.3*	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	*150.8*	*151.5*
J	*167.2*	*247.9*	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	*151.5*	*150.1*
J	*166.1*	*247.9*	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	*150.7*	*149.8*
A	*164.9*	*246.0*	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	*148.9*	*151.6*
S	*168.4*	*263.9*	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	*150.4*	*151.6*
O	*171.1*	*259.6*	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	*154.2*	*152.9*
N	*167.8*	*264.1*	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	*149.3*	*152.7*
D	*169.4*	*257.1*	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	*152.1*	*151.9*
1960 J	*172.4*	*256.2*	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	*155.6*	*155.3*
F	*170.4*	*260.6*	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	*152.6*	*153.1*
M	*171.7*	*263.8*	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	*153.0*	*153.8*
A	*166.8*	*251.5*	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	*149.2*	*150.2*
M	*167.3*	*256.4*	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	*149.0*	*151.4*
J	*166.9*	*249.6*	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	*149.0*	*152.6*
J	*164.0*	*250.8*	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	*145.7*	*150.5*
A	*165.6*	*249.1*	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	*146.8*	*151.1*
S	*167.6*	*255.2*	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	*148.4*	*151.6*
O	*166.9*	*246.1*	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	*149.5*	*153.6*
N	*165.9*	*252.2*	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	*147.7*	*153.4*
D	*166.0*	*248.3*	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	*147.8*	*152.9*
1961 J	*165.8*	*254.6*	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	*146.8*	*154.2*
F	*166.3*	*253.6*	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	*147.6*	*154 0*
M	*165.5*	*242.7*	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	*148.1*	*154.3*
A	*168.7*	*258.4*	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	*149.4*	*156.1*
M	*169.2*^{r}	*265.3*^{r}	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3^{r}	58.8	704.7	1,103.8^{r}	*148.4*	*154 3*^{r}
J	*172.8*^{r}	*264.6*^{r}	183.3^{r}	105.0	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	438.5^{r}	61.6	694.1^{r}	1,047.6	*152.8*^{r}	*158.8*^{r}
J	*172.0*	*255.9*	179.9	103.8	177.2	192.9	206.9	219.8	419.0	52.3	750.9	1,002.6	*152.8*	*158.7*

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see **D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."**

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

Non-durable Manufacturing

	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages											Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Foods							Beverages						
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries			
	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959 F	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6
M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960 J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961 J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	68.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
A	139.5	134.4	164.1	149.2	73.4	135.5	138.4	139.0	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
M	146.0	141.8 r	149.6	170.1	102.3 r	136.9	142.2	145.7 r	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
J	166.1 r	159.6 r	155.1 r	204.0 r	162.4 r	136.7 r	152.3 r	146.9 r	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.5 r
J	171.7	167.7	155.3	189.7	241.4	142.0	160.0	127.0	184.4	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959 F	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9
M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960 J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
961 J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
A	152.5	150.0	161.0	155.3	156.4	136.5	142.4	145.9	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
M	146.6 r	146.6 r	151.7	149.6	153.0 r	134.3	143.2	145.0 r	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
J	154.7 r	152.4 r	166.6 r	156.4 r	160.1 r	137.0 r	148.4 r	143.0 r	162.0 r	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.8 r
J	157.1	154.5	166.5	159.8	164.5	147.1	152.2	138.6	165.2	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.1

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—continued

	Non-durable Manufacturing													
	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
Base period	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
industry weight	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	206.0	175.2
M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	110.4	114.4	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1 r	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	106.7 r	110.1 r	93.8 r	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9 r	201.7 r
J	142.3 r	98.1	94.6	239.3	107.2 r	109.6 r	96.1 r	159.1 r	154.6	143.3 r	262.3	282.0	238.2 r	207.1 r
J	108.2	68.0	66.9	166.7	107.4	114.1	83.7	153.7	148.6	138.6	232.3	248.2	220.6	210.3
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7	181.4
M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	109.7	113.2	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	109.9 r	112.7 r	96.7 r	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7 r	206.2 r
J	136.9 r	97.5	91.5	222.2	111.8 r	114.9 r	99.7 r	156.2 r	152.6	140.7 r	259.9	279.2	231.3 r	210.5 r
J	141.4	110.0	85.8	228.0	113.8	118.4	100.4	156.4	154.0	143.3	216.2	229.8	229.9	212.2

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Durable Manufacturing													
		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
Base period industry weight	**Total**	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	***153.3***	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	***146.7***	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	***139.9***	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	***149.5***	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	***145.9***	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 F	***145.9***	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2
M	***147.7***	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
A	***151.3***	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	***156.8***	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	***165.0***	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	***150.3***	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	***139.6***	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	***150.4***	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	***158.7***	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	***148.0***	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	***142.5***	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
.960 J	***149.5***	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	***150.7***	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	***152.8***	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	***148.1***	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	***153.4***	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	***156.6***	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	***140.1***	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	***134.7***	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	***142.3***	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	***145.1***	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	***143.5***	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	***133.9***	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
961 J	***132.4***	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	***139.1***	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	***140.7***	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	***141.4***	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	***148.1***^{r}	135.4	144.6	132.4^{r}	138.4^{r}	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7^{r}	138.8^{r}	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3^{r}
J	***157.8***^{r}	154.6^{r}	170.8^{r}	137.0^{r}	147.0^{r}	129.4	164.2	194.2	146.7^{r}	144.2^{r}	267.1^{r}	198.1	118.4^{r}	46.0^{r}
J	***142.7***	148.0	159.7	141.2	134.4	129.9	117.6	176.5	151.2	108.8	261.6	111.4	106.3	45.9
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	*2*	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
.959 F	***147.9***	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4
M	***147.5***	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
A	***151.6***	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	***150.1***	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	***153.2***	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	***151.7***	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	***145.8***	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	***148.9***	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	***155.7***	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	***145.3***	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	***152.2***	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
.960 J	***155.9***	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	***152.0***	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	***152.2***	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	***147.9***	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	***146.3***	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	***144.7***	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	***140.0***	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	***141.6***	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	***144.5***	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	***144.5***	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	***141.0***	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	***141.9***	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
961 J	***138.3***	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	***140.2***	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	***140.8***	135.1	143.9	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	***141.5***	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	***141.6***	131.0^{r}	137.0	136.9^{r}	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3^{r}	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2^{r}
J	***145.8***^{r}	136.6^{r}	144.1^{r}	140.7^{r}	138.6^{r}	127.5	151.1	183.4	140.7^{r}	124.6^{r}	270.9^{r}	154.8	108.9^{r}	44.2^{r}
J	***145.9***	141.5	150.7	142.8	138.2	129.9	128.9	180.1	140.1	125.5	261.6	155.1	110.7	44.0

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—concluded

	Durable Manufacturing												
	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				**Electric Power and Gas Utilities**		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	**Total**	Electric Power	Gas
Base period industry weight	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	**5.11**	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3^{r}	118.3	171.1^{r}	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4^{r}	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7^{r}	121.8^{r}	165.5^{r}	176.6^{r}	124.6^{r}	392.2^{r}	255.7^{r}	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.6	124.7	150.2	168.9	127.1	354.1	247.9	690.5	278.8		273.8	272.7	283.7
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0^{r}	118.9	172.7^{r}	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3^{r}	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8^{r}	122.3^{r}	163.5^{r}	177.4^{r}	124.6^{r}	409.4^{r}	221.4^{r}	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	141.0	124.0	155.6	179.4	126.6	431.8	215.5	525.1	211.1		325.0	301.3	537.3

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Total Labour(1) Income**	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
	Million dollars								
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	*1,480.1*	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	*1,542.8*	45.9	433.3	148.3
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1959 J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	*1,382.4*	44.8	408.1	147.2
F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	*1,384.6*	45.1	409.2	138.2
M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	*1,392.4*	44.7	412.6	138.3
A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	*1,427.4*	44.9	416.5	141.6
M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	*1,486.2*	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	*1,532.2*	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	*1,512.7*	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	*1,521.6*	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	*1,559.2*	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	*1,556.8*	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	*1,522.6*	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	*1,483.3*	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	*1,462.4*	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	*1,465.0*	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	*1,469.8*	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	*1,494.1*	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	*1,537.4*	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	*1,590.2*	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	*1,578.9*	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	*1,592.3*	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	*1,620.7*	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	*1,599.8*	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	*1,573.7*	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	*1,529.4*	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	*1,494.3*	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	*1,502.3*	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	*1,510.1*	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	99.8[r]	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	*1,536.2*	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.6[r]	405.0[r]	668.8[r]	238.5[r]	169.5[r]	*1,592.7[r]*	45.7[r]	443.1[r]	151.2
J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	*1,659.2*	46.2	458.1	162.9
J	114.8	417.6	680.4	251.1	175.9	*1,644.6*	46.1	450.1	161.5
	Adjusted for seasonal variation								
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	*1*	2	1	1
1959 J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	*1,443.6*	45.2	417.9	154.7
F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	*1,443.6*	45.2	418.7	144.4
M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	*1,450.0*	45.3	419.1	146.4
A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	*1,465.7*	46.7	421.3	145.6
M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	*1,476.1*	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	*1,484.2*	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	*1,476.5*	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	*1,480.7*	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	*1,497.0*	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	*1,514.6*	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	*1,510.9*	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	*1,518.6*	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	*1,527.1*	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	*1,527.2*	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	*1,531.0*	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	*1,531.6*	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	*1,527.5*	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	*1,539.6*	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	*1,543.4*	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	*1,551.3*	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	*1,555.2*	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	*1,556.1*	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	*1,561.7*	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	*1,562.0*	44.6	432.1	149.1
961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	*1,556.6*	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	*1,564.1*	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	*1,570.0*	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	*1,571.7*	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.1[r]	405.0[r]	664.4[r]	237.2[r]	165.4[r]	*1,582.6[r]*	46.7[r]	439.6[r]	149.8
J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	*1,607.0*	45.8	447.6	158.3
J	108.9	409.8	673.8	238.8	170.5	*1,610.9*	45.6	446.8	154.3

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(1) Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Wages and Salaries												
		Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total Labour Income**
		Million dollars												
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	*4,440.3*
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	*4,628.4*
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	*3,208.6*
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	*3,195.2*
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	*3,086.0*
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	*3,260.8*
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	*3,429.4*
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	*3,446.7*
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	*3,401.9*
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	*3,679.1*
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	*3,905.5*
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	*3,903.4*
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	*3,776.9*
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	*4,003.5*
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	*4,182.7*
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	*4,054.9*
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	*3,895.6*
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	*4,136.0*
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	*4,272.7*
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	*4,220.1*
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	*4,159.4*
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	*4,445.8*
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	*4,593.5*
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	*4,562.7*
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	*4,397.2*
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	*4,621.7*
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	*4,791.9*
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	*4,702.9*
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	*4,506.7*
	2nd	54.2	62.4	135.1	1,332.5	354.9	459.3	84.5	679.2	937.1	444.0	4,543.2	242.3	*4,785.5*
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	*3,126.1*
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	*3,165.9*
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	*3,203.5*
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	*3,265.7*
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	*3,333.7*
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	*3,420.7*
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	*3,548.0*
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	*3,678.2*
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	*3,784.8*
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	*3,878.7*
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	*3,939.7*
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	*3,993.3*
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	*4,051.2*
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	*4,033.8*
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	*4,062.1*
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	*4,119.3*
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	*4,140.0*
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	*4,203.0*
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	*4,337.2*
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	*4,426.0*
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	*4,454.2*
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	*4,544.1*
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	*4,585.3*
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	*4,598.7*
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	*4,649.9*
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	*4,679.8*
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	*4,690.7*
	2nd	53.7	69.7	137.3	1,323.6	351.5	456.6	84.7	679.8	919.2	441.1	4,517.2	241.7	*4,758.9*

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
					Employed						Unemployed			
								Paid Workers						
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													Percentage
1959	11,562	*6,228*	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960	11,789	*6,403*	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959 Aug. 22	11,592	*6,425*	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,949	168	4,781	258	239	5,167	4.0
Sept. 19	11,609	*6,291*	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900	135	4,765	225	213	5,318	3.6
Oct. 17	11,628	*6,290*	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
Nov. 14	11,645	*6,247*	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
Dec. 12	11,660	*6,231*	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	*6,203*	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
Feb. 20	11,699	*6,218*	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
Mar. 19	11,712	*6,234*	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
Apr. 23	11,735	*6,259*	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
May 21	11,759	*6,391*	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
June 18	11,780	*6,454*	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
July 23	11,806	*6,592*	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
Aug. 20	11,825	*6,623*	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
Sept. 17	11,843	*6,474*	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
Oct. 15	11,862	*6,499*	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
Nov. 12	11,878	*6,458*	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
Dec. 10	11,893	*6,430*	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961 Jan. 14	11,914	*6,396*	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
Feb. 18	11,929	*6,363*	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
Mar. 18	11,943	*6,353*	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
Apr. 22	11,964	*6,440*	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
May 20	11,982	*6,542*	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
June 17	12,000	*6,592*	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
July 22	12,023	*6,743*	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
Aug 19	12,041	*6,704*	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8

(1)Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Months	**Total all Industries**(2)	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1959	*2,286.9*	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	*747.1*	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 A	*72.4*	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	*60.8*	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	*57.3*	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	*685.5*	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	*668.0*	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	*282.5*	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	*67.0*	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	*59.7*	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	*56.1*	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	*59.8*	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	*52.9*	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	*29.3*	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*21.5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	*75.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	*51.2*	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	*39.1*	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*127.6*	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	*115.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	*92.6*	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	*52.5*	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	*30.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	*28.1*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	*20.3*	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	*41.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	*59.2*	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
M	*107.5*r	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
J	*128.0*	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5

(1)The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. (2)The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). **Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.**

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
	M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
	J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months		Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit(1) (2)	Number of persons: Filing initial and renewal claims during the month(3)	Number of persons: Receiving benefit (estimated)(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations(7)	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959		454.2(1)	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960		518.2(1)	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959	A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
	O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5(1)	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7(1)	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5(1)	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2(1)	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0(1)	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9(1)	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2(1)	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1(1)	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961	J	846.9(1)	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
	F	872.8(1)	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
	M	838.0(1)	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
	A	713.1(1)	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
	M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
	J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
	J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8		

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. (7)Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. **Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.**

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Industrial Composite** (2)	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)
				Total	Durable	Non-durable						
						1949=100						
1958	***117.9***	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	***119.7***	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
						Unadjusted for seasonal variation						
1959 F	***113.0***	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
M	***113.7***	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
A	***115.7***	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
M	***119.6***	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
J	***123.5***	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
J	***123.1***	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
A	***124.2***	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
S	***125.6***	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
O	***124.4***	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
N	***121.8***	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
D	***118.1***	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960 J	***115.1***	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
F	***114.6***	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
M	***114.2***	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
A	***114.8***	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
M	***118.9***	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
J	***123.0***	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
J	***121.9***	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
A	***123.1***	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
S	***123.1***	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
O	***121.5***	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
N	***119.7***	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
D	***114.8***	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961 J	***111.6***	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
F	***111.0***	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
M	***111.1***	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9
A	***112.6***	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
M	***117.2***^{r}	53.3	117.4^{r}	108.4^{r}	111.0^{r}	106.2^{r}	123.1^{r}	109.2^{r}	138.5^{r}	136.0	161.9^{r}	148.8^{r}
J	***121.0***	76.4	119.6	111.0	113.4	108.9	133.7	111.9	142.0	137.4	162.7	154.2
						Adjusted for seasonal variation						
M C D	*1*	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
1959 F	***118.5***	73.3	119.6	110.3	113.9	107.0	130.0	114.5	138.3	133.7	151.9	137.0
M	***119.1***	74.8	120.2	110.7	114.7	107.0	131.5	115.3	138.2	134.0	151.9	137.3
A	***119.6***	80.5	124.5	111.0	115.4	107.0	131.6	115.1	137.9	133.9	152.0	138.1
M	***119.4***	78.2	123.3	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.4	114.4	138.4	134.6	152.6	137.7
J	***120.0***	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	139.1	135.0	153.0	138.6
J	***119.1***	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	139.0	135.4	153.3	139.1
A	***119.6***	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	139.5	136.7	154.3	139.3
S	***120.7***	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	139.2	137.1	154.3	140.8
O	***120.9***	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.3	137.3	154.5	141.6
N	***120.1***	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.8	154.5	142.4
D	***120.5***	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.5	135.8	154.5	142.4
1960 J	***120.2***	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4
F	***120.2***	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0
M	***119.6***	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	137.8	135.4	155.6	143.0
A	***118.5***	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	135.6	136.8	155.3	143.8
M	***118.7***	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.3	136.7	156.0	142.8
J	***119.5***	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	139.5	137.3	156.4	143.1
J	***118.1***	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.6	136.9	156.6	142.4
A	***118.6***	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	138.2	137.9	155.1	142.7
S	***118.2***	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.6	136.5	158.2	143.6
O	***118.1***	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.9	136.7	158.4	143.8
N	***118.2***	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.9	136.6	158.5	143.9
D	***117.2***	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.4	136.5	158.7	143.8
1961 J	***116.5***	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5
F	***116.3***	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9
M	***116.1***	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.4	136.6	161.1	143.8
A	***116.0***	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	137.2	136.7	161.6	146.8
M	***117.0***^{r}	70.1	117.4^{r}	107.9^{r}	109.1^{r}	106.8^{r}	118.8^{r}	107.7^{r}	137.4^{r}	137.1	162.7^{r}	147.8^{r}
J	***117.7***	71.1	117.5	108.6	110.1	107.3	119.5	108.4	136.9	137.7	163.4	147.6

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(1)The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the nonth. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. (2)Excludes agriculture, fishing, rapping and domestic service. (3)Includes storage and communication. (4)Includes insurance and real estate. (5)Excludes public administration nd defence and such community services as health and education. **Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.**

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite (2) (1949=100) Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Manufacturing (1949=100) Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959 M	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
A	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
M	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	110.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	110.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.0	120.1	124.3	23.4	111.0	113.1	104.1	22.5

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING(3) INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing (1949=100) Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Non-durable Manufacturing(4) (1949=100) Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959 M	101.8	106.3	114.7	122.3	132.1	133.7	102.8	79.2	94.4	118.6	125.2	138.5	103.5
A	102.4	107.9	116.3	124.2	132.8	140.0	106.0	79.5	92.4	120.5	126.6	139.4	103.3
M	109.6	110.2	115.9	126.5	134.4	146.1	112.7	80.1	91.2	123.2	127.3	141.2	106.8
J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	120.2	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6^{r}	103.1	107.0^{r}	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0^{r}	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	108.8	105.1	106.9	126.5	133.4	145.7	118.6	78.4	89.4	127.4	133.3	139.3	100.3

(1) See footnote 1, Table 17. (2) See footnote 2, Table 17. (3) Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17. (4) In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						1949=100					
1958	*117.9*	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	*119.7*	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 F	*113.0*	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
M	*113.7*	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
A	*115.7*	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
M	*119.6*	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	*123.5*	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
J	*123.1*	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	*124.2*	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	*125.6*	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	*124.4*	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	*121.8*	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	*118.1*	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	*115.1*	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	*114.6*	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	*114.2*	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	*114.8*	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	*118.9*	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	*123.0*	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	*121.9*	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	*123.1*	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	*123.1*	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	*121.5*	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	*119.7*	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	*114.8*	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	*111.6*	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	*111.0*	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	*111.1*	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	*112.6*	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	*117.2*[r]	117.9[r]	131.9	96.3[r]	99.2[r]	116.6[r]	118.3[r]	109.9[r]	125.4[r]	153.7[r]	112.3[r]
J	*121.0*	141.5	145.8	97.3	108.3	121.2	120.6	113.2	130.6	161.2	115.5

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
						1949=100					
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 F	116.5	103.9	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	78.4	105.7	121.4	171.4	112.9
M	118.8	106.7	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	79.1	106.8	127.0	174.8	114.3
A	115.0	109.1	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	80.7	108.2	130.3	180.4	116.2
M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0[r]	113.3	123.1[r]	127.6[r]	130.6[r]	108.3[r]	74.4	110.8[r]	138.9[r]	187.0	111.1[r]
J	120.7	115.5	124.9	129.9	132.5	109.7	74.5	113.1	143.0	194.3	113.4

(1)See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17. (2)Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months		**Industrial Composite**	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service
					Total	Durable	Non-durable						
					Dollars								
1958		***70.43***	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959		***73.47***	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1958	D	***68.91***	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959	J	***72.34***	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
	F	***73.11***	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
	M	***72.60***	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
	A	***73.26***	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
	M	***73.82***	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
	J	***73.71***	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
	J	***73.76***	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
	A	***73.42***	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
	S	***74.30***	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
	O	***74.66***	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
	N	***74.23***	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
	D	***72.41***	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960	J	***75.13***	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
	F	***75.35***	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
	M	***75.37***	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
	A	***75.98***	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
	M	***75.36***	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
	J	***75.74***	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
	J	***76.28***	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
	A	***75.94***	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
	S	***76.55***	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
	O	***76.60***	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
	N	***76.43***	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
	D	***75.18***	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961	J	***76.99***	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
	F	***77.80***	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
	M	***77.64***	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
	A	***78.12***	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
	M	***78.00***^{r}	73.68^{r}	95.82^{r}	80.72^{r}	86.94^{r}	75.26^{r}	81.27^{r}	85.60^{r}	94.20^{r}	67.34^{r}	74.22^{r}	55.29^{r}
	J	***78.59***	74.21	95.47	81.27	87.40	75.92	83.06	86.54	93.81	67.69	74.37	55.27

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(2) BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Durable Manufacturing						Non-durable Manufacturing						
		Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
		Dollars												
1958		62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959		64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1958	D	58.09	79.11	80.99	82.17	76.47	72.68	65.25	56.43	41.42	82.16	84.63	107.39	71.95
1959	J	64.15	84.57	85.55	84.84	80.28	78.86	64.64	60.43	48.38	86.77	85.43	108.58	78.08
	F	64.88	85.35	85.90	85.07	80.29	79.31	68.33	60.32	48.72	88.04	85.69	110.77	79.33
	M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
	A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
	M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
	J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
	J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
	A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
	S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
	O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
	N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
	D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960	J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
	F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
	M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
	A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
	M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
	J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
	J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
	A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
	S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
	O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
	N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
	D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961	J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
	F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
	M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
	A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
	M	69.16^{r}	92.46^{r}	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30^{r}	71.96^{r}	63.83^{r}	49.12^{r}	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
	J	69.87	92.40	92.39	93.30	88.16	85.61	72.71	64.44	49.79	95.91	94.55	116.71	84.00

(1) See footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in Table 17.

(2) See footnote 1, Table 17.

(3) See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Dollars										
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1958 D	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959 J	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
F	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
M	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
A	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00 r	71.75 r	56.37 r	64.66 r	61.38 r	75.26 r	81.17 r	72.79 r	73.72 r	79.54 r	85.35 r
J	78.59	71.79	57.59	64.64	63.11	75.60	81.79	74.05	75.44	81.04	85.82

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Dollars										
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1958 D	56.28	57.25	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	73.37	62.95	64.06	66.40	74.64
1959 J	58.90	60.31	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	80.24	65.38	64.81	69.12	77.22
F	60.19	60.63	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	82.77	66.34	65.85	71.14	78.05
M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
M	63.71 r	67.37 r	77.18 r	72.42 r	81.66 r	86.59 r	88.16 r	70.04 r	71.92	74.59	83.76 r
J	65.50	67.10	77.56	73.61	82.31	87.34	88.86	71.43	73.15	71.91	84.17

(1) See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

(2) Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
	Dollars per hour										
1959	*2.04*	2.13	1.74	*1.72*	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	*2.09*	2.17	1.75	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959 J	*2.01*	2.07	1.75	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.75	1.15	1.28	1.10
F	*2.05*	2.11	1.75	*1.71*	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.77	1.15	1.28	1.11
M	*2.05*	2.11	1.70	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.78	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.10
M	*2.06*	2.16	1.73	*1.73*	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28	1.10
J	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
J	*2.03*	2.12	1.75	*1.71*	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
S	*2.04*	2.13	1.75	*1.72*	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
O	*2.04*	2.13	1.76	*1.74*	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
N	*2.06*	2.14	1.75	*1.74*	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
D	*2.08*	2.15	1.74	*1.78*	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
1960 J	*2.08*	2.16	1.74	*1.77*	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
F	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.77*	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
M	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.78*	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
A	*2.12*	2.19	1.74	*1.79*	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
M	*2.09*	2.16	1.78	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	*2.10*	2.18	1.73	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	*2.08*	2.18	1.74	*1.77*	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
A	*2.07*	2.15	1.71	*1.76*	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
S	*2.07*	2.16	1.76	*1.77*	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
O	*2.09*	2.17	1.78	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
N	*2.10*	2.18	1.75	*1.79*	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
D	*2.14*	2.19	1.74	*1.82*	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
1961 J.	*2.12*	2.17	1.75	*1.81*	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
F	*2.13*	2.19	1.76	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
M	*2.14*	2.20	1.73	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	*2.13*	2.20	1.72	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
M	*2.12*	2.20	1.77	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24[r]	1.37	1.17
J	*2.12*	2.20	1.75	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17

Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans-portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
	Dollars per hour										
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	*1.84*	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	*1.94*	2.12
1959 J	1.48	1.98	2.02	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.76	1.74	1.86	*1.82*	1.98
F	1.49	1.99	2.04	1.98	1.96	1.97	1.76	1.74	1.87	*1.82*	1.98
M	1.50	1.98	2.07	1.99	1.96	2.04	1.76	1.74	1.86	*1.83*	1.97
A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	*1.83*	2.01
J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	*1.83*	2.00
A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	*1.83*	2.01
S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	*1.86*	2.03
O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	*1.87*	2.04
N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	*1.88*	2.05
D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	*1.88*	2.06
1960 J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	*1.95*	2.10
F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	*1.95*	2.10
M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	*1.97*	2.12
A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	*1.96*	2.13
M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	*1.91*	2.10
J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	*1.90*	2.11
J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	*1.93*	2.10
A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	*1.93*	2.10
S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	*1.94*	2.12
O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	*1.95*	2.14
N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	*1.96*	2.14
D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	*1.93*	2.13
1961 J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	*2.01*	2.19
F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	*2.03*	2.20
M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	*2.04*	2.21
A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	*2.02*	2.20
M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15[r]	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	*1.97*	2.14
J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	*1.95*	2.13

(1)See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED(1) PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9^{r}	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.2	40.8	42.4	41.4	40.1	42.0	37.9

Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4^{r}	41.4	39.7^{r}	39.3
J	41.6	41.5	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.6	41.2	41.7	40.8

(1) Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935–39=100									
1959	*230.6*	*199.5*	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	*230.9*	*203.0*	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 A	*231.2*	*200.6*	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
M	*231.2*	*201.5*	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
J	*230.6*	*200.0*	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	*231.1*	*199.0*	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	*231.0*	*199.4*	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	*230.9*	*197.8*	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	*230.0*	*198.7*	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	*230.2*	*199.7*	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	*229.7*	*200.3*	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	*230.7*	*203.0*	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	*230.2*	*202.8*	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	*229.8*	*202.6*	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	*231.5*	*206.0*	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	*231.6*	*205.9*	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	*232.4*	*206.0*	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	*232.4*	*205.2*	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	*230.5*	*201.5*	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	*230.5*	*201.4*	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	*230.6*	*202.0*	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	*229.9*	*200.2*	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	*230.4*	*199.9*	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	*231.3*	*201.2*	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	*231.6*	*201.6*	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	*231.3*	*200.1*	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	*230.9*	*200.6*	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	*231.3*	*200.2*	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	*231.4*	*200.1*	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	*234.5*r	*205.1*	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
A	*234.5*	*205.5*	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1

Monthly Averages or Months	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935–39=100									
1959	*254.3*	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	*247.6*	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 A	*255.8*	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	*253.8*	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	*252.6*	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	*257.1*	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	*256.2*	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	*258.6*	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	*252.4*	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	*250.4*	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	*247.4*	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	*246.5*	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	*242.6*	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	*240.9*	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	*243.4*	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	*241.1*	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	*246.0*	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	*250.5*	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	*250.0*	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	*252.1*	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	*251.0*	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	*251.1*	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	*255.8*	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	*258.5*	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	*259.6*	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	*256.2*	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	*251.0*	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	*250.8*	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	*251.5*	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	*251.0*	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	*251.6*	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2

The data for 1961 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Months	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39=100									
1959	*228.0*	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	*304.0*	292.6
1960	*229.8*	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	*303.8*	297.2
1959 M	*225.6*	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	*304.1*	295.3
A	*228.3*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	*304.1*	293.4
M	*228.8*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	*304.5*	293.2
J	*229.6*	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	*304.4*	292.1
J	*229.8*	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	*304.9*	291.4
A	*228.6*	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	*305.3*	290.4
S	*228.0*	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	*304.9*	289.8
O	*227.8*	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	*304.2*	290.3
N	*227.3*	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	*303.7*	291.2
D	*228.1*	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	*303.4*	291.5
1960 J	*229.7*	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	*304.4*	292.3
F	*228.8*	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	*304.6*	291.9
M	*228.7*	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	*304.4*	291.3
A	*230.6*	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	*306.2*	295.4
M	*231.9*	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	*307.6*	299.7
J	*231.2*	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	*308.8*	302.1
J	*230.8*	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	*306.0*	300.5
A	*229.1*	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	*300.8*	296.4
S	*228.2*	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	*301.0*	297.2
O	*228.9*	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	*301.8*	300.2
N	*229.8*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	*300.1*	299.5
D	*229.6*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	*300.1*	299.5
1961 J	*230.3*	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	*302.9*	304.3
F	*232.6*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	*301.7*	302.2
M	*233.1*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	*301.6*	301.5
A	*232.8*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	*302.3*	301.7
M	*234.4*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	*302.2*	301.4
J	*234.1*	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	*302.4*	303.6
J	*236.1*	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	*307.8*	315.4
A	*234.8*	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	*307.6*	314.7

Monthly Averages or Months	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**[1]	Copper and its products
	1935–39=100									
1959	442.3	220.6	*255.7*	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	*174.6*	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	*256.2*	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	*177.8*	291.4
1959 M	439.0	222.5	*255.3*	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	*176.2*	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	*255.6*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.2*	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.7*	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*174.8*	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*172.8*	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.0*	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.3*	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.5*	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*177.4*	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*175.8*	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*176.5*	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*178.2*	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*177.6*	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.0*	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	*257.0*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.7*	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	*256.2*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	*180.4*	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*179.7*	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*178.9*	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*177.4*	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*175.9*	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	*255.6*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	*174.9*	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	*255.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*174.9*	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	*255.1*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*176.2*	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	*174.4*	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	*256.7*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	*174.6*	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*174.7*	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*178.3*	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*179.0*	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.1*ʳ	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	*259.5*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.0*	289.8

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1959	222.6	266.0	***186.5***	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	***185.6***	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959 J	240.7	267.7	***188.8***	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	***188.5***	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	***188.6***	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	***187.1***	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	***185.7***	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	***185.1***	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	***185.8***	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	***185.7***	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	***185.6***	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	***185.6***	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	***185.8***	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	***185.7***	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	***186.0***	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	***186.0***	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	***186.4***	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	***185.5***	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	***185.5***	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	***185.3***	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	***185.2***	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	***185.1***	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	***185.2***	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	***185.3***	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	***185.7***	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	***185.8***	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	***186.3***	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	***185.9***	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	***186.3***	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	***184.5***	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	***183.8***	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	***183.8***	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	***185.0***	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
A	220.0	273.8	***185.0***	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1959	304.3	***187.0***	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	***188.2***	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959 J	304.9	***185.5***	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	***185.5***	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	***185.9***	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	***186.6***	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	***187.3***	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	***187.2***	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	***187.3***	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	***187.3***	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	***187.6***	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	***187.8***	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	***188.0***	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	***188.0***	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	***187.9***	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	***188.3***	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	***188.5***	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	***188.6***	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	***188.4***	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	***188.4***	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	***188.4***	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	***188.2***	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	***188.1***	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	***187.9***	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	***187.9***	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	***188.1***	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	***188.0***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	***187.9***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	***188.1***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	***188.0***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	***187.8***	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	***187.6***	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	***189.1***	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
A	302.2	***188.6***	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Field	Animal
	1935–39=100				1949=100		1935–39=100		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	221.4	178.4	264.4
1959 A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	228.4	182.0	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5	174.0	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6	161.9	269.4
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3
J	215.7 r	244.6	247.7	257.3 r	131.0	129.2	216.2	165.5	266.8
A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.6	162.6	266.6

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Indexes are final to July 1959. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.**

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2) Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Component weights	**100**	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
	1949=100								1935–39=100		
1959	***126.5***	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	***128.0***	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 M	***125.6***	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
J	***125.9***	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
J	***125.9***	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	***126.4***	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	***127.1***	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	***128.0***	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	***128.3***	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	***127.9***	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	***127.5***	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	***127.2***	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	***126.9***	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	***127.5***	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	***127.4***	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	***127.6***	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	***127.5***	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	***127.9***	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	***128.4***	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	***129.4***	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	***129.6***	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	***129.6***	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	***129.2***	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	***128.9***	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	***129.1***	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	***129.1***	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	***129.0***	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J	***129.0***	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J	***129.0***	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A	***129.1***	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1			

(1) This index is composed of shelter and household operation. (2) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total**(1)	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1959		8,043	612	***8,655***	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	688r	***9,502***r	7,413	2,088	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	J	7,598	488	***8,086***	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	***8,109***	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	***8,220***	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	***9,033***	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	***9,327***	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	***9,750***	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	***9,888***	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	***9,443***	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	751r	***10,071***r	7,820r	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	600r	***9,410***r	7,295r	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	***9,368***	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	577r	***9,134***r	7,164r	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	579r	***9,056***r	7,047r	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	682r	***9,326***r	7,211r	2,115	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	734r	***9,255***r	7,164r	2,091	434	8,717	8,290	527
	O	8,784	793r	***9,577***r	7,423r	2,154	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	777r	***9,560***r	7,474r	2,116	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	813r	***9,909***r	7,757r	2,152	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,096	889r	***9,985***r	7,809r	2,176	181	9,804r	9,239r	565
	F	8,156	858r	***9,014***r	7,001r	2,013	126	8,888r	8,427r	461
	M	9,030	834r	***9,864***r	7,598r	2,266	199	9,665r	9,067r	597
	A	8,732	684r	***9,416***r	7,318r	2,099	332	9,085r	8,520r	565
	M	8,988	699r	***9,687***r	7,604r	2,083	393	9,294r	8,671r	624
	J	8,276	627r	***8,903***r	7,021r	1,882	320	8,583r	8,225r	358
	J	7,978	662	***8,640***	6,941	1,699	330	8,310	7,885	425

Monthly Averages or Months		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1959		***8,315***	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960		***9,072***	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959	J	***7,835***	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
	J	***7,723***	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
	A	***7,828***	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
	S	***7,984***	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
	O	***8,756***	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
	N	***8,906***	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
	D	***9,332***	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960	J	***9,506***	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
	F	***9,108***	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
	M	***9,721***	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
	A	***8,984***	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
	M	***8,857***	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
	J	***8,595***	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
	J	***8,419***	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
	A	***8,705***	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
	S	***8,817***	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
	O	***9,199***	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
	N	***9,267***	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
	D	***9,680***	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961	J	***9,804***r	117r	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	451	172	334	1,224
	F	***8,888***r	104r	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111
	M	***9,665***r	113r	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
	A	***9,085***r	107r	7	144	138	3,645r	3,097r	373	141	289	1,128
	M	***9,294***r	114r	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
	J	***8,583***r	112r	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974
	J	***8,310***	108	7	134	145	3,392	2,947	350	142	279	791

(1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. **Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 32.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Months		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1959		579	144	162	*886*	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	*917*	380	199	70	1,025 r	71	1,872 r	323
1959	A	611	51	118	*780*	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	*570*	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	*610*	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	*720*	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	*483*	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	*956*	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	*1,233*	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	*1,222*	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	*1,148*	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	*1,125*	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	*1,034*	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	*1,054*	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	*691*	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	*676*	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	*691*	321	115	77	1,560 r	90	2,161 r	300
	J	603	27	90	*720*	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	*593*	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	*1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	*1,141*	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	*1,261*	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	*981*	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584	175	263	*1,022*	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
	F	553	130	222	*905*	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	*760*	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	*744*	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
	M	689	35	119	*843*	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
	J	609	23	114	*747*	399	89	79	1,331			343
	J	553	14	88	*655*	365	51	87	1,145			353

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 33.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Months		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(3)	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total(3)	Residential(1)	Industrial and Commercial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960		10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959	A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
	F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
	M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
	A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
	M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
	J				22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
	J				18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	44

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 34.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene[1]	
	Thousand barrels								
1959	22,321	22,206	*20,827*	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	*21,418*	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 A	20,484	19,257	*17,673*	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	*20,275*	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	*20,159*	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	*21,418*	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	*21,767*	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	*21,919*	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	*21,587*	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	*20,959*	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	*22,276*	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	*23,060*	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	*20,682*	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	*21,479*	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	*19,339*	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	*21,340*	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	*21,966*	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	*22,685*	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	*22,139*	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	*21,000*	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	*20,580*	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	*21,404*	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	*21,346*	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	*21,862*	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	*19,980*	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	*21,413*	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	*21,006*	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	*22,373*	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	*22,145*	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032

Monthly Averages or Months	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
	Thousand Barrels								
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959 A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382

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[1] Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 35.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Months	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	73.7	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	80.0		65.3		39.2		40.2		31.5	
J			66.0		41.0		37.3		24.9	

Monthly Averages or Months	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,473	964
J	66.2		44.3			2,668.7	366	211	2,902	
J	67.8		44.3					184		

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(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes lead in ore and in pigs. **Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 36.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months		ASBESTOS Producers' Shipments	ASBESTOS Exports	GYPSUM Producers' Shipments	CEMENT Production	CEMENT Producers' Shipments	LIME Producers' Shipments	SALT Production[1]	SALT Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	521 r	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	149	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	270	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
	M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
	J	104.4		522	712	739	118.0	221.9	
	J	102.5		568	668	711	109.2	253.1	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months		Non-durable Goods Shipments	Non-durable Goods Inventories	Durable Goods Shipments	Durable Goods Inventories	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products Shipments	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products Inventories	Rubber and Leather Products Shipments	Rubber and Leather Products Inventories	Textile Products and Clothing Shipments	Textile Products and Clothing Inventories	Wood and Paper Products Shipments	Wood and Paper Products Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960		1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959	M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
	A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
	F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
	M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
	A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
	M	1,194.0	2,264.6	836.1	1,991.5	437.7	775.0	47.6	117.8	145.3	397.6	280.8	640.1
	J	1,221.7 r	2,253.9 r	906.5 r	1,975.0 r	462.6 r	772.6 r	48.9 r	118.4 r	144.5 r	395.9 r	328.5 r	633.7 r
	J	1,160.1	2,259.0	805.5	1,938.9	447.1	771.7	45.2	116.4	141.6	393.1	307.2	639.2

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959 M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	246.8	698.8	179.2	292.2	169.9	333.5	74.9	284.5	113.6	219.4	147.9	246.4
J	259.2[r]	695.9[r]	186.6[r]	281.3[r]	167.8[r]	332.6[r]	85.9[r]	290.0[r]	109.6[r]	218.6[r]	143.3[r]	241.5[r]
J	245.3	687.8	134.4	256.3	152.8	334.7	76.9	286.0	110.0	218.5	116.5	245.9

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Consumer Goods Industries											
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959 M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.2	1,196.5	574.7	397.1	712.0	397.1	108.9	299.1	117.4	62.2	185.4	60.1
J	590.0[r]	1,200.8[r]	591.8[r]	421.2[r]	710.3[r]	422.4[r]	102.9[r]	302.7[r]	110.6[r]	65.9[r]	187.8[r]	58.8[r]
J	576.1	1,192.0	570.7	403.9	706.5	403.0	111.8	301.0	110.9	60.4	184.5	56.7

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959 J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960 J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961 J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
M	147.1	448.0	159.4	48.8	147.4	56.5	98.3	300.6	102.9	147.2	401.0	150.3
J	158.2 r	443.7 r	120.0 r	57.9 r	146.1 r	19.2 r	100.3 r	297.6 r	100.8 r	168.3 r	402.5 r	177.3 r
J	140.1	428.3	114.7	49.0	135.0	28.1	91.2	293.3	86.6	161.8	397.0	166.6

Monthly Averages or Months	Miscellaneous Industries											
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959 J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2
J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960 J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961 J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
M	335.5	731.6	325.0	157.1	195.2	155.5	322.1	663.5	309.3	352.9	620.2	352.4
J	366.0 r	723.9 r	353.0 r	156.2 r	185.2 r	153.6 r	325.7 r	654.2 r	328.2 r	363.8 r	618.7 r	359.6 r
J	347.9	740.3	344.9	109.6	170.7	113.4	287.5	655.0	290.3	342.6	614.5	342.2

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 38.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Orders		Inventory at End of Month		All Inventory Held				
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month(2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
	Million dollars									
1955	*1,629.9*	1,652.4	2,784.3	*3,467.8*	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	*1,797.0*	1,823.5	2,954.2	*3,981.1*	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	*1,848.2*	1,646.7	2,259.3	*4,109.8*	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	*1,847.6*	1,829.6	2,043.6	*3,971.0*	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	*1,946.1*	1,952.2	2,116.2	*4,140.0*	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960	*1,953.7*	1,935.7	1,900.7	*4,240.5*	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 F	*1,752.5*	1,690.7	1,983.3	*4,063.0*	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2	2.32
M	*1,904.7*	1,902.8	1,981.4	*4,071.3*	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
A	*1,997.9*	1,978.2	1,961.6	*4,064.3*	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
M	*2,018.2*	2,058.2	2,001.6	*4,054.9*	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
J	*2,115.4*	2,168.9	2,055.1	*4,026.7*	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
J	*1,987.0*	1,990.1	2,058.2	*3,997.1*	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
A	*1,874.4*	1,953.2	2,137.0	*4,046.9*	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
S	*2,048.0*	2,003.8	2,092.8	*4,072.1*	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
O	*2,109.7*	2,121.8	2,104.8	*4,065.7*	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
N	*1,955.1*	1,943.7	2,093.5	*4,066.0*	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
D	*1,887.6*	1,910.3	2,116.2	*4,140.0*	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960 J	*1,768.7*	1,842.4	2,189.9	*4,159.8*	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
F	*1,834.6*	1,849.5	2,204.8	*4,225.1*	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
M	*2,025.6*	2,024.5	2,203.6	*4,284.7*	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
A	*1,911.2*	1,852.0	2,144.4	*4,287.9*	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
M	*2,030.5*	1,990.7	2,104.7	*4,297.1*	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
J	*2,070.6*	2,044.1	2,078.2	*4,275.6*	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
J	*1,859.5*	1,848.0	2,066.6	*4,242.7*	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
A	*1,976.2*	1,920.4	2,010.8	*4,249.7*	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
S	*2,061.5*	2,018.5	1,967.8	*4,224.4*	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
O	*2,003.5*	1,950.9	1,915.2	*4,215.0*	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
N	*2,025.4*	1,986.4	1,876.2	*4,211.7*	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
D	*1,876.8*	1,901.3	1,900.7	*4,240.5*	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961 J	*1,767.1*	1,854.3	1,987.9	*4,248.9*	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
F	*1,758.5*	1,752.6	1,982.0	*4,297.8*	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
M	*1,928.0*	1,966.9	2,020.9	*4,308.4*	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
A	*1,868.2*	1,873.3	2,026.0	*4,293.9*	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
M	*2,030.1*	2,026.5	2,022.4	*4,256.1*	207.4	4,463.5	1,941.9	1,071.5	1,450.0	2.10
J	*2,128.2*[r]	2,083.6[r]	1,977.7[r]	*4,228.9*[r]	196.8[r]	4,425.7[r]	1,922.6[r]	1,055.9[r]	1,447.1[r]	1.99[r]
J	*1,965.7*	1,942.7	1,954.8	*4,197.9*	193.7	4,391.9	1,944.1	1,024.4	1,423.0	2.14
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	*3*	5	1	*1*	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 F	*1,912.7*	1,866.4	1,959.9	*4,017.7*	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10
M	*1,903.2*	1,900.0	1,956.7	*4,005.1*	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
A	*1,971.3*	1,981.3	1,966.7	*4,020.5*	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
M	*1,947.9*	1,974.2	1,993.0	*4,031.7*	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
J	*1,960.7*	2,019.7	2,052.0	*4,036.5*	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
J	*1,970.4*	1,964.9	2,046.5	*4,040.0*	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
A	*1,947.8*	1,999.3	2,098.0	*4,077.9*	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
S	*1,966.6*	1,968.8	2,100.2	*4,097.7*	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
O	*1,983.6*	2,026.8	2,143.4	*4,101.3*	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
N	*1,974.1*	1,990.3	2,159.6	*4,111.4*	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
D	*1,967.0*	1,964.8	2,157.4	*4,148.2*	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960 J	*1,992.9*	1,999.4	2,163.9	*4,145.7*	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
F	*1,935.5*	1,960.0	2,188.4	*4,181.9*	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
M	*1,958.5*	1,949.3	2,179.2	*4,217.5*	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
A	*1,902.3*	1,876.3	2,153.2	*4,239.6*	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
M	*1,955.9*	1,905.3	2,102.6	*4,266.1*	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
J	*1,928.9*	1,899.1	2,072.8	*4,278.4*	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
J	*1,930.7*	1,904.6	2,046.7	*4,283.6*	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
A	*1,978.0*	1,907.5	1,976.2	*4,273.7*	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
S	*1,978.5*	1,971.5	1,969.2	*4,253.2*	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
O	*1,959.5*	1,931.7	1,941.4	*4,256.4*	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
N	*1,968.1*	1,951.4	1,924.7	*4,261.1*	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
D	*1,958.4*	1,968.8	1,935.1	*4,259.6*	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961 J	*1,983.2*[r]	2,019.6[r]	1,971.5	*4,238.0*	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
F	*1,925.0*[r]	1,925.1[r]	1,971.6	*4,255.5*	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
M	*1,857.0*[r]	1,885.4[r]	2,000.0	*4,241.6*	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.28[r]
A	*1,928.6*[r]	1,964.4[r]	2,035.8	*4,244.7*	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
M	*1,891.4*[r]	1,879.2[r]	2,023.6	*4,222.5*	210.9	4,433.4	1,957.2	1,064.2	1,412.0	2.23[r]
J	*1,872.7*[r]	1,820.5[r]	1,971.4[r]	*4,226.6*[r]	191.3[r]	4,417.9[r]	1,950.1[r]	1,048.6[r]	1,419.2[r]	2.26[r]
J	*2,034.3*	1,995.1	1,932.2	*4,234.2*	189.8	4,424.0	1,949.9	1,042.1	1,432.0	2.08

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 39.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3 04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	833.4	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	222.5	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.16	146.66

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons										
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	***8.46***	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960		13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	***7.59***	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	***8.52***	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	***9.75***	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	***8.09***	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	***6.39***	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	***9.23***	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	***8.69***	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	***9.06***	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	***7.89***	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	***8.14***	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	***8.73***	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	***8.87***	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	***7.11***	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	***7.05***	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	***8.20***	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	***6.39***	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	***6.25***	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	***7.94***	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	***7.24***	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	***8.19***	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	***6.93***	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	***6.87***	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	***6.69***	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	***7.44***	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	***7.42***	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	***8.08***	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J		13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	***8.85***	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J		13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	***6.95***	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER—concluded

	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1959	*779.9*	*746.7*	181.5	543.9	*1,088.6*	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	*1,097.2*	*3,706.8*
1960	*704.8*	*708.0*	183.8	513.3	*1,070.5*	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	*1,052.6*	*3,903.3*
1959 J	*807.4*	*841.9*	177.1	597.1	*710.1*	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	*918.6*	*5,385.4*
A	*477.9*	*699.4*	43.0	647.3	*1,079.0*	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	*1,438.1*	*5,026.2*
S	*808.7*	*807.6*	126.5	674.2	*1,131.9*	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	*1,742.2*	*4,415.9*
O	*762.8*	*778.5*	158.1	614.7	*1,261.5*	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	*1,739.4*	*3,938.1*
N	*811.8*	*644.0*	98.1	539.6	*1,202.0*	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	*1,511.5*	*3,628.6*
D	*717.1*	*561.5*	170.5	380.0	*959.2*	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	*881.1*	*3,706.8*
1960 J	*738.1*	*522.8*	230.8	314.9	*941.2*	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	*681.3*	*3,955.8*
F	*844.4*	*523.0*	216.2	297.0	*1,197.8*	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	*1,045.3*	*4,108.5*
M	*861.3*	*707.2*	255.5	436.4	*1,179.9*	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	*1,381.1*	*3,907.3*
A	*679.2*	*752.5*	245.2	496.0	*1,060.4*	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	*899.7*	*4,251.2*
M	*697.1*	*913.7*	251.2	645.9	*1,113.2*	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	*495.7*	*4,868.6*
J	*765.0*	*877.7*	223.5	641.4	*1,105.5*	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	*589.2*	*5,385.0*
J	*636.4*	*755.2*	111.0	632.9	*542.5*	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	*724.9*	*5,202.6*
A	*529.3*	*705.8*	42.4	651.6	*1,203.5*	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	*1,524.4*	*4,881.7*
S	*711.1*	*736.2*	106.1	620.4	*1,291.0*	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	*1,835.3*	*4,337.4*
O	*661.3*	*738.2*	152.3	577.7	*1,275.0*	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	*1,635.4*	*3,976.9*
N	*717.5*	*697.7*	185.5	499.4	*1,294.8*	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	*1,207.0*	*4,064.8*
D	*617.3*	*565.5*	185.5	345.5	*719.7*	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	*882.6*	*3,903.3*
1961 J	*639.1*	*507.5*	187.9	313.3	*935.6*	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	*597.4*	*4,217.6*
F	*683.7*	*547.1*	187.0	354.5	*1,106.8*	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	*977.0*	*4,347.4*
M	*739.0*	*655.4*	214.1	432.2	*1,086.9*	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	*1,247.6*	*4,186.6*
A	*717.8*	*803.2*	213.8	582.2	*933.3*	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	*779.9*	*4,340.0*
M	*815.9*	*917.1*	236.0	674.0	*944.4*	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	*536.5*	*4,747.9*
J	*922.2*	*933.3*	238.5	689.2	*1,055.5*	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	*674.4*	*5,129.0*
J	*775.3*	*772.8*	101.6	666.0	*712.2*	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	*891.5*	*4,949.7*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 41.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
Monthly Averages or Months	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952

(1) Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 42.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	*3,827*	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	*3,653*	3,069	584
1959 M	810	1,987	214	659	267	*3,936*	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	*4,018*	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	*2,884*	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	*3,900*	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	*3,987*	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	*3,902*	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	*3,625*	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	*3,423*	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	*3,560*	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	*3,945*	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	*4,373*	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	*3,756*	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	*3,526*	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	*3,566*	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	*2,326*	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	*4,005*	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	*4,150*	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	*3,696*	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	*3,734*	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	*3,197*	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	*3,585*	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	*3,937*	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	*4,429*	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	*3,859*	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	*3,967*	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	*3,965*	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	*2,697*	2,190	507

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 43.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J		31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J		20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	
A		31,583	13,552		12,381		

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 44.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	314.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
								Shirts		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957 4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	63.6	16.7	32.5	1.7

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
				Shirts			Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine						
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.0	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 45.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Monthly Averages or Months		Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
			Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
		Million feet, board measure										
1958		*598.3*	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		*632.6*	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	M	*690.6*	253.1	0.5	30.2	31.1	117.0	59.9	4.6	3.2	6.5	437.5
	J	*885.4*	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
	J	*661.7*	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
	A	*574.7*	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	*615.0*	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	*625.0*	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	*458.1*	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	*549.2*	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	*614.3*	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	*685.8*	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	*750.8*	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	*526.4*	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	*691.8*	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	*849.3*	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2 5	14.1	521.6
	J	*736.8*	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	*814.9*	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	*704.4*	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	*594.5*	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	*490.8*	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	*519.2*	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	*589.8*	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	*644.1*	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	*719.6*	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	*537.2*	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	*684.3*	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
	J	*814.5*	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
	J	*728.1*	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0

Monthly Averages or Months		WOOD PULP(2)					NEWSPRINT				
		Pulpwood Production	Production			Exports(4)	**Production**	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
			Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export(5)	
		Thousand cords(3)	Thousand tons								
1959		1,213	*886.9*	465.4	416.3	204.2	*532.8*	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960		1,364	*931.9*	483.0	443.7	216.8	*561.6*	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	M	810	*924.4*	484.0	435.0	217.8	*551.3*	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	1,470	*882.4*	465.6	411.7	197.2	*534.2*	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	1,461	*872.0*	467.4	399.6	221.9	*535.8*	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	1,249	*904.4*	475.5	423.2	209.8	*541.5*	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	*881.7*	467.3	408.9	202.9	*532.8*	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	*987.2*	519.2	462.3	187.1	*593.2*	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	*929.8*	492.6	431.9	236.7	*563.3*	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	*890.8*	468.6	417.1	202.7	*538.5*	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	*889.8*	459.6	425.4	203.4	*527.4*	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	*889.9*	462.7	422.4	187.9	*533.6*	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	*965.6*	496.2	463.8	242.1	*575.0*	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	*904.8*	469.1	430.7	197.7	*547.1*	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	*932.9*	481.5	446.0	240.3	*563.1*	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	*932.0*	483.8	442.8	198.8	*566.3*	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	*908.5*	479.7	424.0	213.2	*555.9*	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	*959.2*	493.4	460.5	260.5	*570.2*	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	*932.6*	485.1	442.0	187.9	*570.6*	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	*985.5*	505.9	474.4	242.3	*591.4*	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	*999.8*	518.8	474.8	240.8	*604.2*	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	*881.1*	459.7	416.1	186.6	*533.9*	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	1,922	*917.7*	466.1	446.5	223.6	*545.4*	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	*891.1*	437.9	447.8	193.6	*511.9*	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	*992.5*	487.8	498.7	238.6	*571.7*	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
	A	444	*931.5*	467.1	459.1	239.4	*549.1*	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
	M	721	*1,002.4*	508.7	487.8	249.1	*591.9*	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
	J	1,797	*978.1*	481.1	491.9		*558.3*	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
	J	1,333	*930.3*	476.4	449.0		*554.9*	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4) Customs exports. (5) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 46.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly Averages or Months	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1959 M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1
M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6
A	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2	0.1	18.6
M	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2	0.2	20.8
J	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6	0.1	19.8
J	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8	0.1	16.3

Monthly Averages or Months	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
	Thousand tons										
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	***354.5***	191.9	17.0	***563.3***
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	***306.0***	188.6	55.5	***550.1***
1959 M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	***353.9***	165.7	8.3	***527.9***
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	***358.5***	174.4	15.6	***548.5***
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	***348.3***	196.3	13.8	***558.4***
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	***343.0***	205.6	8.0	***556.6***
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	***353.9***	215.3	18.4	***587.5***
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	***382.5***	230.6	44.3	***657.3***
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	***379.5***	226.5	38.4	***644.4***
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	***375.2***	210.0	32.7	***617.9***
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	***389.0***	222.9	24.5	***636.4***
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	***385.9***	211.7	14.7	***612.3***
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	***415.2***	233.4	8.5	***657.1***
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	***346.4***	221.0	8.6	***556.0***
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	***329.0***	172.3	39.8	***541.2***
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	***309.3***	184.5	52.9	***546.8***
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	***232.6***	182.3	80.0	***494.9***
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	***266.9***	189.2	94.8	***550.9***
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	***259.4***	168.0	79.2	***506.6***
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	***251.0***	213.5	88.0	***552.6***
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	***259.0***	159.7	97.5	***516.2***
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	***228.6***	124.9	76.8	***430.3***
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	***303.4***	161.0	32.0	***496.4***
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	***294.3***	178.4	34.0	***506.7***
M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	***354.6***	224.7	35.7	***615.0***
A	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	***350.4***	197.7	20.0	***568.1***
M	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	***374.5***	198.5	74.4	***647.3***
J	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	***374.5***	212.1	75.4	***662.0***
J	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	***360.6***	201.1	41.5	***603.2***

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, re no longer included.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 47.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Months		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1959		348.5	10.8	*493.5*	484.8	8.7	*371.5*	17.0	354.5	98.6
1960		356.5	11.4	*482.5*	474.4	8.1	*361.5*	55.5	306.0	86.8
1959	M	371.4	10.5	*489.4*	480.1	9.3	*362.3*	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	*467.6*	456.5	11.2	*374.1*	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	*482.3*	473.0	9.3	*362.1*	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	*487.3*	477.8	9.5	*351.0*	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	*503.1*	491.6	11.5	*372.2*	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	*536.9*	525.1	11.8	*426.8*	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	*542.9*	532.5	10.4	*417.9*	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	*550.2*	540.7	9.5	*407.8*	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	*570.1*	562.2	7.9	*413.5*	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	*551.6*	544.7	6.8	*400.6*	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	*595.7*	585.9	9.8	*423.7*	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	*516.4*	505.3	10.9	*355.0*	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	*498.4*	488.5	9.9	*368.8*	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	*443.4*	434.1	9.4	*362.3*	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	*440.8*	435.3	5.5	*312.6*	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	*431.5*	424.5	7.0	*361.7*	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	*450.6*	442.6	7.9	*338.7*	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	*485.9*	479.1	6.8	*339.0*	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	*451.7*	444.2	7.4	*356.5*	97.5	259.0	70.3
	D	294.6	8.5	*353.7*	346.2	7.5	*305.4*	76.8	228.6	73.1
1961	J	331.0	8.6	*457.4*	450.6	6.8	*335.4*	32.0	303.4	52.2
	F	323.3	7.8	*472.4*	464.5	7.9	*328.3*	34.0	294.3	42.8
	M	388.9	10.1	*565.2*	555.3	9.9	*390.3*	35.7	354.6	60.4
	A	412.0	8.6	*554.2*	545.4	8.8	*370.4*	20.0	350.4	67.2
	M	419.7	9.6	*562.1*	552.8	9.3	*448.8*	74.4	374.5	81.7
	J	418.3	8.1	*565.2*	554.8	10.5	*449.9*	75.4	374.5	71.7
	J	441.3	9.1	*534.7*	527.2	7.5	*402.1*	41.5	360.6	73.6

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 48.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES: SUPPLY

Monthly Averages or Months		**Total Motor Vehicles**		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)
		Thousands							
1959		*30.75*	*30.67*	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		*33.03*	*32.97*	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959	M	*40.52*	*39.59*	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	*44.44*	*40.52*	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	*34.28*	*31.15*	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	*5.86*	*11.39*	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	*13.13*	*11.90*	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	*27.21*	*28.63*	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	*17.33*	*21.69*	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	*28.28*	*27.09*	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	*41.74*	*38.82*	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	*37.67*	*36.31*	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	*45.68*	*46.89*	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	*42.15*	*41.34*	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	*45.63*	*43.33*	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	*41.92*	*38.93*	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	*23.97*	*22.98*	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	*4.59*	*9.74*	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	*17.02*	*17.28*	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	*27.02*	*28.76*	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	*34.85*	*35.81*	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	*34.08*	*35.41*	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	*33.45*	*29.59*	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F	*33.11*	*31.63*	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
	M	*36.78*	*37.25*	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
	A	*35.81*	*36.28*	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
	M	*41.34*	*41.23*	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
	J	*41.77*	*41.23*	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47		
	J	*22.46*	*26.09*	3.70	4.80	18.77	21.30		

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. **Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 49.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
						Passenger		Commercial	
	Total	Export	Domestic		Total	American Type	European	American Type	European
	Thousand units				Million dollars				
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959 M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9
J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8^{r}	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	116.8^{r}	75.1^{r}	20.8^{r}	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J			45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J			39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0

Table 50.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Months		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(4)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(5)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1959		21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960		19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961	J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
	F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
	M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
	A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
	M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
	J	25.01	26.73	43.95			26.92	24.09	45.21		
	J	16.17	24.88	35.24			19.82	23.48	41.26		

Table 51.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Months		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1959		*64.2*	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	*33.8*	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960		*58.0*	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	*28.2*	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1959	J	*51.6*	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	*24.8*	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	*48.0*	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	*27.2*	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	*54.8*	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	*31.3*	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	*77.9*	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	*48.8*	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	*86.5*	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	*56.5*	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	*77.3*	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	*43.4*	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	*83.5*	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	*32.3*	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	*47.1*	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	*27.0*	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	*54.3*	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	*29.6*	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	*53.7*	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	*25.1*	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	*50.7*	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	*20.9*	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	*50.6*	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	*15.2*	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	*51.9*	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	*18.5*	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	*44.7*	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	*19.9*	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	*50.1*	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	*27.2*	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	*69.1*	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	*46.3*	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	*70.5*	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	*44.8*	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	*77.2*	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	*35.9*	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	*76.3*	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	*28.4*	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	*47.7*	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	*24.0*	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	*42.8*	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	*27.9*	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	*46.0*	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	*25.8*	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	*40.6*	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	*20.9*	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	*39.7*	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	*19.1*	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	*41.3*	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	*19.8*	1.3	14.0	4.4		
	J	*34.1*	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	*22.9*	1.4	16.1	5.3		

(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Gas types are included. (5)In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 52.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
	STARTS BY PROVINCES										
1959	*35,336*	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	*27,215*	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 3rd	*43,237*	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	*23,874*	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	*8,410*	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	*40,437*	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	*39,678*	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	*33,815*	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	*17,788*	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	*55,413*	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	*48,856*	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	*42,575*	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	*16,365*	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	*42,709*	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	*43,732*	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	*38,539*	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	*11,118*	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	*30,364*	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	*35,315*	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	*32,061*	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1st	*16,474*	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2nd	*37,885*	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
	COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES										
1959	*36,418*	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	*30,939*	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 3rd	*32,608*	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	*45,080*	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	*24,637*	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	*25,798*	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	*28,389*	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	*38,459*	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	*26,315*	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	*31,993*	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	*37,698*	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	*50,680*	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	*24,697*	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	*38,254*	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	*37,382*	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	*45,338*	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	*28,783*	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	*28,747*	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	*31,091*	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	*35,136*	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1st	*22,835*	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2nd	*24,594*	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
	UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES										
1959	*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 3rd	*90,374*	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	*68,579*	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	*52,570*	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	*67,640*	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	*77,949*	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	*72,573*	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	*64,499*	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	*87,142*	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	*97,649*	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	*88,162*	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	*78,915*	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	*83,254*	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	*88,965*	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	*63,797*	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	*65,694*	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	*69,538*	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1st	*59,093*	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2nd	*71,648*	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. **Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.**

Table 53.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada 57 Municipalities**	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	*89,526*	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	*75,994*	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 A	*104,887*	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	*95,053*	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	*94,933*	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	*111,890*	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	*120,078*	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	*107,100*	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	*137,165*	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	*67,694*	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	*54,555*	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	*42,128*	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	*43,928*	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	*58,437*	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	*75,766*	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	*100,386*	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	*90,542*	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	*75,911*	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	*80,571*	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	*88,556*	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	*109,029*	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	*91,840*	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	*53,741*	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	*44,960*	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	*46,096*	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	*76,538*	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	*80,233*	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	*102,252*	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	*86,947*^{r}	6,082	7,849^r	26,951^r	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	*108,445*	3,100	7,579	31,349	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. **Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.**

Table 54.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1959	*198,256*	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	*168,736*	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 M	*154,064*	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	*260,498*	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	*231,647*	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	*249,416*	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	*246,992*	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	*244,848*	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	*233,872*	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	*259,574*	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	*164,020*	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	*113,765*	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	*77,092*	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	*85,620*	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	*134,977*	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	*180,000*	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	*217,642*	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	*224,919*	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	*179,273*	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	*183,076*	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	*205,316*	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	*218,574*	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	*194,355*	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	*123,983*	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	*94,989*	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	*96,563*	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	*177,393*	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	*191,051*	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	*248,772*	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	*225,860*^{r}	2,013	879	7,223^r	3,881^r	48,478^r	94,012^r	9,082^r	9,873^r	25,820^r	24,599^r	126,640^r	18,559^r	39,880^r	40,670^r
J	*224,168*	1,542	235	3,907	2,203	50,555	101,622	9,045	13,488	26,718	14,853	113,977	13,651	41,448	54,962

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 55.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Months		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959 M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	108[r]	5.75[r]	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	311[r]	68	107[r]	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5		5.5	53.9	7.4	47.1	13.1
J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1		4.0	37.2	5.8		

Monthly Averages or Months	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Concrete Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10.982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9.300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9.305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	523	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,267	521		44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J				38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay: Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3): Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Livestock: Total
	Million dollars									
1959	*697.34*	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960	*695.74*	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957 2nd	*613.15*	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
3rd	*655.27*	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
4th	*733.93*	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958 1st	*612.57*	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
2nd	*671.46*	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
3rd	*725.54*	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
4th	*785.04*	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959 1st	*635.72*	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
2nd	*682.85*	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
3rd	*738.22*	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
4th	*732.56*	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960 1st	*598.15*	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
2nd	*677.93*	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
3rd	*763.59*	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
4th	*743.28*	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961 1st	*659.96* r	145.18 r	118.61 r	7.41	19.16 r	108.14 r	11.13 r	8.48	87.18 r	241.31 r
2nd	*669.41*	178.97	164.16	6.20	8.60	15.00	7.32	6.86	—	251.23

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Livestock: Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Other Farm Products: Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
	Million dollars										
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957 2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1st	135.42 r	80.00 r	1.81 r	24.08 r	101.09	3.82 r	33.96 r	13.24 r	6.67	6.53	—
2nd	142.09	76.34	0.81	31.99	151.36	4.65	33.16	23.13	9.61	2.29	0.01

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41 r	9.44 r	9.90 r	86.67 r	250.46 r	43.56 r	111.16 r	116.80 r	26.56 r
2nd	6.84	11.07	10.12	115.54	186.12	57.16	153.27	104.05	25.24

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2)Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3)Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4)Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 57.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Months	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959 M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4

Table 58.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935–39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959	249.8	247.3	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960	254.8	242.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1959 F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
M	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	253.5	251.6	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
O	..	246.7	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
N	..	245.1	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
M	..	246.5	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
J	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
S	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
O	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
N	..	239.5	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
D	..	242.0	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961 J	252.6	243.0	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
F	..	243.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
M	..	241.4	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776
A	259.8	237.4	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781
M	..	236.3	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.793
J	..	238.7[r]	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.820
J	..	238.8	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.930

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. **Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.**

Table 59.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18r	2.10r	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56r	2.40r	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.18	2.65	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	32.33	3.34	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.30	2.84	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.62r	2.62	0.09	5.97	0.06r							
J	26.27	3.00	0.14	5.64	0.60							

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 60.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter(3)	Cheddar Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.63	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	139.37	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
J			45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14r	60.89r	132.52r
A			41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	153.71	68.30	145.79

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 61.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Months		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		*7,904*	162.4	110.7	51.7	*41.5*	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		*7,329*	139.0	110.9	28.1	*41.9*	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	J	*14,365*	232.4	208.9	23.5	*41.3*	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	*15,942*	345.6	312.9	32.7	*49.6*	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	*16,404*	270.6	225.7	44.9	*53.6*	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	*9,785*	178.3	147.1	31.2	*53.2*	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	*6,953*	204.4	95.9	108.5	*62.4*	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	*4,291*	173.2	44.0	129.2	*44.8*	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	*6,188*	158.4	53.2	105.1	*39.6*	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	*1,584*	45.5	31.1	14.4	*36.2*	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	*2,602*	77.2	47.1	30.1	*35.5*	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	*1,983*	40.4	35.4	5.1	*33.2*	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	*3,704*	50.3	43.9	6.4	*25.5*	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	*12,265*	153.2	137.6	15.6	*37.8*	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	*11,825*	224.9	208.5	16.4	*45.9*	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	*18,990* r	361.8 r	324.0 r	37.8 r	*45.7*	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	*13,178*	215.0	184.7	30.3	*56.0*	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	*8,110*	154.7	139.9	14.8	*54.1*	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	*5,880*	106.8	86.2	20.6	*51.7*	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	*3,594*	118.2	55.8	62.4	*45.9*	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	*4,647*	122.9	37.9	85.0	*35.9*	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	*2,234*	109.8	33.1	76.7	*43.2*	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	*2,566*	128.1	39.2	88.8	*28.3*	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
	M	*2,463*	78.0	41.0	37.0	*36.3*	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
	A	*3,688*	49.2	42.0	7.2	*29.2*	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
	M	*7,855*	114.1	91.8	22.3	*29.1*	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
	J	*15,847*	231.1	194.2	36.9						64.1
	J	*25,121*	343.0	275.2	67.7						77.9

(1)Monthly totals of1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. **Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity(3)	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1959		77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960		79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61 r	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98					
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6
	F	81.4	1.51	0.53 r	15.19	5.42	8.94					
	M	84.0	1.73	0.59	17.50	5.91	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56	0.74	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.23	12.1	16.7
	M	85.0	1.75	0.63	14.20	5.41	7.58					
	J	78.2	1.61		15.02	6.64	7.12					
	J	83.9	1.73		12.28	7.20	7.16					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods. D.B.S.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959		12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960		11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
	4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
	4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961	1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
	2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat(5)	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959		17.84	25.36	2.25(3)(4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960		19.23	26.80	3.00(3)(4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959	2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92(4)	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07(4)	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
	4th	23.68	31.03	2.04(4)	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960	1st	19.07	26.54	1.82(4)	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27 r	6.94	11.71	22.06	33.55
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35(4) r	13.22 r	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46 r	22.38	41.70
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97(4)	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
	4th	23.56	34.03	2.40(4)	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961	1st	15.25	20.43	1.90(4)	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89 r	10.42	24.00	31.40
	2nd	15.29	36.75	2.08(4)	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13

Table 63.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	**Total**	End of period
		Million pounds								
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	***138.3***	26.1	114.0	***140.1***	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	***147.7***	25.1	116.8	***141.8***	409.9
1959	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	***109.1***	29.6	95.2	***124.8***	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	***122.2***	28.0	99.8	***127.8***	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	***130.4***	31.8	138.4	***170.2***	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	***119.7***	32.0	146.6	***178.6***	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	***134.0***	27.2	134.0	***161.1***	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	***161.9***	23.4	156.0	***179.5***	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	***260.7***	25.2	122.8	***148.0***	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	***222.8***	19.5	108.1	***127.7***	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	***120.3***	20.7	110.0	***130.7***	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	***80.9***	20.4	77.2	***97.6***	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	***108.9***	33.4	94.9	***128.3***	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	***111.1***	24.8	108.1	***132.9***	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	***91.2***	27.5	92.3	***119.7***	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	***138.4***	28.8	107.8	***136.7***	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	***142.9***	30.5	140.0	***170.5***	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	***115.5***	34.5	181.4	***215.9***	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	***130.9***	17.9	122.1	***140.0***	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	***184.2***	13.1	138.7	***151.8***	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	***252.7***	13.9	126.0	***139.9***	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	***267.3***	29.9	112.6	***142.5***	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	***148.3***	26.0	100.1	***126.2***	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	***65.3***	20.9	82.8	***103.7***	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	***96.8***	22.5	88.2	***110.7***	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	***89.6***	23.1	116.1	***139.1***	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	***111.3***	17.5	112.1	***129.6***	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	***156.3***	22.6	118.9	***141.6***	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	***148.4***	27.8	139.5	***167.4***	269.3
	J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	***95.7***	29.4	140.5	***169.9***	197.7

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. (5)1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total all Stores**[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers[2]	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family		
	Million Dollars												
1959	***1,357.0***	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960	***1,367.8***	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	***1,186.4***	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
F	***1,109.1***	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
M	***1,272.6***	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
A	***1,374.5***	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
M	***1,465.7***	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
J	***1,409.4***	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
J	***1,401.7***	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
A	***1,319.7***	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
S	***1,327.4***	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	***1,457.3***	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	***1,349.5***	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	***1,610.3***	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	***1,169.7***	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
F	***1,127.8***	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
M	***1,278.9***	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
A	***1,431.9***	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
M	***1,420.0***	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
J	***1,424.6***	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
J	***1,364.8***	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
A	***1,324.4***	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
S	***1,363.7***	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
O	***1,399.7***	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
N	***1,394.4***	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
D	***1,713.4***	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961 J	***1,161.6***	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
F	***1,105.3***	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
M	***1,316.2***	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
A	***1,358.5***	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
M	***1,456.4***	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
J	***1,485.9***	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
J	***1,376.4***	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959 J	***1,335.1***	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
F	***1,361.4***	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
M	***1,359.2***	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
A	***1,349.8***	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
M	***1,355.7***	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
J	***1,344.7***	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
J	***1,361.0***	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
A	***1,351.7***	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
S	***1,359.9***	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
O	***1,374.7***	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
N	***1,370.9***	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	***1,342.9***	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960 J	***1,363.2***	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
F	***1,348.2***	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
M	***1,339.4***	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
A	***1,359.1***	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
M	***1,367.6***	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
J	***1,366.7***	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
J	***1,352.9***	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
A	***1,361.6***	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
S	***1,372.2***	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
O	***1,387.1***	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
N	***1,383.8***	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
D	***1,393.7***	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
961 J	***1,393.3***	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
F	***1,351.3***	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
M	***1,342.2***	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
A	***1,354.1***	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
M	***1,360.9***	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
J	***1,387.9***	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
J	***1,384.2***	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6

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[1] Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this otal.

[2] Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a mall amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES						
		Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars													
1959		41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960		36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
	F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
	M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
	A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
	M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
	F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
	M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
	A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
	M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
	J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
	J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
	A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
	S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
	O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
	N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961	J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
	F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
	M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
	A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
	M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
	J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
	J	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
		Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.		3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959	J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.2	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
	F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
	M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
	A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
	M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
	J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
	J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
	A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
	S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
	O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
	N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
	D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960	J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
	F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
	M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
	A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
	M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
	J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
	J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
	A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
	S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
	O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
	N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
	D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961	J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
	F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
	M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
	A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
	M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
	J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
	J	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0

Table 65.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

DEPARTMENT STORES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Departments**		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1959	*118.3*	*303.4*	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	*120.6*	*314.3*	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959 M	*102.0*	*321.8*	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7
A	*108.7*	*334.9*	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9
M	*117.5*	*316.9*	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8
J	*110.5*	*302.6*	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
J	*97.0*	*315.3*	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	*100.7*	*335.8*	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	*127.3*	*341.1*	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	*134.7*	*369.3*	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	*153.0*	*359.3*	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	*192.9*	*303.4*	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	*89.2*	*307.9*	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	*88.1*	*335.8*	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	*102.5*	*350.9*	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
A	*117.0*	*350.5*	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
M	*117.1*	*344.2*	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
J	*112.9*	*321.5*	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7
J	*94.6*[r]	*333.5*[r]	20.2[r]	87.0[r]	8.6[r]	42.9[r]	5.3[r]	4.4	4.6	19.5[r]	24.0[r]	78.5[r]
A	*107.5*	*348.4*	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2
S	*126.1*	*353.4*	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2
O	*134.9*	*387.9*	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6
N	*156.5*	*380.2*	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
D	*203.5*	*314.3*	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961 J	*91.3*	*318.8*	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	*88.7*	*341.6*	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	*111.5*	*350.4*	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
A	*110.5*	*365.1*	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
M	*124.8*	*359.6*	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	*118.5*	*333.2*	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7
J	*99.5*	*347.6*	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7

CHAIN STORES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Trades**		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	*273.4*	*363.0*	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	*286.8*	*375.0*	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 M	*240.9*	*345.5*	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	45.2
A	*252.0*	*353.4*	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
M	*283.4*	*346.9*	132.9	62.0	7 8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	*268.1*	*353.9*	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	*278.4*	*391.6*	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	*266.9*	*367.7*	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	*268.2*	*372.5*	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	*306.7*	*407.3*	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	*270.3*	*441.4*	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	*392.9*	*363.0*	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	*245.5*	*342.8*	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	*226.0*	*358.0*	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	*249.4*	*371.7*	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	*296.3*	*366.7*	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	*270.8*	*369.3*	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	*286.8*	*368.8*	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	*291.0*	*402.7*	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	*267.0*	*397.2*	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	*296.8*	*382.0*	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	*296.0*	*416.8*	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	*281.5*	*455.7*	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	*434.8*	*375.0*	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	*235.9*	*352.8*	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	*230.9*	*371.9*	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	*274.9*	*384.7*	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	*288.0*	*380.6*	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	*285.7*	*380.5*	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	*319.9*	*373.2*	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	*283.6*		125.6		7.4		6.1		9.2		9.5		25.0	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 66.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

End of Period	Total all Trades(1)			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	**Instalment**	**Charge**	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 1st qtr.	*910.5*	*428.6*	*481.9*	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
2nd qtr.	*959.4*	*438.1*	*521.3*	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	*990.1*	*445.6*	*544.5*	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	*1,014.8*	*485.7*	*529.1*	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	*828.7*	*444.3*	*384.4*	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	*841.4*	*445.3*	*396.1*	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	*858.3*	*451.2*	*407.1*	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	*937.2*	*489.6*	*447.6*	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	*865.4*	*455.6*	*409.8*	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
2nd qtr.	*877.1*	*458.5*	*418.6*	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
3rd qtr.	*898.1*	*466.4*	*431.7*	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
4th qtr.	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960 1st qtr.	*917.8*	*494.5*	*423.3*	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
2nd qtr.	*937.8*	*505.8*	*432.0*	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
3rd qtr.	*948.4*	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	*960.8*[r]	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	*979.9*	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8

End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1[r]	162.9[r]	22.2[r]	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.3	162.3	23.0	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7

End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores				All Other Trades(1)			Garages and Filling Stations
					Instalment						
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A.(2)	Other(3)	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars										
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	105.5[r]	30.2[r]	75.3[r]	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	..	..	..	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6

(1) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. (2) Conditional sale agreements. (3) Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 67.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

End of Period		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		**Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers**	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
			Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars											
1959		806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	***2,205***	40	1,061	13	323
1960		828 r	45 r	504 r	364	1,741 r	271	325	***2,334***	44	1,199	14	345
1959	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	***2,086***	44	1,134	12	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	***2,205***	40	1,061	13	323
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	789 r	41	447	288	1,565 r	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	791 r	40	453	284	1,568 r	256	296	***2,119***	37	1,049	14	331
	A	805 r	42	464 r	290	1,601 r	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	827 r	44	470	295	1,636 r	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	844 r	45 r	479	296	1,664	259	296	***2,219***	42	1,135	16	338
	J	854 r	46 r	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	856 r	47	489	294	1,686 r	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	851 r	47	490	305	1,693 r	258	304	***2,253***	51	1,165	18	343
	O	842 r	47	494	313	1,696 r	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	839 r	46	494	328	1,707 r	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
	D	828 r	45 r	504 r	364	1,741 r	271	325	***2,334***	44	1,199	14	345
1961	J	809 r	45 r	499 r	350	1,703 r	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	44 r	499 r	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	43 r	503 r	329	1,660	255	299	***2,214***	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	42 r	508 r	328	1,664 r	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
	M	791	42 r	514 r	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
	J	799 r	42 r	520 r	333	1,694 r	255	306	***2,256***	45	1,313	18	353
	J	810	37	523	325	1,695				..	1,346	19	354

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 68.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		**Total**	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1959		*688.0*	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960		*739.9*	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959	A	*626.7*	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
	S	*705.5*	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
	O	*721.0*	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	*645.5*	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	*678.4*	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	*643.5*	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	*705.9*	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	*811.4*	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	*731.9*	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	*829.3*	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	*817.5*	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	*703.2*	188.4	22.5	16.0	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	*704.4*	191.0	36.5	18.8	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	*733.8*	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	*733.8*	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	*742.2*	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	*720.5*	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	*602.2*	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	*646.1*	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	*769.6*	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	*711.2*	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	*852.7*	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4 r	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	*838.4*	203.9	29.3	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. **Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	*164.8*	*122.8*	*134.2*	*418.5*	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	*172.8*	*123.2*	*140.3*	*438.7*	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1958 D	*172.4*	*121.5*	*141.9*	*437.8*	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	*134.4*	*122.2*	*110.0*	*341.3*	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	*123.8*	*122.0*	*101.5*	*314.3*	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	*145.8*	*122.3*	*119.2*	*370.1*	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	*154.8*	*123.0*	*125.9*	*393.0*	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	*166.0*	*123.0*	*135.0*	*421.5*	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	*198.7*	*122.8*	*161.8*	*504.4*	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	*164.8*	*123.3*	*133.7*	*418.4*	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	*158.4*	*123.1*	*128.7*	*402.1*	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	*174.8*	*122.7*	*142.5*	*443.7*	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	*179.8*	*123.0*	*146.2*	*456.4*	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	*190.4*	*123.3*	*154.4*	*483.4*	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	*186.3*	*123.3*	*151.1*	*473.1*	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	*161.9*	*122.5*	*132.2*	*411.0*	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	*165.6*	*122.9*	*134.7*	*420.5*	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	*168.9*	*122.9*	*137.4*	*428.9*	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	*141.1*	*123.7*	*114.1*	*358.2*	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	*186.8*	*123.9*	*150.8*	*474.2*	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	*176.1*	*123.4*	*142.7*	*447.2*	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	*179.0*	*123.6*	*144.8*	*454.3*	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	*185.1*	*123.3*	*150.1*	*470.0*	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	*170.7*	*122.7*	*139.1*	*433.2*	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	*186.2*	*123.6*	*150.6*	*472.7*	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	*182.0*	*123.6*	*147.2*	*462.0*	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	*170.0*	*122.7*	*138.5*	*431.7*	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	*174.6*	*123.0*	*142.0*	*443.2*	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	*140.6*	*123.2*	*114.1*	*356.9*	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	*168.7*	*123.6*	*136.5*	*428.4*	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	*171.8*	*123.8*	*138.8*	*436.1*	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	*176.5*	*123.2*p	*143.3*p	*448.1*	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5

Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber(2)	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
					Million dollars						
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1958 D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes square timber. (3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960		9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1958	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961	J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
	F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
	M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
	A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
	M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5

Monthly Averages or Months		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960		21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1958	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961	J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
	F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
	M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
	A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
	M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Index of Declared Values**[1]	**Index of Prices**[1]	**Index of Physical Volume**[1]	**Total**[1] **Imports**	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	*210.4*	*114.4*	*183.9*	*459.1*	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	*209.8*	*116.3*	*180.4*	*457.7*	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1958 D	*190.5*	*114.8*	*165.9*	*415.7*	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	*184.8*	*114.9*	*160.8*	*403.3*	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	*174.9*	*115.8*	*151.0*	*381.6*	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	*198.3*	*115.7*	*171.4*	*432.7*	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	*237.2*	*115.0*	*206.3*	*517.6*	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	*231.9*	*114.7*	*202.2*	*505.9*	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	*234.9*	*114.7*	*204.8*	*512.4*	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	*219.3*	*114.2*	*192.0*	*478.5*	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	*195.9*	*114.1*	*171.7*	*427.3*	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	*205.6*	*113.8*	*180.7*	*448.6*	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	*220.2*	*113.5*	*194.0*	*480.5*	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	*220.1*	*113.5*	*193.9*	*480.2*	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	*201.8*	*114.2*	*176.7*	*440.4*	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	*183.1*	*114.8*	*159.5*	*399.5*	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	*207.5*	*114.7*	*180.9*	*452.9*	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	*217.2*	*114.1*	*190.4*	*473.9*	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	*218.6*	*116.1*	*188.3*	*476.9*	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	*236.5*	*116.8*	*202.5*	*516.0*	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	*223.0*	*118.1*	*188.8*	*486.6*	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	*194.2*	*117.6*	*165.1*	*423.8*	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	*203.7*	*116.6*	*174.7*	*444.5*	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	*195.9*	*117.0*	*167.4*	*427.5*	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	*205.0*	*116.8*	*175.5*	*447.4*	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	*235.3*	*116.0*	*202.8*	*513.4*	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	*197.1*	*116.5*	*169.2*	*430.1*	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	*197.6*	*118.1*	*167.3*	*431.2*	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	*181.1*	*118.3*	*153.1*	*395.1*	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	*211.1*	*117.8*	*179.2*	*460.6*	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	*201.1*	*118.1*	*170.3*	*438.7*	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	*251.8*	*118.0*p	*213.4*p	*549.5*	26.1	7.7	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958 D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6

(1) As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. **Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4

Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(1)
	Million dollars									
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958 N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6

Table 71.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Monthly Averages or months		Exports (including re-exports)							Imports						
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C. (3)	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C. (3)
		Million dollars													
1958		407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0
1959		428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958	O	452.6	271.4	77.4	103.8	43.0	85.9	129.7	481.3	317.7	47.8	115.7	27.6	54.7	82.6
	N	404.7	238.7	72.3	93.8	26.3	77.9	105.6	444.7	289.7	48.4	106.6	25.1	55.1	80.5
	D	447.1	271.9	68.2	107.1	36.2	78.8	116.8	415.7	280.5	39.6	95.6	24.3	44.5	69.1
1959	J	348.0	198.6	55.2	94.2	29.0	64.8	95.6	403.3	285.2	34.6	83.4	17.1	38.8	56.1
	F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8
	M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6
	A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6
	M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
	J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
	J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
	A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
	S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
	O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
	N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
	D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960	J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
	F	430.1	253,8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
	M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
	A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
	M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
	J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
	J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
	A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
	S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
	O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
	N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
	D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961	J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	102.9	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.8	18.6	50.8	69.9
	F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.1
	M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
	A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
	M	461.1[p]	261.2[p]	81.8[p]	118.2[p]				551.2[p]	354.0[p]	70.8[p]	126.4[p]			
	J	512.1[p]	266.2[p]	85.4[p]	160.5[p]				499.4[p]	335.9[p]	58.0[p]	105.5[p]			
		Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.		5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1958	O	420.6	244.2	70.3	106.1	35.8	80.4	117.9	445.3	300.5	46.8	98.0	22.1	52.4	74.6
	N	401.7	240.7	66.1	94.8	24.4	72.3	98.9	448.9	307.8	45.2	95.9	21.1	50.6	71.8
	D	406.8	255.9	64.1	86.9	27.8	72.5	100.4	437.6	293.1	44.7	99.8	25.8	49.9	75.9
1959	J	383.2	224.9	62.1	96.2	28.6	70.6	99.7	448.9	304.0	43.1	101.8	24.3	48.3	72.8
	F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9
	M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1
	A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7
	M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5
	J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4
	J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9
	A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4
	S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4
	O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4
	N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1
	D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960	J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2
	F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5
	M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6
	A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9
	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.0	81.9
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72 7
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961	J	461.6	245.4	88.9	127.3	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3
	F	450.6[r]	241.8	81.1[r]	127.8[r]	40.2	90.6	132.3	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7
	M	478.6	258.6	79.3	140.6	46.9	89.0	137.6	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0
	A	523.0	260.5	83.7	178.9	61.1	94.2	147.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7
	M	406.4[p]	233.0[p]	70.8[p]	102.6[p]				455.1[p]	296.3[p]	54.4[p]	104.4[p]			
	J	487.3[p]	259.4[p]	77.8[p]	150.0[p]				462.9[p]	308.4[p]	53.2[p]	101.2[p]			

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(1)Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands. (2)Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. (3)In addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey.

Table 72.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Benelux(1)		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1959		9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960		11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959	J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
	F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
	M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
	A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
	M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
	J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
	J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
	A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
	S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
	O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
	N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
	D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960	J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
	F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
	M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
	A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
	M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
	J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
	J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
	A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
	S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
	O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961	J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
	F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
	M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
	A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
	M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9

(1)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. **Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.**

Table 73.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1959		5,150r	−5,572	−422r	−489r	−207	−1,504r	−1,230r	+ 13r	+550	+617	+337r	1,869.2
1960		5,400	−5,545r	−145r	−491r	−207r	−1,217r	−1,356r	+171r	+690	+226r	+301r	1,829.2
1956	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,099	−1,328	−229	−100	− 69	−437	−484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
	2nd	1,213	−1,518	−305	−108	− 66	−545	−565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
	3rd	1,303	−1,350	− 47	−106	+ 19	−212	−221	+ 45	+133	+142	− 63	1,889.9
	4th	1,279	−1,292	− 13	−121	− 46	−261	−309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,084	−1,154	− 70	− 95	− 68	−292	−314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,361	− 84	− 98	− 64	−331	−389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	− 6	1,921.4
	3rd	1,219	−1,202	+ 17	−122	− 5	−207	−160	+ 20	+103	+106	− 2	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	−1,349	− 42	−129	− 56	−301	−313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,060	−1,218	−158	−115r	− 85	−428r	−388r	+ 5r	+101	+198	+129r	1,888.3
	2nd	1,355r	−1,551	−196r	−110r	− 59	−451	−368r	− 5r	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	−1,380	− 94	−111r	− 3	−322r	−187r	− 28	+ 85	+205	+ 32r	1,938.3
	4th	1,449	−1,423	+ 26	−153r	− 60	−303r	−287	+ 41r	+183	+145	− 25r	1,869.2
1960	1st	1,283	−1,327	− 44	−113r	− 83r	−321r	−341r	+ 29r	+208r	+202r	− 89r	1,856.1
	2nd	1,323	−1,510	−187	−124	− 77	−470r	−447r	+ 13r	+155r	+102r	+213r	1,773.9
	3rd	1,400r	−1,318r	+ 82r	−125r	+ 8r	−122r	−166r	+ 48	+179r	+ 18r	− 75r	1,813.0
	4th	1,394r	−1,390r	+ 4r	−129r	− 55r	−304r	−402	+ 81r	+148r	− 96r	+252r	1,829.2
1961	1st	1,262r	−1,263r	− 1r	−169r	− 88r	−347r	−441r	+ 39r	+125r	+ 55r	+167r	1,934.9
	2nd	1,442	−1,484	− 42	−117	− 71	−323	−440	+ 20	+140	+139	+ 44	1,985.2

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 74.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Months		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1959		434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960		469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446
1959	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
	F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
	M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
	M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817		
	J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226		
	J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659			

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 75.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Months	**TOTAL**		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	**Revenue Cars Loaded**	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	*321.2*	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	*302.9*	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 M	11,593	*328.5*	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	13,366	*359.0*	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	14,137	*362.2*	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	13,478	*339.1*	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	*356.5*	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	*367.1*	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	*325.1*	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	*281.2*	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	*268.6*	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	*276.0*	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	*299.4*	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	*281.5*	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	*329.1*	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	*341.5*	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	*317.3*	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	*333.4*	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	*330.8*	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	*312.9*	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	*299.1*	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	*245.8*	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	*249.0*	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	*235.8*	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	*261.7*	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,563	*254.9*	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	12,211	*320.3*	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,749	*326.5*	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,438	*311.5*	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,847	*323.5*	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.1	20.7	6.5	53.1

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959 M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0
A	14.0	24.5	24.3	16.6	6.3	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. **Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.**

Table 76.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

All Railways(2)

Monthly Averages or Months	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars					Millions			
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959 M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	*Dr* 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819^{r}	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8^{r}	4.2^{r}	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5^{r}	4.7^{r}	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	*Dr* 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	*Dr* 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	*Dr* 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1				
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	*Dr* 3.7				

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(3)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	*Dr* 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	*Dr* 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	*Dr* 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	*Dr* 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	*Dr* 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	*Dr* 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	*Dr* 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	*Dr* 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	*Dr* 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	*Dr* 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	*Dr* 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	*Dr* 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	*Dr* 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	*Dr* 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	*Dr* 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.2	46.8	47.5	*Dr* 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.2	44.9	54.1	*Dr* 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. **Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 77.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS

End of Period	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities: Treasury Bills	Other Maturities: 2 years and under	Other Maturities: Over 2 years	Other Maturities: Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
	Million dollars								
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	*2,590.9*	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	*2,612.7*	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	*2,619.0*	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	*2,629.9*	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	*2,658.6*	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	*2,671.6*	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	*2,652.6*	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	*2,645.6*	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	*2,481.1*	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	*2,489.7*	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	*2,545.7*	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	*2,599.1*	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	*2,594.4*	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	*2,609.4*	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	*2,661.7*	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	*2,670.6*	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	*2,624.9*	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	*2,718.2*	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	*2,702.7*	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	*2,584.3*	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	*2,532.4*	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	*2,609.6*	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	*2,686.6*	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	*2,680.8*	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	*2,662.2*	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	*2,747.8*	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	*2,752.5*	—	69.9	102.1	104.5

LIABILITIES

End of Period	**Total Assets or Liabilities**	Notes in Circulation: Held by Chartered Banks	Notes in Circulation: Held by Others	Notes in Circulation: **Total**	Canadian Dollar Deposits: Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits: Chartered Banks	Canadian Dollar Deposits: Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
	Million dollars								
1959	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 A	*2,843.4*	282.5	1,642.4	*1,924.9*	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	*2,981.6*	253.4	1,690.3	*1,943.7*	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	*2,882.5*	294.3	1,674.2	*1,968.5*	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	*3,063.4*	272.6	1,722.8	*1,995.4*	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	*2,926.4*	309.5	1,678.3	*1,987.8*	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	*2,918.2*	316.0	1,660.2	*1,976.2*	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	*3,014.5*	251.9	1,715.0	*1,966.9*	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	*2,900.2*	298.4	1,673.5	*1,971.9*	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	*2,859.7*	264.7	1,652.5	*1,917.3*	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	*2,735.1*	278.2	1,627.7	*1,905.9*	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	*2,763.1*	275.2	1,645.2	*1,920.4*	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	*2,929.3*	256.4	1,705.4	*1,961.8*	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	*2,836.8*	327.8	1,652.9	*1,980.7*	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	*2,940.2*	234.1	1,757.9	*1,992.0*	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	*3,036.1*	283.9	1,744.3	*2,028.2*	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	*2,910.4*	333.8	1,681.3	*2,015.1*	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	*2,973.2*	253.8	1,752.4	*2,006.2*	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	*3,016.6*	313.6	1,700.3	*2,013.9*	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	*2,954.2*	323.4	1,696.8	*2,020.2*	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	*2,850.1*	321.0	1,640.7	*1,961.7*	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	*2,818.3*	300.1	1,654.6	*1,954.7*	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	*2,995.9*	230.5	1,749.2	*1,979.7*	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	*3,054.7*	256.0	1,736.4	*1,992.4*	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	*2,944.3*	331.3	1,679.3	*2,010.6*	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	*3,036.3*	239.2	1,780.8	*2,020.0*	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	*3,042.3*	328.6	1,743.3	*2,071.9*	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	*3,029.0*			*2,056.1*	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

	Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
End of Period	**Total Cash Reserves**	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(2)	Public Demand	**Total**
	Million dollars										
1959	*999*	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960	*985*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1959 J	*1,003*	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	*12,664*
J	*991*	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	*12,370*
A	*1,017*	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	*12,362*
S	*1,009*	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	*12,181*
O	*1,001*	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	*12,275*
N	*995*	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	*12,347*
D	*990*	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960 J	*1,001*	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	*12,027*
F	*981*	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	*12,120*
M	*967*	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	*11,929*
A	*962*	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	*12,062*
M	*975*	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	*12,259*
J	*971*	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	*12,248*
J	*978*	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	*12,166*
A	*1,000*	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	*12,067*
S	*981*	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	*12,279*
O	*984*	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	*12,778*
N	*999*	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	*12,699*
D	*1,019*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1961 J	*1,029*	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	*12,559*
F	*1,019*	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	*12.672*
M	*1,009*	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	*12,720*
A	*1,017*	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	*12,627*
M	*1,018*	12.560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	*12,676*
J	*1,026*	12,623 r	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	*12,904*
J	*1,027*	12,666	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	*13,161*

	LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
								Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(4)		Other Canadian Securities	
End of Period	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(3)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(5)	Corporate
	Million dollars										
1959	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 J	216	897	53	*13,829*	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	*13,565*	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	*13,540*	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	*13,365*	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	*13,484*	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	*13,563*	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	*13,240*	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	*13,318*	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	*13,158*	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	*13,325*	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	*13,500*	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	*13,246*	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	*13,463*	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	*13,379*	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	*13,633*	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	*14,173*	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	*14,068*	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	*13,915*	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	*14,018*	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	*14,080*	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	*13,984*	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	*14,035*	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548 r	467
J	277	1,030	66	*14,277*	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539 r	456
J	278	1,030	72	*14,540*	1,004		1,204	903	1,352	536	462

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10)Including loans to instalment finance companies. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

End of Period	ASSETS										
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canadian Currency(6)						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (5)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds(8)	General Loans(10)	**Total Loans**				
	Million dollars										
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1959 J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	*5,975*	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	*6,218*	780	− 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	*6,307*	880	− 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	*6,264*	828	−123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	*6,211*	887	− 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	*6,260*	938	− 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	*6,039*	730	− 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	*6,040*	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	*6,059*	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	*6,113*	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	*6,110*	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	*6,162*	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	*6,238*	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	*6,140*	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	*6,138*	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	*6,257*	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	*6,489*	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	*6,335*	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	*6,320*	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	*6,363*	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	*6,430*	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	354	90	5,528	*6,383*	696	− 6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	*6,479*	859	− 40	614	14,277
J	959	93	267	376	50	5,745	*6,531*	893	− 33	616	14,540

Table 79.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

End of Period	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
									Held by General Public	
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
	Million dollars									
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108(4)	423	3,725(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	*13,247*	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	*13,193*	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	*13,075*	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	*13,054*	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	*13,045*	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	*13,118*	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	*13,253*	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	*13,283*	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	*13,296*	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	*13,235*	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	*13,362*	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	*13,708*	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	*13,814*	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	*13,660*	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	*13,745*	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	*13,849*	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	*13,791*	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	*13,806*	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	*13,974*	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	*14,160*	14,016	6,386

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***417.6***	***431.6***	***468.2***	***473.3***	***1,721.8***	***1,729.2***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	97.8	93.2	131.3	121.9	356.7	340.8
Other Collections	23.5	22.3	50.1	44.4	279.4	257.6
Corporation Income Tax	117.2	140.7	114.4	139.8	422.2	489.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.3	4.3	11.1	7.2	36.5	25.7
Estate Taxes	6.7	7.3	5.4	5.9	23.2	26.8
Customs Import Duties	43.4	45.9	39.9	39.4	163.1	168.2
Excise Duties	34.9	31.0	27.0	27.6	117.5	112.2
Sales Tax	62.9	62.8	63.5	61.6	230.1	220.2
Other Excise Taxes	23.9	24.1	25.5	25.5	93.1	87.8
Non-Tax Revenues	***41.1***	***38.7***	***41.2***	***44.7***	***118.6***	***121.2***
Postal Revenue	14.5	15.2	13.4	13.7	52.4	51.9
Return on Investments	15.3	12.2	12.5	12.9	32.1	29.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues	11.3	11.3	15.3	18.1	34.1	39.8
Total Revenues	**458.7**	**470.3**	**509.4**	**518.0**	**1,840.4**	**1,850.4**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***140.9***	***131.2***	***133.7***	***129.1***	***466.4***	***417.6***
National Defence	***139.5***	***130.2***	***132.2***	***128.0***	***461.2***	***413.6***
Administration and General	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	6.2	5.8
Naval Service	23.6	21.6	20.4	19.1	73.4	68.4
Army Service	38.2	33.8	35.6	33.6	124.8	115.5
Air Force Service	70.1	66.3	58.3	57.4	215.8	196.4
Defence Research and Development	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.0	9.9	10.0
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account	—	—	14.0	12.9	27.8	13.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	2.4	3.8	—	0.2	3.3	4.0
Defence Production	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	5.2	4.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	***372.7***	***332.0***	***373.7***	***337.4***	***1,369.0***	***1,225.1***
Agriculture	14.6	12.9	14.0	12.4	50.0	44.5
Citizenship and Immigration	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.6	17.2	16.6
External Affairs	1.8	2.1	5.4	2.5	10.4	7.9
Finance	***129.5***	***121.2***	***134.4***	***129.8***	***501.6***	***478.1***
Administration and General	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.1	5.2	3.4
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	6.6	6.0
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	15.6	13.8
Interest on Public Debt	71.9	66.2	66.2	62.1	269.8	253.0
Amortization and other debt charges	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.4	11.7	14.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	43.1	41.6	55.8	54.4	185.6	180.5
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	4.1	3.3	2.0	3.4	7.0	6.9
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.8	6.0	5.4
Justice	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	8.6	7.8
Labour	11.3	9.1	9.1	8.6	38.6	32.7
Legislation	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.4
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.9	4.4	5.6	4.4	20.7	16.7
National Health and Welfare	***82.0***	***70.5***	***84.2***	***67.6***	***306.1***	***247.8***
Administration and General	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	4.2	3.4	4.2	2.6	12.6	9.5
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	21.8	14.1	22.0	14.5	76.9	42.2
Other	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	8.8	8.0

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.0	41.8	43.2	41.9	172.0	167.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	4.3	6.0	4.3	2.2	12.8	12.4
Unemployment Assistance	5.5	2.2	7.6	3.2	20.9	6.5
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1
National Research Council	4.6	2.0	3.2	2.8	12.9	9.6
National Revenue	***6.4***	***5.9***	***6.2***	***5.8***	***25.4***	***23.5***
Customs and Excise Division	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	13.3	12.3
Taxation Division	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	12.1	11.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources	6.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	18.1	13.2
Post Office	14.8	13.9	14.8	13.7	52.8	47.9
Privy Council	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.4
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8
Public Works	***12.5***	***12.3***	***13.8***	***14.2***	***39.8***	***40.5***
Administration and General	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	5.2	5.0
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	5.3	6.4
Maintenance and Operation	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	13.6	12.1
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	6.7	6.5
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	1.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	7.4
Other	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.6
National Capital Commission	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.5	1.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.8	4.2	5.4	4.2	19.0	15.7
Secretary of State	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.3
Trade and Commerce	***2.7***	***1.6***	***4.7***	***1.6***	***12.0***	***6.0***
Administration and General	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.8	3.0
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	1.7	0.7	3.7	0.8	8.1	2.8
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Transport	***21.2***	***22.1***	***19.5***	***17.3***	***67.3***	***62.8***
Administration and General	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.2
Marine Services	4.2	2.6	3.7	3.0	11.2	8.8
Railway and Steamship Services	5.2	6.1	3.9	2.2	14.8	13.8
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	3.3	—	—	5.0	8.3
Air Services	10.9	9.3	11.0	10.5	33.6	28.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	***25.9***	***23.9***	***27.8***	***25.4***	***103.9***	***93.1***
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	5.2	5.8
Treatment Services	2.3	3.9	4.2	5.0	13.1	14.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	21.4	17.7	21.3	17.3	82.2	69.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.8
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***1.6***	***3.9***	***1.5***	***1.2***	***6.0***	***7.8***
Labour	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
National Defence	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Works	0.9	2.6	1.1	−0.5	3.9	3.5
Transport	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.8
Sundry Departments	0.3	0.3	—	0.2	0.5	0.8
Other Departments	15.0	8.0	8.9	11.3	46.1	42.4
Total Expenditures	**513.6**	**463.2**	**507.4**	**466.5**	**1,835.4**	**1,642.7**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−54.9**	**+7.1**	**+2.0**	**+51.5**	**+4.9**	**+207.7**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 81.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Months	**CANADA**	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver (1)
	Million dollars										
1959	*20,739*	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	*22,468*	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 J	*21,319*	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	*23,047*	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	*19,181*	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	*19,854*	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	*21,886*	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	*21,937*	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	*23,851*	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	*20,398*	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	*21,429*	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	*22,071*	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	*22,585*	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	*22,177*	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	*25,096*	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	*21,848*	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	*22,226*	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	*21,586*	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	*22,750*	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	*23,307*	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	*24,146*	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	*22,965*	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	*21,489*	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	*24,195*	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	*21,734*	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	*25,339*	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	*26,031*	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	*23,325*	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. (1) New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 82.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1959	*377.6*	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	*381.0*	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 J	*418.4*	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	*394.9*	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	*324.1*	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	*335.3*	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	*380.8*	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	*432.1*	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	*408.4*	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	*320.7*	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	*389.1*	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	*401.1*	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	*379.4*	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	*383.8*	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	*421.8*	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	*375.3*	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	*333.9*	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	*339.6*	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	*380.9*	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	*440.0*	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	*406.5*	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	*330.9*	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	*378.1*	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	*401.2*	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	*379.9*	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	*400.4*	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	*437.6*	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	*399.4*	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1) The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 83.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	***43.08***	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	***46.27***	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	***44.30***	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	***35.88***	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	***43.17***	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	***42.66***	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	***45.91***	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	***59.22***	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	***45.22***	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	***44.28***	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	***52.98***	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	***43.38***	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	***45.88***	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	***48.60***	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	***39.95***	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	***44.20***	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	***43.99***	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	***44.53***	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	***49.29***	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	***52.92***	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	***50.74***	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	***48.13***	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	***52.13***	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	***45.54***	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	***54.01***	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	***54.32***	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	***42.24***	28.78	2.56	10.89

Table 84.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1959		***47.24***	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960		***48.84***	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959	2nd	***48.30***	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
	3rd	***44.78***	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	***49.97***	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	***49.65***	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	***46.24***	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	***47.66***	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
	4th	***51.83***	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961	1st	***54.51***	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
	2nd	***54.00***	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. **Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.**

Table 85.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters		Provincial and Municipal(1): New Issues	Provincial and Municipal(1): Retirements	Corporate and Other: Total(1): New Issues	Corporate and Other: Total(1): Retirements	Corporate and Other: Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Corporate and Other: Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Corporate and Other: Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Government of Canada: Securities(3): New Issues	Government of Canada: Securities(3): Retirements	Government of Canada: Funded Debt(4): Direct Outstanding	Government of Canada: Funded Debt(4): Guaranteed	Government of Canada: Funded Debt(4): Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1956		990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,412	516	957	433	121	73	347 r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960		1,266 r	483	967	444	290	53	180 r	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	417	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	313	117	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	241 r	156	135 r	140	−38	−1	34 r	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st	380	92	233 r	146	22 r	18	46 r	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
	2nd	312	120	446 r	123	163 r	15 r	139 r	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
	3rd								750	376			

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 86.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	MANUFACTURING										
		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
	Million dollars											
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
	Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1st	82^{r}	63	6	15	12	60	13	58^{r}	7	10	12^{r}	21
2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	MANUFACTURING			Trans-portation, storage and commu-nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manu-facturing	**Total all industries** (1)
	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	**Total** (2)								
	Million dollars										
1957	23	14	*367*	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	*764*
1958	23	12	*340*	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	*747*
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 1st	17	10	*266*	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	*586*
2nd	28	13	*365*	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	*779*
3rd	26	14	*340*	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	*802*
4th	22	13	*391*	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	*821*
1959 1st	24	13	*314*	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	*688*
2nd	35	15	*455*	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	*939*
3rd	32	16	*406*	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	*887*
4th	22	12	*421*	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	*887*
1960 1st	26	12	*327*	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	*724*
2nd	32	11	*397*	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	*875*
3rd	30	14	*359*	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	*823*
4th	20	12	*337*	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	*778*
1961 1st	21	11	*250*	32	28^{r}	29	24	129^{r}	10	22	*600*^{r}
2nd	34	11	*412*	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	*901*
	Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 1st	19	11	*322*	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	*702*
2nd	23	13	*327*	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	*704*
3rd	25	13	*337*	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	*758*
4th	26	13	*376*	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	*824*
1959 1st	27	14	*379*	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	*818*
2nd	29	15	*401*	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	*845*
3rd	31	15	*420*	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	*865*
4th	26	12	*396*	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	*873*
1960 1st	28	13	*383*	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	*836*
2nd	27	11	*348*	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	*786*
3rd	28	13	*367*	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	*804*
4th	25	12	*322*	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	*774*
1961 1st	23	11	*311*^{r}	43	20	41	35	127^{r}	13	42	*714*^{r}
2nd	28	11	*360*	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	*804*

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 87.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

	COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			
		Industrials				Utilities					
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total 91 stocks**	Total 71 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 27 Stocks**
	1935–39 = 100										
959	*265.4*	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	*118.7*	85.0	195.9	*157.2*
960	*249.6*	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	*104.9*	75.6	172.0	*152.8*
959 M	*267.2*	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	*119.5*	87.0	194.0	*161.9*
J	*269.5*	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	*119.4*	87.0	193.4	*160.5*
J	*279.3*	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	*120.6*	87.3	196.9	*160.8*
A	*274.6*	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	*119.8*	86.1	196.9	*159.2*
S	*255.4*	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	*111.5*	82.0	179.2	*155.3*
O	*252.5*	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	*112.2*	82.7	179.9	*151.0*
N	*252.8*	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	*112.6*	82.6	181.3	*150.1*
D	*261.5*	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	*112.8*	82.3	182.8	*149.9*
960 J	*259.2*	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	*114.4*	82.4	187.8	*149.2*
F	*249.9*	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	*110.4*	82.0	175.6	*148.7*
M	*242.3*	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	*107.4*	82.5	164.4	*147.2*
A	*248.8*	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	*105.7*	78.4	166.4	*146.6*
M	*249.2*	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	*98.0*	67.8	167.2	*148.9*
J	*251.0*	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	*96.0*	64.9	167.4	*152.4*
J	*243.6*	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	*95.5*	64.7	166.0	*155.1*
A	*249.3*	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	*101.4*	71.4	169.9	*156.4*
S	*248.9*	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	*104.0*	73.5	173.8	*157.5*
O	*241.7*	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	*107.4*	79.9	170.3	*157.5*
N	*251.1*	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	*110.2*	81.2	176.9	*157.3*
D	*260.2*	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	*108.5*	78.1	178.2	*156.8*
961 J	*276.6*	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	*115.5*	83.9	188.0	*157.9*
F	*285.3*	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	*110.8*	75.9	190.8	*158.2*
M	*294.6*	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	*112.3*	72.4	203.6	*157.7*
A	*304.8*	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	*116.6*	72.1	218.2	*159.6*
M	*317.6*	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	*122.5*	73.6	234.4	*161.4*
J	*316.4*	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	*121.9*	73.8	232.1	*162.3*
J	*319.3*	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	*129.0*	77.2	247.4	*163.5*
A	*327.6*	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	*135.8*	85.3	251.5	*163.4*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period. the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 88.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

			Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
Monthly Averages or Months	Three month Treasury Bill yield(1)	Dividend Payments (2)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(4)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
959 A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02^{r}	26.59		2,385		59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	42.79			2,772		75.4			32.2	53.89	176.3

(1)Average of weekly rates. (2)As reported by Financial Post. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 89.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months		FAILURES(1) Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	LIABILITIES(1) Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	QUEBEC Failures	QUEBEC Liabilities	ONTARIO Failures	ONTARIO Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959		2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960		2,723	1,199	313	346	159,283	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959	J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
	A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
	S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
	O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
	N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
	D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960	J	242	129	29	20	56,077	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
	F	230	84	37	31	11,715	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
	M	286	113	43	39	10,703	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
	A	207	104	21	24	8,577	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
	M	218	96	27	31	10,773	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
	J	195	67	23	24	9,360	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
	J	175	81	18	19	7,935	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
	A	230	108	23	39	6,259	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
	S	215	88	27	23	8,296	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
	O	241	111	17	34	8,465	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
	N	274	116	29	44	12,908	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
	D	210	102	19	18	8,215	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961	J	254r	124	28	43	11,174r	6,376r	1,656	504	150r	5,295r	85	3,491r
	F	246	115	24	37	8,660r	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,133r
	M	257r	105r	28r	42r	7,636r	2,804r	830r	1,062r	132r	2,948r	97r	3,588r
	A	192	97	16	32	8,258	4,107	837	675	102	2,891	79	4,323
	M	258	118	31	38	8,709	2,953	895	682	141	4,223	99	3,871
	J	219	106	29	32	6,346	2,900	1,437	717	116	3,342	79	2,319

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 90.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain(5) Civilian Employment	Labour Force Great Britain(5) Registered Unemployed	Industrial Production	Wholesale Prices(3)	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies(4)	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain(2)
		Thousand persons			Seasonally adjusted 1954=100	Seasonally adjusted 1954=100	January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million				
1959		51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379
1960		52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,160	413
1959	J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133		
	J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150	3,995	389
	A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160		
	S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
	O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389
	N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
	D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960	J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,874	383
	F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
	M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
	A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,170	414
	M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
	J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
	J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,172	423
	A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
	S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
	O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,424	433
	N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
	D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961	J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,014	437
	F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
	M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
	A		23,768	317	122	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053		471
	M		23,811r	286	122	115.5r	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037		
	J	52,673	23,865	261	123	115.7r	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
	J					115.9	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876		

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (3)All manufactured products. (4)Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (5)Annual data are for June.

Table 91.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S.(1)	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted							
		Employed	Unemployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income (2)	Production Total	Production Manufacturing	Employment Manufacturing	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index
	Millions			Billion dollars				1957=100		1947-49=100		
959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2r	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
959 M	176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6	488.5	51.5	270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9
J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	482.3	44.8	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	488.3	44.9	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.5	48.1	278.9r	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			278.9r	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1r	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	506.4	46.3	282.0r	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	505.1	43.2	284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	504.5	42.6	284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	500.8	39.6	280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9r
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0r
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0	515.0		285.3	106r	105	93.8	127.5	119.4
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0	108	108	95.6r	127.4	118.7
J	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7r	110	110	96.5r	127.6	118.2
J	183.6	68.5	5.1				293.6	112	113	97.0	128.1	118.6

Monthly Averages r Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks(5)	Manufacturing			Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
			Sales	Inventories	New Orders							
	Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)					In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,362r	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
960	18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,300r	1,708	1,221	106.2r	55.85
959 M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,411r	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96
J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,676r	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,838r	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,865r	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,779r	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693r	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542r	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281r	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903r	1,561	1,143	83.4r	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776r	1,576	1,289	92.3r	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934r	1,749	1,378	92.8r	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154r	1,818	1,261	123.0r	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484r	1,804	1,262	131.7r	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657r	1,737	1,307	126.6r	57.26
J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587r	1,699	1,150	116.6r	55.84
A	18.2	67.9	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556r	1,609	1,229	133.0r	56.51
S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,524r	1,610	1,160	100.6r	54.81
O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,463r	1,744	1,157	110.1r	53.73
N	18.4r	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,395r	1,797	1,161	93.5r	55.47
D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,170r	1,797	1,157	70.4r	56.80
961 J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,793r	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
F	17.8	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,645r	1,672	1,046	77.7r	62.17
M	18.1	68.8	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,842r	1,934	1,231	107.3r	64.12
A	17.9	68.9	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.33	39.3	3,147r	1,706	1,042	113.0r	65.83
M	18.0r		30.8r	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7	3,492r	1,744	1,195	128.3r	66.50
J	18.3		30.9	53.4	31.0	2.35	40.1	3,740r	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
J	18.1					2.35	40.0	3,746			123.8	65.44

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social surance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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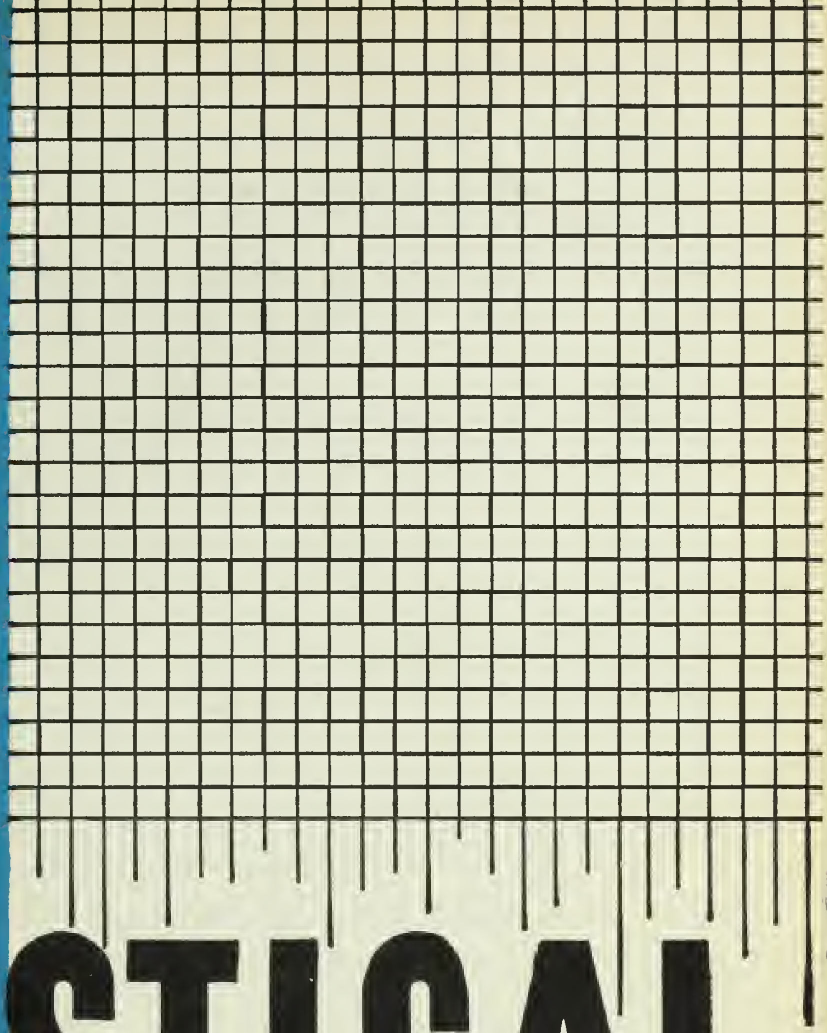

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1961

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VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

OCTOBER 1961

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RECENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES[1]

The present article reviews economic developments in Canada and the United States in 1961 bringing up to date a previous article published in the Canadian Statistical Review in January of this year.

In the United States the year thus far has been one of prompt and vigorous recovery from a minor down-turn, although at the time of writing recovery seems to have lost some of its momentum, presumably because of work stoppages in the automotive industry which have interrupted the flow of orders to automotive suppliers and the deliveries of the new model cars to distributors. Defence requirements have been an important stimulus to production and a series of government measures have swelled the flow of income to the personal sector. The demand for output to rebuild stocks in response to rising production and sales together with a moderate upward revision of plans for fixed investment and an increase in housing have also given a forward impetus to the economy. The external sector has made no contribution to recovery. Consumer demand, although well sustained, has lacked buoyancy, particularly in the market for durables, despite rising personal income and a lower level of consumer indebtedness. The slackening pace of expansion is evident in the third quarter estimate of Gross National Product which at $526.0 billion, is 1.9 per cent higher than in the second quarter when it was 3 per cent higher than the recessionary low first quarter.

The recovery in Canada, like the preceding down-turn, has been less vigorous than in the United States although the most recent evidence seems to suggest some quickening in the tempo of the upswing. As in the United States, government transactions have played a supporting role and stock-building is now making demands on new production. Fixed investment has acted as a drag on activity thus far in the year. Housing has made no sustained response to easier terms of mortgage credit and consumer market for goods have also lacked buoyancy. Recent data on the external side seem to indicate growing strength as the improvement in economic activity in the United States augments the demand for Canadian export products and the progress of recovery in Canada swells the flow of imports.

The rates of change in Gross National Product and its major components in the two countries in 1960-61 are shown in the accompanying table.

---

[1] Reprints of this article are available on request.

Components of Gross National Expenditure[1]

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1960		1961			Per cent change			
	1st half	2nd half	1st Q.	2nd Q.	3rd Q.	1st half 1960 to 2nd half 1960	2nd half 1960 to 1st Q. 1961	1st Q. 1961 to 2nd Q. 1961	2nd Q. 1961 to 3rd Q. 1961
Canada		millions of dollars							
Personal expenditure	23,136	23,682	23,856	24,180	..	2.4	0.7	1.4	..
Government expenditure	6,554	6,878	6,988	7,188	..	4.9	1.6	2.9	..
Residential construction	1,518	1,434	1,512	1,436	..	-5.5	5.4	-5.0	..
Business expenditure on plant and equipment	5,132	5,140	4,908	4,692	..	0.2	-4.5	-4.4	..
Exports	6,924	6,990	7,148	7,252	..	1.0	2.3	1.5	..
Total final demand	**43,264**	**44,124**	**44,412**	**44,748**	..	**2.0**	**0.7**	**0.8**	..
Total inventories	+588	+44	-316	-384	..	-$544m.	-$360m.	-$68m.	..
(Non farm business only)	(+492)	(-34)	(+28)	(+148)	..	(-$526m.)	(+$62m.)	(+$120m.)	..
Imports	8,196	8,100	8,384	8,084	..	-1.2	3.5	-3.6	..
Gross National Product[2]	35,780	36,138	35,668	36,280	..	1.0	-1.3	1.7	..
(Gross National Product (ex. farm))	(34,564)	(34,940)	(34,720)	(35,400)	..	(1.1)	(-0.6)	(2.0)	..
United States		billions of dollars							
Personal expenditure	326.8	331.0	330.7	336.1	342.0	1.3	-0.1	1.6	1.8
Government expenditure	98.3	101.7	105.0	107.3	108.5	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.1
Residential construction	21.4	20.7	19.3	20.6	21.9	-3.3	-6.8	6.7	6.3
Business expenditure on plant and equipment	47.3	47.0	44.6	45.4	46.6	-0.6	-5.1	1.8	2.6
Exports	26.2	27.2	27.6	26.4	..	3.8	1.5	-4.3	..
Total final demand	**520.0**	**527.6**	**527.2**	**535.8**	..	**1.5**	**-0.1**	**1.6**	..
Total inventories	+8.2	+0.3	-4.0	+2.8	+4.5	-$7.9b.	-$4.3b.	+$6.8b.	+$1.7b.
(Non farm business only)	(+8.0)	(-0.1)	(-4.3)	(+2.4)	(+4.1)	(-$8.1b.)	(-$4.2b.)	(+$6.7b.)	(+$1.7b.)
Imports	24.2	23.1	22.3	22.5	..	-4.5	-3.5	0.9	..
Gross National Product	504.0	504.8	500.8	516.1	526.0	0.2	-0.8	3.1	1.9

[1] Details do not add to totals because of rounding.

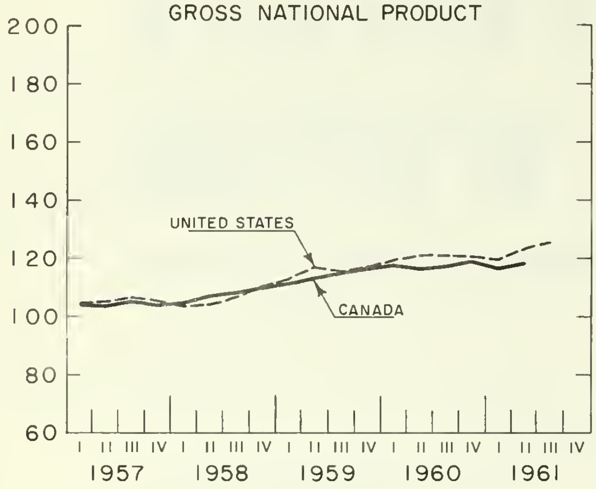
[2] The August crop estimates suggest that the total value of crop production in 1961 may amount to less than $600 million, compared with more than $1,000 million in the previous year.

.. Not available.

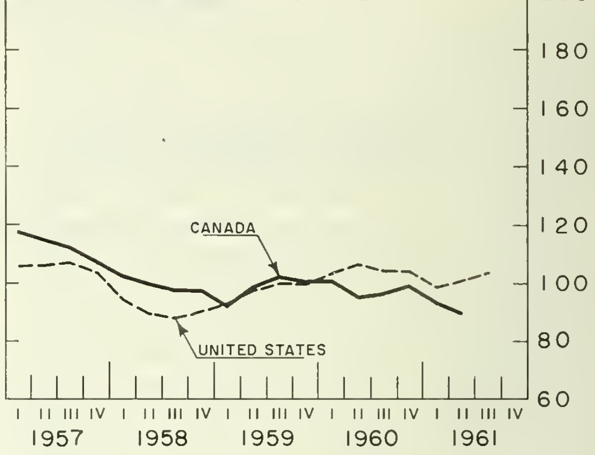
QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100

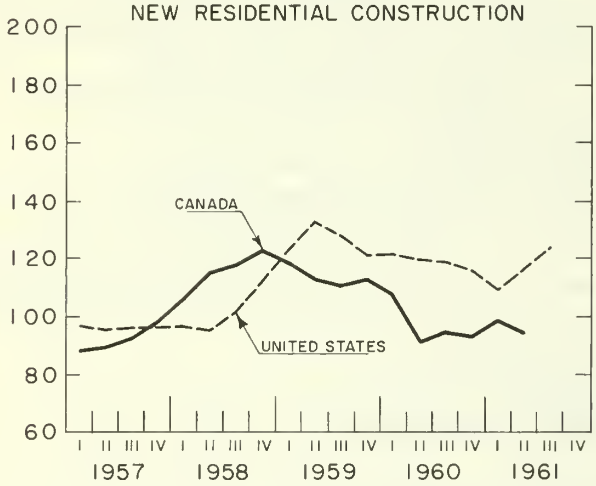
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT



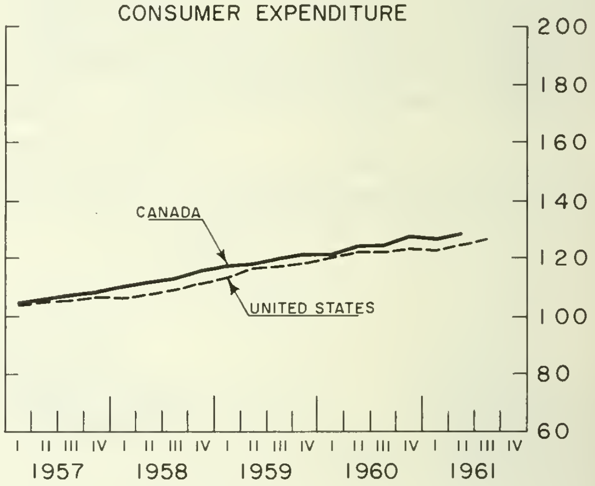
BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT



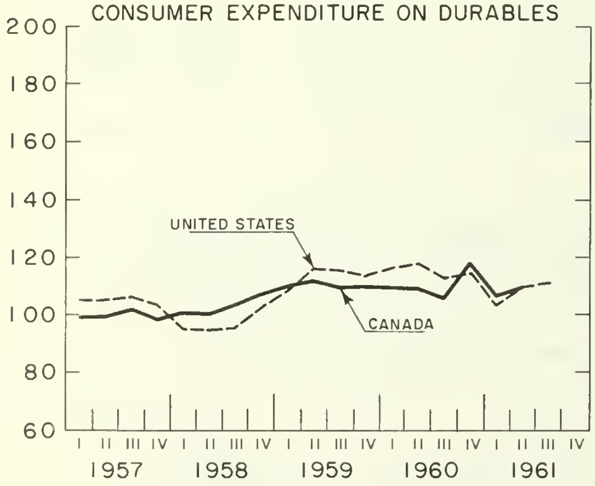
NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION



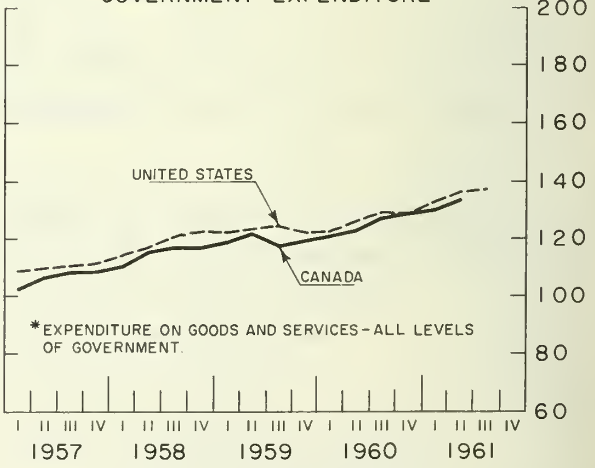
CONSUMER EXPENDITURE



CONSUMER EXPENDITURE ON DURABLES



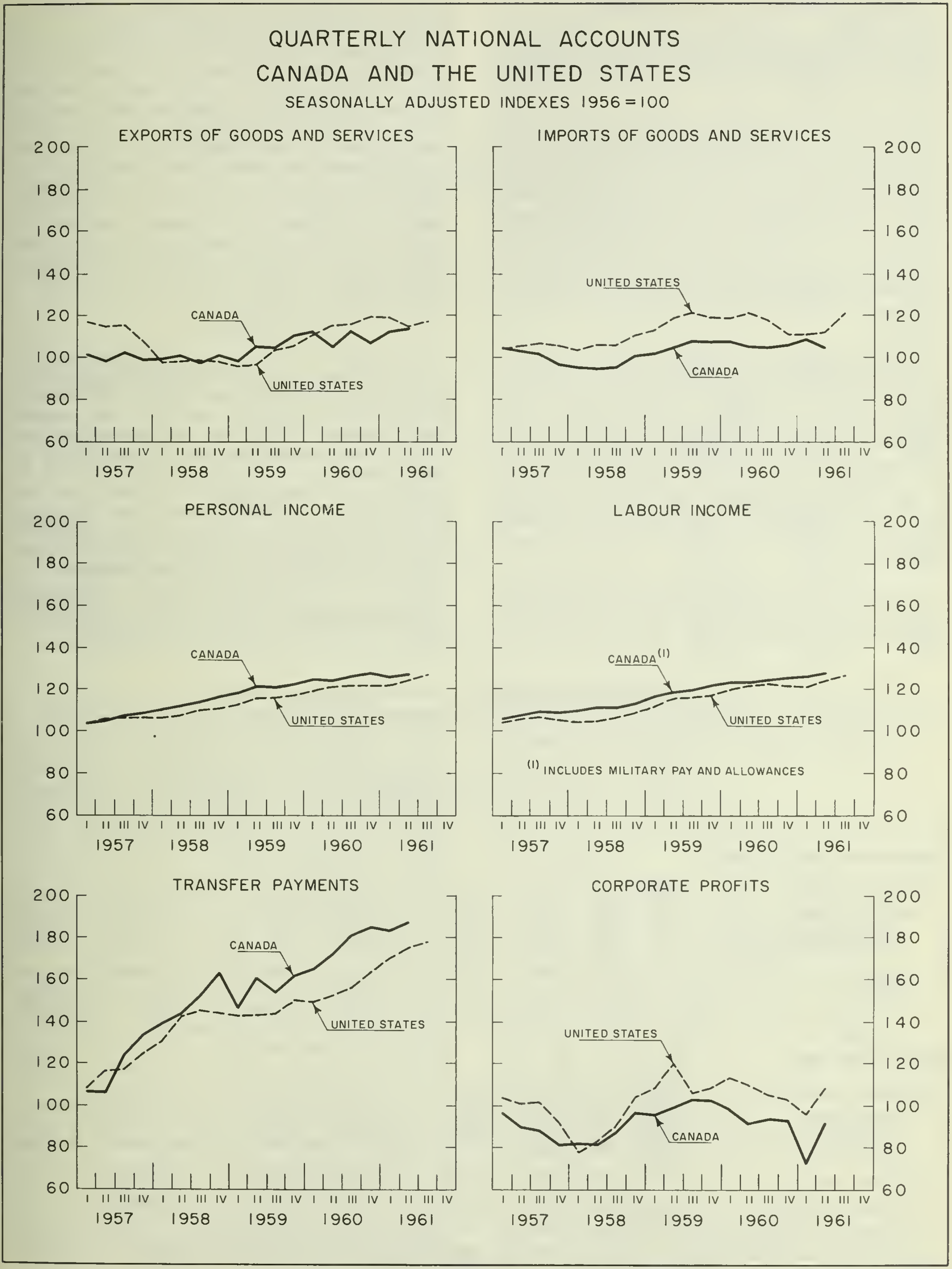
GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE*



*EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES - ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT.

QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956 = 100



Production, Sales, Orders and Inventories

Industrial production in the United States reached its recession low in February of this year when it stood at 102 (1957 = 100), or about 7 per cent below the levels of the first half of 1960, after seasonal adjustment. Lost ground had been pretty well recovered by mid-year. Most of the loss was in durable manufactures which had fallen 15 per cent in the down-turn. It is notable that the down-turn as measured by the index was much less severe and shorter in duration than in the preceding down-turns of 1957-59 and 1953-55. A further rise brought the index to 113 in August but it receded to 112 in September, largely as a result of the strike in the automotive industry and the disruptive effects of hurricanes. Strikes continued to be a factor in October.

While the impetus toward expanding production in the second quarter came from many segments of demand, the most important stimulus came from rising military expenditure. The Department of Commerce reports that contracts placed for defence procurement, research and construction in the first five months of 1961 were 11 per cent higher than in the like period of 1960. Spending out of fiscal year 1961 obligations were lower than planned earlier and will therefore carry over into the current fiscal year.

An improvement in shipments and new business received have been characteristic of all major manufacturing industries in the United States.

By the second quarter, sales by manufacturing industries had risen 5 per cent from the level of the first quarter, the gain in sales of the durable goods group being 8 per cent and of non-durables 3 per cent; in the same time comparison, new orders were up 6 per cent, with the durable goods group up 10 per cent and the non-durable groups up 2 per cent. The improvement in new orders continued into the third quarter and August figures, topping July by 3 per cent, were at a new high. Preliminary reports indicate a further rise in new orders for durables in September, although at considerably less than the August rate; sales of durable goods, however were down slightly, primarily because of the strike in the automotive industry. Thus, the backlog of unfilled orders was rising.

In Canada, as in the United States, the index of industrial production had virtually recovered by mid-year all the ground lost since the previous peak in January, 1960. The 5 per cent decline was, as in previous down-turns, less severe than in the United States, but the duration of the swing was the same. However, the upswing in Canada was less vigorous than in the United States. The most recent data (August) suggest that the expansion, particularly in the durable goods sector of manufacturing, was gaining momentum going into the second half of the year. The accompanying table compares the changes in industrial production in the two countries during the 1960-61 recession.

Index of Industrial Production — United States and Canada

	1960-61[1]					1961				
	1959	1960	Peak	Trough	Per cent change	1st. Q.	2nd. Q.	Per cent change 1Q. to 2Q.	August	September
United States (1947-49 = 100):										
Industrial production	159	164	168	155	- 8	155	164	+6	171	169
Manufacturing	158	163	168	152	-10	153	162	+6	170	168
Durables	165	169	180	153	-15	154	166	+8	175	171
Non-durables	155	160	159	156	- 2	156	162	+4	169	170
Mining	125	128	129	128	- 1	128	128	—	129	129
Utilities	268	287	280	291	+ 4	291	302	+4	310	314
Canada (1949 = 100):										
Industrial production	166.2	167.5	172.4	164.0	- 5	165.9	170.1	+3	175.1	..
Manufacturing	150.0	149.5	155.6	145.7	- 6	147.5	150.1	+2	155.0	..
Durables	149.5	145.9	155.9	140.0	-10	139.7	143.0	+2	149.8	..
Non-durables	150.4	152.5	155.3	150.5	- 3	154.2	156.1	+1	159.5	..
Mining	251.1	253.3	256.2	250.8	- 2	250.3	262.5	+5	266.5	..
Electricity and gas	263.7	298.0	287.5	297.8	+ 4	304.1	320.4	+5	328.2	..

[1] Refers to the total index, not to its components. The peak and trough of the 1960-61 cycle in the United States were January, 1960 and February, 1961; for Canada January, 1960 and July, 1960.

.. Not available.

Data on manufacturers' shipments and new orders in Canada confirm the impression of less vigorous recovery in this country. There was virtually no increase in shipments by manufacturers between the first and second quarters of this year and new orders were off slightly as a whole, although there was some pick-up in new orders for capital goods and construction goods. However, July and August figures show some improvement in shipments and even more in new orders, thereby building up the backlog of unfilled orders, and sharply reducing the ratio of inventories to shipments.

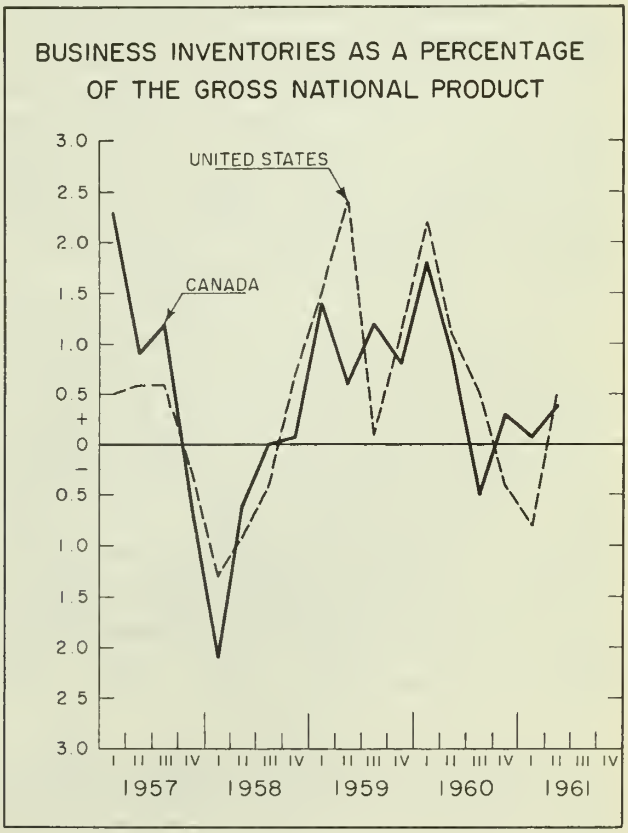
Manufacturers' Sales and New Orders — United States and Canada

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Per cent change 1Q. 1961 to 2Q. 1961	1961		
		2Q.	July	August
		billions of dollars		
United States				
Sales:				
All manufacturing	5	30.61	31.16	31.59
Durable goods	8	14.48	14.79	15.19
Non-durable goods	3	16.13	16.36	16.40
New orders:				
All manufacturing	6	30.85	31.33	32.14
Durable goods	10	14.68	15.03	15.56
Non-durable goods	2	16.18	16.30	16.57
Canada		millions of dollars		
Shipments:				
All manufacturing	-1	189.8	202.7	202.4
Capital goods	2	87.4	94.5	93.6
Construction goods	-4	143.2	149.9	153.7
New orders:				
All manufacturing	-1	192.1	200.7	200.0
Capital goods	2	91.3	85.6	99.8
Construction goods	3	146.8	151.0	150.6

During the course of the 1960-61 down-turn in the United States, accumulation of business inventories, at the high rate of $10.8 billion in the first quarter of 1960 when stocks depleted by the steel strike were being built up, fell steadily from quarter to quarter, turning to liquidation in the fourth. Liquidation reached a rate of $4.3 billion in the first quarter of 1961, but renewed stock-building began in the second. Changes in stocks in the hands of automotive producers and distributors accounted for the greater part of the liquidation in the first quarter and for about one quarter of the build-up in the second. The monthly data for manufacturing inventories indicate a further small build-up in the summer months. Manufacturers' inventories in August, seasonally adjusted were $53.99 billion compared with $53.55 billion in July and $53.36 billion in June, the greater part of the build-up being in the durable goods industries.

In Canada liquidation of business inventories occurred only in the third quarter of 1960, although the rate of accumulation fell sharply during the course of the year. In the first quarter of 1961, the rate of accumulation was negligible but by the second quarter the building-up of stocks was making modest demands on new production. The change in stocks in the hands of automotive dealers was important in the first to second quarter movements in business inventories. Manufacturers, however,


BUSINESS INVENTORIES AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

continued to draw down stocks in the second quarter. Incomplete data for the third quarter shows conflicting movements in manufacturers' inventories rather than the small build-up apparent in the United States.

The Investment Sector

Business outlays for plant and equipment in the United States appear to have reached the low point of the recent recession in the second quarter of 1961. The recent (July-August) survey of spending plans indicated third and fourth quarter outlays of $34.8 billion and $35.9 billion, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, compared with $33.5 billion in the second, that is a rise of 7 per cent by the fourth quarter. If the investment programme for 1961 is realized, it will be 3 per cent lower than in 1960, with all major industries lower except utilities. Following a hesitant and incomplete recovery between mid-1958 and mid-1960, the down-turn plant and equipment expenditures that occurred in 1960-61 was the smallest of the post-war period.

The expectation of a second half year rise in capital outlays (compared with first half) is common to all major industries except railways, the greatest rate of increase — ranging from 8 to 13 per cent — occurring among non-durable goods manufacturers, commercial firms and public utilities. Generally speaking, the upswing in investment is taking place in the industrial groups where the preceding decline had been relatively mild.

If anticipations are realized, outlays by manufacturing industries in 1961 will be 5 per cent lower than in 1960, with the non-durable groups up 3 per cent and the durable groups down 13 per cent. The July-August survey represents a decline from expectations expressed a quarter earlier by the durable groups, but outlays were expected to level out between the third and the fourth quarter of the year. Fourth quarter rates for non-durable industries would be restored to nearly the previous high of late 1957; upward adjustment in spending plans has characterized this group over the past year.

While outlays by non-manufacturing industries are expected to be lower by 3 per cent, experience and expectations have varied widely as between the different industries. Railways outlays are expected to be down nearly 40 per cent, and plans have been cut back during the course of the year; the non-rail transportation industry plans outlays for 1961 fairly close to the 1960 level. Expenditures for electric and gas utilities, which had reached a peak in 1957 following a prolonged build-up of productive capacity in the mid-50's, are expected to continue at rates about 10 per cent below the peak. Communications and commercial firms expect to remain close to their 1960 peak. Commercial firms expect to reach a new record in the second half of 1961.

After having made some recovery in the latter half of 1960, business outlays for plant and equipment in Canada fell in the first quarter of this year and again in the second. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $4.7 billion in the second quarter, they were 4½ per cent below the first quarter, which in turn had been 6 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter. Both construction and machinery and equipment were affected. The recent movement of new orders for construction and capital goods, however, does suggest some improvement in the trend of investment outlays in the second half of the year.

During the course of 1961 several steps were taken in the United States to encourage activity in residential construction. Apart from the general easing of long-term credit, buying prices for F.H.A. insured mortgages were raised, borrowing rights of savings and loan associations with the Federal Home Loan Banks were increased and the maximum interest rate of F.H.A. insured mortgage was reduced. Subsequently, the Housing Act of 1961, passed in June, extended the term of F.H.A. no-down-payment mortgages and authorized home improvement loans up to 20 years; the Act also provided for special housing for the elderly and in a number of other ways offered support to housing in urban areas. Early in October the Federal Home Loan Bank Board authorized more liberal terms for loans to finance the "trading in" of existing buildings for new property; it also arranged for hearings on a measure extending the geographic area in which federally chartered savings and loans associations can extend credit without prior approval.

Expenditures on residential construction (non-farm) rose from $19.3 billion in the first quarter of 1961 to $20.6 billion in the second and to $21.9 billion in the third which compares with the peak annual rate of $22.3 billion in 1959. While housing starts had been rising in the first half of the year, the upward trend was temporarily reversed in the summer months. However, in September starts rose by 3 per cent and Federal housing authorities expressed the opinion that the year's total would be about 2 per cent above that of 1960, despite the fact that they noticed some tightening in mortgage markets.

In Canada, as in the United States, conditions of mortgage credit had eased in the course of 1960 and then at the turn of the year lending terms under the National Housing Act were liberalized. In these circumstances, starts began to rise in the second half of 1960, and were at a very high level in the first quarter of 1961. However, this upward trend was reversed in the second quarter, when starts fell considerably; completions were moderately lower and expenditure on residential construction was down 5 per cent. Data now available for the third quarter indicate a small increase in starts but a near 20 per cent rise in completions, reflecting the high rate of starts in the winter months. Preliminary estimates point to a considerable increase in outlays for housing in the third quarter.

The External Sector

United States exports of non-military merchandise, which had been rising but at a slackening rate from early in 1959, dropped fairly sharply in the second quarter of 1961. They were then at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $20.2 billion, about 6 per cent lower than in the first quarter. Special factors may have been of major importance in this development; higher subsidies on shipments of cotton became effective at the beginning of the current crop year (August) and shipments may have been postponed for this reason; the shipping strike in the second half of June is another special factor; furthermore, exports of wheat declined more than seasonally, partly owing to smaller movements of grain financed under foreign assistance programmes. However, more basic factors were present, namely a slowing down in the rate of growth in production in industrialized countries. In terms of commodities, the major declines were in exports of cotton and to a lesser extent machinery. The eight months cumulative total shows merchandise exports up 3 per cent from the same period a year ago.

Merchandise imports, which had been declining fairly consistently since the last quarter of 1959, picked up a little in the second quarter of 1961, when they were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of a little more than $13.6 billion. The movement of imports in the summer months was erratic and the eight month's comparison shows a decline of 6 per cent compared with 1960, but most of that decline was concentrated in the early part of the year.

Industrial materials account for most of the second quarter rise in imports. Iron and steel mill products, imports of which increased about one-third between the first and second quarters, were particularly important in this connection. Where stocks were large, as in the case of copper and iron ore, imports were unaffected by the quickening in domestic economic activity. Imports of machinery and automobiles were practically unchanged between the two quarters; imports of automobiles had already fallen considerably by the first quarter. Imports of non-farm consumer goods (other than cars) were well below the peak rates reached in the second quarter of 1960.

Thus the surplus on merchandise trade, which had been improving for two years, deteriorated considerably between the first and second quarters of this year. However, the international liquidity position of the United States as measured by holdings of gold and convertible currencies, improved by about $1.0 billion, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, in contrast to a deterioration of $1.4 billion in the first quarter. The shift between the two quarters reflected large non-recurring transactions and special developments, among them being repayments of loans by foreign governments, some of which took place in advance of schedule. However, the gold outflow was resumed during the course of the third quarter. This outflow was partly a response to the higher rate of interest to be earned in the United Kingdom where bank rate had been raised from 5 to 7 per cent in July. Recently, this rate was reduced to 6½ per cent.

Canada's Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Services

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1960		1961		Per cent change	
	Annual	4Q.	1Q.	2Q.	4Q.'60 to 1Q.'61	1Q.to 2Q.
	millions of dollars					
Exports:						
Merchandise	5,400	5,264	5,548	5,540	5.4	-0.1
Services (including interest and dividend receipts)	1,557	1,548	1,600	1,712	3.4	7.0
Totals	**6,957**	**6,812**	**7,148**	**7,252**	**4.9**	**1.5**
Imports:						
Merchandise	5,548	5,540	5,468	5,388	-1.3	-1.5
Services (including interest and dividend payments)	2,600	2,608	2,916	2,696	11.8	-7.5
Totals	**8,148**	**8,148**	**8,384**	**8,084**	**2.9**	**-3.6**
Surplus (+) or deficit (-):						
Merchandise	-148	-276	+80	+152	—	—
Services (including interest and dividends)	-1,043	-1,060	-1,316	-984	—	—
Totals	**-1,191**	**-1,336**	**-1,236**	**-832**	—	—

The flow of payments and receipts between Canada and the outside world has been influenced in the recent past by shifts in the interest and dividend account. Payments for services, which had been unusually low in the fourth quarter of 1960, rose sharply in the first quarter of 1961 and then dropped sharply in the second quarter. Meanwhile receipts from services rose from quarter to quarter, and particularly in the second quarter of 1961. On a seasonally adjusted basis, merchandise exports, having risen 5.5 per cent in the first quarter, were virtually unchanged in the second while merchandise imports showed little change in the first quarter and declined moderately in the second. The result as is shown in the accompanying table was a small if growing surplus on commodity account in the first half of the year and a sharply narrowed deficit on invisibles. Between the first and second quarters of this year the total deficit on current international account was reduced by about one-third. The second quarter deficit was the lowest in five years, despite the widening gap on invisibles.

The most recent data show a distinct pick-up in both merchandise exports and imports seasonally adjusted, going into the third quarter. In July, exports (a highly irregular series) slightly exceeded the April rate, the previous all time high; the greater part of this gain was in increased shipments to the United States, presumably reflecting the progress of recovery in that country. Imports rose in both July and August, particularly the latter month; all the increase in imports in the month of August was in purchases from the United States. A substantial part of the recent increase in the value of both exports and imports is due to the altered exchange rate of the Canadian dollar.

Government Transactions

Government expenditures have provided support to the level of economic activity in the United States. Purchases of goods and services by the Federal Government rose in the first quarter of 1961 and again in the second, when defence spending reached the highest level in three years. Defence spending is scheduled to rise still further as present programmes are implemented. State and local government expenditures also continued to rise. The government also bolstered income in the personal sector by increasing transfer payments in a series of measures described later in the section entitled "Income Flows". Meanwhile, tax receipts, particularly corporate taxes were shrinking in reflection of the earlier easing in economic activity. The consequence of these opposing movements was a deficit of $7.9 billion in government transactions in the first quarter of 1961 (on a National Accounts basis) in contrast to a surplus of $3.5 billion in the second quarter of 1960.

In Canada, government expenditures rose in the second quarter of 1961, after having been roughly unchanged in the first. As in the United States, the increase is largely attributable to outlays for defence. Transfer payments rose sharply in the second quarter, largely reflecting the extension of national health insurance. As in the United States, corporate tax yields narrowed in the first quarter. The consolidated government deficit widened in the second quarter when it was at an annual rate of $1.2 billion, in contrast to deficits of $536 million in 1959 and $809 million in 1960.

Consumer Spending

The sluggishness of retail trade in the United States in spite of record levels of personal income and a relatively favourable debt position has been a subject arousing considerable comment. Consumer expenditure, which had eased a little in the first quarter of the year with a marked softening in the market for durables, made a small gain in the second quarter when it was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $336.1 billion, about 1½ per cent higher than in the first quarter. Much of the increase came in purchases of durables, particularly automobiles, and in the further expansion of spending on services.

Retail sales during the summer months showed no sustained upward movements. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $18.2 billion in September, they were fractionally lower than in August and compared with a recessionary low of $17.8 billion in January of this year. Department store sales going into the fourth quarter showed good gains over the same weeks a year ago, by comparison with earlier periods of the year, which may indicate some quickening in consumer interest. Moreover, initial reports suggest a fairly good response to the new model cars but the strikes in the industry make it difficult to appraise conditions in the automotive market at this time.

Several factors have been suggested as having a dampening effect on the market for consumer goods in the United States. After a long-sustained high level of purchasing of durables, stocks in the hands of consumers are large. The rate of family formation now reflects the low birth rates of the depressed thirties and this in turn is a basic restraining influence in the market for new housing and in the demand for the household durables associated therewith. Furthermore, services now absorb a larger portion of the consumer dollar reflecting a shift in tastes as well as the relatively large rise in prices in this sector. These factors may also be operative in consumer markets in Canada.

The two surveys of consumer buying intentions, one conducted by the National Industrial Conference Board (May-June) and the other by the Bureau of the Census for the Federal Reserve Board (July), although they differ in points of detail, seem to suggest sustained or improved consumer confidence over a year earlier but they do not indicate any immediate intention to translate renewed confidence into buying plans. In other words, these surveys do not point to an upsurge in consumer spending.

As in the United States, consumer spending in Canada eased a little in the first quarter of 1961 and advanced moderately in the second; the largest gain in the second quarter was in purchases of durables, particularly automobiles. Purchases of new cars rose 8 per cent in the second quarter with all the gain being accounted for by cars of North American manufacture; purchases of British and European cars dropped for the second quarter in succession.

The latest data on retail trade in Canada suggest some improvement in the summer months. July was somewhat higher than the previous quarterly average and August topped this average by nearly 5 per cent, when seasonal factors are taken into account; the August figure was realized despite a distinct decline from the previous month in sales of motor vehicle dealers. However, much of the gain in retail sales was concentrated in Ontario and presumably reflects buying in advance of the sales tax which became effective at the beginning of September.

Income Flows

Legislative changes have been or will be among the factors sustaining or expanding personal income in the United States. Unemployment benefits were extended in the spring of the year and the dividends to holders of national service life insurance policies were paid in advance of the original schedule. A special dividend was paid to holders of government life insurance policies. Retirement benefits under the old age and survivors' programme were raised and retirement privileges liberalized. The 15 per cent increase in the minimum wage was scheduled to take effect in September.

Meanwhile the cyclical recovery in production has been adding to the flow of income. The rise in non-farm employment between February and September was about double the normal seasonal gain. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $419.4 billion in August personal income was 4 per cent above the low point in February of this year; further improvement occurred in September, despite the second successive decline in factory payrolls. Moreover, the wage settlements negotiated during the course of the year in major industries have in general involved fairly significant increases in wage rates.

Personal income in Canada rose 1 per cent between the first and second quarters; of the major components, labour income has made modest gains from month to month up to July (the latest figure available). In Canada, as in the United States, non-farm employment rose during the summer months, on a seasonally adjusted basis, and in August was more than 2 per cent above its low point in April of this year. Farm income in the first half of this year, seasonally adjusted, was running substantially below the level of last year, largely by reason of the much reduced crop of grain in the Prairie Provinces.

In Canada an important factor tending to raise transfer payments in recent years is the gradual adoption of national health insurance. Grants under this heading were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $676 million in the second quarter of 1961, or 55 per cent of all transfer payments, compared with $177 million in 1957 when they represented about 30 per cent of all transfer payments.

Corporate profits in the United States began to decline in the second quarter of 1960 and this trend was not reversed until the second quarter of 1961 when they rose to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $45½ billion, 5½ billion higher than in the preceding quarter but $2 billion below the previous year's high. Most of the drop in profits was in manufacturing industries and centred in the durable goods industries. Initially, the impact of the down-turn fell on iron and steel and the machinery producing industries, but when the pressures eased in these areas profits in the automotive and construction materials industries began to drop. In the non-durable goods industries profits were fairly well maintained except for the last quarter of 1960 and the first quarter of 1961. Dividends were increased fractionally so that undistributed profits and corporate tax liabilities bore the brunt of the drop in earnings. The scattered evidence available from company reports suggest a further improvement in profits in the third quarter.

In Canada, corporate profits began to decline in the first quarter of 1960, and began to recover in the second quarter of 1961. The pattern of change in corporate profits as measured for National Accounts purposes, that is **less** dividends paid abroad, has been very much influenced this year by wide swings in dividends paid abroad which were unusually large in the first quarter and dropped sharply in the second. **Before** dividends paid abroad, corporate profits declined 8 per cent in the first quarter and rose 13 per cent in the second, one of the largest quarterly increases in recent years, but profits were still substantially below the levels of the second half of 1959. **After** dividends paid abroad, the same time comparisons show a drop of 22 per cent, followed by a rise of 27 per cent. There is scattered evidence of growing strength in corporate profits in the third quarter. The depreciation in the exchange rate of the Canadian dollar has tended to raise profit margins in a number of commodity-producing industries.

Conclusion

With the resumption of full-scale operations in the automotive industry in the United States, it should soon become clear whether the recent slackening in overall activity is simply related to the strikes or whether it is due to more basic factors. Meanwhile the full impact of rising defence expenditures has still to be felt and likewise the effect of the moderate up-turn in business outlays for plant and equipment. Whether the present recovery will be abortive and short-lived, like the 1958-59 recovery, depends to a large extent on the willingness of consumers to come into the market for goods in greater volume.

In Canada, likewise, much depends on the behaviour of consumers. Thus far the building up of inventories has been modest and intensified stock-building may give further stimulus to economic activity. Recent trends in exports are encouraging and further progress of recovery in the United States would give added firmness to external markets.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue

(1) The former Tables 46 and 47 are combined into one table entitled "Table 46 Primary Iron and Steel". This consolidation avoids the repetition of "exports" in both tables and removes the series "Producers Interchange" and "total" shipments to avoid double counting. The series for "domestic" shipments is replaced by a series for the sum of domestic and export shipments. Domestic shipments may be obtained by subtracting exports.

(2) Tables 51 and 52 on Housing Starts and Completions, respectively, in centers of 5,000 and over are added to the section on Construction.

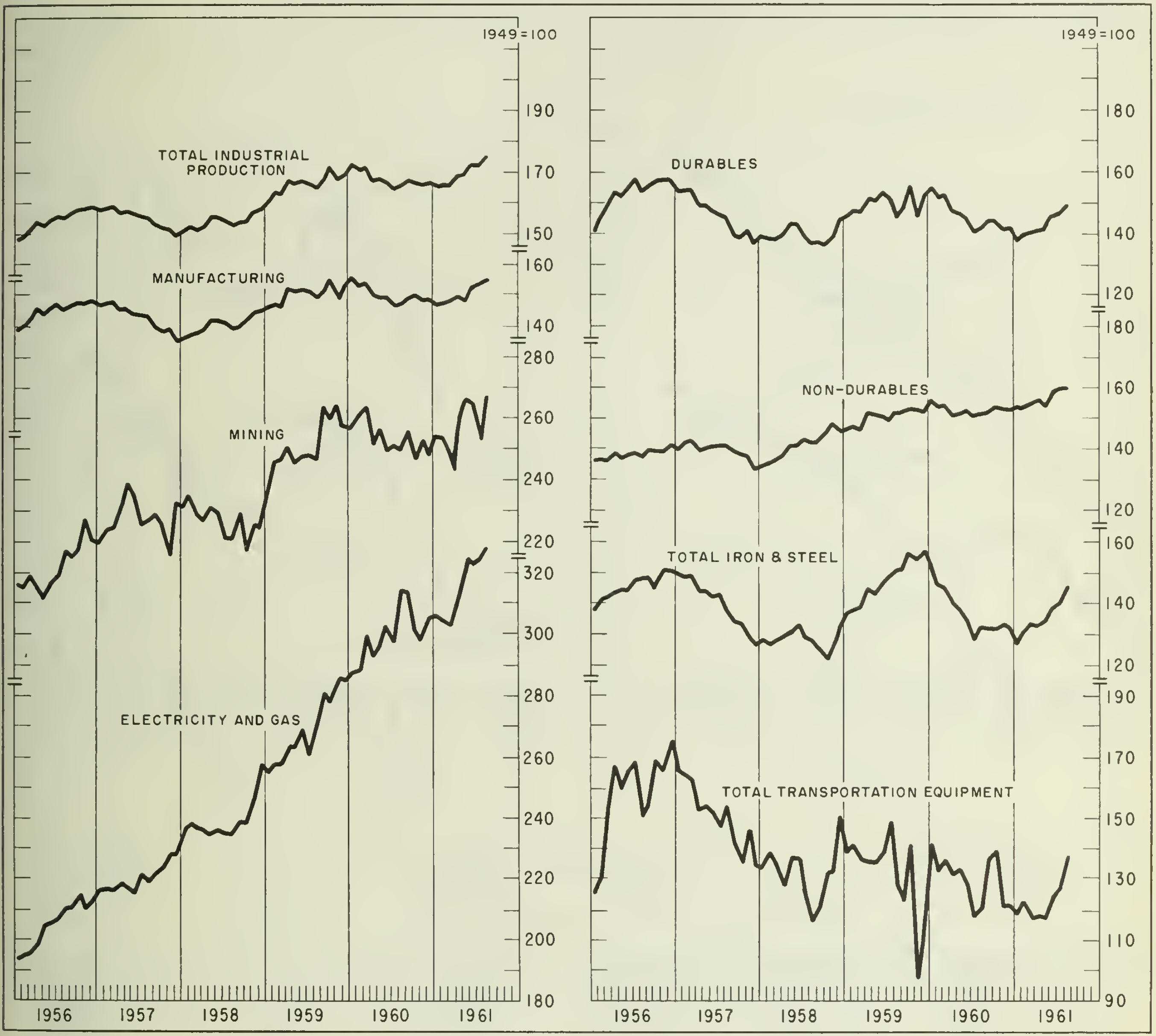
(3) Table 71 contains exports and imports for the 18 countries included in the Organization for European Economic Co-Operation (O.E.E.C.). As of October 1, 1961, Canada and the United States became full members and it is now known as the Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (O.E.C.D.). Exports and imports for the new grouping of countries will be available with the arrival of October data.

Back Records

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for many of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

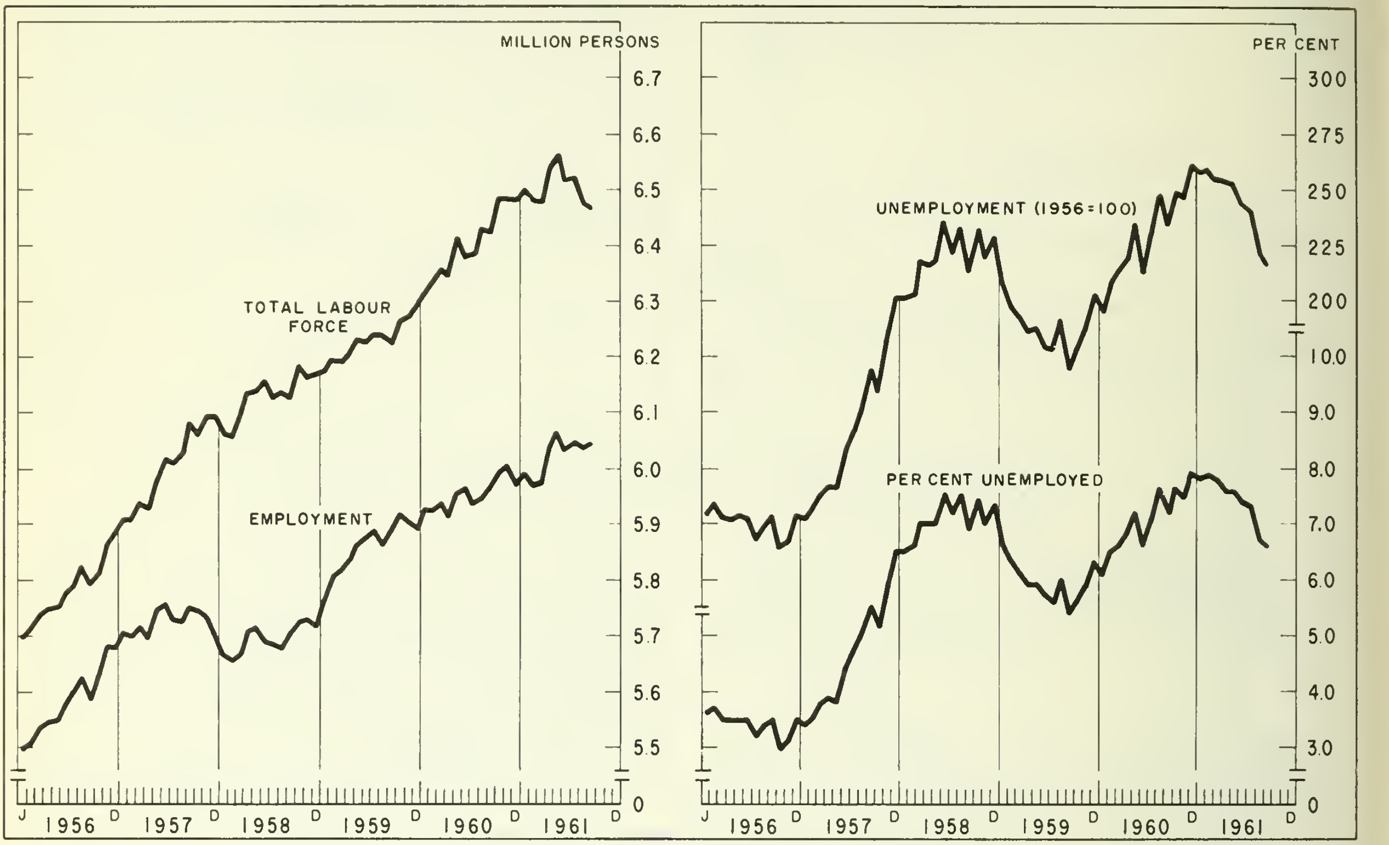
The index of industrial production advanced 1.6% in August on the strength of a sharp gain in mining and more modest gains in manufacturing and in electricity and gas utilities.



		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
				Total	Durables	Non-durables			
		1949=100							
1960	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.5 ^{r}	258.4	149.2 ^{r}	141.5	155.8 ^{r}	312.2	132.6	118.3
	M	169.1 ^{r}	265.2 ^{r}	148.3 ^{r}	141.6	153.9 ^{r}	325.5	134.5	118.1
	J	172.7 ^{r}	263.9 ^{r}	152.7 ^{r}	145.9 ^{r}	158.6 ^{r}	323.5	138.8 ^{r}	124.6
	J	172.3 ^{r}	252.8 ^{r}	153.6 ^{r}	146.7 ^{r}	159.5 ^{r}	325.0	139.9 ^{r}	127.0 ^{r}
	A	175.1	266.5	155.0	149.8	159.5	328.2	145.3	136.5

LABOUR FORCE

Employment rose fractionally in September. Unemployed as a per cent of labour force was 6.6%.

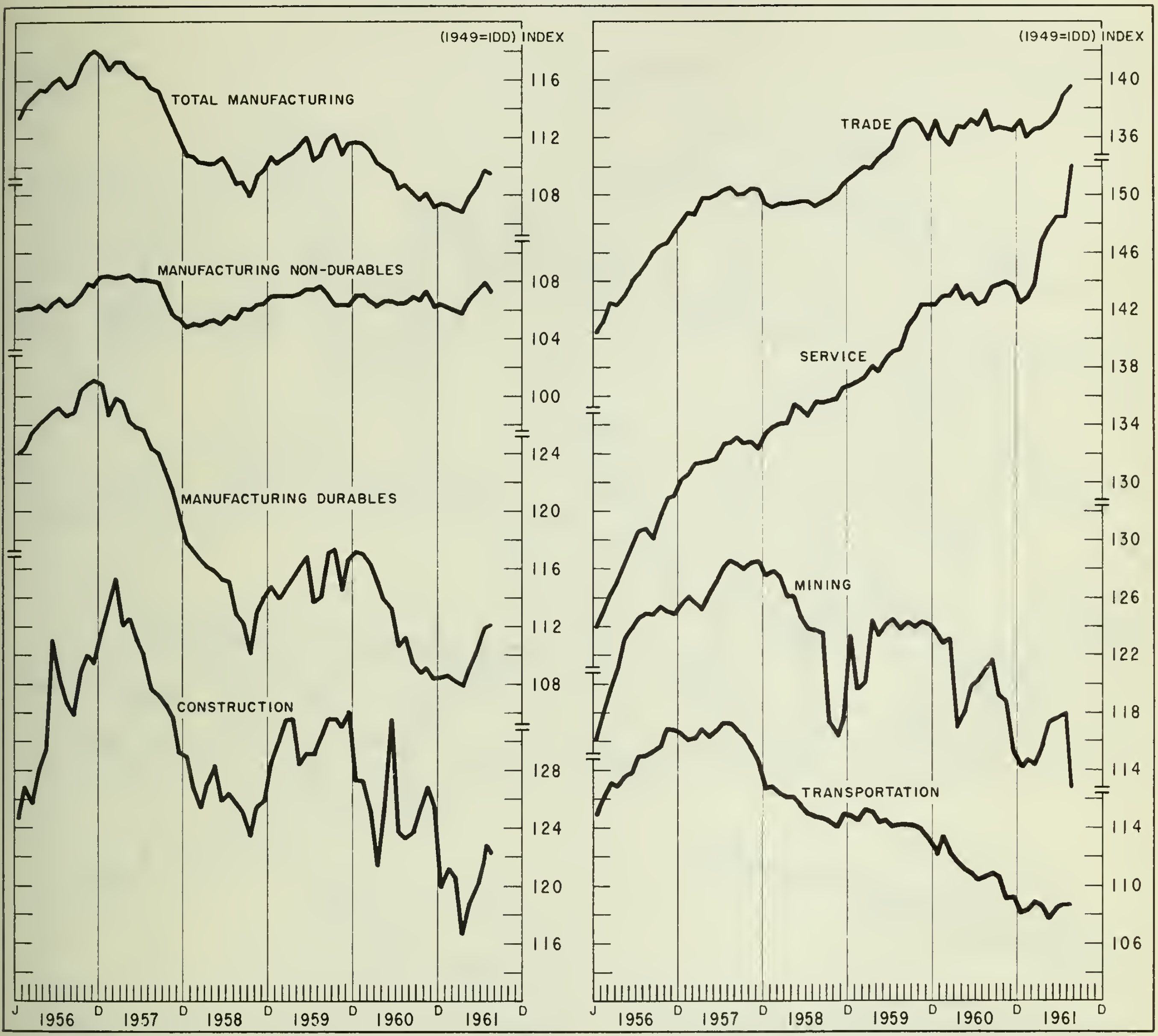


		Civilian Labour Force					Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force⁽¹⁾
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
		Thousands				1956=100	
1959	M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
	J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
	J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,206	178	5.6
	A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
	S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,212	170	5.4
	O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,219	178	5.6
	N	6,273	5,559	5,905	5,203	187	5.9
	D	6,292	5,576	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960	J	6,313	5,610	5,927	5,240	196	6.1
	F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,249	208	6.5
	M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,257	213	6.6
	A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,284	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,292	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,280	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,502	5,794	5,994	5,317	258	7.8
	F	6,478	5,788	5,968	5,296	259	7.9
	M	6,476	5,775	5,973	5,303	255	7.8
	A	6,537	5,820	6,037	5,372	254	7.6
	M	6,561	5,833	6,064	5,378	252	7.6
	J	6,517	5,847	6,037	5,356	244	7.4
	J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,415	240	7.3
	A	6,474	5,861	6,038	5,403	221	6.7
	S	6,467	5,817	6,043	5,388	215	6.6

(1) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in August increased in the service and trade industries. There was a marked decline in mining, but the other industries showed little change.

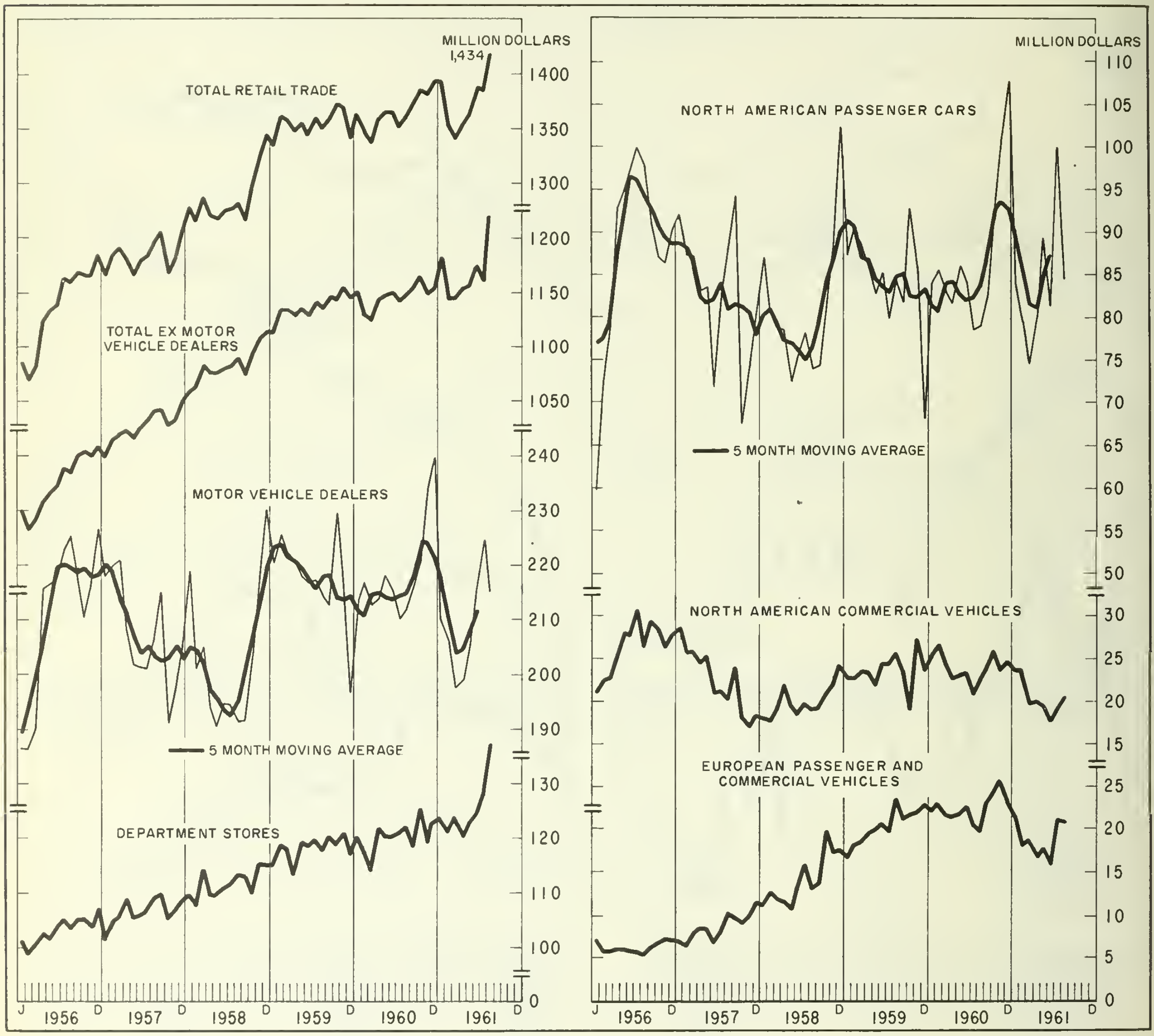


		Manufacturing							
		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
		1949=100							
1960	A	110.3	106.3	115.0	136.8	143.8	111.6	121.4	116.9
	M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
1961	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.7	107.4	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8 r	108.0 r	112.0 r	138.9	148.5 r	108.5 r	122.8 r	117.9 r
	A	109.4	107.2	112.1	139.5	152.1	108.5	122.2	112.7

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 64)

Total retail trade rose 3.6% in August mostly on the strength of pre-sales tax buying in Ontario. This increase was reflected in all sales except those of motor vehicle dealers.

Sales of American type passenger cars were down 15% in August.

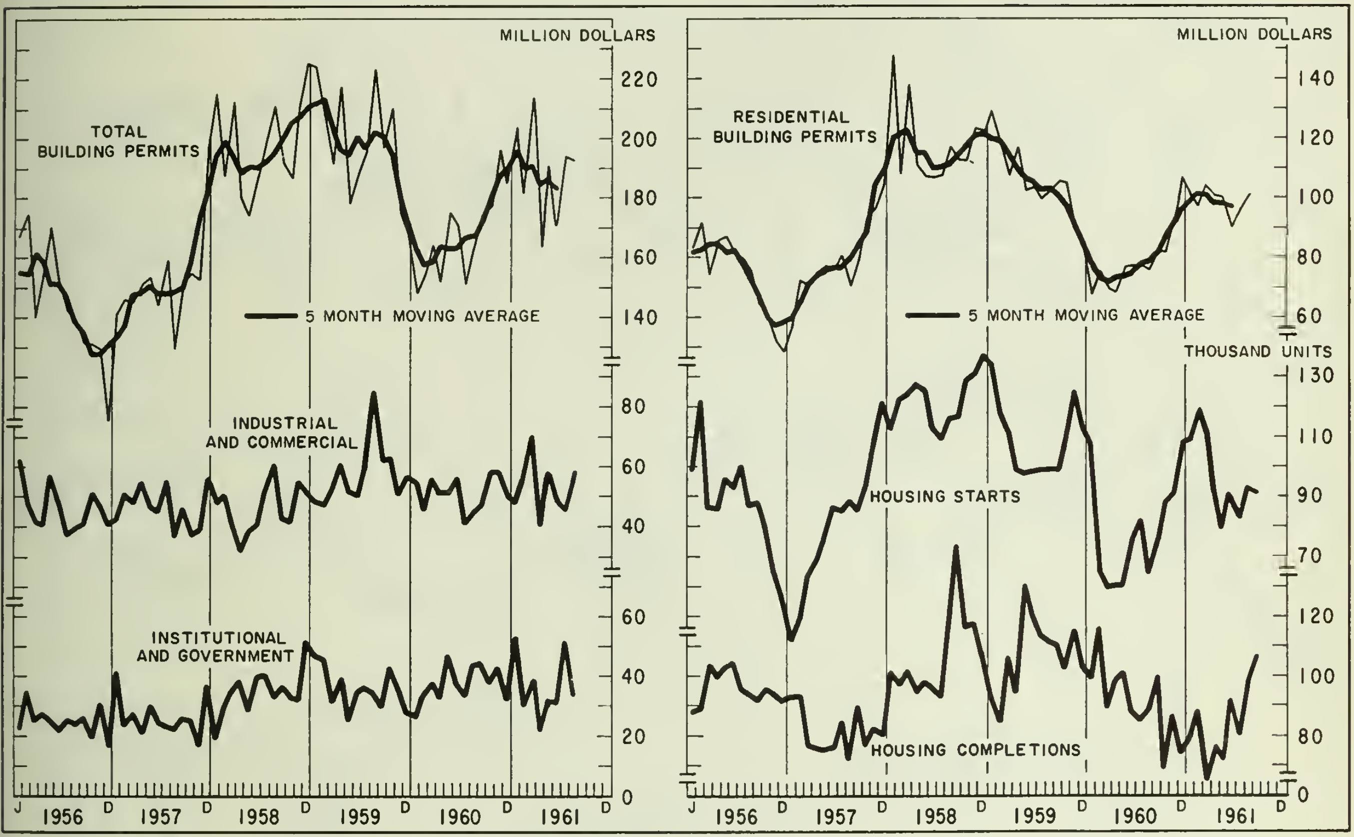


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
		Million dollars						
1960	J	1,367	1,151	215	120.0	84.3	23.1	22.6
	J	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S				117.9^{p}			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined fractionally in August. The value of industrial and commercial and residential permits increased but these increases were more than offset by a decline in institutional and government permits.

Housing starts were down slightly in September but completions were up markedly.

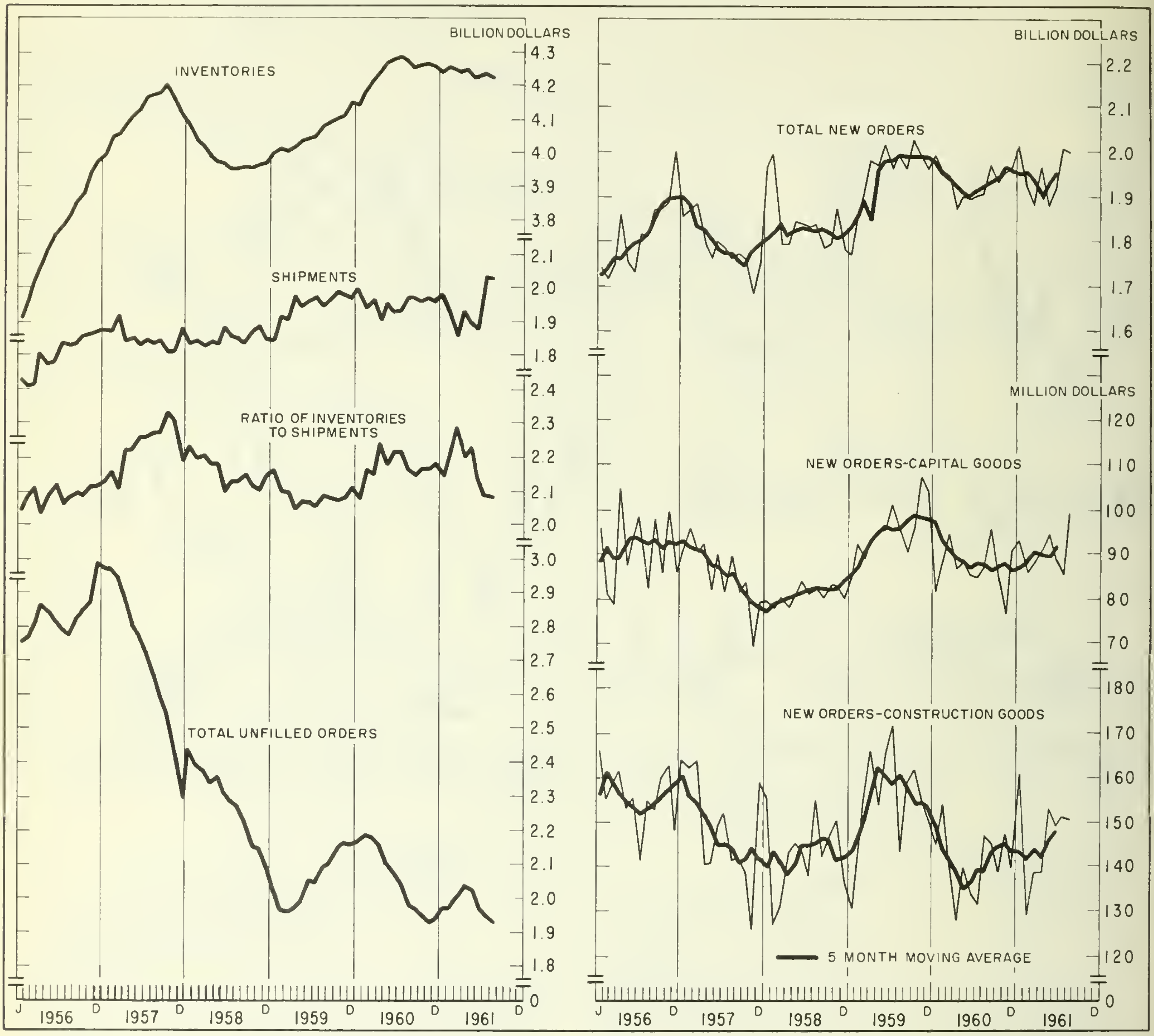


		Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction(1)	
						Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
		Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
		Million dollars				Thousands	
1959	S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
	O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
	N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
	D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960	J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
	F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
	M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
	A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
	M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
	J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
	J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
	A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
	S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
	O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
	N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
	D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961	J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
	F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
	M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
	A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
	M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
	J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
	J	194.6 r	46.1 r	52.0 r	96.5 r	82.5	80.7
	A	193.1	58.4	33.9	100.8	93.1	98.1
	S					90.5	106.7

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Unfilled orders in August declined 1.2 per cent. Inventories, shipments and new orders declined fractionally.



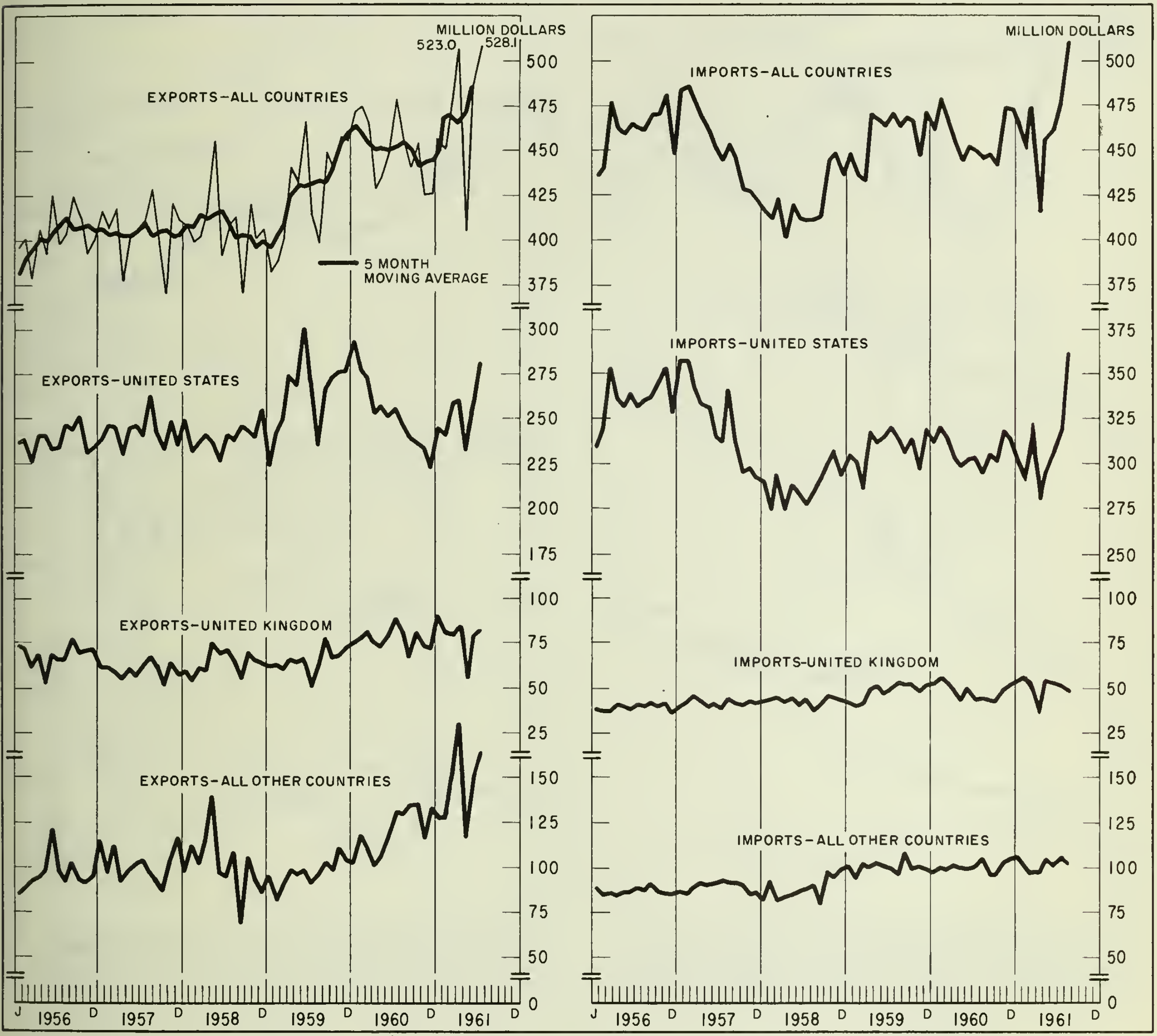
		All Industries					Capital Goods(1)		Construction Goods	
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars			Million dollars					
1960	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J	4,238	1,983	2.14	2,020	1,972	90.4	93.2	161.2	160.7
	F	4,256	1,925	2.21	1,925	1,972	87.3	86.1	146.9	128.9
	M	4,242	1,857	2.28	1,885	2,000	79.5	88.4	140.1	138.4
	A	4,245	1,929	2.20	1,964	2,036	87.2	90.7	141.1	138.5
	M	4,223	1,891	2.23	1,879	2,024	88.0	94.9	148.5	152.9
	J	4,227	1,973	2.14^{r}	1,921	1,971	86.9	88.2	140.1	149.1
	J	4,228^{r}	2,027^{r}	2.09^{r}	2,007^{r}	1,952^{r}	94.5^{r}	85.6^{r}	149.9^{r}	151.0^{r}
	A	4,220	2,024	2.08	2,000	1,928	93.6	99.8	153.7	150.6

(1)Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 71)

Total exports to all countries rose by 8% in July reflecting marked increases to the U.S. and to the "all other countries" group and a modest increase to the United Kingdom.

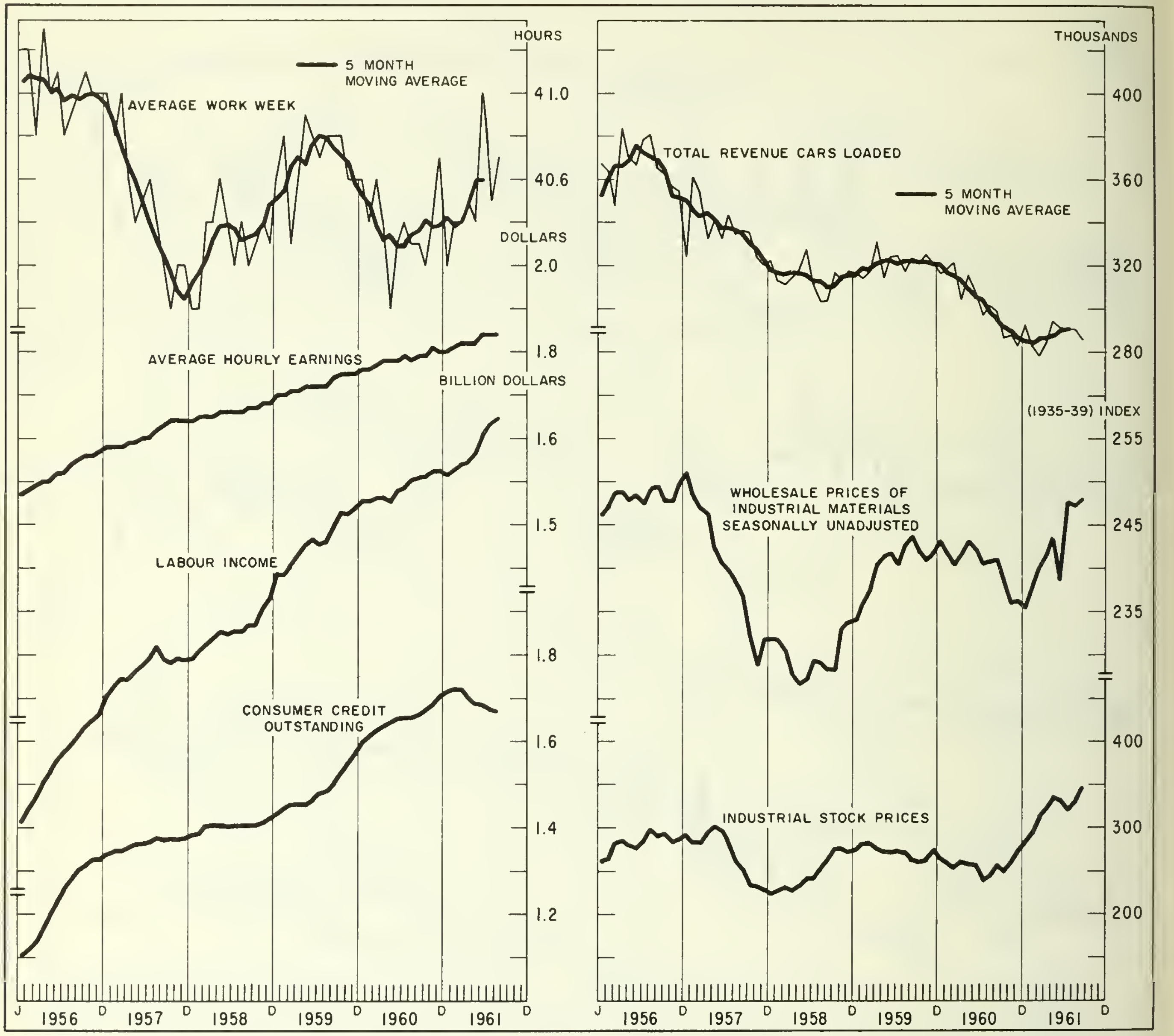
Total imports increased 8% in August on the strength of greatly increased exports to the United States.



		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
		Million dollars							
1960	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961	J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	450.6	241.8	80.0	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
	M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
	A	523.0	260.5	83.7	178.9	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
	M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
	J	487.3^{p}	259.4^{p}	77.8^{p}	150.0^{p}	462.7^{p}	308.4^{p}	53.2^{p}	101.2^{p}
	J	528.1^{p}	281.3^{p}	82.7^{p}	164.0^{p}	476.2^{p}	318.5^{p}	51.9^{p}	105.8^{p}
	A					513.7^{p}	362.3^{p}	49.1^{p}	102.3^{p}

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Industrial common stocks rose sharply in September. The wholesale price of industrial materials was up fractionally.

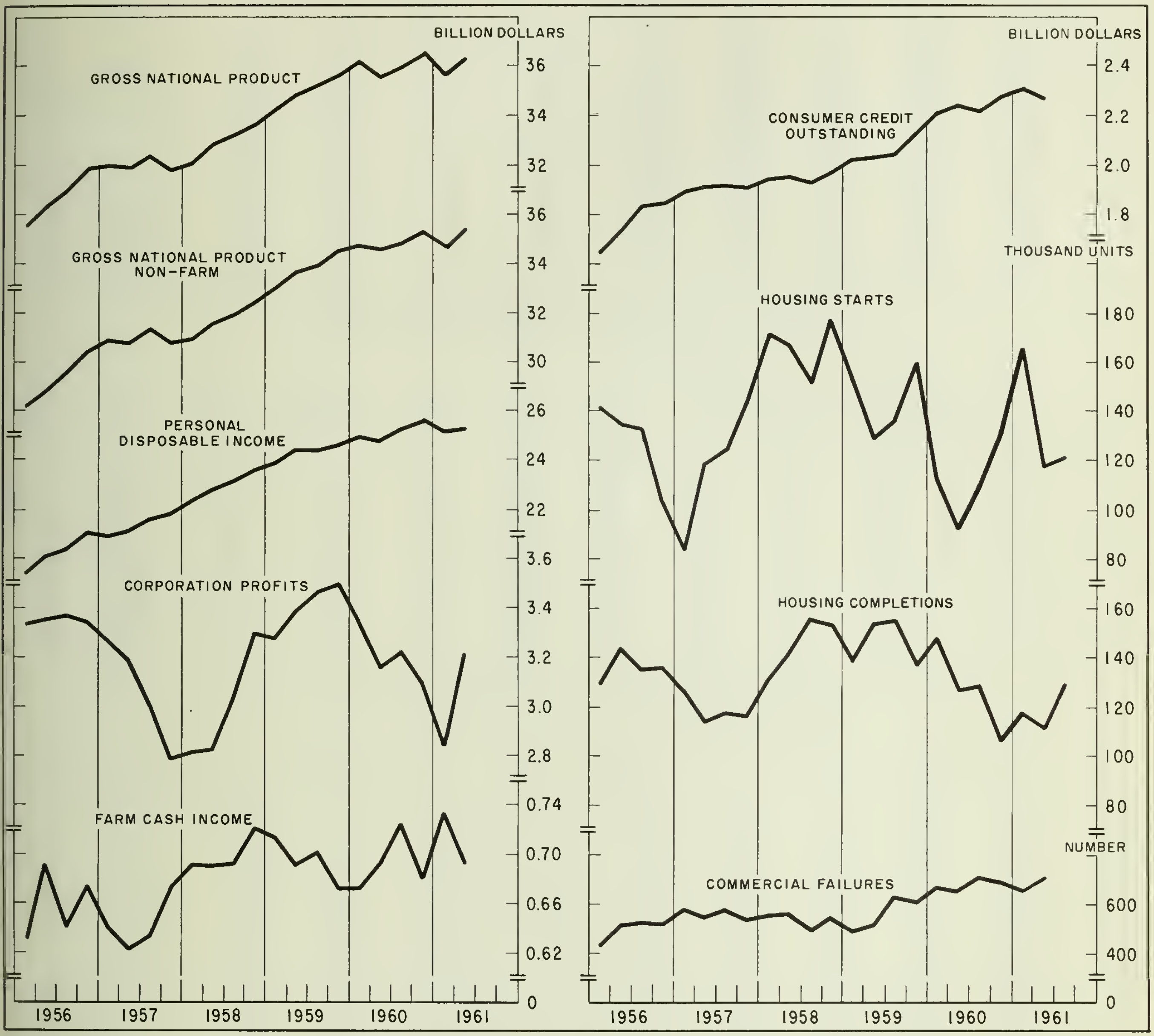


		Manufacturing								
		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income	Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding (2)	Department Store Stocks
		Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars		
1960	J	1.78	40.3	1,540	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	343.0
	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	344.3
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658	343.4 r
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5 r	1,618 r	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.7	1,623	291.0 r	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	338.2
	S				285.6	247.8	346.5			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation. (2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 67.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Starts registered a slight gain in the third quarter but completions rose markedly.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices[2]		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(2)(4)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total(5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities(6)		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm(3)					Starts	Completions	
	Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
1959(1)	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960(1)	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958 4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
2nd	36,280	35,400	25,276	3,216	692	2,270	118.1	111.1	711
3rd							120.5	130.3	

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(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) At annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Including dividends paid to non-residents. (5) Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 67. (6) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—POPULATION,(1) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Thousands					
1957	16,589	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	17,284	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN(2)

Year and Quarter	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European					West Indies	Asia	All other
					Total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
						Number						
1959	26,732	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
1960	26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1959 1st	16,955	2,098	2,240	139	10,593	908	5,679	477	298	215	1,024	646
2nd	40,134	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
3rd	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
4th	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
1960 1st	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071	840
2nd	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
3rd	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
4th	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
1961 1st	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
2nd	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736

Table 3.—BIRTHS,(3) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	39,812	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	39,743^{r}	1,264^{r}	228^{r}	1,594^{r}	1,362^{r}	11,488^{r}	13,270^{r}	1,936^{r}	2,007^{r}	3,251^{r}	3,343^{r}
1959 J	39,376	1,230	181	1,598	1,363	11,794	13,032	1,872	2,031	3,040	3,235
F	35,674	1,136	206	1,418	1,205	10,549	11,977	1,716	1,745	2,774	2,948
M	41,626	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	40,601	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098^{r}	1,140^{r}	189^{r}	1,456^{r}	1,208^{r}	10,742^{r}	12,550^{r}	1,767^{r}	1,883^{r}	2,986^{r}	3,177^{r}
F	36,482^{r}	1,084^{r}	206^{r}	1,445^{r}	1,225^{r}	10,462^{r}	12,340^{r}	1,708^{r}	1,811^{r}	3,046^{r}	3,155^{r}
M	40,874^{r}	1,250^{r}	206^{r}	1,609^{r}	1,371^{r}	11,961^{r}	13,430^{r}	2,010^{r}	2,116	3,370^{r}	3,551^{r}
A	40,889^{r}	1,308^{r}	245^{r}	1,691^{r}	1,445^{r}	11,949^{r}	13,327^{r}	2,075^{r}	2,124^{r}	3,369^{r}	3,356^{r}
M	41,758^{r}	1,305^{r}	235^{r}	1,724^{r}	1,380^{r}	12,243^{r}	13,370^{r}	2,146^{r}	2,161^{r}	3,538^{r}	3,656^{r}
J	40,146^{r}	1,303^{r}	227^{r}	1,614^{r}	1,399^{r}	11,840^{r}	12,992^{r}	1,922^{r}	2,108^{r}	3,321^{r}	3,420^{r}
J	42,077^{r}	1,315^{r}	267^{r}	1,604^{r}	1,371^{r}	12,220^{r}	14,031^{r}	2,080^{r}	2,159^{r}	3,511^{r}	3,519^{r}
A	41,222^{r}	1,329^{r}	247^{r}	1,640^{r}	1,464^{r}	11,864^{r}	13,780^{r}	2,082^{r}	2,076^{r}	3,325^{r}	3,415^{r}
S	41,669^{r}	1,405^{r}	237^{r}	1,682^{r}	1,445^{r}	12,103^{r}	13,996^{r}	2,006^{r}	2,021^{r}	3,280^{r}	3,494^{r}
O	39,549^{r}	1,344^{r}	220^{r}	1,590	1,403^{r}	11,262^{r}	13,475^{r}	1,859^{r}	1,988^{r}	3,181^{r}	3,227^{r}
N	37,439^{r}	1,208^{r}	241^{r}	1,529^{r}	1,379^{r}	10,653^{r}	12,939^{r}	1,765^{r}	1,844^{r}	2,870^{r}	3,011^{r}
D	37,716^{r}	1,182^{r}	214^{r}	1,542^{r}	1,251^{r}	10,551^{r}	13,015^{r}	1,817^{r}	1,797^{r}	3,212^{r}	3,135^{r}
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024

Table 4.—DEATHS(3), CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**(4)	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*11,628*	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	*11,607*[r]	251[r]	80[r]	508[r]	389[r]	2,927[r]	4,290[r]	623[r]	574[r]	741[r]	1,225[r]
1958 D	*12,086*	339	105	553	444	3,095	4,450	633	551	705	1,211
1959 J	*12,596*	309	89	578	392	3,245	4,755	616	656	693	1,263
F	*11,022*	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
M	*12,413*	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	*13,363*	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	*11,859*	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	*10,962*	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	*11,295*	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	*10,709*	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	*10,697*	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	*11,312*	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	*11,328*	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	*11,979*	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	*12,402*[r]	252[r]	98[r]	552[r]	441[r]	3,092[r]	4,613[r]	695[r]	617[r]	748[r]	1,294[r]
F	*11,274*[r]	247[r]	79[r]	514[r]	346[r]	2,745[r]	4,341[r]	614[r]	498[r]	707[r]	1,183[r]
M	*12,242*[r]	249[r]	58[r]	528[r]	392[r]	2,943[r]	4,596[r]	636[r]	560[r]	793[r]	1,487
A	*11,494*[r]	244[r]	94[r]	495[r]	358[r]	2,841[r]	4,299[r]	634[r]	550[r]	721[r]	1,258[r]
M	*11,675*[r]	236[r]	88[r]	518[r]	411[r]	2,967[r]	4,234[r]	635[r]	580[r]	800[r]	1,206[r]
J	*11,370*[r]	235[r]	73[r]	475[r]	426[r]	2,868[r]	4,172[r]	586[r]	595[r]	772[r]	1,168[r]
J	*11,597*[r]	257[r]	77[r]	531[r]	354[r]	3,002[r]	4,151[r]	637[r]	583[r]	778[r]	1,227[r]
A	*10,863*[r]	258[r]	79[r]	477[r]	365[r]	2,802[r]	3,863[r]	562[r]	602[r]	689[r]	1,166[r]
S	*10,654*[r]	224[r]	72[r]	447[r]	360[r]	2,721[r]	3,916[r]	551[r]	555[r]	662[r]	1,146[r]
O	*11,788*[r]	239[r]	68[r]	498[r]	397[r]	3,049[r]	4,415[r]	597[r]	578[r]	734[r]	1,213[r]
N	*11,410*[r]	263[r]	83[r]	514[r]	417[r]	2,876[r]	4,159[r]	626[r]	573[r]	755[r]	1,144[r]
D	*12,515*[r]	311[r]	92[r]	553[r]	403[r]	3,223[r]	4,725[r]	698[r]	577[r]	729[r]	1,204[r]
1961 J	*12,634*	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	*11,487*	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	*11,507*	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	*10,758*	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	*12,278*	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	*12,632*	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	*11,057*	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	*10,994*	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	*11,238*	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075

Table 5.—MARRIAGES(3), CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*11,020*	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	*10,837*[r]	259[r]	58	437[r]	369	3,018[r]	3,821[r]	550[r]	517[r]	874[r]	934[r]
1958 D	*8,562*	276	29	328	220	2,049	3,104	374	402	774	1,006
1959 J	*5,388*	180	21	266	151	1,106	2,162	225	215	457	605
F	*5,686*	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
M	*5,379*	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	*8,032*	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	*11,888*	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	*16,001*	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	*16,439*	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	*16,671*	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	*14,943*	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	*14,558*	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	*8,758*	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	*8,492*	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	*5,200*[r]	179[r]	27[r]	228[r]	188[r]	1,046[r]	2,059[r]	248[r]	214[r]	427[r]	584[r]
F	*6,649*[r]	234[r]	28[r]	302[r]	233[r]	1,446[r]	2,542[r]	300[r]	278[r]	614[r]	672[r]
M	*4,358*[r]	141[r]	20[r]	214[r]	132[r]	622[r]	1,791[r]	205[r]	166[r]	470[r]	597[r]
A	*9,569*[r]	264[r]	30[r]	415[r]	292[r]	1,930[r]	3,781[r]	448[r]	504[r]	883[r]	1,022[r]
M	*10,763*[r]	205[r]	44[r]	378[r]	312[r]	3,041[r]	4,099[r]	531[r]	420[r]	811[r]	922[r]
J	*15,235*[r]	330[r]	70[r]	595[r]	428[r]	4,655[r]	5,190[r]	825[r]	702[r]	1,222[r]	1,218[r]
J	*18,453*[r]	305[r]	92[r]	600[r]	638[r]	6,976[r]	5,570[r]	896[r]	952[r]	1,280[r]	1,144[r]
A	*13,726*[r]	338[r]	107[r]	654[r]	535[r]	4,406[r]	4,126[r]	719[r]	720[r]	1,053[r]	1,068[r]
S	*14,924*[r]	273[r]	72[r]	577[r]	484[r]	4,945[r]	5,224[r]	743[r]	550[r]	935[r]	1,121[r]
O	*14,129*[r]	263[r]	85[r]	504[r]	519[r]	3,771[r]	5,246[r]	815[r]	837[r]	1,067[r]	1,022[r]
N	*8,400*[r]	291[r]	63[r]	457[r]	377[r]	1,296[r]	3,170[r]	501[r]	506[r]	912[r]	827[r]
D	*8,634*[r]	281[r]	52[r]	326[r]	292[r]	2,077[r]	3,057[r]	375[r]	360[r]	808[r]	1,006[r]
1961 J	*7,753*	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	*5,983*	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	*5,163*	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	*6,988*	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	*9,815*	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	*11,645*	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	*14,677*	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	*13,523*	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	*15,148*	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273

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(1) Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. (2) Country of last permanent residence. (3) Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurance. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. (4) Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents(1)	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production (2)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
	Million dollars											
1955	13,223	394	2,965	−395	1,684	1,264	1,791	−189	*20,737*	3,237	3,266	*27,132*
1956	14,890	424	3,345	−437	1,767	1,450	1,965	−238	*23,166*	3,636	3,642	*30,585*
1957	16,018	476	3,056	−475	1,980	1,026	2,008	− 78	*24,011*	3,861	4,009	*31,909*
1958	16,524	491	2,988	−470	2,124	1,197	2,125	− 35	*24,944*	3,889	3,930	*32,867*
1959	17,761	496	3,401	−494	2,277	1,132	2,218	−115	*26,676*	4,244	4,143	*34,857*
1960	18,514	509	3,200	−465	2,362	1,207	2,105	− 57	*27,375*	4,389	4,291	*35,959*
	Seasonally Unadjusted											
1955 1st	3,086	92	552	−108	396	−5	357	− 38	*4,332*	755	754	*5,806*
2nd	3,261	100	773	− 74	417	144	462	− 34	*5,049*	800	818	*6,604*
3rd	3,429	101	844	− 68	425	1,035	471	− 55	*6,182*	831	835	*7,813*
4th	3,447	101	796	−145	446	90	501	− 62	*5,174*	851	859	*6,909*
1956 1st	3,402	93	704	− 93	422	−18	397	− 48	*4,859*	865	827	*6,564*
2nd	3,679	106	923	− 87	440	119	510	− 89	*5,601*	916	908	*7,327*
3rd	3,906	113	905	−107	439	1,202	511	− 50	*6,919*	923	946	*8,826*
4th	3,903	112	813	−150	466	147	547	− 51	*5,787*	932	961	*7,868*
1957 1st	3,777	108	682	−101	484	−1	421	− 34	*5,336*	962	960	*7,175*
2nd	4,003	116	876	−118	482	102	513	− 31	*5,943*	974	1,026	*7,856*
3rd	4,183	131	806	−109	501	799	521	− 12	*6,820*	978	1,025	*8,894*
4th	4,055	121	692	−147	513	126	553	− 1	*5,912*	947	998	*7,984*
1958 1st	3,895	117	586	− 97	477	25	431	− 26	*5,408*	945	947	*7,182*
2nd	4,136	126	779	− 96	494	158	526	23	*6,146*	976	995	*8,085*
3rd	4,273	125	802	−120	564	872	553	2	*7,071*	975	981	*9,152*
4th	4,220	123	821	−157	589	142	615	− 34	*6,319*	993	1,007	*8,448*
1959 1st	4,159	118	688	−106	545	2	474	− 24	*5,856*	990	933	*7,668*
2nd	4,446	129	939	−104	547	134	581	− 34	*6,638*	1,069	1,050	*8,593*
3rd	4,593	127	887	−116	574	920	546	− 47	*7,484*	1,096	1,068	*9,663*
4th	4,563	122	887	−168	611	76	617	− 10	*6,698*	1,089	1,092	*8,933*
1960 1st	4,397	119	724	−107	573	5	460	− 34	*6,137*	1,066	1,008	*8,125*
2nd	4,622	129	875	−106	582	112	550	− 26	*6,738*	1,116	1,091	*8,746*
3rd	4,792	127	823	−120	590	988	513	− 16	*7,697*	1,095	1,080	*9,960*
4th	4,703	134	778	−132	617	102	582	19	*6,803*	1,112	1,112	*9,128*
1961 1st	4,507	129	600	−164	599	51	442	12	*6,176*	1,093	999	*8,188*
2nd	4,786	140	901	−120	589	128	547	− 17	*6,954*	1,138	1,069	*9,009*
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1955 1st	12,812	392	2,592	−468	1,660	1,256	1,728	−152	*19,820*	3,080	3,172	*26,056*
2nd	13,064	396	2,808	−356	1,716	1,428	1,772	−136	*20,692*	3,188	3,212	*26,952*
3rd	13,336	392	3,140	−360	1,692	1,244	1,824	−220	*21,048*	3,296	3,316	*27,548*
4th	13,680	396	3,320	−396	1,668	1,128	1,840	−248	*21,388*	3,384	3,364	*27,972*
1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	−408	1,748	1,364	1,908	−192	*22,340*	3,516	3,480	*29,504*
2nd	14,712	420	3,348	−424	1,796	1,532	1,964	−356	*22,992*	3,640	3,572	*30,204*
3rd	15,140	432	3,360	−456	1,736	1,360	1,972	−200	*23,344*	3,664	3,736	*30,844*
4th	15,516	448	3,340	−460	1,788	1,544	2,016	−204	*23,988*	3,724	3,780	*31,788*
1957 1st	15,760	456	3,256	−448	1,976	1,012	2,020	−136	*23,896*	3,924	4,032	*31,824*
2nd	15,972	460	3,184	−568	1,992	984	2,000	−124	*23,900*	3,868	4,020	*31,776*
3rd	16,204	504	3,000	−444	2,000	1,016	2,028	− 48	*24,260*	3,864	4,036	*32,244*
4th	16,136	484	2,784	−440	1,952	1,092	1,984	− 4	*23,988*	3,788	3,948	*31,792*
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	−444	1,956	1,196	2,064	−104	*24,216*	3,900	4,000	*32,000*
2nd	16,476	496	2,816	−460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	*24,764*	3,860	3,888	*32,792*
3rd	16,560	484	3,032	−496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	*25,160*	3,860	3,868	*33,096*
4th	16,812	492	3,296	−480	2,248	1,192	2,212	−136	*25,636*	3,936	3,964	*33,580*
1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	−496	2,248	1,196	2,260	− 96	*26,228*	4,108	3,944	*34,136*
2nd	17,704	504	3,380	−492	2,232	1,120	2,276	−136	*26,588*	4,228	4,120	*34,744*
3rd	17,816	496	3,460	−476	2,280	1,196	2,148	−188	*26,732*	4,328	4,232	*35,052*
4th	18,176	488	3,492	−512	2,348	1,016	2,188	− 40	*27,156*	4,312	4,276	*35,496*
1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	−492	2,376	1,308	2,140	−136	*27,376*	4,408	4,288	*36,004*
2nd	18,396	500	3,144	−476	2,304	1,124	2,160	−104	*27,048*	4,420	4,260	*35,556*
3rd	18,600	504	3,216	−488	2,364	1,164	2,060	− 64	*27,356*	4,320	4,268	*35,840*
4th	18,720	536	3,096	−404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	*27,720*	4,408	4,348	*36,436*
1961 1st	18,764	540	2,856	−764	2,452	948	2,020	48	*26,864*	4,496	4,260	*35,668*
2nd	19,036	544	3,216	−552	2,416	880	2,132	− 68	*27,604*	4,480	4,196	*36,280*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	−8,115	+207	34,857
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	−8,148	+ 97	35,959
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	−221	1,623	−1,945	+ 31	8,085
3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	−1,852	−125	9,152
4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	−371	1,674	−1,960	−129	8,448
1959 1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	− 21	1,344	−1,753	+111	7,668
2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	−119	1,729	−2,175	+164	8,593
3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	−2,092	− 15	9,663
4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	−307	1,823	−2,095	− 53	8,933
1960 1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	−1,890	+ 86	8,125
2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	−112	1,692	−2,164	+199	8,746
3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	−2,037	− 87	9,960
4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	−310	1,765	−2,057	−101	9,128
1961 1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	− 52	1,574	−1,900	+ 80	8,188
2nd	6,079	1,654	366	599	678	−214	1,856	−2,161	+152	9,009
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	−296	6,428	−7,296	−280	32,792
3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	− 84	6,180	−7,340	−208	33,096
4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	−156	6,428	−7,740	− 44	33,580
1959 1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	−7,820	+144	34,136
2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	−8,052	+196	34,744
3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	−8,300	+244	35,052
4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	−8,288	+244	35,496
1960 1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	−8,292	+ 72	36,004
2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	−8,100	+176	35,556
3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	−132	7,168	−8,052	+104	35,840
4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	−8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961 1st	23,888	6,956	1,512	2,416	2,492	−316	7,148	−8,384	− 44	35,668
2nd	24,180	7,188	1,436	2,416	2,276	−384	7,252	−8,084	—	36,280

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	−8,043	+197	33,211
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	−7,934	+ 91	33,807
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	−252	1,634	−1,923	+ 30	7,855
3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	−1,838	−122	8,947
4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	−341	1,673	−1,942	−126	8,202
1959 1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	− 10	1,335	−1,729	+106	7,376
2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	−148	1,708	−2,151	+155	8,161
3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	−2,075	− 14	9,231
4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	−294	1,802	−2,088	− 50	8,443
1960 1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	−1,861	+ 81	7,676
2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	−124	1,657	−2,102	+186	8,192
3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	−1,975	− 82	9,396
4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	−288	1,740	−1,996	− 94	8,543
1961 1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	− 31	1,552	−1,811	+ 75	7,660
2nd	5,740	1,438	331	553	624	−225	1,823	−2,060	+142	8,366
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	−304	6,488	−7,232	−276	32,028
3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	− 88	6,232	−7,256	−204	32,312
4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	−120	6,412	−7,652	− 44	32,516
1959 1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	−7,756	+140	32,764
2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	−7,980	+184	33,220
3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	−8,204	+232	33,396
4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	−8,232	+232	33,464
1960 1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	−8,212	+768	33,980
2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	−7,888	+168	33,476
3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	−136	7,036	−7,760	+ 96	33,736
4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	−7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961 1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	−228	7,036	−8,040	− 40	33,348
2nd	22,876	6,304	1,304	2,232	2,092	−320	7,132	−7,728	—	33,892

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income
		Million dollars								
1959		17,761	−649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	−739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1958	2nd	4,136	−149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	3rd	4,273	−156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	−157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	−158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	−151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	−162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	−178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	−187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	−176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	−188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	−188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,507	−188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
	2nd	4,786	−184	140	103	547	675	826	10	6,903
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1958	2nd	16,476	−612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	3rd	16,560	−624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	−624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	−616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	−624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	−648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	−708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	−728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	−732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	−748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	−748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,764	−736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
	2nd	19,036	−764	544	756	2,132	2,724	3,332	40	27,800

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1959		26,319	−2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	− 65	1,819
1960		27,442	−2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	6,024	− 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	− 74	393
	3rd	6,837	− 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	− 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	−127	−367	240
1959	1st	6,007	− 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	−273	608
	2nd	6,501	− 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	− 69	449
	3rd	7,285	− 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	− 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	−193	−373	180
1960	1st	6,369	− 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	−230	665
	2nd	6,674	− 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104	281
	3rd	7,603	− 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	− 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	−207	−351	144
1961	1st	6,631	− 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	−238	714
	2nd	6,903	− 671	6,232	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	153	−103	256
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	24,460	−1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	−1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	−1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	−1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	−2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	−2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	−2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	−2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	−2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	−2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,564	−2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
	2nd	27,800	−2,524	25,276	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,096	..	..

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(1) In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. (2) Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing oi crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. (3) Includes residual error of estimate. (4) This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100

	Industrial Production	**Mining**											**Manufacturing**	
		Mining	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels					**Non-durable**
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	**Total**	**Total**
	100.0	**10.07**	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	**84.83**	**45.74**
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5
							Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1
A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5
M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8
J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4
A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961 J	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1
F	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3
M	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9[r]
A	166.0[r]	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6[r]	153.0[r]
M	170.8[r]	258.8[r]	176.1[r]	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0[r]	155.4[r]
J	179.1[r]	271.5[r]	196.1[r]	106.4[r]	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4[r]	46.3	557.9[r]	1,029.1[r]	161.1[r]	163.9[r]
J	167.1[r]	262.1[r]	183.8[r]	103.6[r]	169.6[r]	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.3[r]	41.3	524.5[r]	1,046.6[r]	149.4[r]	155.0[r]
A	171.2	267.8	185.4	100.3	170.9	184.6	215.2	221.8	428.5	26.1	574.1	1,092.5	153.1	163.0
							Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1959 M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4
A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8
M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5
J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1
J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8
A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9
N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960 J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961 J	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2
F	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0
M	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3
A	168.5[r]	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2[r]	155.8[r]
M	169.1[r]	265.2[r]	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3[r]	153.9[r]
J	172.7[r]	263.9[r]	183.4[r]	105.3[r]	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.6[r]	61.6	706.2[r]	1,038.4[r]	152.7[r]	158.6[r]
J	172.3[r]	252.8[r]	177.2[r]	102.9[r]	173.1[r]	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.4[r]	52.3	765.7[r]	985.5[r]	153.6[r]	159.5[r]
A	175.1	266.5	177.7	106.3	174.4	181.9	216.1	228.2	457.4	46.8	805.2	1,113.7	155.0	159.5

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see **D.B.S. Reference Paper** (61-502) **"Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."**

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Non-durable Manufacturing														
	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages													
		Foods							Beverages						
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960 J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961 J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8r	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
A	140.9r	136.3r	164.1	149.2	69.5r	138.9r	145.7r	142.4r	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
M	147.4r	143.7r	149.6	170.1	97.9r	140.5r	149.7r	149.2r	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
J	167.6r	161.6r	155.1	204.0	158.0r	140.5r	160.2r	150.5r	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6r
J	173.2r	169.6r	155.3	189.7	255.9r	142.8r	158.9r	125.7r	184.5r	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
A	173.4	169.4	153.6	177.7	261.3	141.7	155.7	134.8	185.8	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.3
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959 M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960 J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961 J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
A	153.4r	151.2r	161.0	155.3	148.5r	139.7r	150.0r	149.1r	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
M	147.6r	148.0r	151.7	149.6	144.8r	137.5r	150.8r	148.2r	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
J	155.9r	154.0r	166.6	156.4	153.9r	140.4r	156.1r	146.3r	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9r
J	158.5r	156.3r	166.5	159.8	178.5r	147.8r	151.2r	137.1r	165.3r	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2r
A	155.2	150.6	160.5	154.8	151.2	142.2	150.1	143.4	169.7	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.5

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Non-durable Manufacturing													
	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			
Base period industry weight	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper	Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Total	Petroleum Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2 r	106.0 r	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7 r	102.0 r	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4 r	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.3 r	101.7 r	96.2 r	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5 r
J	108.9 r	68.0	66.9	169.2 r	107.1 r	113.6 r	83.2 r	153.9 r	148.6	138.6	232.3	248.2	221.1 r	211.3 r
A	131.1	95.2		207.0	113.6	118.1	99.5	158.1	152.6	140.7	282.8	305.7	224.9	216.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5 r	104.8 r	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9 r	104.4 r	96.7	152.3	140.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0 r	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.7 r	106.6 r	99.8 r	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9 r
J	142.3 r	110.0	85.8	231.5 r	113.4 r	117.8 r	99.8 r	156.6 r	154.0	143.3	224.5 r	239.1 r	230.3 r	213.2 r
A	130.8	96.8		205.0	112.6	115.9	102.7	157.0	153.7	148.1	276.2	298.0	227.2	215.2

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Durable Manufacturing													
		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
Base period industry weight	**39.09**	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	***153.3***	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	***146.7***	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	***139.9***	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	***149.5***	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	***145.9***	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 M	***147.7***	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
A	***151.3***	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	***156.8***	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	***165.0***	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	***150.3***	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	***139.6***	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	***150.4***	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	***158.7***	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	***148.0***	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	***142.5***	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	***149.5***	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	***150.7***	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	***152.8***	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	***148.1***	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	***153.4***	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	***156.6***	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	***140.1***	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	***134.7***	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	***142.3***	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	***145.1***	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	***143.5***	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	***133.9***	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	***132.4***	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	***139.1***	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	***140.7***	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	***141.4***	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	***148.1***	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	***157.9***[r]	154.6	170.8	136.8[r]	147.2[r]	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6[r]	144.2	267.3[r]	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	***143.0***[r]	147.9[r]	160.0[r]	139.6[r]	134.6[r]	130.9[r]	117.6	176.5	151.3[r]	110.1[r]	262.4[r]	111.4	114.7[r]	45.9
A	***141.5***	148.7	159.9	144.0	145.1	130.8	166.2	186.7	151.2	78.3	263.4	31.7	115.5	43.9
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	***2***	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 M	***147.5***	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
A	***151.6***	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	***150.1***	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	***153.2***	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	***151.7***	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	***145.8***	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	***148.9***	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	***155.7***	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	***145.3***	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	***152.2***	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	***155.9***	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	***152.0***	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	***152.2***	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	***147.9***	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	***146.3***	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	***144.7***	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	***140.0***	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	***141.6***	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	***144.5***	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	***144.5***	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	***141.0***	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	***141.9***	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	***138.3***	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	***140.2***	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	***140.7***[r]	135.1	143.7[r]	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	***141.5***	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	***141.6***	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	***145.9***[r]	136.6	144.2[r]	140.5[r]	138.8[r]	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5[r]	124.6	271.1[r]	154.8	108.9	44.2
J	***146.7***[r]	141.4[r]	150.9[r]	141.2[r]	139.9[r]	130.9[r]	144.3[r]	180.1	140.2[r]	127.0[r]	262.4[r]	155.1	119.5[r]	44.0
A	***149.8***	135.4	142.6	140.1	145.3	129.8	176.2	196.3	138.5	136.5	263.4	173.2	134.3	43.4

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—concluded

	Durable Manufacturing										Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products						
Base period industry weight	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	**Total**	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	**5.11**	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	***204.9***	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	***220.3***	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	***239.1***	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	***268.7***	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	***298.0***	287.4	392.7
						Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	***273.6***	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	***269.1***	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	***253.7***	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	***247.1***	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	***232.8***	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	***235.3***	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	***254.1***	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	***273.8***	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	***301.4***	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	***308.4***	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	***320.2***	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	***327.4***	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	***320.6***	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	***300.1***	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	***284.2***	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	***277.6***	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	***257.9***	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	***267.4***	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	***281.4***	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	***289.3***	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	***317.0***	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	***332.6***	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	***343.9***	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	***348.9***	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	***329.5***	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	***320.6***	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	***309.8***	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5 r	124.6	392.2	255.7	743.0	307.2	171.8	***295.5***	287.7	365.9
J	137.3 r	124.4 r	149.9 r	169.1 r	126.9 r	356.5 r	246.8 r	690.5	278.8	169.8	***273.8***	272.7	283.7
A	139.9	125.5	153.5	177.1	127.8	426.8	255.7	741.9	285.9		***280.5***	280.6	279.3
						Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	***2***	2	3
1959 M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	***258.1***	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	***264.6***	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	***263.3***	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	***269.6***	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	***260.9***	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	***270.6***	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	***280.7***	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	***278.1***	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	***285.3***	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	***284.9***	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	***287.5***	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	***288.9***	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	***299.6***	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	***293.0***	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	***296.0***	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	***302.1***	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	***297.8***	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	***314.6***	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	***314.4***	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	***301.4***	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	***298.9***	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	***305.6***	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	***305.8***	290.2	445 6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	***303.9***	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	***302.5***	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	***312.2***	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	***325.5***	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3 r	124.6	409.4	221.4	579.6	232.4	154.8	***323.5***	298.8	545.3
J	140.7 r	123.7 r	155.3 r	179.6 r	126.4 r	434.8 r	214.5 r	525.1	211.1	153.7	***325.0***	301.3	537.3
A	141.1	123.0	156.2	178.7	127.3	403.4	221.2	577.8	214.8		***328.2***	304.7	539.2

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Total Labour[(1)] Income**	Wages and Salaries: Mining	Wages and Salaries: Manufacturing	Wages and Salaries: Transportation, Storage and Communication
		Million dollars								
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	*1,480.1*	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	*1,542.8*	45.9	433.3	148.3
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1959	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	*1,384.6*	45.1	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	*1,392.4*	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	*1,427.4*	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	*1,486.2*	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	*1,532.2*	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	*1,512.7*	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	*1,521.6*	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	*1,559.2*	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	*1,556.8*	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	*1,522.6*	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	*1,483.3*	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	*1,462.4*	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	*1,465.0*	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	*1,469.8*	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	*1,494.1*	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	*1,537.4*	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	*1,590.2*	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	*1,578.9*	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	*1,592.3*	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	*1,620.7*	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	*1,599.8*	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	*1,573.7*	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	*1,529.4*	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	*1,494.3*	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	*1,502.3*	44.4	424.4	142.0
	M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	*1,510.1*	44.5	427.1	142.5
	A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	*1,536.2*	43.2	431.5	145.4
	M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	*1,592.7*	45.7	443.1	151.2
	J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	*1,659.2*	46.2	458.1	162.9
	J	115.5^r	418.2^r	683.7^r	252.5^r	176.6^r	*1,651.5*^{r}	46.2^r	451.7^r	164.6^r
	A	113.3	420.9	695.3	254.5	174.5	*1,663.4*	44.9	459.2	160.3
		Adjusted for seasonal variation								
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	*1*	2	1	1
1959	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	*1,443.6*	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	*1,450.0*	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	*1,465.7*	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	*1,476.1*	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	*1,484.2*	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	*1,476.5*	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	*1,480.7*	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	*1,497.0*	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	*1,514.6*	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	*1,510.9*	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	*1,518.6*	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	*1,527.1*	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	*1,527.2*	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	*1,531.0*	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	*1,531.6*	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	*1,527.5*	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	*1,539.6*	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	*1,543.4*	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	*1,551.3*	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	*1,555.2*	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	*1,556.1*	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	*1,561.7*	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	*1,562.0*	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	*1,556.6*	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	*1,564.1*	44.5	434.0	148.3
	M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	*1,570.0*	44.7	434.4	150.8
	A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	*1,571.7*	44.8	436.6	148.7
	M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	*1,582.6*	46.7	439.6	149.8
	J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	*1,607.0*	45.8	447.6	158.3
	J	109.5^r	410.4^r	677.1^r	240.2^r	171.2^r	*1,617.6*^{r}	45.7^r	448.3^r	157.6^r
	A	108.2	412.0	683.3	242.0	168.8	*1,623.2*	44.4	452.9	153.8

(1)Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Wages and Salaries												
		Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total Labour Income**
		Million dollars												
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	*4,440.3*
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	*4,628.4*
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	*3,208.6*
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	*3,195.2*
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	*3,086.0*
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	*3,260.8*
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	*3,429.4*
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	*3,446.7*
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	*3,401.9*
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	*3,679.1*
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	*3,905.5*
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	*3,903.4*
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	*3,776.9*
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	*4,003.5*
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	*4,182.7*
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	*4,054.9*
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	*3,895.6*
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	*4,136.0*
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	*4,272.7*
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	*4,220.1*
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	*4,159.4*
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	*4,445.8*
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	*4,593.5*
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	*4,562.7*
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	*4,397.2*
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	*4,621.7*
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	*4,791.9*
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	*4,702.9*
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	*4,506.7*
	2nd	54.2	62.5[r]	135.1	1,332.7[r]	356.0[r]	459.5[r]	84.6[r]	679.2	938.2[r]	443.8[r]	4,545.8[r]	242.3	*4,788.1*[r]
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	*3,126.1*
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	*3,165.9*
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	*3,203.5*
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	*3,265.7*
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	*3,333.7*
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	*3,420.7*
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	*3,548.0*
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	*3,678.2*
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	*3,784.8*
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	*3,878.7*
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	*3,939.7*
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	*3,993.3*
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	*4,051.2*
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	*4,033.8*
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	*4,062.1*
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	*4,119.3*
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	*4,140.0*
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	*4,203.0*
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	*4,337.2*
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	*4,426.0*
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	*4,454.2*
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	*4,544.1*
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	*4,585.3*
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	*4,598.7*
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	*4,649.9*
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	*4,679.8*
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	*4,690.7*
	2nd	53.7	69.8[r]	137.3	1,323.8[r]	352.5[r]	456.8[r]	84.6[r]	679.9[r]	920.4[r]	440.8[r]	4,519.6[r]	241.7	*4,761.3*[r]

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Months	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
					Employed						Unemployed			
								Paid Workers						
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													Percentage
1959	11,562	*6,228*	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960	11,789	*6,403*	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959 Sept. 19	11,609	*6,291*	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900	135	4,765	225	213	5,318	3.6
Oct. 17	11,628	*6,290*	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
Nov. 14	11,645	*6,247*	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
Dec. 12	11,660	*6,231*	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	*6,203*	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
Feb. 20	11,699	*6,218*	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
Mar. 19	11,712	*6,234*	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
Apr. 23	11,735	*6,259*	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
May 21	11,759	*6,391*	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
June 18	11,780	*6,454*	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
July 23	11,806	*6,592*	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
Aug. 20	11,825	*6,623*	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
Sept. 17	11,843	*6,474*	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
Oct. 15	11,862	*6,499*	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
Nov. 12	11,878	*6,458*	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
Dec. 10	11,893	*6,430*	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961 Jan. 14	11,914	*6,396*	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
Feb. 18	11,929	*6,363*	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
Mar. 18	11,943	*6,353*	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
Apr. 22	11,964	*6,440*	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
May 20	11,982	*6,542*	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
June 17	12,000	*6,592*	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
July 22	12,023	*6,743*	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
Aug. 19	12,041	*6,704*	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
Sept. 16	12,058	*6,543*	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7

(1)Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Months	**Total all Industries**(2)	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1959	*2,286.9*	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	*747.1*	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 M	*60.8*	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	*57.3*	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	*685.5*	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	*668.0*	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	*282.5*	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	*67.0*	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	*59.7*	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	*56.1*	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	*59.8*	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	*52.9*	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	*29.3*	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*21.5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	*75.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	*51.2*	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	*39.1*	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*127.6*	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	*115.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	*92.6*	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	*52.5*	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	*30.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	*28.1*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	*20.3*	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	*41.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	*59.2*	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
M	*107.5*	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
J	*128.0*	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
J	*94.6*	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—

(1)The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. (2)The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). **Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.**

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months	Manufacturing				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959 M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Benefit Payments[1]					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service[6]	
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit[1] [2]	Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid[5]	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations[7]	Unfilled vacancies
		Filing initial and renewal claims during the month[3]	Receiving benefit (estimated)[4]							
	Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959	454.2[1]	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2[1]	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5[1]	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7[1]	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5[1]	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2[1]	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0[1]	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9[1]	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2[1]	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1[1]	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9[1]	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8[1]	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0[1]	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1[1]	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8		

[1] Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. [2] On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. [3] The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. [4] Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. [5] The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. [6] Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. [7] Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. **Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.**

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months		**Industrial Composite** (2)	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)
					Total	Durable	Non-durable						
						1949=100							
1958		***117.9***	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959		***119.7***	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
						Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959	M	***113.7***	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
	A	***115.7***	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
	M	***119.6***	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
	J	***123.5***	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
	J	***123.1***	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
	A	***124.2***	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
	S	***125.6***	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
	O	***124.4***	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
	N	***121.8***	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
	D	***118.1***	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960	J	***115.1***	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
	F	***114.6***	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
	M	***114.2***	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
	A	***114.8***	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
	M	***118.9***	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
	J	***123.0***	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
	J	***121.9***	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
	A	***123.1***	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
	S	***123.1***	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
	O	***121.5***	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
	N	***119.7***	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
	D	***114.8***	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961	J	***111.6***	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
	F	***111.0***	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
	M	***111.1***	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9
	A	***112.6***	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
	M	***117.2***	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
	J	***121.3***r	76.6r	119.7r	111.2r	113.7r	109.1r	134.3r	112.0r	142.1r	137.5r	163.0r	155.2r
	J	***122.4***	81.9	120.8	110.8	111.4	110.2	142.4	114.5	144.3	137.2	163.4	156.3
						Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M C D		***1***	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
1959	M	***119.1***	74.8	120.2	110.7	114.7	107.0	131.5	115.3	138.2	134.0	151.9	137.3
	A	***119.6***	80.5	124.5	111.0	115.4	107.0	131.6	115.1	137.9	133.9	152.0	138.1
	M	***119.4***	78.2	123.3	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.4	114.4	138.4	134.6	152.6	137.7
	J	***120.0***	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	139.1	135.0	153.0	138.6
	J	***119.1***	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	139.0	135.4	153.3	139.1
	A	***119.6***	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	139.5	136.7	154.3	139.3
	S	***120.7***	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	139.2	137.1	154.3	140.8
	O	***120.9***	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.3	137.3	154.5	141.6
	N	***120.1***	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.8	154.5	142.4
	D	***120.5***	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.5	135.8	154.5	142.4
1960	J	***120.2***	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4
	F	***120.2***	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0
	M	***119.6***	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	137.8	135.4	155.6	143.0
	A	***118.5***	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	135.6	136.8	155.3	143.8
	M	***118.7***	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.3	136.7	156.0	142.8
	J	***119.5***	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	139.5	137.3	156.4	143.1
	J	***118.1***	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.6	136.9	156.6	142.4
	A	***118.6***	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	138.2	137.9	155.1	142.7
	S	***118.2***	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.6	136.5	158.2	143.6
	O	***118.1***	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.9	136.7	158.4	143.8
	N	***118.2***	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.9	136.6	158.5	143.9
	D	***117.2***	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.4	136.5	158.7	143.8
1961	J	***116.5***	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5
	F	***116.3***	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9
	M	***116.1***	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.1r	136.6	161.1	143.8
	A	***116.0***	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	135.3r	136.7	161.6	146.8
	M	***117.0***	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7	147.8
	J	***117.9***r	71.3r	117.6r	108.8r	110.3r	107.5r	120.1r	108.3r	137.0r	137.8r	163.7r	148.5r
	.J	***118.7***	74.6	117.7	109.3	111.1	107.8	121.9	109.4	138.0	138.9	163.9	147.7

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(1)The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. (2)Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. (3)Includes storage and communication. (4)Includes insurance and real estate. (5)Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. **Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.**

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months		Industrial Composite ⁽²⁾ (1949=100) Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Manufacturing (1949=100) Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958		117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959		119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959	A	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
	M	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
	J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
	J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
	A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
	S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
	O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
	N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
	D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960	J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
	F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
	M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
	A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
	M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
	J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
	J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
	A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
	S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
	O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
	N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
	D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961	J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
	F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
	M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
	A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
	M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
	J	121.3^{r}	120.3^{r}	124.5^{r}	23.4	111.2^{r}	113.3^{r}	104.3^{r}	22.5
	J	122.4	121.7	124.8	23.2	110.8	113.0	103.9	22.5

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING⁽³⁾ INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Durable Manufacturing (1949=100) Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Non-durable Manufacturing⁽⁴⁾ (1949=100) Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958		102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959		103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959	A	102.4	107.9	116.3	124.2	132.8	140.0	106.0	79.5	92.4	120.5	126.6	139.4	103.3
	M	109.6	110.2	115.9	126.5	134.4	146.1	112.7	80.1	91.2	123.2	127.3	141.2	106.8
	J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	120.2	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
	J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
	A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
	S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
	O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
	N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
	D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960	J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
	F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
	M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
	A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
	M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
	J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
	J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
	A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
	S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
	O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
	N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
	D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961	J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
	F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
	M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
	A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
	M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
	J	109.3^{r}	105.4^{r}	106.9	126.5	133.7^{r}	146.0^{r}	119.0^{r}	78.5^{r}	89.5^{r}	127.3^{r}	133.3	140.2^{r}	100.3
	J	110.8	105.0	97.8	123.3	133.2	146.1	125.2	77.7	88.4	128.0	133.5	139.6	99.6

(1) See footnote 1, Table 17.

(2) See footnote 2, Table 17.

(3) Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.

(4) In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						1949=100					
1958	*117.9*	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	*119.7*	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 M	*113.7*	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
A	*115.7*	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
M	*119.6*	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	*123.5*	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
J	*123.1*	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	*124.2*	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	*125.6*	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	*124.4*	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	*121.8*	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	*118.1*	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	*115.1*	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	*114.6*	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	*114.2*	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	*114.8*	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	*118.9*	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	*123.0*	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	*121.9*	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	*123.1*	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	*123.1*	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	*121.5*	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	*119.7*	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	*114.8*	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	*111.6*	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	*111.0*	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	*111.1*	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	*112.6*	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	*117.2*	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	*121.3*^{r}	142.4^{r}	146.5^{r}	97.6^{r}	108.5^{r}	121.3^{r}	120.8^{r}	113.4^{r}	130.7^{r}	161.9^{r}	116.0^{r}
J	*122.4*	148.9	144.0	102.2	112.2	122.8	120.4	115.6	132.9	163.8	118.6

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
						1949=100					
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 M	118.8	106.7	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	79.1	106.8	127.0	174.8	114.3
A	115.0	109.1	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	80.7	108.2	130.3	180.4	116.2
M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6^{r}	115.8^{r}	125.0^{r}	130.2^{r}	132.8^{r}	110.1^{r}	74.6^{r}	113.0^{r}	141.5^{r}	195.9^{r}	113.6^{r}
J	123.2	118.5	124.3	130.6	132.0	109.8	68.2	113.4	141.5	197.3	115.6

(1)See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17. (2)Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months		**Industrial Composite**	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service
					Total	Durable	Non-durable						
		Dollars											
1958		*70.43*	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959		*73.47*	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1959	J	*72.34*	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
	F	*73.11*	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
	M	*72.60*	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
	A	*73.26*	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
	M	*73.82*	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
	J	*73.71*	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
	J	*73.76*	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
	A	*73.42*	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
	S	*74.30*	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
	O	*74.66*	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
	N	*74.23*	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
	D	*72.41*	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960	J	*75.13*	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
	F	*75.35*	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
	M	*75.37*	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
	A	*75.98*	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
	M	*75.36*	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
	J	*75.74*	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
	J	*76.28*	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
	A	*75.94*	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
	S	*76.55*	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
	O	*76.60*	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
	N	*76.43*	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
	D	*75.18*	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961	J	*76.99*	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
	F	*77.80*	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
	M	*77.64*	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
	A	*78.12*	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
	M	*78.00*	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
	J	78.55^{r}	74.52^{r}	95.49^{r}	81.16^{r}	87.42^{r}	75.70^{r}	83.26^{r}	86.58^{r}	93.67^{r}	67.69	74.39^{r}	55.23^{r}
	J	*78.30*	72.84	94.36	80.34	86.68	74.97	84.08	87.32	93.21	67.60	74.14	54.93

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(2) BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Durable Manufacturing						Non-durable Manufacturing						
		Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
		Dollars												
1958		62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959		64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1959	J	64.15	84.57	85.55	84.84	80.28	78.86	64.64	60.43	48.38	86.77	85.43	108.58	78.08
	F	64.88	85.35	85.90	85.07	80.29	79.31	68.33	60.32	48.72	88.04	85.69	110.77	79.33
	M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
	A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
	M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
	J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
	J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
	A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
	S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
	O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
	N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
	D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960	J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
	F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
	M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
	A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
	M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
	J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
	J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
	A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
	S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
	O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
	N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
	D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961	J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
	F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
	M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
	A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
	M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
	J	69.85^{r}	92.46^{r}	92.45^{r}	93.33^{r}	88.17^{r}	85.71^{r}	72.25^{r}	64.40^{r}	49.86^{r}	94.91^{r}	94.78^{r}	116.78^{r}	84.00
	J	69.33	92.39	90.92	93.06	87.73	84.76	70.35	63.62	50.09	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63

(1) See footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in Table 17.

(2) See footnote 1, Table 17.

(3) See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months		**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		Dollars										
1958		*70.43*	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959		*73.47*	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959	J	*72.34*	60.73	51.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
	F	*73.11*	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
	M	*72.60*	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
	A	*73.26*	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
	M	*73.82*	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
	J	*73.71*	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
	J	*73.76*	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
	A	*73.42*	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
	S	*74.30*	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
	O	*74.66*	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
	N	*74.23*	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
	D	*72.41*	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960	J	*75.13*	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.[illegible]2	82.01
	F	*75.35*	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
	M	*75.37*	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
	A	*75.98*	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
	M	*75.36*	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
	J	*75.74*	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
	J	*76.28*	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
	A	*75.94*	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
	S	*76.55*	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
	O	*76.60*	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
	N	*76.43*	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
	D	*75.18*	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961	J	*76.99*	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
	F	*77.80*	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
	M	*77.64*	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
	A	*78.12*	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
	M	*78.00*	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
	J	*78.55* r	72.06 r	57.35 r	64.56 r	63.06 r	75.45 r	81.85 r	74.04 r	75.28 r	80.93 r	85.77 r
	J	*78.30*	72.06	56.60	64.45	62.74	75.39	81.63	74.27	75.29	80.71	84.80

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months		Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Dollars										
1958		57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959		59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959	J	58.90	60.31	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	80.24	65.38	64.81	69.12	77.22
	F	60.19	60.63	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	82.77	66.34	65.85	71.14	78.05
	M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
	A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
	M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
	J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
	J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
	A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
	S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
	O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
	N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
	D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960	J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
	F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
	M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
	A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
	M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
	J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
	J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
	A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
	S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
	O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
	N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
	D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961	J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
	F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
	M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
	A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
	M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
	J	65.46 r	67.04 r	77.48 r	73.74 r	82.36 r	87.52 r	89.02 r	71.37 r	73.07 r	75.64 r	84.11 r
	J	65.46	66.55	77.24	73.96	82.54	87.94	86.69	71.17	72.37	75.14	84.20

(1) See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

(2) Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
						Dollars per hour					
1959	**2.04**	2.13	1.74	**1.72**	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	**2.09**	2.17	1.75	**1.78**	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959 F	**2.05**	2.11	1.75	**1.71**	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.77	1.15	1.28	1.11
M	**2.05**	2.11	1.70	**1.72**	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.78	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	**2.04**	2.13	1.72	**1.72**	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.10
M	**2.06**	2.16	1.73	**1.73**	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28	1.10
J	**2.04**	2.13	1.72	**1.72**	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
J	**2.03**	2.12	1.75	**1.71**	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	**2.04**	2.13	1.72	**1.70**	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
S	**2.04**	2.13	1.75	**1.72**	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
O	**2.04**	2.13	1.76	**1.74**	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
N	**2.06**	2.14	1.75	**1.74**	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
D	**2.08**	2.15	1.74	**1.78**	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
1960 J	**2.08**	2.16	1.74	**1.77**	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
F	**2.09**	2.16	1.75	**1.77**	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
M	**2.09**	2.16	1.75	**1.78**	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
A	**2.12**	2.19	1.74	**1.79**	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
M	**2.09**	2.16	1.78	**1.79**	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	**2.10**	2.18	1.73	**1.79**	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	**2.08**	2.18	1.74	**1.77**	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
A	**2.07**	2.15	1.71	**1.76**	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
S	**2.07**	2.16	1.76	**1.77**	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
O	**2.09**	2.17	1.78	**1.78**	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
N	**2.10**	2.18	1.75	**1.79**	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
D	**2.14**	2.19	1.74	**1.82**	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
1961 J	**2.12**	2.17	1.75	**1.81**	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
F	**2.13**	2.19	1.76	**1.82**	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
M	**2.14**	2.20	1.73	**1.83**	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	**2.13**	2.20	1.72	**1.84**	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
M	**2.12**	2.20	1.77	**1.84**	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	**2.12**	2.20	1.75	**1.83**	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	**2.10**	2.18	1.74	**1.82**	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.88	1.23	1.37	1.18

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
						Dollars per hour					
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	**1.84**	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	**1.94**	2.12
1959 F	1.49	1.99	2.04	1.98	1.96	1.97	1.76	1.74	1.87	**1.82**	1.98
M	1.50	1.98	2.07	1.99	1.96	2.04	1.76	1.74	1.86	**1.83**	1.97
A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	**1.84**	1.99
M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	**1.84**	1.99
J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	**1.83**	2.01
J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	**1.83**	2.00
A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	**1.83**	2.01
S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	**1.86**	2.03
O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	**1.87**	2.04
N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	**1.88**	2.05
D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	**1.88**	2.06
1960 J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	**1.95**	2.10
F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	**1.95**	2.10
M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	**1.97**	2.12
A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	**1.96**	2.13
M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	**1.91**	2.10
J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	**1.90**	2.11
J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	**1.93**	2.10
A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	**1.93**	2.10
S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	**1.94**	2.12
O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	**1.95**	2.14
N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	**1.96**	2.14
D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	**1.93**	2.13
1961 J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	**2.01**	2.19
F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	**2.03**	2.20
M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	**2.04**	2.21
A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	**2.02**	2.20
M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	**1.97**	2.14
J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	**1.94**[1]	2.13
J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	**1.95**	2.14

(1)See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED(1) PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	*41.5*	41.7	38.6	*40.7*	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	*41.7*	41.9	39.7	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 F	*42.6*	42.7	39.7	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	*41.7*	42.3	35.4	*40.3*	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	*41.4*	42.0	38.9	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	*40.5*	40.4	39.3	*41.1*	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	*41.1*	41.9	35.1	*41.0*	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	*41.6*	41.5	40.3	*40.8*	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	*40.8*	40.8	38.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	*41.9*	41.9	40.9	*41.2*	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	*42.1*	42.0	41.6	*41.3*	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	*42.6*	42.6	42.0	*40.9*	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	*39.5*	40.8	32.3	*38.5*	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	*41.3*	41.0	41.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	*42.1*	42.0	39.9	*40.4*	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	*42.2*	42.3	40.9	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	*41.2*	41.4	38.1	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	*41.9*	42.0	40.7	*40.1*	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	*42.0*	42.5	40.3	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	*41.3*	41.0	40.9	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	*41.5*	41.7	40.2	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	*42.1*	42.3	41.4	*40.9*	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	*41.9*	41.6	41.3	*40.7*	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	*41.9*	42.5	38.0	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	*41.0*	42.4	32.8	*38.7*	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	*42.1*	42.5	39.3	*40.1*	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	*42.1*	42.5	40.2	*40.4*	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	*41.6*	42.6	34.3	*40.3*	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	*41.4*	41.5	40.6	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	*42.1*	42.4	41.0	*40.5*	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	*42.2*	42.5	41.2	*41.0*	41.3[r]	40.8	42.2[r]	41.4	40.2[r]	42.1[r]	38.0[r]
J	*41.7*	41.6	41.5	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.6	40.2	41.4	37.9

Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans-portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	*40.2*	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	*40.4*	40.1
1959 F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	*40.4*	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	*37.7*	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	*39.6*	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	*41.3*	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	*40.8*	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	*42.2*	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	*42.0*	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	*42.5*	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	*41.5*	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	*40.5*	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	*34.2*	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	*40.0*	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	*39.8*	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	*39.2*	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	*39.1*	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	*40.1*	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	*42.7*	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	*42.9*	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	*43.1*	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*41.8*	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*40.8*	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	*35.4*	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	*39.2*	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	*40.1*	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	*38.6*	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	*39.3*	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
J	41.6	41.4[r]	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7[r]	41.2	*41.9*[r]	41.1[r]
J	41.3	41.4	38.8	40.9	39.9	40.6	40.8	42.9	40.8	*42.3*	41.9

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(1)Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39=100									
1959	*230.6*	*199.5*	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	*230.9*	*203.0*	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 M	*231.2*	*201.5*	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
J	*230.6*	*200.0*	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	*231.1*	*199.0*	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	*231.0*	*199.4*	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	*230.9*	*197.8*	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	*230.0*	*198.7*	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	*230.2*	*199.7*	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	*229.7*	*200.3*	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	*230.7*	*203.0*	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	*230.2*	*202.8*	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	*229.8*	*202.6*	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	*231.5*	*206.0*	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	*231.6*	*205.9*	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	*232.4*	*206.0*	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	*232.4*	*205.2*	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	*230.5*	*201.5*	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	*230.5*	*201.4*	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	*230.6*	*202.0*	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	*229.9*	*200.2*	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	*230.4*	*199.9*	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	*231.3*	*201.2*	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	*231.6*	*201.6*	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	*231.3*	*200.1*	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	*230.9*	*200.6*	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	*231.3*	*200.2*	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	*231.4*	*200.1*	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	*234.5*	*205.1*	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
A	*234.5*	*205.5*	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
S	*235.3*	*205.7*	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7

Monthly Averages or Months	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39=100									
1959	*254.3*	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	*247.6*	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 M	*253.8*	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	*252.6*	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	*257.1*	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	*256.2*	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	*258.6*	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	*252.4*	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	*250.4*	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	*247.4*	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	*246.5*	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	*242.6*	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	*240.9*	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	*243.4*	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	*241.1*	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	*246.0*	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	*250.5*	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	*250.0*	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	*252.1*	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	*251.0*	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	*251.1*	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	*255.8*	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	*258.5*	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	*259.6*	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	*256.2*	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	*251.0*	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	*250.8*	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	*251.5*	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	*251.0*	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	*251.6*	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
S	*255.7*	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2

The data for 1961 are subject to revision. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.**

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Months	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	*228.0*	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	*304.0*	292.6
1960	*229.8*	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	*303.8*	297.2
1959 A	*228.3*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	*304.1*	293.4
M	*228.8*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	*304.5*	293.2
J	*229.6*	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	*304.4*	292.1
J	*229.8*	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	*304.9*	291.4
A	*228.6*	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	*305.3*	290.4
S	*228.0*	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	*304.9*	289.8
O	*227.8*	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	*304.2*	290.3
N	*227.3*	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	*303.7*	291.2
D	*228.1*	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	*303.4*	291.5
1960 J	*229.7*	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	*304.4*	292.3
F	*228.8*	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	*304.6*	291.9
M	*228.7*	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	*304.4*	291.3
A	*230.6*	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	*306.2*	295.4
M	*231.9*	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	*307.6*	299.7
J	*231.2*	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	*308.8*	302.1
J	*230.8*	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	*306.0*	300.5
A	*229.1*	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	*300.8*	296.4
S	*228.2*	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	*301.0*	297.2
O	*228.9*	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	*301.8*	300.2
N	*229.8*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	*300.1*	299.5
D	*229.6*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	*300.1*	299.5
1961 J	*230.3*	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	*302.9*	304.3
F	*232.6*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	*301.7*	302.2
M	*233.1*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	*301.6*	301.5
A	*232.8*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	*302.3*	301.7
M	*234.4*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	*302.2*	301.4
J	*234.1*	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	*302.4*	303.6
J	*236.1*	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	*307.8*	315.4
A	*234.8*	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	*307.6*	314.7
S	*235.5*	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	*307.4*	314.6

Monthly Averages or Months	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	442.3	220.6	*255.7*	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	*174.6*	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	*256.2*	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	*177.8*	291.4
1959 A	440.0	221.4	*255.6*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.2*	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.7*	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*174.8*	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*172.8*	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.0*	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.3*	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.5*	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*177.4*	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*175.8*	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*176.5*	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*178.2*	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*177.6*	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.0*	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	*257.0*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.7*	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	*256.2*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	*180.4*	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*179.7*	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*178.9*	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*177.4*	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*175.9*	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	*255.6*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	*174.9*	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	*255.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*174.9*	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	*255.1*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*176.2*	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	*174.4*	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	*256.7*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	*174.6*	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*174.7*	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*178.3*	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*179.0*	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.1*	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	*259.5*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.0*	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	*259.2*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	*187.0*	289.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	222.6	266.0	*186.5*	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	*185.6*	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959 F	230.4	257.3	*188.5*	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	*188.6*	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	*187.1*	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	*185.7*	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	*185.1*	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	*185.8*	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	*185.7*	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	*185.6*	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	*185.6*	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	*185.8*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	*185.7*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	*186.4*	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	*185.3*	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	*185.1*	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	*185.3*	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	*185.7*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	*185.8*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	*186.3*	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	*185.9*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	*186.3*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	*184.5*	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	*183.8*	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	*183.8*	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	*185.0*	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
A	220.0	273.8	*185.0*	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9
S	220.0	273.8	*185.3*	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	304.3	*187.0*	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	*188.2*	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959 F	304.9	*185.5*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	*185.9*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	*186.6*	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	*187.3*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	*187.2*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	*187.3*	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	*187.3*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	*187.6*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	*187.8*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	*187.9*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	*188.3*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	*188.5*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	*188.6*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	*188.2*	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	*188.1*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	*187.8*	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	*187.6*	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	*189.1*	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
A	302.2	*188.6*	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
S	302.2	*189.7*	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products⁽³⁾ Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	221.4	178.4	264.4
1959	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5	174.0	277.0
	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
	A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
	S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6	161.9	269.4
	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
	M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
	J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3
	J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	216.2	165.5	266.8
	A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.6	162.6	266.6
	S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.7	159.8	273.7

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.**

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX Total	Food	Housing ⁽¹⁾	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers⁽²⁾ Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		Component weights										
		100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
		1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959		*126.5*	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960		*128.0*	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959	J	*125.9*	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
	J	*125.9*	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
	A	*126.4*	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
	S	*127.1*	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
	O	*128.0*	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
	N	*128.3*	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
	D	*127.9*	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960	J	*127.5*	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
	F	*127.2*	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	M	*126.9*	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*127.5*	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
	M	*127.4*	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	*127.6*	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	*127.5*	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*127.9*	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
	S	*128.4*	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
	O	*129.4*	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
	N	*129.6*	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
	D	*129.6*	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961	J	*129.2*	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
	F	*128.9*	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
	M	*129.1*	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
	A	*129.1*	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
	M	*129.0*	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
	J	*129.0*	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
	J	*129.0*	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
	A	*129.1*	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
	S	*129.1*	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation. ⁽²⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
	Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	*8,655*	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689 r	*9,503 r*	7,415 r	2,088	427 r	9,076 r	8,471 r	605
1959 A	7,552	556	*8,109*	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
S	7,619	601	*8,220*	6,516	1,701	236	7,984	7,583	400
O	8,362	672	*9,033*	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
N	8,699	628	*9,327*	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
D	9,122	629	*9,750*	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	698 r	*9,889 r*	7,828 r	2,061	381 r	9,508 r	8,814 r	694
F	8,790	654 r	*9,444 r*	7,401 r	2,043	334 r	9,110 r	8,410 r	700
M	9,320	752 r	*10,071*	7,821 r	2,250	346 r	9,725 r	8,961 r	765
A	8,811	600	*9,411 r*	7,296 r	2,115	424 r	8,987 r	8,287 r	700
M	8,765	603 r	*9,369 r*	7,392 r	1,977	510 r	8,858 r	8,275 r	584
J	8,557	578 r	*9,135 r*	7,165 r	1,970	536 r	8,599 r	8,027 r	572
J	8,477	579	*9,057 r*	7,047	2,009	635 r	8,422 r	7,882 r	540
A	8,643	683 r	*9,326*	7,212 r	2,115	618 r	8,708 r	8,172 r	536
S	8,521	735 r	*9,256 r*	7,165 r	2,091	432 r	8,824 r	8,297 r	527
O	8,784	794 r	*9,578 r*	7,423	2,154	371 r	9,206 r	8,636 r	571
N	8,812	778 r	*9,591 r*	7,475 r	2,116	316 r	9,275 r	8,751 r	524
D	9,096	814 r	*9,910 r*	7,758 r	2,152	224 r	9,686 r	9,138 r	548
1961 J	9,096	890 r	*9,986 r*	7,810 r	2,176	181	9,805 r	9,240 r	565
F	8,156	859 r	*9,015 r*	7,002 r	2,013	126	8,888	8,428 r	461
M	9,030	834	*9,865 r*	7,599 r	2,266	199	9,666 r	9,068 r	597
A	8,732	685 r	*9,417 r*	7,318	2,099	332	9,085	8,520	565
M	8,988	699	*9,687*	7,604	2,083	393	9,294	8,671	624
J	8,276	627	*8,903*	7,021	1,882	320	8,583	8,225	358
J	7,978	662	*8,640*	6,941	1,698 r	330	8,310	7,885	425
A	8,066	763	*8,829*	7,077	1,752	217	8,612	8,211	401

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1959	*8,315*	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	*9,076 r*	116 r	7	143 r	139	3,658 r	3,082 r	379 r	139	288	1,111
1959 J	*7,723*	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	*7,828*	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	*7,984*	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	*8,756*	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	*8,906*	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	*9,332*	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	*9,508 r*	123	7	152	143 r	3,734	3,281	429 r	152	311	1,163
F	*9,110 r*	120	6	142	135 r	3,640	3,132	400 r	140	290	1,093
M	*9,725 r*	127 r	7	153	143 r	3,904 r	3,326 r	422 r	146	305	1,180
A	*8,987 r*	114 r	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377 r	127	267	1,081
M	*8,858 r*	116 r	6	136	139 r	3,550	3,059	352 r	127	267	1,094
J	*8,599 r*	111 r	6	132	140 r	3,485	2,936	337 r	122	264	1,053
J	*8,422 r*	111 r	6	129	129 r	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	*8,708 r*	115 r	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335 r	133	270	1,058
S	*8,824 r*	112 r	6	136 r	131 r	3,580	2,938	418 r	133	278	1,077
O	*9,206 r*	118 r	7	146 r	137 r	3,767	3,077	361 r	140	291	1,146
N	*9,275 r*	116 r	7	153 r	155 r	3,686	3,145	367 r	154	311	1,165
D	*9,686 r*	112 r	8	158 r	154 r	3,793	3,326	428 r	172	337	1,183
1961 J	*9,805 r*	117	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	452 r	172	334	1,224
F	*8,888*	104	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	382 r	148	303	1,111
M	*9,666 r*	113	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	*9,085*	107	7	144	138	3,645	3,097	374 r	141	289	1,128
M	*9,294*	114	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	*8,583*	112	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	*8,310*	108	7	134	145	3,392	2,946 r	350	142	279	791
A	*8,612*	124	7	137	145	3,512	3,030	370	149	297	826

(1)These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. **Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 32.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Months		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1959		579	144	162	*886*	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	*917*	380	199	70	1,025	71	1,872	323
1959	M	438	34	99	*570*	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	*610*	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	*720*	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	*483*	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	*956*	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	*1,233*	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	*1,222*	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	*1,148*	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	*1,125*	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	*1,034*	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	*1,054*	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	*691*	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	*676*	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	*691*	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
	J	603	27	90	*720*	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	*593*	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	*1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	*1,141*	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	*1,261*	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	*981*	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584	175	263	*1,022*	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
	F	553	130	222	*905*	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	*760*	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	*744*	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
	M	689	35	119	*843*	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
	J	609	23	114	*747*	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343
	J	553	14	88	*655*	365	51	87	1,145			353
	A	328	42	91	*460*	145	94	58	1,634			341

(1) Includes Yukon.

(2) Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 33.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Months		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(3)	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total(3)	Residential(1)	Industrial and Commercial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960		10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
	F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
	M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
	A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
	M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
	J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
	J				18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134 r
	A				20,301	2,543	17,757	200	42	158

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

(3) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 34.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
	Thousand barrels								
1959	22,321	22,206	*20,827*	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	*21,418*	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 M	22,230	21,159	*20,275*	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	*20,159*	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	*21,418*	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	*21,767*	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	*21,919*	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	*21,587*	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	*20,959*	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	*22,276*	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	*23,060*	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	*20,682*	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	*21,479*	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	*19,339*	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	*21,340*	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	*21,966*	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	*22,685*	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	*22,139*	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	*21,000*	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	*20,580*	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	*21,404*	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	*21,346*	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	*21,862*	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	*19,980*	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	*21,413*	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	*21,006*	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	*22,373*	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	*22,145*	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	*19,838*	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145

Monthly Averages or Months	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
	Thousand Barrels								
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959 M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 35.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Months		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1959		65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960		74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
	F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
	M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
	A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
	M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
	J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
	J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
	A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
	S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
	O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
	N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
	D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961	J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
	F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
	M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
	A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
	M	73.7	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
	J	80.0	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
	J	75.9		66.0		41.0		37.3		24.9	
	A	76.4		69.9		40.3		39.2		27.8	

Monthly Averages or Months		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959		66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960		68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9^{r}	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3^{r}	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9^{r}	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4^{r}	369^{r}	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3^{r}	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0^{r}	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9^{r}	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961	J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
	F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
	M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
	A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774
	M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,473	964
	J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367^{r}	211	2,902	2,598
	J	67.8		44.3			2,961.0	358	184	2,390	
	A	71.9		44.1			3,377.3	358	202	2,223	

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(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. **Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 36.- NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	434 r	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	322 r	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	328 r	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	295 r	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	586 r	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	571 r	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	447 r	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	550 r	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	61.4 r	122.6	332 r	338	238 r	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	287 r	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	148 r	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	268 r	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
	M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
	J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
	J	102.5		568	668	711	109.2	253.1	
	A	119.4		510	685	790	116.1	261.0	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months		Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960		1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959	A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
	F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
	M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
	A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
	M	1,194.0	2,264.6	836.1	1,991.5	437.7	775.0	47.6	117.8	145.3	397.6	289.8	640.1
	J	1,221.7	2,253.9	906.5	1,975.0	462.6	772.6	48.9	118.4	144.5	395.9	328.5	633.7
	J	1,154.3 r	2,262.4 r	804.5 r	1,928.8 r	445.0 r	788.1 r	44.1 r	116.8 r	140.4 r	389.9 r	300.5 r	634.3 r
	A	1,248.7	2,263.4	789.1	1,940.5	460.3	798.8	52.6	113.0	169.7	381.6	328.9	625.3

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959 A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	246.8	698.8	179.2	292.2	169.9	333.5	74.9	284.5	113.6	219.4	147.9	246.4
J	259.2	695.9	186.6	281.3	167.8	332.6	85.9	290.0	109.6	218.6	143.3	241.5
J	242.8^{r}	687.2^{r}	134.0^{r}	254.1^{r}	159.3^{r}	333.8^{r}	78.2^{r}	284.6^{r}	111.5^{r}	212.7^{r}	115.2^{r}	242.2^{r}
A	244.8	681.9	105.1	281.4	153.6	335.7	82.5	281.5	115.4	215.2	126.0	245.3

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Consumer Goods Industries											
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959 A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.2	1,196.5	574.7	397.1	712.0	397.1	108.9	299.1	117.4	62.2	185.4	60.1
J	590.0	1,200.8	591.8	421.2	710.3	422.4	102.9	302.7	110.6	65.9	187.8	58.8
J	571.7^{r}	1,200.7^{r}	571.2^{r}	400.9^{r}	715.2^{r}	400.0^{r}	110.1^{r}	301.4^{r}	111.3^{r}	60.7^{r}	184.1^{r}	59.9^{r}
A	636.8	1,187.5	622.4	415.6	714.5	419.4	151.1	291.1	142.2	70.1	182.0	60.8

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959 J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960 J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961 J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
M	147.1	448.0	159.4	48.8	147.4	56.5	98.3	300.6	102.9	147.2	401.0	150.3
J	158.2	443.7	120.0	57.9	146.1	19.2	100.3	297.6	100.8	168.3	402.5	177.3
J	143.6^{r}	425.6^{r}	120.8^{r}	53.3^{r}	135.2^{r}	37.2^{r}	90.3^{r}	290.5^{r}	83.6^{r}	160.6^{r}	396.7^{r}	165.8^{r}
A	145.6	424.4	138.7	60.1	135.8	45.3	85.5	288.5	93.4	171.7	388.0	165.0

Monthly Averages or Months	Miscellaneous Industries											
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959 J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960 J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961 J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
M	335.5	731.6	325.0	157.1	195.2	155.5	322.1	663.5	309.3	352.9	620.2	352.4
J	366.0	723.9	353.0	156.2	185.2	153.6	325.7	654.2	328.2	363.8	618.7	359.6
J	350.1^{r}	743.3^{r}	345.1^{r}	104.6^{r}	168.6^{r}	109.7^{r}	283.7^{r}	651.0^{r}	298.9^{r}	344.4^{r}	605.4^{r}	344.1^{r}
A	355.2	752.5	352.0	69.3	195.0	72.9	305.2	652.1	315.0	353.9	604.4	357.8

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 38.—TOTAL MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Orders		Inventory at End of Month						
						All Inventory Held				
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
	Million dollars									
1955	*1,629.9*	1,652.4	2,784.3	*3,467.8*	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	*1,797.0*	1,823.5	2,954.2	*3,981.1*	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	*1,848.2*	1,646.7	2,259.3	*4,109.8*	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	*1,847.6*	1,829.6	2,043.6	*3,971.0*	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	*1,946.1*	1,952.2	2,116.2	*4,140.0*	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960	*1,953.7*	1,935.7	1,900.7	*4,240.5*	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 M	*1,904.7*	1,902.8	1,981.4	*4,071.3*	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
A	*1,997.9*	1,978.2	1,961.6	*4,064.3*	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
M	*2,018.2*	2,058.2	2,001.6	*4,054.9*	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
J	*2,115.4*	2,168.9	2,055.1	*4,026.7*	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
J	*1,987.0*	1,990.1	2,058.2	*3,997.1*	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
A	*1,874.4*	1,953.2	2,137.0	*4,046.9*	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
S	*2,048.0*	2,003.8	2,092.8	*4,072.1*	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
O	*2,109.7*	2,121.8	2,104.8	*4,065.7*	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
N	*1,955.1*	1,943.7	2,093.5	*4,066.0*	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
D	*1,887.6*	1,910.3	2,116.2	*4,140.0*	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960 J	*1,768.7*	1,842.4	2,189.9	*4,159.8*	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
F	*1,834.6*	1,849.5	2,204.8	*4,225.1*	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
M	*2,025.6*	2,024.5	2,203.6	*4,284.7*	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
A	*1,911.2*	1,852.0	2,144.4	*4,287.9*	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
M	*2,030.5*	1,990.7	2,104.7	*4,297.1*	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
J	*2,070.6*	2,044.1	2,078.2	*4,275.6*	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
J	*1,859.5*	1,848.0	2,066.6	*4,242.7*	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
A	*1,976.2*	1,920.4	2,010.8	*4,249.7*	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
S	*2,061.5*	2,018.5	1,967.8	*4,224.4*	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
O	*2,003.5*	1,950.9	1,915.2	*4,215.0*	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
N	*2,025.4*	1,986.4	1,876.2	*4,211.7*	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
D	*1,876.8*	1,901.3	1,900.7	*4,240.5*	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961 J	*1,767.1*	1,854.3	1,987.9	*4,248.9*	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
F	*1,758.5*	1,752.6	1,982.0	*4,297.8*	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
M	*1,928.0*	1,966.9	2,020.9	*4,308.4*	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
A	*1,868.2*	1,873.3	2,026.0	*4,293.9*	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
M	*2,030.1*	2,026.5	2,022.4	*4,256.1*	207.4	4,463.5	1,941.9	1,071.5	1,450.0	2.10
J	*2,128.2*	2,083.6	1,977.7	*4,228.9*	196.8	4,425.7	1,922.6	1,055.9	1,447.1	1.99
J	*1,958.8*[r]	1,955.6[r]	1,974.5[r]	*4,191.2*[r]	202.4[r]	4,393.6[r]	1,952.1[r]	1,031.2[r]	1,410.3[r]	2.14
A	*2,037.8*	2,023.7	1,960.4	*4,203.9*	196.9	4,400.8	1,964.3	1,051.7	1,384.8	2.06
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	*3*	5	1	*1*	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 M	*1,903.2*	1,900.0	1,956.7	*4,005.1*	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
A	*1,971.3*	1,981.3	1,966.7	*4,020.5*	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
M	*1,947.9*	1,974.2	1,993.0	*4,031.7*	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
J	*1,960.7*	2,019.7	2,052.0	*4,036.5*	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
J	*1,970.4*	1,964.9	2,046.5	*4,040.0*	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
A	*1,947.8*	1,999.3	2,098.0	*4,077.9*	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
S	*1,966.6*	1,968.8	2,100.2	*4,097.7*	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
O	*1,983.6*	2,026.8	2,143.4	*4,101.3*	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
N	*1,974.1*	1,990.3	2,159.6	*4,111.4*	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
D	*1,967.0*	1,964.8	2,157.4	*4,148.2*	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960 J	*1,992.9*	1,999.4	2,163.9	*4,145.7*	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
F	*1,935.5*	1,960.0	2,188.4	*4,181.9*	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
M	*1,958.5*	1,949.3	2,179.2	*4,217.5*	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
A	*1,902.3*	1,876.3	2,153.2	*4,239.6*	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
M	*1,955.9*	1,905.3	2,102.6	*4,266.1*	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
J	*1,928.9*	1,899.1	2,072.8	*4,278.4*	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
J	*1,930.7*	1,904.6	2,046.7	*4,283.6*	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
A	*1,978.0*	1,907.5	1,976.2	*4,273.7*	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
S	*1,978.5*	1,971.5	1,969.2	*4,253.2*	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
O	*1,959.5*	1,931.7	1,941.4	*4,256.4*	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
N	*1,968.1*	1,951.4	1,924.7	*4,261.1*	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
D	*1,958.4*	1,968.8	1,935.1	*4,259.6*	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961 J	*1,983.2*	2,019.6	1,971.5	*4,238.0*	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
F	*1,925.0*	1,925.1	1,971.6	*4,255.5*	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
M	*1,857.0*	1,885.4	2,000.0	*4,241.6*	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.28
A	*1,928.6*	1,964.4	2,035.8	*4,244.7*	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
M	*1,891.4*	1,879.2	2,023.6	*4,222.5*	210.9	4,433.4	1,957.2	1,064.2	1,412.0	2.23
J	*1,972.7*	1,920.5	1,971.4	*4,226.6*	191.3	4,417.9	1,950.1	1,048.6	1,419.2	2.14[r]
J	*2,027.1*[r]	2,007.4[r]	1,951.7[r]	*4,227.8*[r]	198.4[r]	4,426.2[r]	1,958.0[r]	1,049.0[r]	1,419.2[r]	2.09[r]
A	*2,023.9*	1,999.8	1,927.6	*4,219.5*	180.5	4,400.0	1,948.3	1,033.4	1,418.3	2.08

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 39.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	853.7 r	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	222.5	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.16	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.58	146.38

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons										
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	***8.46***	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	***7.59***	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	***9.75***	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	***8.09***	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	***6.39***	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	***9.23***	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	***8.69***	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	***9.06***	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	***7.89***	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	***8.14***	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	***8.73***	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	***8.87***	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	***7.11***	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	***7.05***	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	***8.20***	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	***6.39***	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	***6.25***	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	***7.94***	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	***7.24***	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	***8.19***	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	***6.93***	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	***6.87***	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	***6.69***	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	***7.44***	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	***7.42***	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	***8.08***	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	***8.85***	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J		13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	***6.95***	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A		13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	***6.68***	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1959	*779.9*	*746.7*	181.5	543.9	*1,088.6*	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	*1,097.2*	*3,706.8*
1960	*704.8*	*708.0*	183.8	513.3	*1,070.5*	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	*1,052.6*	*3,903.3*
1959 A	*477.9*	*699.4*	43.0	647.3	*1,079.0*	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	*1,438.1*	*5,026.2*
S	*808.7*	*807.6*	126.5	674.2	*1,131.9*	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	*1,742.2*	*4,415.9*
O	*762.8*	*778.5*	158.1	614.7	*1,261.5*	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	*1,739.4*	*3,938.1*
N	*811.8*	*644.0*	98.1	539.6	*1,202.0*	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	*1,511.5*	*3,628.6*
D	*717.1*	*561.5*	170.5	380.0	*959.2*	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	*881.1*	*3,706.8*
1960 J	*738.1*	*522.8*	230.8	314.9	*941.2*	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	*681.3*	*3,955.8*
F	*844.4*	*523.0*	216.2	297.0	*1,197.8*	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	*1,045.3*	*4,108.5*
M	*861.3*	*707.2*	255.5	436.4	*1,179.9*	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	*1,381.1*	*3,907.3*
A	*679.2*	*752.5*	245.2	496.0	*1,060.4*	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	*899.7*	*4,251.2*
M	*697.1*	*913.7*	251.2	645.9	*1,113.2*	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	*495.7*	*4,868.6*
J	*765.0*	*877.7*	223.5	641.4	*1,105.5*	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	*589.2*	*5,385.0*
J	*636.4*	*755.2*	111.0	632.9	*542.5*	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	*724.9*	*5,202.6*
A	*529.3*	*705.8*	42.4	651.6	*1,203.5*	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	*1,524.4*	*4,881.7*
S	*711.1*	*736.2*	106.1	620.4	*1,291.0*	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	*1,835.3*	*4,337.4*
O	*661.3*	*738.2*	152.3	577.7	*1,275.0*	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	*1,635.4*	*3,976.9*
N	*717.5*	*697.7*	185.5	499.4	*1,294.8*	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	*1,207.0*	*4,064.8*
D	*617.3*	*565.5*	185.5	345.5	*719.7*	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	*882.6*	*3,903.3*
1961 J	*639.1*	*507.5*	187.9	313.3	*935.6*	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	*597.4*	*4,217.6*
F	*683.7*	*547.1*	187.0	354.5	*1,106.8*	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	*977.0*	*4,347.4*
M	*739.0*	*655.4*	214.1	432.2	*1,086.9*	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	*1,247.6*	*4,186.6*
A	*717.8*	*803.2*	213.8	582.2	*933.3*	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	*779.9*	*4,340.0*
M	*815.9*	*917.1*	236.0	674.0	*944.4*	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	*536.5*	*4,747.9*
J	*922.2*	*933.3*	238.5	689.2	*1,055.5*	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	*674.4*	*5,129.0*
J	*775.3*	*772.8*	101.6	666.0	*712.2*	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	*891.5*	*4,949.7*
A	*556.9*	*695.1*	63.8	624.8	*1,140.4*	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	*1,633.2*	*4,456.8*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. **Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.**

Table 41.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

Monthly Averages or Months	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675

(1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. **Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.**

Table 42.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pairs							
1959		838	1,867	206	649	268	*3,827*	3,252	575
1960		742	1,853	188	625	245	*3,653*	3,069	584
1959	J	865	1,951	212	698	293	*4,018*	3,442	576
	J	654	1,382	162	499	187	*2,884*	2,382	502
	A	843	1,918	200	604	334	*3,900*	3,228	672
	S	854	1,976	200	671	286	*3,987*	3,250	737
	O	882	1,926	191	634	269	*3,902*	3,121	781
	N	809	1,743	188	616	270	*3,625*	2,865	760
	D	776	1,608	186	614	240	*3,423*	2,899	524
1960	J	746	1,798	189	613	214	*3,560*	3,211	349
	F	837	1,974	260	635	240	*3,945*	3,521	423
	M	864	2,320	222	692	274	*4,373*	3,903	470
	A	716	1,968	203	631	239	*3,756*	3,190	566
	M	624	1,839	164	627	270	*3,526*	2,989	537
	J	719	1,716	171	669	290	*3,566*	3,002	564
	J	494	1,117	117	453	145	*2,326*	1,826	499
	A	775	2,111	185	645	288	*4,005*	3,329	675
	S	820	2,186	200	695	249	*4,150*	3,354	797
	O	791	1,856	181	606	261	*3,696*	2,875	820
	N	800	1,808	185	680	261	*3,734*	2,937	797
	D	715	1,543	173	558	208	*3,197*	2,689	508
1961	J	763	1,830	177	607	209	*3,585*	3,202	383
	F	850	2,052	208	603	224	*3,937*	3,501	435
	M	935	2,311	236	678	269	*4,429*	3,981	449
	A	853	1,987	205	565	249	*3,859*	3,337	523
	M	863	1,941	251	633	279	*3,967*	3,449	518
	J	921	1,916	240	620	268	*3,965*	3,379	586
	J	644	1,325	146	434	148	*2,697*	2,190	507
	A	955	2,166	242	638	271	*4,273*	3,550	723

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 43.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959	F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
	M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
	A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
	M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
	J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
	J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
	A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
	S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
	O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
	N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
	D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960	J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
	F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
	M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
	A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
	M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
	J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
	J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
	A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
	S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
	O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
	N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
	D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961	J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
	F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
	M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
	A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
	M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
	J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
	J		20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	
	A		31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381		
	S		32,616	13,995		12,785		

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 44.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8[r]	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
								Shirts		
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957 4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53 9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6[r]	16.7	32.5	1.7

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
				Shirts			Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine						
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7[r]	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 45.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Monthly Averages or Months		Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains: Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1958		*598.3*	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		*632.6*	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	J	*885.4*	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
	J	*661.7*	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
	A	*574.7*	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	*615.0*	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	*625.0*	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	*458.1*	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	*549.2*	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	*614.3*	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	*685.8*	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	*750.8*	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	*526.4*	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	*691.8*	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	*849.3*	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
	J	*736.8*	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	*814.9*	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	*704.4*	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	*594.5*	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	*490.8*	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	*519.2*	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	*589.8*	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	*644.1*	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	*719.6*	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	*537.2*	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	*684.3*	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
	J	*814.5*	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
	J	*728.1*	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
	A	*761.3*	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9

WOOD PULP(2) — NEWSPRINT

Monthly Averages or Months		Pulpwood Production	Wood Pulp Production: **Total**	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(4)	Newsprint: **Production**	Shipments: Total	Domestic	Export(5)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand cords(3)	Thousand tons								
1959		1,213	*886.9*	465.4	416.3	204.2	*532.8*	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960		1,364	*931.9*	483.0	443.7	216.8	*561.6*	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	J	1,470	*882.4*	465.6	411.7	197.2	*534.2*	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	1,461	*872.0*	467.4	399.6	221.9	*535.8*	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	1,249	*904.4*	475.5	423.2	209.8	*541.5*	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	*881.7*	467.3	408.9	202.9	*532.8*	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	*987.2*	519.2	462.3	187.1	*593.2*	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	*929.8*	492.6	431.9	236.7	*563.3*	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	*890.8*	468.6	417.1	202.7	*538.5*	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	*889.8*	459.6	425.4	203.4	*527.4*	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	*889.9*	462.7	422.4	187.9	*533.6*	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	*965.6*	496.2	463.8	242.1	*575.0*	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	*904.8*	469.1	430.7	197.7	*547.1*	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	*932.9*	481.5	446.0	240.3	*563.1*	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	*932.0*	483.8	442.8	198.8	*566.3*	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	*908.5*	479.7	424.0	213.2	*555.9*	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	*960.3*r	493.4	461.6r	260.5	*570.2*	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	*932.6*	485.1	442.0	187.9	*570.6*	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	*985.5*	505.9	474.4	242.3	*591.4*	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	*999.8*	518.8	474.8	240.8	*604.2*	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	*881.1*	459.7	416.1	186.6	*533.9*	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	1,922	*917.7*	466.1	446.5	223.6	*545.4*	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	*891.1*	437.9	447.8	193.6	*511.9*	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	*992.5*	487.8	498.7	238.6	*571.7*	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
	A	444	*931.5*	467.1	459.1	239.4	*549.1*	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
	M	721	*1,002.4*	508.7	487.8	249.1	*591.9*	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
	J	1,797	*978.1*	481.1	491.9	259.0	*558.3*	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
	J	1,333	*930.3*	476.4	449.0		*554.9*	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
	A	1,622	*1,013.0*	509.2	498.3		*585.4*	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4) Customs exports. (5) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 46.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Months	PRIMARY PRODUCTION					SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES[1]						
			Steel									
	Pig Iron	Ferro-alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	Automotive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering
	Thousand tons											
1959	348.5	10.8	*493.5*	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6
1960	356.5	11.4	*482.5*	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1959 M	371.4	10.5	*489.4*	480.1	9.3	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0
J	351.6	10.5	*467.6*	456.5	11.2	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2
J	352.8	11.4	*482.3*	473.0	9.3	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6
A	359.2	10.9	*487.3*	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1
S	362.4	11.6	*503.1*	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
O	360.8	11.5	*536.9*	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
N	353.1	13.6	*542.9*	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
D	371.1	12.1	*550.2*	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960 J	374.5	11.7	*570.1*	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F	357.3	10.1	*551.6*	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M	419.2	13.8	*595.7*	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
A	395.1	13.6	*516.4*	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
M	393.1	13.6	*498.4*	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	*443.4*	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	*440.8*	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	*431.5*	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	*450.6*	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	*485.9*	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	*451.7*	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	*353.7*	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	*457.4*	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	*472.4*	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	*565.2*	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	*554.2*	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	*562.1*	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	*565.2*	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	*534.7*	527.2	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	*575.4*	565.5	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8

Monthly Averages or Months	SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES											
	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Exports of Steel Shapes	**Net total Shipments of Steel Shapes** (2)	Imports of Steel Shapes (3)
	Thousand tons											
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	*371.5*	98.6
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	*361.5*	86.8
1959 M	0.6	17.7	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	8.3	*362.3*	136.1
J	0.6	18.2	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	15.6	*374.1*	148.3
J	0.1	17.1	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	13.8	*362.1*	144.0
A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	*351.0*	82.7
S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	*372.2*	69.6
O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	*426.8*	81.8
N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	*417.9*	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	*407.8*	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	*413.5*	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	*400.6*	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	*423.7*	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	*355.0*	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	*368.8*	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	*362.3*	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	*312.6*	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	*361.7*	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	*338.7*	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	*339.0*	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	*356.5*	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	*305.4*	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	*335.4*	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	*328.3*	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	*390.3*	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	*370.4*	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	*448.8*	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	*449.9*	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	*402.1*	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	*434.5*	78.7

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(1) Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. (2) Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 47.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)
	Thousands							
1959	*30.75*	*30.67*	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	*33.03*	*32.97*	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959 J	*44.44*	*40.52*	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
J	*34.28*	*31.15*	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
A	*5.86*	*11.39*	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
S	*13.13*	*11.90*	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
O	*27.21*	*28.63*	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
N	*17.33*	*21.69*	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
D	*28.28*	*27.09*	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	*41.74*	*38.82*	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	*37.67*	*36.31*	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	*45.68*	*46.89*	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	*42.15*	*41.34*	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	*45.63*	*43.33*	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	*41.92*	*38.93*	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	*23.97*	*22.98*	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	*4.59*	*9.74*	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	*17.02*	*17.28*	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	*27.02*	*28.76*	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	*34.85*	*35.81*	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	*34.08*	*35.41*	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	*33.45*	*29.59*	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	*33.11*	*31.63*	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	*36.78*	*37.25*	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	*35.81*	*36.28*	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	*41.34*	*41.23*	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	*41.77*	*41.23*	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	*22.36* r	*26.09*	3.66 r	4.80	18.70 r	21.30		
A	*5.96*	*6.59*	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59		

Monthly Averages or Months	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
						Passenger		Commercial	
	Total	Export	Domestic		Total	American Type	European	American Type	European
	Thousand units				Million dollars				
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959 J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15 r	1.23	33.92 r	15.45	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J			39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A			31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 48.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Months	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
	Domestic Types(4)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments(5)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959 J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24			19.82	23.48	41.26		
A	16.70	26.20	25.74			20.37	35.29	26.34		

Table 49.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Months	PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Thousands											
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1959 J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961 J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3		
A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9		

(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Gas types are included. (5)In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 50.—HOUSING CONSTRUCTION*—ALL CENTRES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Number										
		STARTS BY PROVINCES										
1959		35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960		27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
	3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959	1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
	2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
	3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
	4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960	1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
	2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
	3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
	4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961	1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
	2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
		COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES										
1959		36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960		30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959	1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
	2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
	3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
	4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960	1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
	2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
	3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
	4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961	1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
	2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
		UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES										
1959		81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960		65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
	2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
	3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
	4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
	2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
	3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
	4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
	2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. **Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.**

TABLE 51.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Number											
1959		8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
1960		6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1959	J	4,833	77	1,203	2,107	127	39	377	903	944	1,474	126	888
	F	4,021	96	1,028	1,268	138	28	284	1,179	801	770	137	956
	M	5,496	61	1,888	1,629	251	30	601	1,036	1,496	805	248	829
	A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
	M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
	J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
	J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
	A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
	S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
	O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
	N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
	D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960	J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
	F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
	M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
	A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
	M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
	J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
	J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
	A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
	S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
	O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
	N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
	D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961	J	3,896	261	1,291	1,346	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
	F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
	M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
	A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
	M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
	J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
	J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
	A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252

Table 52.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Number											
1959		9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960		7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1959	J	7,349	224	2,432	2,129	182	187	935	1,260	1,946	973	151	1,111
	F	5,544	150	2,059	1,533	217	218	443	924	1,624	605	166	792
	M	7,456	250	1,777	3,396	226	153	815	839	1,301	1,593	213	672
	A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
	M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
	J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
	J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
	A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
	S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
	O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
	N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
	D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960	J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
	F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
	M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
	A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
	M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
	J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
	J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
	A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
	S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
	O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
	N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
	D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961	J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
	F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
	M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
	A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
	M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
	J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
	J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
	A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409

Table 53.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities[1]

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada 57 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809 r	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326
A	89,073	2,834	6,811	28,322	11,777	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	10,980

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. **Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.**

Table 54.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types[1]

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	227,888 r	1,603 r	235	4,018 r	2,203	52,673 r	102,507 r	9,099 r	13,503 r	27,027 r	15,020 r	116,509 r	14,032 r	41,679 r	55,534 r
A	216,829	1,468	910	3,880	2,146	54,457	95,285	9,209	8,447	22,622	18,405	112,609	21,059	44,154	38,892

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[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 55.—BUILDING MATERIALS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
Monthly Averages or Months	Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959 J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5.	53.9	7.4	47.1	13.1
J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1		4.0	37.2	5.8	51.8	11.9
A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3		6.1	69.2	7.4		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Concrete Products(5)			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Concrete Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
Monthly Averages or Months	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10.982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9.300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9.305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	523	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301 r	521	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J	6,218	531		38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
A				48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1959	*697.34*	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960	*695.74*	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957 2nd	*613.15*	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
3rd	*655.27*	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
4th	*733.93*	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958 1st	*612.57*	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
2nd	*671.46*	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
3rd	*725.54*	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
4th	*785.04*	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959 1st	*635.72*	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
2nd	*682.85*	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
3rd	*738.22*	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
4th	*732.56*	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960 1st	*598.15*	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
2nd	*677.93*	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
3rd	*763.59*	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
4th	*743.28*	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961 1st	*659.96*	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	108.14	11.13	8.48	87.18	241.31
2nd	*669.41*	178.97	164.16	6.20	8.60	15.00	7.32	6.86	—	251.23

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Livestock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
	Million dollars										
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957 2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1st	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.82	33.96	13.24	6.67	6.53	—
2nd	142.09	76.34	0.81	31.99	151.36	4.65	33.16	23.13	9.61	2.29	0.01

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41	9.44	9.90	86.67	250.46	43.56	111.16	116.80	26.56
2nd	6.84	11.07	10.12	115.54	186.12	57.16	153.27	104.05	25.24

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 57.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Months	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959 A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5

Table 58.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935–39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959	249.8	247.4r	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960	254.8	242.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1959 M	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	253.5	251.6	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
O	..	246.8r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
N	..	245.2r	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
M	..	246.6r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
J	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
S	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
O	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
N	..	239.4r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
D	..	241.9r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961 J	252.6	242.9r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
F	..	243.7r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
M	..	241.3r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776
A	259.8	237.3r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781
M	..	236.2r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.793
J	..	238.6r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.820
J	..	238.6r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.930
A	262.4	237.3	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.990

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. **Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.**

Table 59.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959		21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960		20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959	J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
	A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
	S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
	O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
	N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
	D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960	J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
	F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
	M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
	A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
	M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
	J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
	J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
	A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
	S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
	O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
	N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
	D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961	J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
	F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
	M	25.31 r	2.09 r	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
	A	32.33	3.34	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
	M	42.30	2.84	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
	J	35.62	2.62	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
	J	26.27	2.67 r	0.14	5.64	0.60							
	A	35.63	3.00	0.04	4.80	0.03							

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 60.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Months		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter(3)	Cheddar Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959		1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960		1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959	J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
	A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
	S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
	O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
	N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
	D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
	F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
	M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
	A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
	M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
	J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
	J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
	A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24 r	60.78	115.42
	S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97 r	64.55	115.28
	O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43
	N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
	D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961	J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
	F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
	M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
	A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
	M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
	J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
	J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
	A			41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	152.39 r	69.36 r	146.50 r
	S			36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	158.59	70.69	149.28

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 61.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Months	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959	*7,904*	162.4	110.7	51.7	*41.5*	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	*7,329*	139.0	110.9	28.1	*41.9*	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 J	*15,942*	345.6	312.9	32.7	*49.6*	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
A	*16,404*	270.6	225.7	44.9	*53.6*	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
S	*9,785*	178.3	147.1	31.2	*53.2*	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	*6,953*	204.4	95.9	108.5	*62.4*	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	*4,291*	173.2	44.0	129.2	*44.8*	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	*6,188*	158.4	53.2	105.1	*39.6*	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	*1,584*	45.5	31.1	14.4	*36.2*	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	*2,602*	77.2	47.1	30.1	*35.5*	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	*1,983*	40.4	35.4	5.1	*33.2*	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	*3,704*	50.3	43.9	6.4	*25.5*	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	*12,265*	153.2	137.6	15.6	*37.8*	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	*11,825*	224.9	208.5	16.4	*45.9*	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	*18,990*	361.8	324.0	37.8	*45.7*	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	*13,744*^{r}	215.9^{r}	185.5^{r}	30.5^{r}	*56.0*	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	*8,110*	154.7	139.9	14.8	*54.1*	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	*5,880*	106.8	86.2	20.6	*51.7*	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	*3,594*	118.2	55.8	62.4	*45.9*	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	*4,647*	122.9	37.9	85.0	*35.9*	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	*2,234*	109.8	33.1	76.7	*43.2*	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	*2,566*	128.1	39.2	88.8	*28.3*	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	*2,463*	78.0	41.0	37.0	*36.3*	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	*3,688*	49.2	42.0	7.2	*29.2*	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	*7,855*	114.1	91.8	22.3	*29.1*	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	*15,847*	231.1	194.2	36.9	*47.7*	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	*25,121*	343.0	275.2	67.7						77.9
A	*14,661*	228.2	173.0	55.1						88.6

(1)Monthly totals of1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. **Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports[1]	Production	Stocks End of Period[2]	Production					
	P.C. of capacity[3]	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959 J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16,9
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16					
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38^{r}	9.70					
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98					
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94					
M	84.0	1.73	0.63^{r}	17.50	5.91	8.71					
A	79.0	1.56	0.74	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.23	12.1	16.7
M	85.0	1.75	0.63	14.20	5.41	7.58					
J	78.2	1.61	0.58	15.02	6.64	7.12					
J	83.9	1.73		12.28	7.20	7.16					
A	80.7	1.73		14.36	5.78	10.49					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959		12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960		11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
	4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
	4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961	1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
	2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat(5)	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959		17.84	25.36	2.25(3)(4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960		19.23	26.80	3.00(3)(4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959	2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92(4)	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07(4)	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
	4th	23.68	31.03	2.04(4)	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960	1st	19.07	26.54	1.82(4)	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.06	33.55
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35(4)	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	41.70
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97(4)	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
	4th	23.56	34.03	2.40(4)	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961	1st	15.25	20.43	1.90(4)	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.00	31.40
	2nd	15.29	36.75	2.08(4)	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13

Table 63.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	**Total**	End of period
		Million pounds								
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	***138.3***	26.1	114.0	***140.1***	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	***147.7***	25.1	116.8	***141.8***	409.9
1959	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	***122.2***	28.0	99.8	***127.8***	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	***130.4***	31.8	138.4	***170.2***	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	***119.7***	32.0	146.6	***178.6***	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	***134.0***	27.2	134.0	***161.1***	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	***161.9***	23.4	156.0	***179.5***	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	***260.7***	25.2	122.8	***148.0***	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	***222.8***	19.5	108.1	***127.7***	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	***120.3***	20.7	110.0	***130.7***	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	***80.9***	20.4	77.2	***97.6***	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	***108.9***	33.4	94.9	***128.3***	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	***111.1***	24.8	108.1	***132.9***	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	***91.2***	27.5	92.3	***119.7***	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	***138.4***	28.8	107.8	***136.7***	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	***142.9***	30.5	140.0	***170.5***	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	***115.5***	34.5	181.4	***215.9***	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	***130.9***	17.9	122.1	***140.0***	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	***184.2***	13.1	138.7	***151.8***	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	***252.7***	13.9	126.0	***139.9***	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	***267.3***	29.9	112.6	***142.5***	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	***148.3***	26.0	100.1	***126.2***	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	***65.3***	20.9	82.8	***103.7***	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	***96.8***	22.5	88.2	***110.7***	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	***89.6***	23.1	116.1	***139.1***	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	***111.3***	17.5	112.1	***129.6***	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	***156.3***	22.6	118.9	***141.6***	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	***148.4***	27.8	139.5	***167.4***	269.3
	J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	***95.7***	29.4	140.5	***169.9***	197.7
	A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	***149.1***	29.9	158.5	***188.3***	160.8

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce. sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. (5)1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months		**Total all Stores** (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers(2)	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
										Men's	Women's	Family		
		Million Dollars												
1959		1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
	J	1,485.9	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
	J	1,376.4	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
	A	1,409.4	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
	J	1,387.9	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
	J	1,384.2	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
	A	1,433.6	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1

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(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total. (2) Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade. **Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.**

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES						
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars													
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
J	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
A	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
J	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0
A	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6

Table 65.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

DEPARTMENT STORES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Departments**		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1959	*118.3*	*303.4*	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	*120.6*	*314.3*	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959 A	*108.7*	*334.9*	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9
M	*117.5*	*316.9*	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8
J	*110.5*	*302.6*	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
J	*97.0*	*315.3*	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	*100.7*	*335.8*	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	*127.3*	*341.1*	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	*134.7*	*369.3*	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	*153.0*	*359.3*	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	*192.9*	*303.4*	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	*89.2*	*307.9*	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	*88.1*	*335.8*	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	*102.5*	*350.9*	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
A	*117.0*	*350.5*	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
M	*117.1*	*344.2*	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
J	*112.9*	*321.5*	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7
J	*94.6*	*333.5*	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	*107.9*[r]	*351.7*[r]	28.3[r]	96.7[r]	10.2[r]	46.9[r]	5.6[r]	4.5[r]	5.6[r]	20.7[r]	26.9[r]	78.3[r]
S	*126.1*	*353.4*	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2
O	*134.9*	*387.9*	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6
N	*156.5*	*380.2*	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
D	*203.5*	*314.3*	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961 J	*91.3*	*318.8*	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	*88.7*	*341.6*	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	*111.5*	*350.4*	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
A	*110.5*	*365.1*	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
M	*124.8*	*359.6*	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	*118.5*	*333.2*	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7
J	*99.5*	*347.6*	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7
A	*123.3*	*345.6*	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4

CHAIN STORES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Trades**		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	*273.4*	*363.0*	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	*286.8*	*375.0*	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 A	*252.0*	*353.4*	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
M	*283.4*	*346.9*	132.9	62.0	7 8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	*268.1*	*353.9*	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	*278.4*	*391.6*	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	*266.9*	*367.7*	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	*268.2*	*372.5*	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	*306.7*	*407.3*	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	*270.3*	*441.4*	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	*392.9*	*363.0*	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	*245.5*	*342.8*	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	*226.0*	*358.0*	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	*249.4*	*371.7*	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	*296.3*	*366.7*	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	*270.8*	*369.3*	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	*286.8*	*368.8*	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	*291.0*	*402.7*	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	*267.0*	*397.2*	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	*296.8*	*382.0*	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	*296.0*	*416.8*	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	*281.5*	*455.7*	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	*434.8*	*375.0*	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	*235.9*	*352.8*	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	*230.9*	*371.9*	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	*274.9*	*384.7*	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	*288.0*	*380.6*	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	*285.7*	*380.5*	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	*319.9*	*373.2*	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	*283.6*	*411.1*	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	*287.7*		128.5		6.1		5.9		9.8		9.8		24.9	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 66.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

End of Period	**Total all Trades**⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	**Instalment**	**Charge**	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 1st qtr.	*910.5*	*428.6*	*481.9*	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
2nd qtr.	*959.4*	*438.1*	*521.3*	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	*990.1*	*445.6*	*544.5*	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	*1,014.8*	*485.7*	*529.1*	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	*828.7*	*444.3*	*384.4*	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	*841.4*	*445.3*	*396.1*	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	*858.3*	*451.2*	*407.1*	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	*937.2*	*489.6*	*447.6*	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	*865.4*	*455.6*	*409.8*	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
2nd qtr.	*877.1*	*458.5*	*418.6*	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
3rd qtr.	*898.1*	*466.4*	*431.7*	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
4th qtr.	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960 1st qtr.	*917.8*	*494.5*	*423.3*	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
2nd qtr.	*937.8*	*505.8*	*432.0*	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
3rd qtr.	*948.4*	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	*960.8*	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	*979.9*	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8

End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.3	162.3	23.0	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7

End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores				All Other Trades⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations
					Instalment						
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A.⁽²⁾	Other⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars										
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	..	..	..	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. ⁽²⁾ Conditional sale agreements. ⁽³⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 67.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

End of Period	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		**Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers**	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
	Millions of Dollars											
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	*2,337* r	44	1,199	14	344 r
1959 O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	*2,119*	37	1,049	14	331
A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	*2,219*	42	1,135	16	338
J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	*2,255* r	51	1,165	18	343
O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	*2,337* r	44	1,199	14	344 r
1961 J	809	45	499	350	1,703	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
F	794	44	499	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
M	785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	*2,214*	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	42	508	328	1,664	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
M	791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
J	799	42	520	333	1,694	255	306	*2,255* r	45	1,313	18	353
J	810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	..	1,346	19	354
A	808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,371	18	355

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 68.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
	Million dollars												
1959	*688.0*	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960	*739.9*	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959 S	*705.5*	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	*721.0*	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	*645.5*	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	*678.4*	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960 J	*643.5*	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
F	*705.9*	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
M	*811.4*	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
A	*731.9*	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
M	*829.3*	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
J	*817.5*	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
J	*702.5* r	188.4	22.5	15.3 r	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
A	*704.4*	191.0	36.5	18.8	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
S	*733.8*	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
O	*733.8*	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
N	*742.2*	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
D	*720.5*	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961 J	*602.2*	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
F	*646.1*	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
M	*769.6*	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
A	*711.2*	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
M	*852.7*	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
J	*837.1* r	203.9	28.0 r	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1
J	*718.7*	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. **Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	*164.8*	*122.8*	*134.2*	*418.5*	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	*172.8*	*123.2*	*140.3*	*438.7*	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 J	*134.4*	*122.2*	*110.0*	*341.3*	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	*123.8*	*122.0*	*101.5*	*314.3*	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	*145.8*	*122.3*	*119.2*	*370.1*	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	*154.8*	*123.0*	*125.9*	*393.0*	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	*166.0*	*123.0*	*135.0*	*421.5*	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	*198.7*	*122.8*	*161.8*	*504.4*	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	*164.8*	*123.3*	*133.7*	*418.4*	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	*158.4*	*123.1*	*128.7*	*402.1*	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	*174.8*	*122.7*	*142.5*	*443.7*	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	*179.8*	*123.0*	*146.2*	*456.4*	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	*190.4*	*123.3*	*154.4*	*483.4*	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	*186.3*	*123.3*	*151.1*	*473.1*	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	*161.9*	*122.5*	*132.2*	*411.0*	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	*165.6*	*122.9*	*134.7*	*420.5*	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	*168.9*	*122.9*	*137.4*	*428.9*	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	*141.1*	*123.7*	*114.1*	*358.2*	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	*186.8*	*123.9*	*150.8*	*474.2*	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	*176.1*	*123.4*	*142.7*	*447.2*	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	*179.0*	*123.6*	*144.8*	*454.3*	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	*185.1*	*123.3*	*150.1*	*470.0*	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	*170.7*	*122.7*	*139.1*	*433.2*	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	*186.2*	*123.6*	*150.6*	*472.7*	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	*182.0*	*123.6*	*147.2*	*462.0*	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	*170.0*	*122.7*	*138.5*	*431.7*	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	*174.6*	*123.0*	*142.0*	*443.2*	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	*140.6*	*123.2*	*114.1*	*356.9*	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	*168.7*	*123.6*	*136.5*	*428.4*	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	*171.8*	*123.8*	*138.8*	*436.1*	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	*176.5*	*123.2*	*143.3*	*448.1*	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	*194.3*	*123.3*p	*157.6*p	*493.4*	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4

Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber(2)	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.6	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes square timber. (3)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8

Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values(1)	Index of Prices(1)	Index of Physical Volume(1)	Total(1) Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100		Million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.7	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.9^{p}	191.3^{p}	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton: Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton: Manufactured	Wool: Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool: Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4

(1)As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. **Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1

Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(1)
	Million dollars									
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958 D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3

Table 71.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Monthly Averages or months	Exports (including re-exports)							Imports						
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C. (3)	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C. (3)
Million dollars														
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 D	447.1	271.9	68.2	107.1	36.2	78.8	116.8	415.7	280.5	39.6	95.6	24.3	44.5	69.1
1959 J	348.0	198.6	55.2	94.2	29.0	64.8	95.6	403.3	285.2	34.6	83.4	17.1	38.8	56.1
F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8
M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0r	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7r	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0r
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.3	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.3				496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2			
J	529.7p	287.6p	78.6p	162.5p				465.8p	312.2p	51.5p	102.1p			
A								494.2p	323.5p	53.7p	117.0p			
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1958 D	406.8	255.9	64.1	86.9	27.8	72.5	100.4	437.6	293.1	44.7	99.8	25.8	49.9	75.9
1959 J	383.2	224.9	62.1	96.2	28.6	70.6	99.7	448.9	304.0	43.1	101.8	24.3	48.3	72.8
F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9
M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	450.6	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.0	137.6	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	523.0p	260.5	83.7p	178.9p	61.1	94.2	147.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	33.1	65.5	101.6	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.3	86.0
J	487.3p	259.4p	77.8p	150.0p				462.7p	308.4p	53.2p	101.2p			
J	528.1p	281.3p	82.7p	164.0p				476.2p	318.5p	51.9p	105.8p			
A								513.7p	362.3p	49.1p	102.3p			

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(1)Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands. (2)Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. (3)The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (O.E.E.C.), in addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey. On October 1, this became the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when Canada and the United States became full members. Information for the new Organization will be available with October data.

Table 72.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Benelux(1)		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars											
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3

(1)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. **Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.**

Table 73.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters	CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
	Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1959	5,150	−5,572	−422	−489	−207	−1,504	−1,230	+ 13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2
1960	5,400	−5,545	−145	−491	−207	−1,217	−1,356	+171	+690	+226	+301	1,829.2
1956 2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	−1,328	−229	−100	− 69	−437	−484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	−1,518	−305	−108	− 66	−545	−565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	−1,350	− 47	−106	+ 19	−212	−221	+ 45	+133	+142	− 63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	−1,292	− 13	−121	− 46	−261	−309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	−1,154	− 70	− 95	− 68	−292	−314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	−1,361	− 84	− 98	− 64	−331	−389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	− 6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	−1,202	+ 17	−122	− 5	−207	−160	+ 20	+103	+106	− 2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	−1,349	− 42	−129	− 56	−301	−313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,060	−1,218	−158	−115	− 85	−428	−388	+ 5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3
2nd	1,355	−1,551	−196	−110	− 59	−451	−368	− 5	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	−1,380	− 94	−111	− 3	−322	−187	− 28	+ 85	+205	+ 32	1,938.3
4th	1,449	−1,423	+ 26	−153	− 60	−303	−287	+ 41	+183	+145	− 25	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,283	−1,327	− 44	−113	− 83	−321	−341	+ 29	+208	+202	− 89	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	−1,510	−187	−124	− 77	−470	−447	+ 13	+155	+102	+213	1,773.9
3rd	1,400	−1,318	+ 82	−125	+ 8	−122	−166	+ 48	+179	+ 18	− 75	1,813.0
4th	1,394	−1,390	+ 4	−129	− 55	−304	−402	+ 81	+148	− 96	+252	1,829.2
1961 1st	1,262	−1,263	− 1	−169	− 88	−347	−441	+ 39	+125	+ 55	+167	1,934.9
2nd	1,442	−1,484	− 42	−117	− 71	−323	−440	+ 20	+140	+139	+ 44	1,985.2

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 74.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Months		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1959		434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960		469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446
1959	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
	F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
	M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
	M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557
	J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226		
	J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896		
	A	148	184	1,376	914	6,188	5,170	5,065			

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 75.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	**Revenue Cars Loaded**	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	***321.2***	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	***302.9***	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 J	13,366	***359.0***	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	14,137	***362.2***	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	13,478	***339.1***	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	***356.5***	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	***367.1***	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	***325.1***	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	***281.2***	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	***268.6***	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	***276.0***	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	***299.4***	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	***281.5***	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	***329.1***	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	***341.5***	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	***317.3***	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	***333.4***	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	***330.8***	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	***312.9***	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	***299.1***	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	***245.8***	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	***249.0***	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	***235.8***	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	***261.7***	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999 r	***254.9***	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	12,211	***320.3***	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,749	***326.5***	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,438	***311.5***	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,845 r	***323.7 r***	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2 r	20.8 r	6.5	53.1
S	12,917	***318.9***	39.3	2.7	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959 J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0
A	14.0	24.5	24.4 r	16.6	6.4 r	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5 r
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. **Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.**

Table 76.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

All Railways(2)

Monthly Averages or Months	Operating Revenues: Total	Operating Revenues: Freight	Operating Revenues: Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959 M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	*Dr* 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	*Dr* 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	*Dr* 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	*Dr* 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	*Dr* 3.7				

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(3): Revenue: Freight	Revenue: Passenger	Total Railway: Operating Revenues	Total Railway: Operating Expenses	Total Railway: Operating Income	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY: Revenue: Freight	Revenue: Passenger	Total Railway: Operating Revenues	Total Railway: Operating Expenses	Total Railway: Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	*Dr* 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	*Dr* 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	*Dr* 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	*Dr* 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	*Dr* 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	*Dr* 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	*Dr* 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	*Dr* 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	*Dr* 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	*Dr* 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	*Dr* 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	*Dr* 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	*Dr* 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	*Dr* 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	*Dr* 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3[r]	46.8	47.5	*Dr* 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3[r]	44.9	54.1	*Dr* 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6

(1)Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2)As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3)As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. **Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 77.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS

End of Period	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets[1]	Investments in IDB[2]	All Other Accounts[3]
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities							
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
	Million dollars								
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	*2,612.7*	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	*2,619.0*	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	*2,629.9*	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	*2,658.6*	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	*2,671.6*	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	*2,652.6*	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	*2,645.6*	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	*2,481.1*	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	*2,489.7*	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	*2,545.7*	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	*2,599.1*	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	*2,594.4*	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	*2,609.4*	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	*2,661.7*	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	*2,670.6*	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	*2,624.9*	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	*2,718.2*	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	*2,702.7*	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	*2,584.3*	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	*2,532.4*	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	*2,609.6*	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	*2,686.6*	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	*2,680.8*	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	*2,662.2*	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	*2,747.8*	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	*2,752.5*	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	*2,811.5*	—	70.7	104.4	204.4

LIABILITIES

End of Period	**Total Assets or Liabilities**	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts[4]
		Held by							
		Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
	Million dollars								
1959	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 M	*2,981.6*	253.4	1,690.3	*1,943.7*	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	*2,882.5*	294.3	1,674.2	*1,968.5*	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	*3,063.4*	272.6	1,722.8	*1,995.4*	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	*2,926.4*	309.5	1,678.3	*1,987.8*	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	*2,918.2*	316.0	1,660.2	*1,976.2*	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	*3,014.5*	251.9	1,715.0	*1,966.9*	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	*2,900.2*	298.4	1,673.5	*1,971.9*	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	*2,859.7*	264.7	1,652.5	*1,917.3*	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	*2,735.1*	278.2	1,627.7	*1,905.9*	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	*2,763.1*	275.2	1,645.2	*1,920.4*	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	*2,929.3*	256.4	1,705.4	*1,961.8*	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	*2,836.8*	327.8	1,652.9	*1,980.7*	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	*2,940.2*	234.1	1,757.9	*1,992.0*	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	*3,036.1*	283.9	1,744.3	*2,028.2*	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	*2,910.4*	333.8	1,681.3	*2,015.1*	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	*2,973.2*	253.8	1,752.4	*2,006.2*	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	*3,016.6*	313.6	1,700.3	*2,013.9*	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	*2,954.2*	323.4	1,696.8	*2,020.2*	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	*2,850.1*	321.0	1,640.7	*1,961.7*	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	*2,818.3*	300.1	1,654.6	*1,954.7*	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	*2,995.9*	230.5	1,749.2	*1,979.7*	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	*3,054.7*	256.0	1,736.4	*1,992.4*	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	*2,944.3*	331.3	1,679.3	*2,010.6*	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	*3,036.3*	239.2	1,780.8	*2,020.0*	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	*3,042.3*	328.6	1,743.3	*2,071.9*	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	*3,029.0*	312.6	1,743.6	*2,056.1*	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	*3,190.9*			*2,060.7*	56.6	709.3	21.4	61.0	276.0

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 78. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

End of Period	Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(2)	Public Demand	**Total**
	Million dollars										
1959	*999*	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960	*985*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1959 J	*991*	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	*12,370*
A	*1,017*	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	*12,362*
S	*1,009*	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	*12,181*
O	*1,001*	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	*12,275*
N	*995*	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	*12,347*
D	*990*	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960 J	*1,001*	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	*12,027*
F	*981*	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	*12,120*
M	*967*	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	*11,929*
A	*962*	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	*12,062*
M	*975*	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	*12,259*
J	*971*	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	*12,248*
J	*978*	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	*12,166*
A	*1,000*	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	*12,067*
S	*981*	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	*12,279*
O	*984*	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	*12,778*
N	*999*	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	*12,699*
D	*1,019*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1961 J	*1,029*	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	*12,559*
F	*1,019*	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	*12,672*
M	*1,009*	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	*12,720*
A	*1,017*	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	*12,627*
M	*1,018*	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	*12,676*
J	*1,026*	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	*12,904*
J	*1,029* r	12,679 r	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	*13,160* r
A	*1,039*	12,787	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	*13,178*

End of Period	LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
								Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(4)		Other Canadian Securities	
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity(3)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(5)	Corporate
	Million dollars										
1959	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 J	230	906	59	*13,565*	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	*13,540*	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	*13,365*	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	*13,484*	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	*13,563*	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	*13,240*	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	*13,318*	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	*13,158*	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	*13,325*	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	*13,500*	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	*13,246*	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	*13,463*	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	*13,379*	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	*13,633*	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	*14,173*	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	*14,068*	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	*13,915*	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	*14,018*	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	*14,080*	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	*13,984*	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	*14,035*	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	*14,277*	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	*14,540*	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	*14,552*	977		1,262	920	1,475	548	462

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10)Including loans to instalment finance companies. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

End of Period	ASSETS										
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canadian Currency(6)						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (5)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds(8)	General Loans(10)	**Total Loans**				
	Million dollars										
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	***6,142***	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	***6,534***	884	71	578	14,263
1959 J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	***6,218***	780	− 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	***6,307***	880	− 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	***6,264***	828	−123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	***6,211***	887	− 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	***6,260***	938	− 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	***6,142***	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	***6,039***	730	− 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	***6,040***	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	***6,059***	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	***6,113***	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	***6,110***	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	***6,162***	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	***6,238***	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	***6,140***	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	***6,138***	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	***6,257***	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	***6,489***	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	***6,534***	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	***6,335***	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	***6,320***	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	***6,363***	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	***6,430***	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	354	90	5,528	***6,383***	696	− 6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	***6,479***	859	− 40	614	14,277
J	959	93	267	376	50	5,745	***6,531***	893	− 33	616	14,540
A	954	87	263	381	32	5,834	***6,597***	669	− 42	614	14,552

Table 79.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

End of Period	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
									Held by General Public	
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
	Million dollars									
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	***11,438***	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108(4)	423	3,725(4)	10,256	***11,923***	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	***13,247***	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	***13,193***	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	***13,914***	13,404	6,189
1960 F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	***13,054***	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	***13,045***	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	***13,118***	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	***13,253***	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	***13,283***	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	***13,296***	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	***13,235***	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	***13,362***	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	***13,708***	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	***13,814***	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	***13,914***	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	***13,660***	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	***13,745***	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	***13,849***	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	***13,791***	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	***13,806***	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	***13,974***	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	***14,160***	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	***14,403***	14,271	6,628

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***468.2***	***473.3***	***440.7***	***422.7***	***2,162.5***	***2,151.9***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	131.3	121.9	127.3	120.4	484.0	461.2
Other Collections	50.1	44.4	18.2	14.0	297.6	271.6
Corporation Income Tax	114.4	139.8	94.0	99.4	516.2	589.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	11.1	7.2	7.1	6.2	43.6	31.9
Estate Taxes	5.4	5.9	6.1	10.0	29.3	36.8
Customs Import Duties	39.9	39.4	46.2	42.8	209.3	211.0
Excise Duties	27.0	27.6	31.8	28.8	149.3	141.0
Sales Tax	63.5	61.6	68.9	64.6	299.1	284.8
Other Excise Taxes	25.5	25.5	41.1	36.5	134.1	124.3
Non-Tax Revenues	***41.2***	***44.7***	***25.9***	***27.0***	***144.5***	***148.2***
Postal Revenue	13.4	13.7	13.0	11.8	65.4	63.7
Return on Investments	12.5	12.9	0.8	5.7	32.9	35.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues	15.3	18.1	12.1	9.5	46.2	49.3
Total Revenues	**509.4**	**518.0**	466.6	**449.7**	**2,307.0**	**2,300.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***133.7***	***129.1***	***127.0***	***127.6***	***593.4***	***545.2***
National Defence	***132.2***	***128.0***	***125.3***	***126.6***	***586.5***	***540.2***
Administration and General	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	7.9	7.4
Naval Service	20.4	19.1	20.4	21.4	93.8	89.8
Army Service	35.6	33.6	34.8	35.5	159.6	150.9
Air Force Service	58.3	57.4	62.6	60.7	278.4	257.1
Defence Research and Development	2.4	3.0	3.9	6.3	13.8	16.3
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account	14.0	12.9	—	—	27.8	13.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	0.2	1.9	1.2	5.2	5.2
Defence Production	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0	6.9	5.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	***373.7***	***337.4***	***422.0***	***423.6***	***1,791.0***	***1,648.8***
Agriculture	14.0	12.4	16.3	16.2	66.3	60.7
Citizenship and Immigration	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	21.4	20.9
External Affairs	5.4	2.5	5.1	60.1	15.4	68.0
Finance	***134.4***	***129.8***	***123.6***	***113.3***	***625.2***	***591.4***
Administration and General	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.7	5.1
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	8.4	7.6
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	19.6	17.3
Interest on Public Debt	66.2	62.1	66.4	61.1	336.2	314.1
Amortization and other debt charges	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.6	14.7	18.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	55.8	51.4	43.5	41.6	229.1	222.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	2.0	3.4	3.5	0.3	10.5	7.2
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	7.9	7.1
Justice	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	11.3	10.2
Labour	9.1	8.6	16.5	10.6	55.1	43.3
Legislation	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	3.2	3.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.6	4.4	7.3	6.5	28.0	23.2
National Health and Welfare	***84.2***	***67.6***	***86.7***	***73.7***	***392.8***	***321.5***
Administration and General	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.7
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	4.2	2.6	4.8	5.1	17.4	14.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	22.0	14.5	21.8	14.9	98.7	57.1
Other	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	11.6	10.5

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.2	41.9	43.3	42.1	215.3	209.1
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	4.3	2.2	4.3	4.5	17.0	16.9
Unemployment Assistance	7.6	3.2	8.8	3.7	29.7	10.2
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
National Research Council	3.2	2.8	3.3	6.0	16.2	15.6
National Revenue	***6.2***	***5.8***	***6.1***	***5.8***	***31.5***	***29.3***
Customs and Excise Division	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.2	16.7	15.5
Taxation Division	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	14.8	13.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	4.7	4.5	5.8	7.1	23.9	20.3
Post Office	14.8	13.7	14.4	14.7	67.3	62.6
Privy Council	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.6
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1
Public Works	***13.8***	***14.2***	***15.8***	***17.4***	***55.7***	***58.0***
Administration and General	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	7.2	6.8
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	6.9	9.3
Maintenance and Operation	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	16.9	15.6
Other	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	2.5	2.5	4.0	5.6	10.6	12.1
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	8.2	10.0
Other	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.8
National Capital Commission	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.3	2.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.4	23.9	21.1
Secretary of State	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.8
Trade and Commerce	***4.7***	***1.6***	***4.1***	***1.7***	***16.1***	***7.6***
Administration and General	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	4.7	3.9
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	3.7	0.8	3.1	0.7	11.2	3.6
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Transport	***19.5***	***17.3***	***60.3***	***34.3***	***127.5***	***97.1***
Administration and General	0.9	1.6	3.5	1.4	6.2	4.5
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels	—	—	32.1	—	32.1	—
Marine Services	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.9	15.9	15.7
Railway and Steamship Services	3.9	2.2	4.6	6.5	19.4	20.3
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	6.7	5.0	15.0
Air Services	11.0	10.5	15.5	12.8	49.0	41.6
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	***27.8***	***25.4***	***27.7***	***23.5***	***131.6***	***116.6***
Administration and General	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	6.5	7.4
Treatment Services	4.2	5.0	4.1	3.5	17.2	17.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	21.3	17.3	21.5	17.5	103.7	87.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.3	3.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***1.5***	***1.2***	***2.1***	***3.7***	***8.1***	***11.5***
Labour	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
National Defence	—	0.1	−0.2	—	0.4	0.5
Public Works	1.1	−0.5	2.0	1.0	5.9	4.5
Transport	0.2	1.3	−0.1	2.4	0.7	5.3
Sundry Departments	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0
Other Departments	8.9	11.3	11.3	13.5	57.5	55.9
Total Expenditures	**507.4**	**466.5**	**548.9**	**551.2**	**2,384.4**	**2,194.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**+2.0**	**+51.5**	**−82.3**	**−101.5**	**−77.4**	**+106.1**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 81.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Months		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver(1)
		Million dollars										
1959		20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960		22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961	J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
	A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
	M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
	J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
	J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
	A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 82.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1959		377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960		381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	J	394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A	324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960	J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
	A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
	D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961	J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
	F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
	M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
	A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
	M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
	J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
	J	399.4	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
	A	346.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 83.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments **All policies**	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
		Million dollars									
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	***43.08***	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	***46.27***	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	***35.88***	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	***43.17***	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	***42.66***	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	***45.91***	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	***59.22***	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	***45.22***	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	***44.28***	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	***52.98***	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	***43.38***	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	***45.88***	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	***48.60***	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	***39.95***	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	***44.20***	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	***43.99***	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	***44.53***	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	***49.29***	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	***52.92***	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	***50.74***	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	***48.13***	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	***52.13***	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	***45.54***	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	***54.01***	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	***54.32***	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	***42.24***	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	***46.12***	31.56	2.73	11.82

Table 84.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1959		***47.24***	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960		***48.84***	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959	2nd	***48.30***	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
	3rd	***44.78***	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	***49.97***	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	***49.65***	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	***46.24***	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	***47.66***	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
	4th	***51.83***	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961	1st	***54.51***	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
	2nd	***54.00***	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. **Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.**

Table 85.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters		Provincial and Municipal(1) New Issues	Provincial and Municipal(1) Retirements	Corporate and Other Total(1) New Issues	Corporate and Other Total(1) Retirements	Corporate and Other Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Corporate and Other Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Corporate and Other Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Government of Canada Securities(3) New Issues	Government of Canada Securities(3) Retirements	Government of Canada Funded Debt(4) Direct Outstanding	Government of Canada Funded Debt(4) Guaranteed	Government of Canada Funded Debt(4) Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1956		990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,412	516	957	433	121	73	347	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960		1,300[r]	505[r]	967	448[r]	287[r]	52[r]	180	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	267[r]	131[r]	270	75[r]	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	461[r]	85[r]	378[r]	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	319[r]	125[r]	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	253[r]	164[r]	134[r]	141[r]	−39[r]	−1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st	397[r]	93[r]	233	147[r]	22	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
	2nd	313[r]	121[r]	446	131[r]	162[r]	15	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
	3rd								889[r]	577[r]	16,323	1,674	17,996

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 86.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	MANUFACTURING Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
		Million dollars											
1957		81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958		59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
	2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
		Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961	1st	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
	2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		MANUFACTURING Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	**Total** (2)	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manufacturing	**Total all industries** (1)
		Million dollars										
1957		23	14	***367***	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	***764***
1958		23	12	***340***	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	***747***
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	1st	17	10	***266***	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	***586***
	2nd	28	13	***365***	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	***779***
	3rd	26	14	***340***	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	***802***
	4th	22	13	***391***	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	***821***
1959	1st	24	13	***314***	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	***688***
	2nd	35	15	***455***	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	***939***
	3rd	32	16	***406***	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	***887***
	4th	22	12	***421***	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	***887***
1960	1st	26	12	***327***	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	***724***
	2nd	32	11	***397***	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	***875***
	3rd	30	14	***359***	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	***823***
	4th	20	12	***337***	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	***778***
1961	1st	21	11	***250***	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	***600***
	2nd	34	11	***412***	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	***901***
		Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	1st	19	11	***322***	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	***702***
	2nd	23	13	***327***	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	***704***
	3rd	25	13	***337***	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	***758***
	4th	26	13	***376***	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	***824***
1959	1st	27	14	***379***	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	***818***
	2nd	29	15	***401***	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	***845***
	3rd	31	15	***420***	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	***865***
	4th	26	12	***396***	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	***873***
1960	1st	28	13	***383***	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	***836***
	2nd	27	11	***348***	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	***786***
	3rd	28	13	***367***	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	***804***
	4th	25	12	***322***	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	***774***
1961	1st	23	11	***311***	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	***714***
	2nd	28	11	***360***	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	***804***

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 87.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Months	COMMON STOCKS											PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index							Mining Index				
		Industrials				Utilities						
	Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 80 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks		**Total 26 Stocks**
	1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9		157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0		152.8
1959 J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4		160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9		160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9		159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2		155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9		151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3		150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8		149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8		149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6		148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4		147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4		146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2		148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4		152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0		155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9		156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8		157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3		157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9		157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2		156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0		157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8		158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6		157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2		159.6
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4		161.4
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1		162.3
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4		163.5
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5		163.4
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0		165.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.**

Table 88.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Months	Three month Treasury Bill yield(1)	Dividend Payments (2)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(4)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45 r	22.24		2,772		75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3 r	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.10			2,392					57.2	55.35	181.4

(1)Average of weekly rates. (2)As reported by Financial Post. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (1)As of end of month.
Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 89.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959		***2,229***	906	374	307	***95,786***	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960		***2,723***	1,199	313	346	***159,283***	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959	J	***158***	68	31	19	***6,167***	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
	A	***161***	65	27	28	***7,357***	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
	S	***225***	79	33	39	***10,568***	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
	O	***205***	85	30	29	***9,953***	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
	N	***236***	95	44	33	***11,241***	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
	D	***195***	74	26	29	***9,310***	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960	J	***242***	129	29	20	***56,077***	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
	F	***230***	84	37	31	***11,715***	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
	M	***286***	113	43	39	***10,703***	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
	A	***207***	104	21	24	***8,577***	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
	M	***218***	96	27	31	***10,773***	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
	J	***195***	67	23	24	***9,360***	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
	J	***175***	81	18	19	***7,935***	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
	A	***230***	108	23	39	***6,259***	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
	S	***215***	88	27	23	***8,296***	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
	O	***241***	111	17	34	***8,465***	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
	N	***274***	116	29	44	***12,908***	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
	D	***210***	102	19	18	***8,215***	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961	J	***254***	124	28	43	***11,174***	6,376	1,656	504	150	5,295	85	3,491
	F	***246***	115	24	37	***8,660***	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,133
	M	***257***	105	28	42	***7,636***	2,804	830	1,062	132	2,948	97	3,588
	A	***192***	97	16	32	***8,258***	4,107	837	675	102	2,891	79	4,323
	M	***258***	118	31	38	***8,709***	2,953	895	682	141	4,223	99	3,871
	J	***219***	106	29	32	***6,346***	2,900	1,437	717	116	3,342	79	2,319

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 90.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain(5): Civilian Employment	Labour Force Great Britain(5): Registered Unemployed	Industrial Production	Wholesale Prices(3)	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies(4)	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain(2)
		Thousand persons			Seasonally adjusted 1954=100		January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million				
1959		51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972^{r}	379
1960		52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152^{r}	413
1959	J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150	3,995	389
	A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160		
	S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
	O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389
	N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
	D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960	J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,872^{r}	383
	F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
	M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
	A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,160^{r}	414
	M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
	J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
	J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,168^{r}	423
	A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
	S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
	O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,408^{r}	433
	N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
	D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961	J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,005^{r}	437
	F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
	M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
	A		23,768	317	123^{r}	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053	4,301	474^{r}
	M		23,811	286	123^{r}	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037		
	J	52,673	23,865	261	124^{r}	115.8^{r}	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
	J		23,904	288	125	116.0^{r}	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876		
	A					116.9	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245		

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (3)All manufactured products. (4)Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (5)Annual data are for June.

Table 91.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S.(1)	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted							
		Employed	Unemployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income (2)	Production		Employment Manufacturing	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index
								Total	Manufacturing			
	Millions				Billion dollars			1957=100		1947-49=100		
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1959 J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	482.3	44.8	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	488.3	44.9	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.5	48.1	278.9	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			278.9	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	506.4	46.3	282.0	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	505.1	43.2	284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	504.5	42.6	284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	500.8	39.6	280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0	516.1 r	45.2	285.3	106	105	93.8	127.5	119.4
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0	108	108	95.6	127.4	118.7
J	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7	110	111 r	96.5	127.6	118.2
J	183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7			293.4 r	112	112 r	96.8 r	128.1	118.6
A	183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9			293.9	113	113	96.6	128.0	119.0

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks(5)	Manufacturing					New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
			Sales	Inventories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)					
	Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)					In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960	18.3	68.4 r	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85
1959 J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,676	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,838	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,865	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26
J	18.1	69.3 r	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84
A	18.2	68.8 r	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51
S	18.1	69.6 r	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81
O	18.5	69.6 r	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73
N	18.4	69.3 r	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47
D	17.9	71.0 r	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80
1961 J	17.8	69.6 r	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
F	17.8	69.8 r	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17
M	18.1	69.6 r	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12
A	17.9	70.2 r	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.33	39.3	3,147	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83
M	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7	3,492	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50
J	18.2 r	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1 r	2.35	40.1	3,740	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
J	18.1	70.1	31.2	53.6	31.3	2.35	40.0	3,745 r	1,637	1,268	125.5 r	65.44
A	18.1	60.5	31.6	54.0	32.1	2.34	40.1	3,714			126.3	67.79

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (1)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (6)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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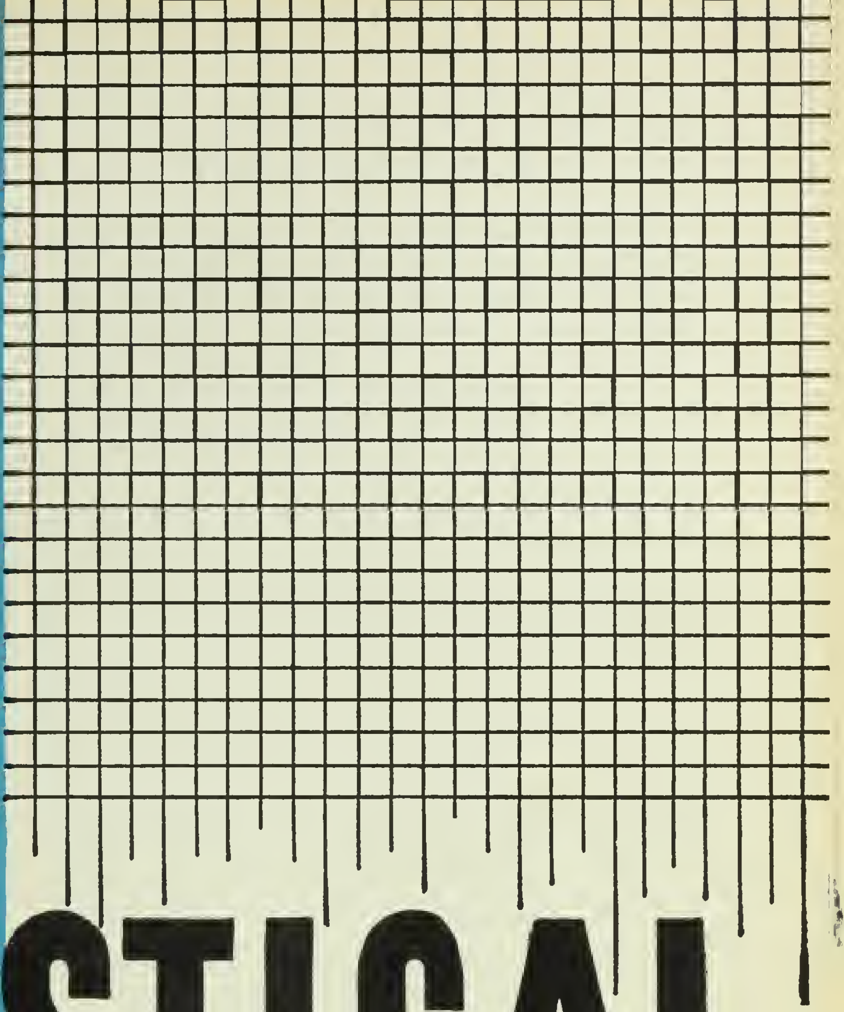

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NOTE: *Symbols used throughout the Review:* (..) *means "not available";* (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used";* (ᵖ) *signifies preliminary;* (ʳ) *indicates "revised since last monthly issue"*

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LABOUR MOBILITY OF PERSONS COVERED BY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Introduction

The present article is the first of a series dealing with various aspects of labour mobility based on records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission for the years 1956-60 inclusive. An earlier article in the July 1960 issue of the Review dealt with job changes in the insured population in the years 1952-56.

The Unemployment Insurance Act covered about 3,800,000 paid workers in 1957, the number rising to about 4,100,000 by 1960. These figures represented about 75 per cent of all paid workers in both years. The principal exclusions from coverage during the period of the study were as follows: most agricultural occupations, hospital employees and nurses, teachers, private domestic service employees and police. The wage ceiling for salaried employees was $4,800 until September 1959; thereafter it was raised to $5,460. Fishermen, who were not covered during the period of the original study, were insured in April 1957.

As in the case of the earlier study, the 1956-60 mobility data are based on a 1 per cent sample of information collected annually at the time of insurance book renewal, regarding age, sex, marital status, place of residence (local office area), and industrial and occupational status of the insured population. Since information is related to a point of time each year, some under-statement of job changes by persons in the sample may be expected. For example, a person who renews his book in the same Alberta office for two consecutive years may have worked in British Columbia during the intervening winter without this fact being recorded in the study. Also not counted, is a change to a new employer which does not involve a change of occupation, industry or local office.

It is known that the relative importance of voluntary and involuntary moves between jobs varies with the state of the labour market. Information is not available, however, regarding the reason for job changes so that the data represent the total of both voluntary and involuntary moves.

Coding of book renewal returns is based on three digit industry and occupation codes[1] comprising about 300 sub-groups in each type of code. Coding by locality relates to some 200 National Employment Service local office areas.

In the initial 1952-56 study, no new cases were added to the original 1 per cent sample drawn from 1952 records. In the more recent investigation, new entrants into the insured population were also sampled in each of the years 1957-60. This keeps the age composition of the sample more representative and maintains its size which otherwise would have been affected by drop-outs due to death, shifts to non-insured employment and withdrawals from the labour force.

The present article is concerned with total mobility which refers to any change of job involving one or more of the following variables: local office area, industry and occupation. In calculating total mobility rates a job change was counted only once regardless of whether it involved more than one of the three variables. Rates of mobility are calculated after matching records for pairs of years and then expressing job changes as percentages of the possible job changes which could have been recorded.

Findings

During the period 1956-60, on the average, almost half of all persons in the sample changed jobs each year as defined above. About two-thirds of all job changes were of the simple variety involving a change in local office, occupation or industry (see Table 1). Changes in occupation alone, which in many cases would be made within the same firm, comprised about 44 per cent of all changes. Shifts in industry and occupation, which would generally involve both a change in type of work and a new employer, accounted for about 19 per cent of all moves. Changes in industry alone, which imply a change of employer without any change in type of work or area of residence accounted for about 16 per cent of all changes.

TABLE 1. Distribution of Job Changes by Variables Involved, Average 1956-60

Variable	Percentage
One variable:	
Occupation	44.3
Industry	16.4
Local office	6.1
Two variables:	
Occupation and industry	19.3
Industry and local office	3.4
Occupation and local office	3.0
All three variables	7.5
Total	**100.0**

---

[1] The *Standard Industrial Classification*, Catalogue No. 12-501 Queen's Printer, Ottawa, $2.50 and *Classification of Occupations, 9th Census of Canada*, Catalogue No. 12-506, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, $4.50.

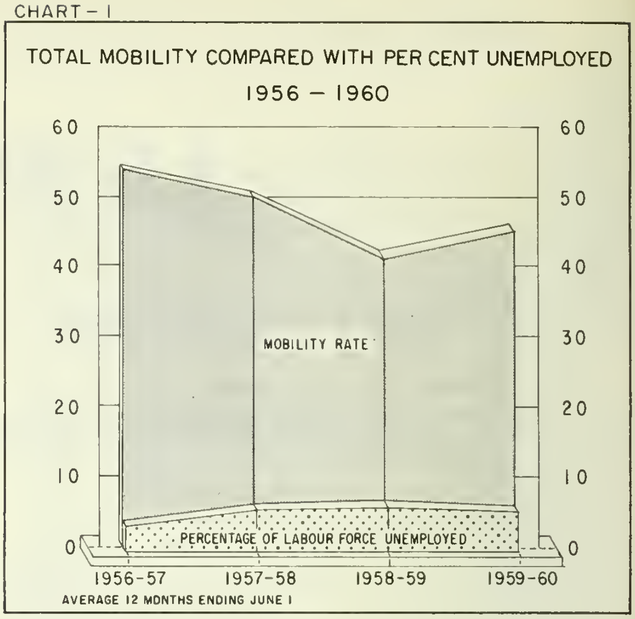
Total mobility rates declined from a high of almost 54 per cent in 1956-57 to a low of about 41 per cent in 1958-59, and rose to 45 per cent in 1959-60. Annual rates of unemployment for the 12 months ending June 1st rose between 1956 and 1959, and declined slightly between 1959 and 1960. This suggests a relationship between the number of job changes and a reduction in job opportunities for the period under consideration (see Table 2 Chart 1).

TABLE 2. Mobility and Unemployment, 1956-60

Period	Mobility rates	Unemployment rates[1]
1956-57	54	3.6
1957-58	50	6.2
1958-59	41	6.7
1959-60	45	6.2

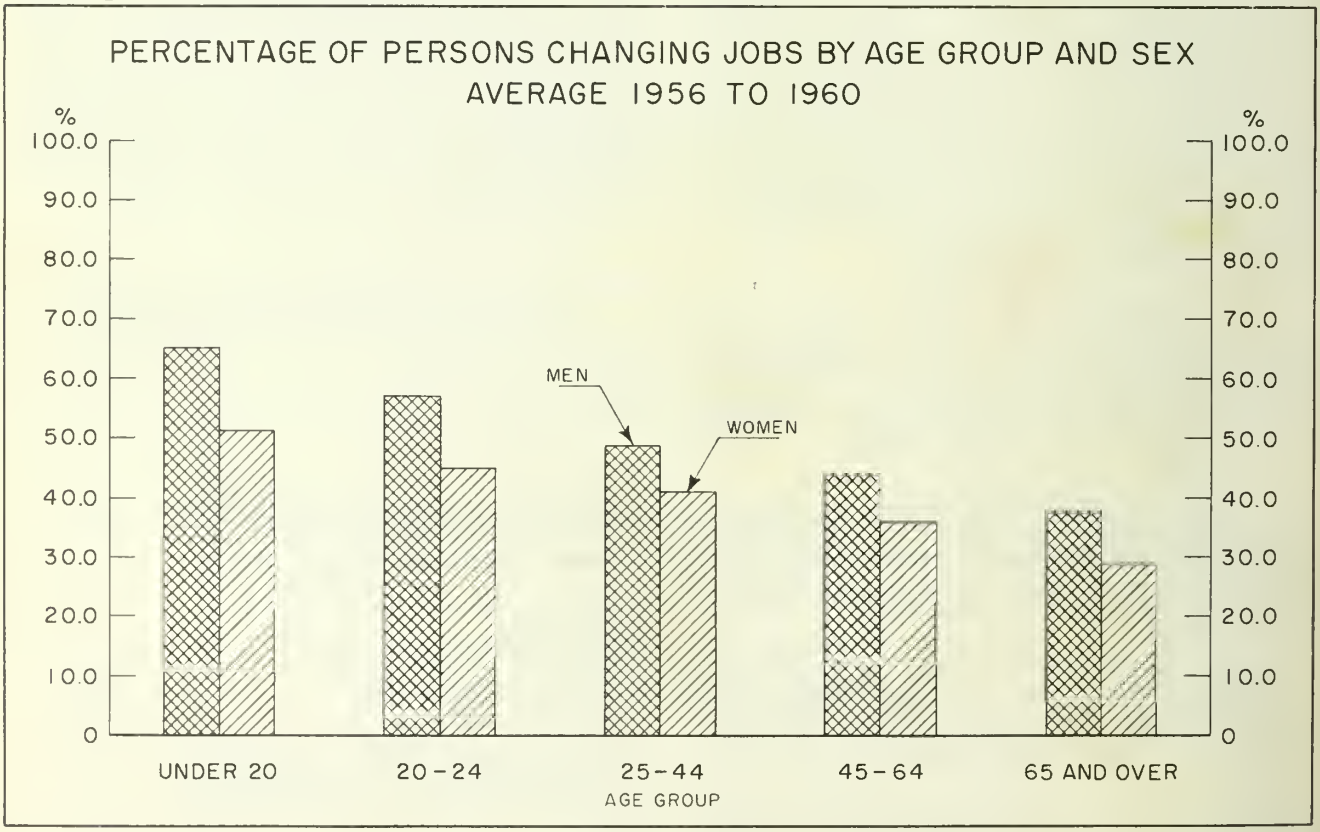
[1] Average 12 months ending June 1.

CHART – I


TOTAL MOBILITY COMPARED WITH PER CENT UNEMPLOYED
1956 – 1960

On the average about 50 per cent of all men in the sample changed jobs during the period 1956-60 compared with 42 per cent of the women. Although men were more mobile, their mobility appears to have been somewhat more affected by economic factors than in the case of women. Thus between 1957-58 and 1958-59 the percentage of men changing jobs dropped from about 52 per cent to about 42 per cent, while the percentage of women who moved declined only from about 44 per cent to about 37 per cent.

CHART – 2


PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS CHANGING JOBS BY AGE GROUP AND SEX
AVERAGE 1956 TO 1960

Married persons tended to change jobs less frequently than single persons. This was particularly pronounced in the case of men. The percentage of married men who changed jobs during the period was 47 per cent compared with about 39 per cent for married women.

TABLE 3. Percentage of Persons Changing Jobs by Marital Status and Sex, 1956-60

Period	Men		Women	
	Single	Married	Single	Married
1956-57	62.3	52.5	49.3	42.4
1957-58	57.3	49.0	43.4	41.8
1958-59	..	41.2	..	35.5
1959-60	..	45.3	..	38.4
Average 1956-60	..	47.0	..	39.5

.. Figures not available.

Married men and women both made fewer job changes involving moves between local office areas and therefore likely to necessitate a shifting of the household, than did single persons. This is in part related to the higher proportion of younger persons having single status. Of all moves made by married men only about 19 per cent involved local office shifts compared to about 26 per cent of moves made by single men. Only about 14 per cent of moves made by married women fell in this category compared to 19 per cent for single women.

TABLE 4. Per Cent of Job Changes involving Change of Local Office, Married and Single Persons by Sex, 1956-60

Type of change	Men		Women	
	Married	Single	Married	Single
Local office	7	7	4	6
Local office and occupation	3	3	2	2
Local office and industry	3	10	3	4
Local office, occupation and industry	6	12	4	7
Local office changes as per cent of all changes	19	26	14	19

Although married persons changed their jobs less frequently than single persons and made fewer area shifts they had a relatively high rate of occupational mobility. On the average for the period 1956-60, almost 48 per cent of married persons made occupational shifts compared to about 38 per cent for single persons. In Britain, where a similar experience was observed, the high rate of occupational mobility has been ascribed to incentives to seek financial advancement related to the pressure of family responsibilities.[2]

Average experience for 1956-60 showed that total mobility declined with age. About two-thirds of young men under 20 changed jobs compared with about 38 per cent of those 65 and over. In the case of women the percentage changing jobs was lower at all ages than for men in the same age interval and ranged from about 51 per cent for girls under 20, to 29 per cent for women 65 and over.

Although total mobility declined in relation to age, job changes involving only occupational shifts tended to be positively correlated with age, rising from 30 per cent for young persons under 20 years of age to about 59 per cent for persons aged 65 and over. Job changes involving only local office

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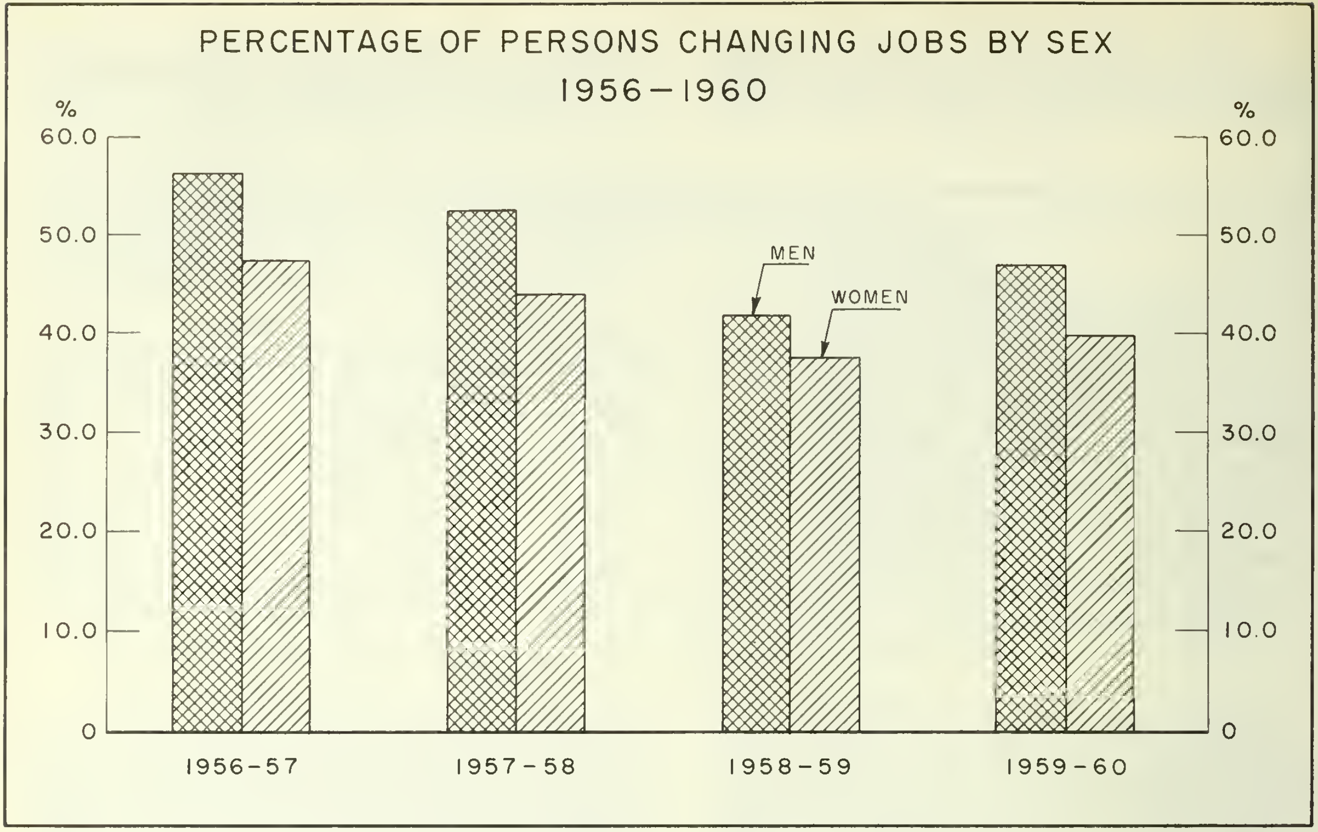
[2] Thomas, Geoffrey: *Labour Mobility in Great Britain 1954-59*—p. 53. Ministry of Labour and National Service.

CHART-3



shifts on the other hand, rose until age 30-34 years and then declined until age 50-54, thereafter rising again until age 60-64. These trends in occupation and local office shifts were also noted for males and appear to be related to family responsibilities.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue

(1) Charts on page S-2 and S-5 are enlarged. Also the series for non-agricultural labour force and non-agricultural employment are added to chart on page S-2.

(2) The seasonally adjusted series for "public utilities" in Table 17 is revised.

Back Records

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics (Current Business Indicators Section) has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for many of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them.

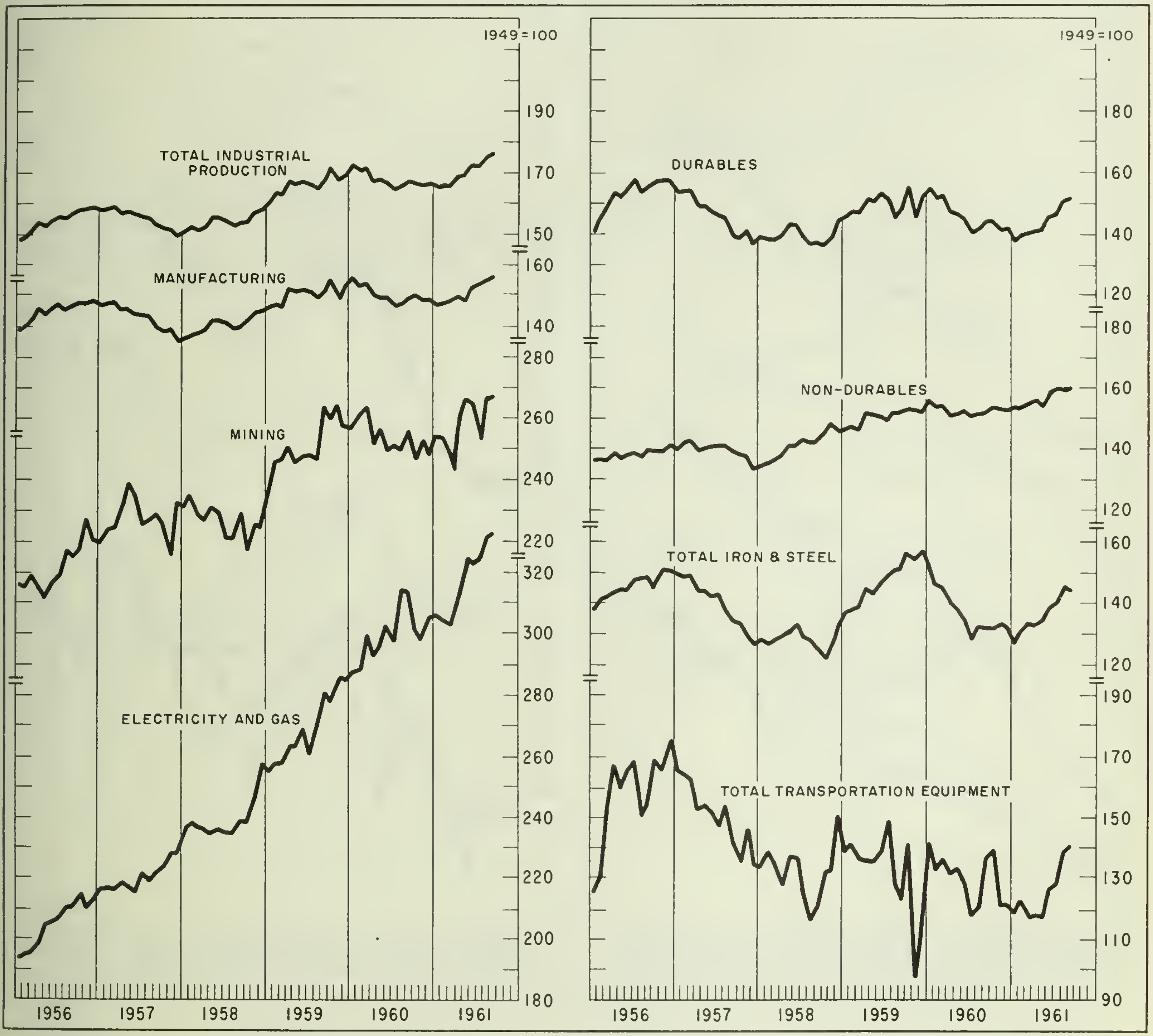
Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD)

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 11, 12, 17, 38, 64 and 71 to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

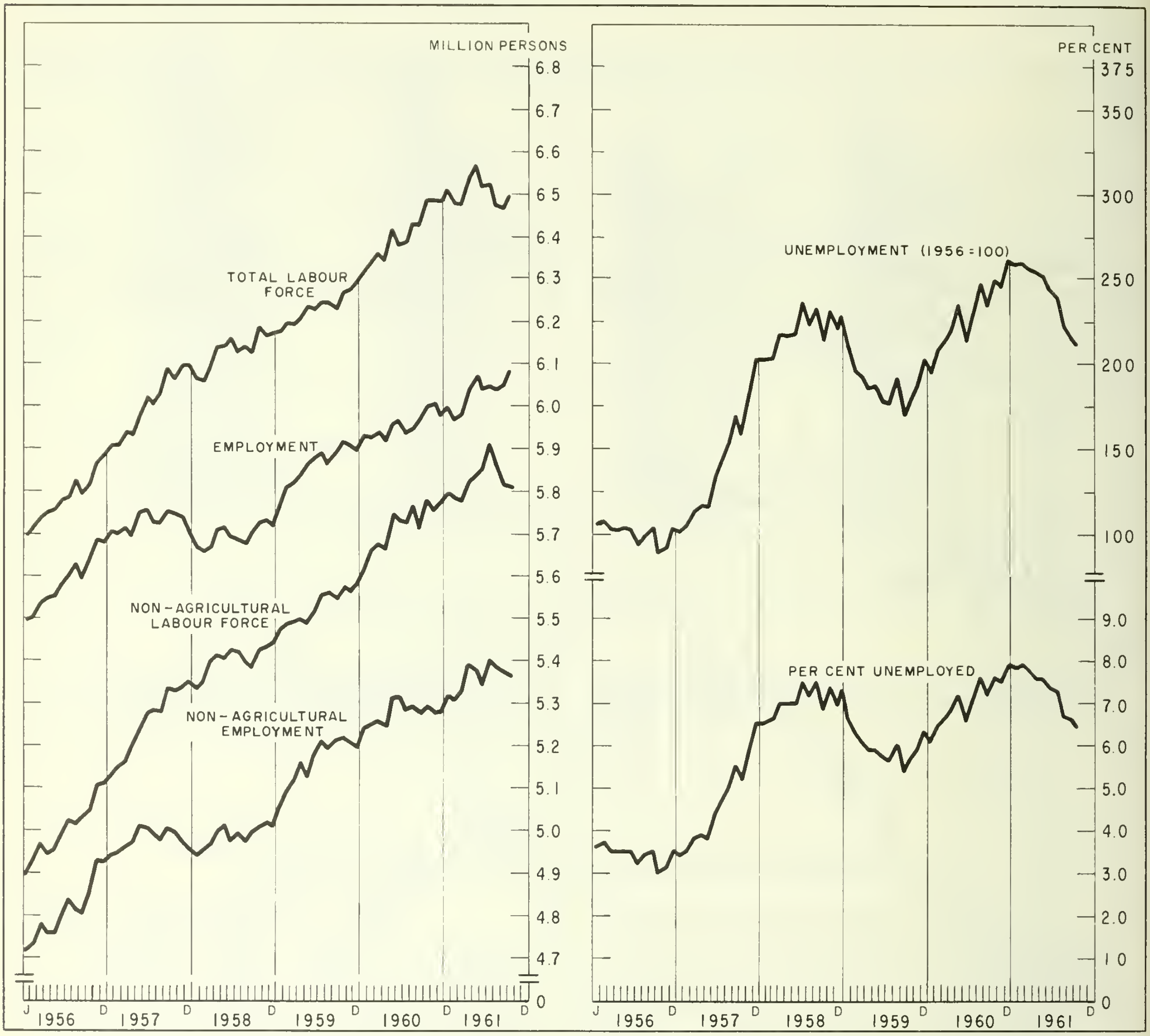
The index of industrial production rose slightly in September as a result of fractional gains in all major sectors. Taking the third quarter as a whole, the index of industrial production advanced by 2.7%, reflecting substantial gains in manufacturing and in electricity and gas. Mining production was relatively unchanged.



		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
				Total	Durables	Non-durables			
		1949=100							
1960	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.5	258.4	149.2	141.5	155.8	312.2	132.6	118.3
	M	169.1	265.2	148.3	141.6	153.9	325.5	134.5	118.1
	J	172.7	263.2^{r}	152.9^{r}	146.2^{r}	158.6	323.5	138.7^{r}	126.1^{r}
	J	172.6^{r}	252.9^{r}	153.9^{r}	146.9^{r}	159.8^{r}	325.0	140.0^{r}	127.9^{r}
	A	175.5^{r}	266.2^{r}	155.3^{r}	150.6^{r}	159.4^{r}	331.0^{r}	145.9^{r}	138.0^{r}
	S	176.3	267.4	156.1	151.6	160.0	332.9	144.6	140.9

LABOUR FORCE

Total employment in October was fractionally above the levels of the previous month. Unemployment continued to decline, and amounted to 6.4% of the labour force.



		Civilian Labour Force					Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force(1)
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
		Thousands				1956=100	
1960	A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283[r]	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291[r]	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278[r]	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,502	5,794	5,994	5,319	258	7.8
	F	6,478	5,788	5,968	5,308[r]	259	7.9
	M	6,476	5,775	5,973	5,323[r]	255	7.8
	A	6,537	5,820	6,037	5,392[r]	254	7.6
	M	6,561	5,833	6,064	5,380[r]	252	7.6
	J	6,517	5,847	6,037	5,343[r]	244	7.4
	J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,400[r]	240	7.3
	A	6,474	5,861	6,038	5,389[r]	221	6.7
	S	6,467	5,817	6,043	5,378[r]	215	6.6
	O	6,498	5,810	6,082	5,363	211	6.4

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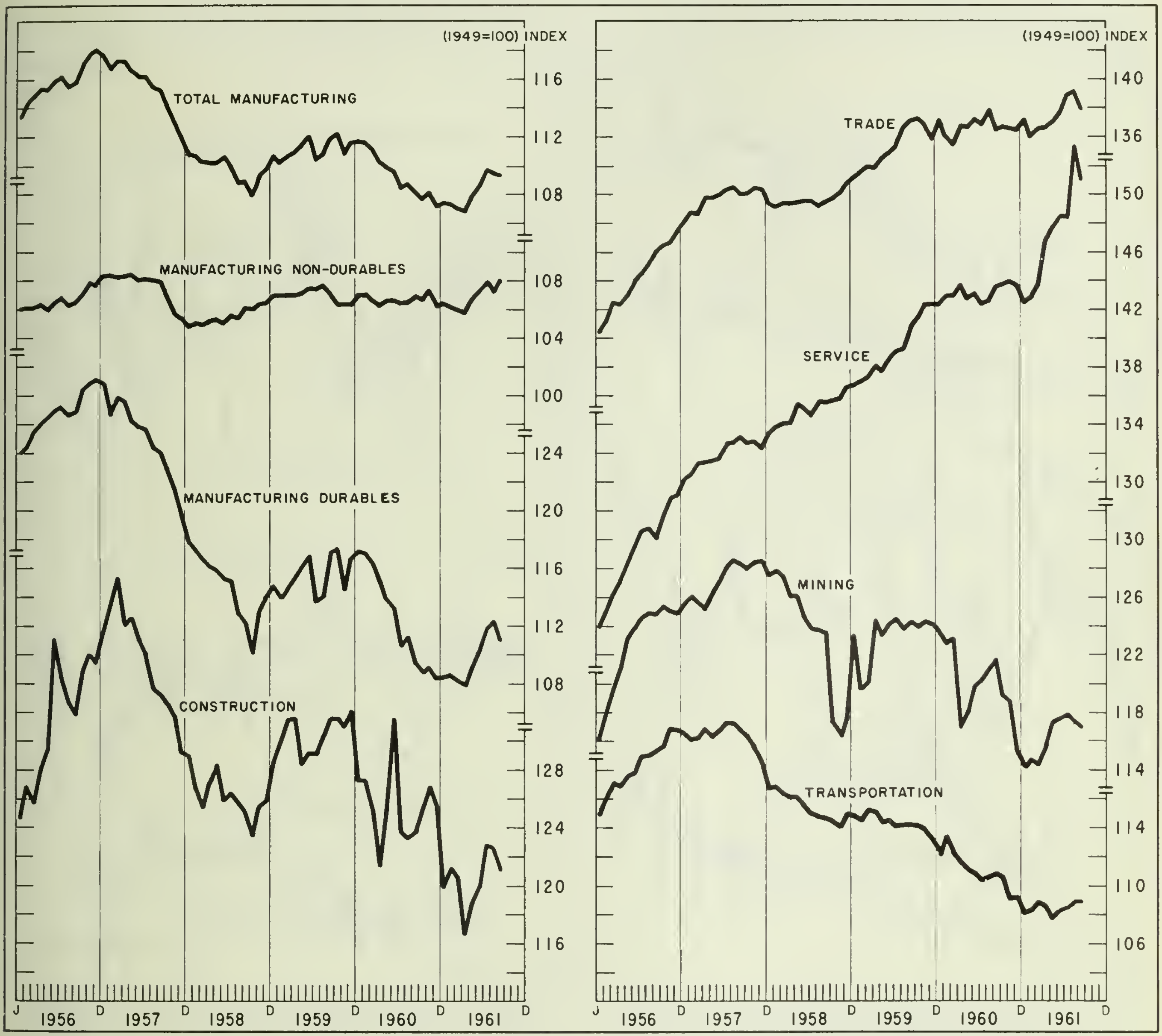
(1) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

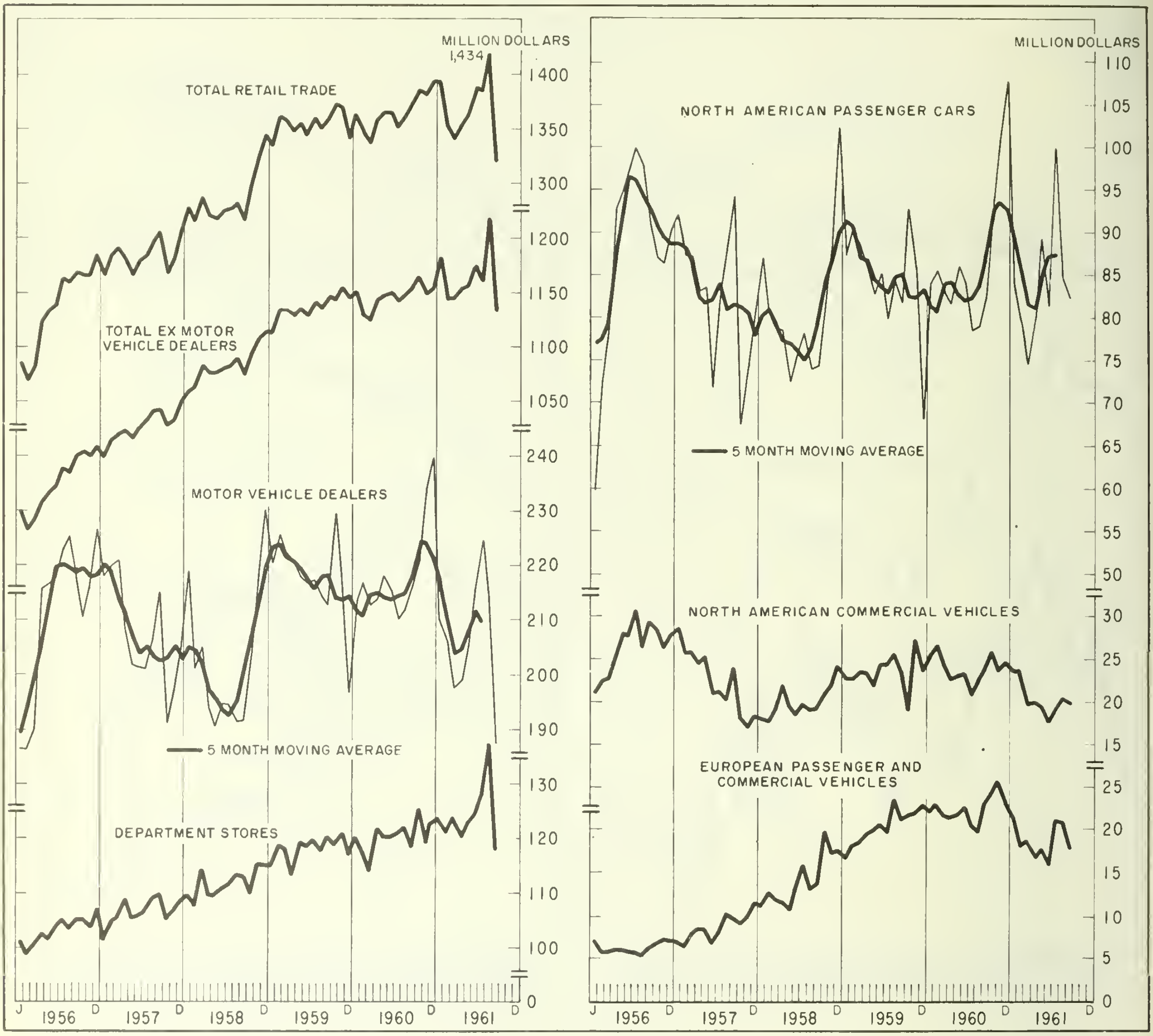
Non-durable manufacturing employment showed a slight gain in September, but most other industrial groups showed small declines.



		Manufacturing							
		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
		1949=100							
1960	M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
1961	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.6 r	107.5 r	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8	108.0	112.0	138.9	148.5	108.5	122.8	117.9
	A	109.6 r	107.3 r	112.4 r	139.2 r	153.4 r	108.9 r	122.6 r	117.4 r
	S	109.4	108.1	110.9	137.9	151.1	108.9	121.1	117.0

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 64)

Total retail trade fell by 8% in September, reflecting in part the unusually high August level associated with pre-tax sales in Ontario, and in part declines in retail sales in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces. Sales of all types of motor vehicles declined slightly in September.

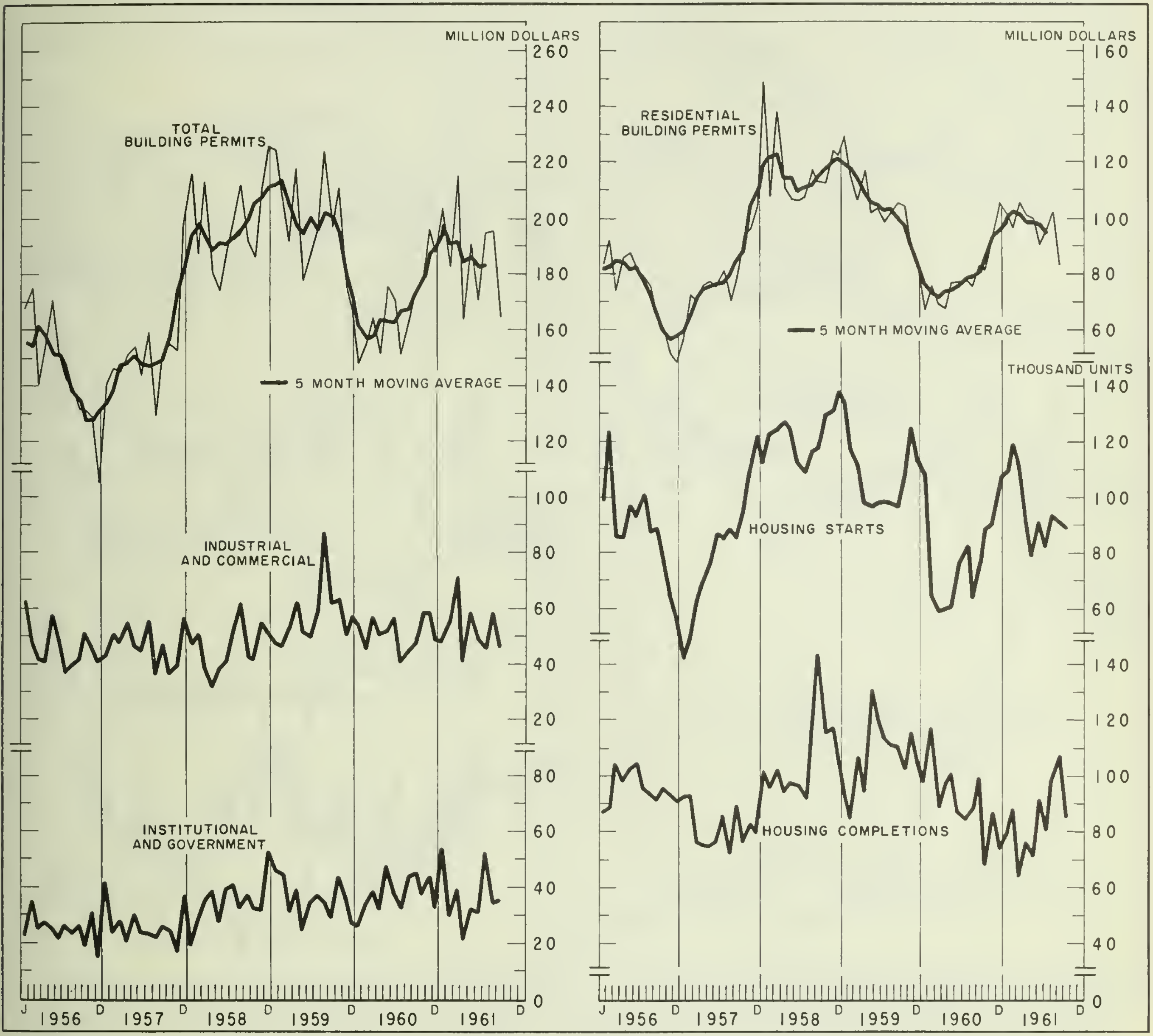


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
		Million dollars						
1960	J	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S	1,320	1,133	187	118.2	82.3	19.9	17.8
	O				121.5^{p}			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits fell sharply in September reflecting large declines in industrial and commercial, and in residential building permits.

Housing starts were only slightly lower in October but completions dropped markedly.

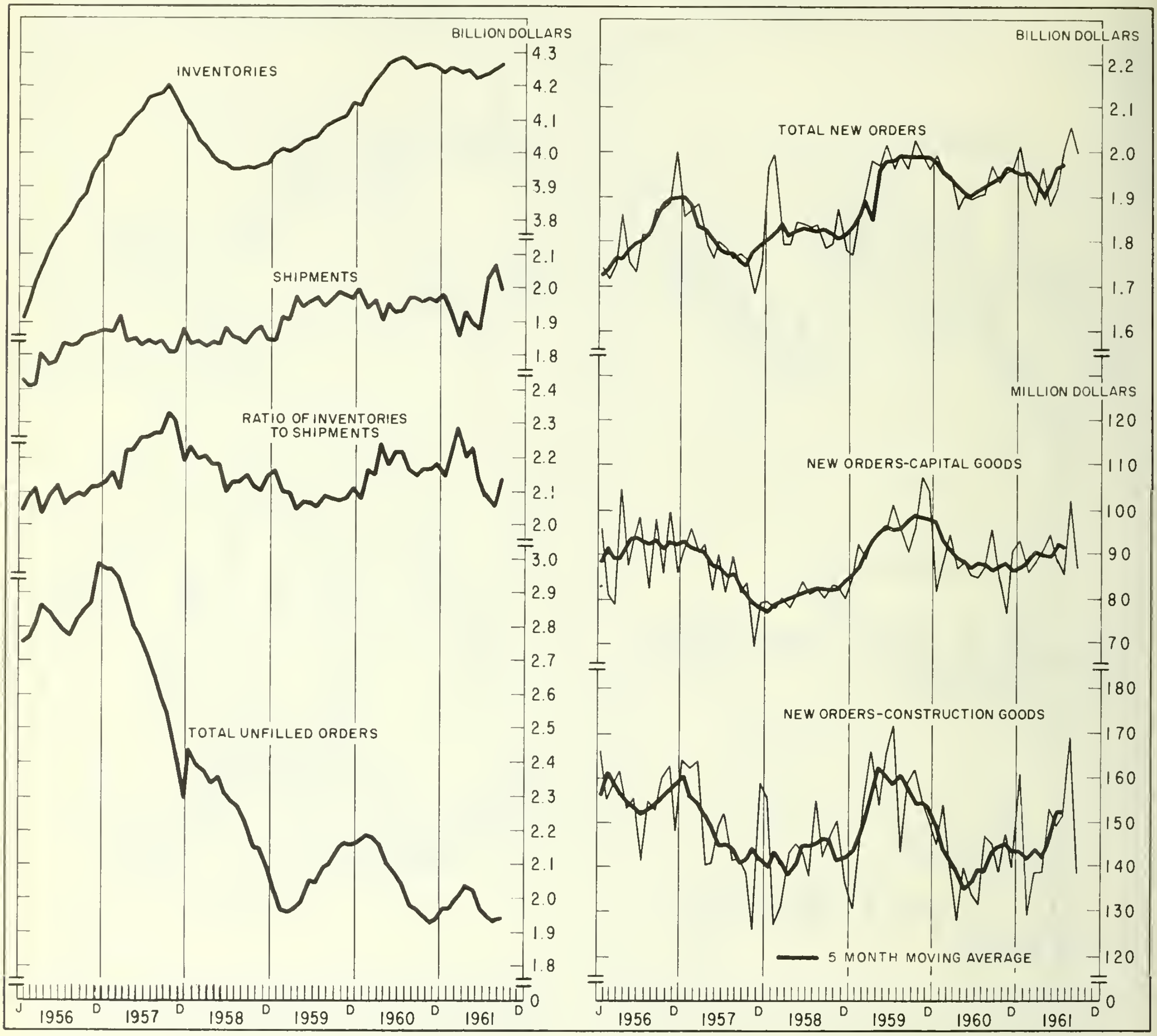


	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction[1]	
					Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
	Million dollars				Thousands	
1960 J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
J	194.6	46.1	52.0	96.5	82.5	80.7
A	195.6^{r}	58.7^{r}	34.2^{r}	102.7^{r}	93.1	98.1
S	164.9	46.2	35.3	83.4	90.5	106.7
O					88.8	85.2

[1] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Inventories and unfilled orders were fractionally higher in September. However, shipments and new orders fell by 4% and 3% respectively.



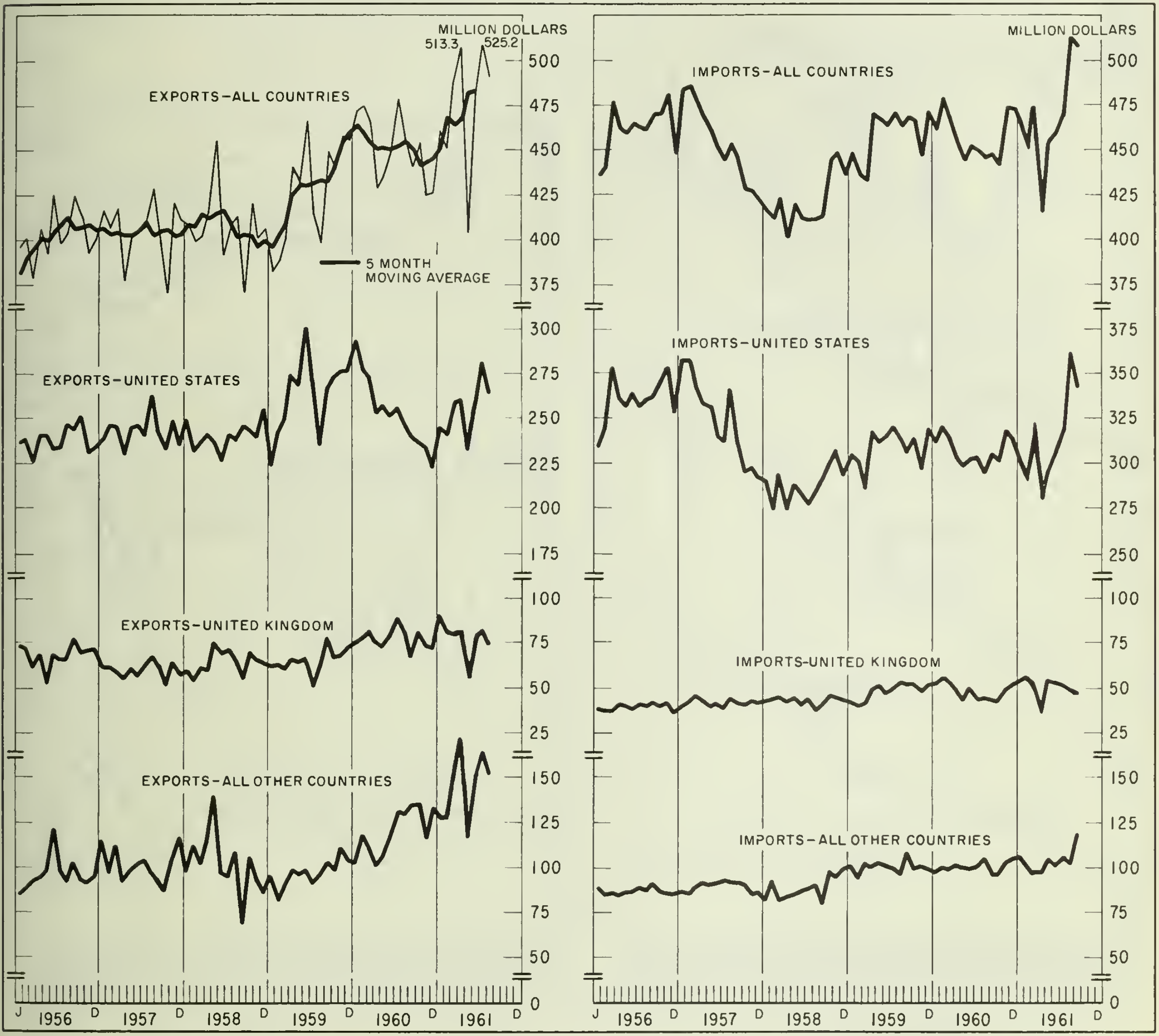
		All Industries					Capital Goods(1)		Construction Goods	
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars			Million dollars					
1960	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J	4,238	1,983	2.14	2,020	1,972	90.4	93.2	161.2	160.7
	F	4,256	1,925	2.21	1,925	1,972	87.3	86.1	146.9	128.9
	M	4,242	1,857	2.28	1,885	2,000	79.5	88.4	140.1	138.4
	A	4,245	1,929	2.20	1,964	2,036	87.2	90.7	141.1	138.5
	M	4,223	1,891	2.23	1,879	2,024	88.0	94.9	148.5	152.9
	J	4,227	1,973	2.14	1,921	1,971	86.9	88.2	140.1	149.1
	J	4,228	2,027	2.09	2,007	1,952	94.5	85.6	149.9	151.0
	A	4,252^{r}	2,070^{r}	2.05^{r}	2,057^{r}	1,939^{r}	96.1^{r}	102.0^{r}	161.9^{r}	169.2^{r}
	S	4,268	1,991	2.14	1,997	1,945	85.9	86.9	141.9	138.3

(1)Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 71)

Total exports to all countries declined in August but the general trend in recent months has been upward; the August level of exports is substantially higher than the average for second quarter of the year.

In September total imports from all countries were slightly below the August level, reflecting chiefly lower imports from the United States.

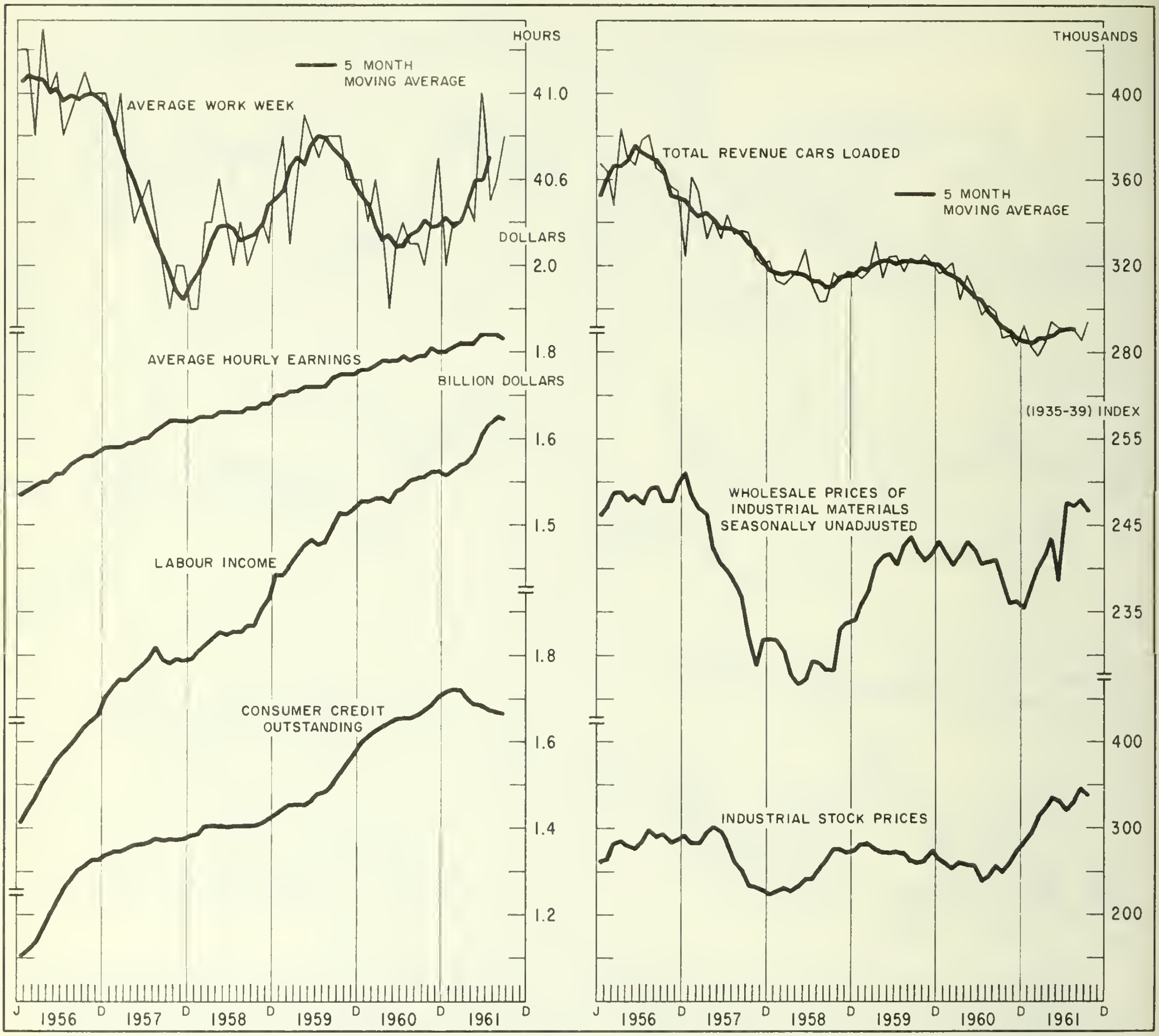


		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
		Million dollars							
1960	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961	J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	450.7 r	241.8	81.1 r	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
	M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
	A	513.3 r	260.5	80.6 r	172.3 r	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
	M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
	J	481.2 r	258.9 r	71.6 r	150.7 r	459.8 r	305.2 r	53.7 r	100.9 r
	J	525.2 r	280.1 r	82.7	162.4 r	470.5 r	315.6 r	50.2 r	104.7 r
	A	491.3 p	263.6 p	75.7 p	152.1 p	513.7 p	362.3 p	49.1 p	102.3 p
	S					507.8 p	342.5 p	47.0 p	118.4 p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

The wholesale price of industrial materials was off fractionally in October. Industrial common stock prices were also lower.

Average hours worked per week rose further in September.

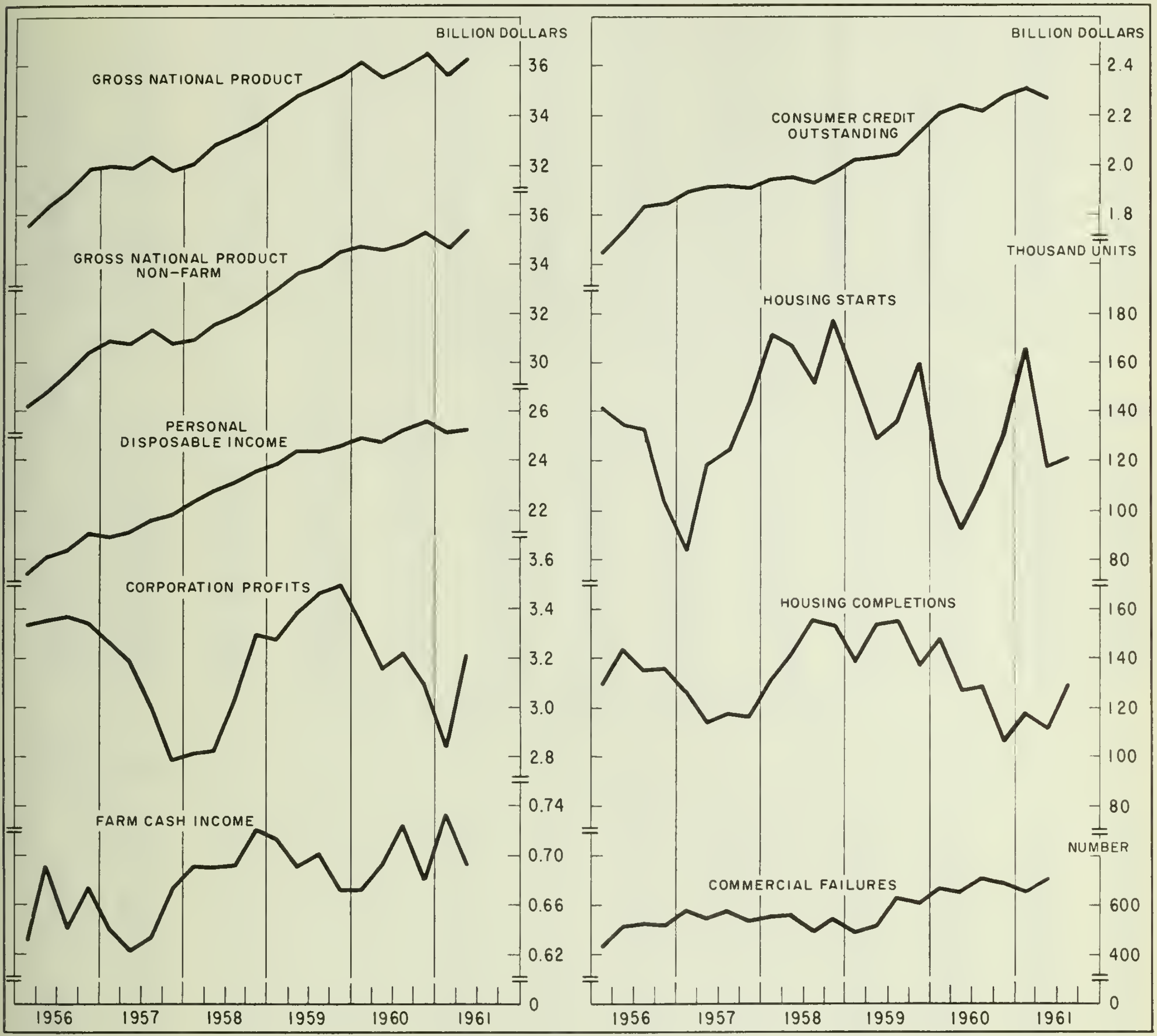


		Manufacturing								
		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income	Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding (2)	Department Store Stocks
		Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars		
1960	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	344.3
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658	343.4
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.6^{r}	1,627^{r}	291.0	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	338.2
	S	1.83	40.8	1,622	285.7^{r}	247.8	343.5^{r}	9,079	1,666	361.4
	O				293.7	246.6	336.4			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation. (2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 67.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Consumer credit declined in the third quarter.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices[2]		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(2)(4)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total(5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities(6)		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm(3)					Starts	Completions	
		Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
1959(1)		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960(1)		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
	2nd	36,280	35,400	25,276	3,216	692	2,270	118.1	111.1	711
	3rd						2,224	120.5	130.3	

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) At annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Including dividends paid to non-residents. (5) Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 67.
(6) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—POPULATION,(1) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Thousands					
1957	*16,589*	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	*17,048*	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	*17,284*	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	*17,340*	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	*17,442*	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	*17,482*	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	*17,550*	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	*17,650*	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	*17,678*	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	*17,732*	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	*17,814*	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	*17,852*	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	*17,930*	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	*18,020*	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	*18,041*	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	*18,085*	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN(2)

Year and Quarter	**Total**	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European					West Indies	Asia	All other
					Total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
						Number						
1959	*26,732*	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
1960	*26,028*	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1959 2nd	*40,134*	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
3rd	*28,266*	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
4th	*21,573*	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
1960 1st	*16,599*	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071	840
2nd	*41,442*	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
3rd	*25,802*	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
4th	*20,268*	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
1961 1st	*11,839*	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
2nd	*24,943*	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736
3rd	*19,386*	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516	1,433

Table 3.—BIRTHS,(3) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*39,812*	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	*39,743*	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1959 F	*35,674*	1,136	206	1,418	1,205	10,549	11,977	1,716	1,745	2,774	2,948
M	*41,626*	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	*40,601*	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	*42,053*	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	*40,894*	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	*41,882*	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	*40,526*	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	*40,875*	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	*39,658*	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	*37,241*	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	*37,342*	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	*37,098*	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	*36,482*	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	*40,874*	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	*40,889*	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	*41,758*	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	*40,146*	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	*42,077*	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	*41,222*	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	*41,669*	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	*39,549*	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	*37,439*	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	*37,716*	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	*41,785*	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	*36,295*	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	*37,576*	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	*38,330*	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	*42,344*	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	*40,920*	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	*38,979*	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	*42,841*	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	*37,955*	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	*42,544*	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704

Table 4.—DEATHS(3), CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada(4)	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*11,628*	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	*11,607*	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1959 J	*12,596*	309	89	578	392	3,245	4,755	616	656	693	1,263
F	*11,022*	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
M	*12,413*	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	*13,363*	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	*11,859*	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	*10,962*	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	*11,295*	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	*10,709*	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	*10,697*	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	*11,312*	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	*11,328*	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	*11,979*	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	*12,402*	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	*11,274*	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	*12,242*	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	*11,494*	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	*11,675*	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	*11,370*	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	*11,597*	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	*10,863*	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	*10,654*	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	*11,788*	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	*11,410*	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	*12,515*	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	*12,634*	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	*11,487*	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	*11,507*	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	*10,758*	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	*12,278*	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	*12,632*	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	*11,057*	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	*10,994*	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	*11,238*	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	*11,184*	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136

Table 5.—MARRIAGES(3), CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	*11,020*	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	*10,837*	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1959 J	*5,388*	180	21	266	151	1,106	2,162	225	215	457	605
F	*5,686*	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
M	*5,379*	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	*8,032*	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	*11,888*	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	*16,001*	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	*16,439*	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	*16,671*	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	*14,943*	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	*14,558*	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	*8,758*	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	*8,492*	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	*5,200*	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	*6,649*	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	*4,358*	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	*9,569*	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	*10,763*	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	*15,235*	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	*18,453*	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	*13,726*	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	*14,924*	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	*14,129*	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	*8,400*	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	*8,634*	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	*7,753*	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	*5,983*	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	*5,163*	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	*6,988*	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	*9,815*	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	*11,645*	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	*14,677*	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	*13,523*	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	*15,148*	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	*14,947*	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965

(1)Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. (2)Country of last permanent residence. (3)Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurance. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. (4)Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents(1)	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production (2)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars											
1955		13,223	394	2,965	−395	1,684	1,264	1,791	−189	*20,737*	3,237	3,266	*27,132*
1956		14,890	424	3,345	−437	1,767	1,450	1,965	−238	*23,166*	3,636	3,642	*30,585*
1957		16,018	476	3,056	−475	1,980	1,026	2,008	− 78	*24,011*	3,861	4,009	*31,909*
1958		16,524	491	2,988	−470	2,124	1,197	2,125	− 35	*24,944*	3,889	3,930	*32,867*
1959		17,761	496	3,401	−494	2,277	1,132	2,218	−115	*26,676*	4,244	4,143	*34,857*
1960		18,514	509	3,200	−465	2,362	1,207	2,105	− 57	*27,375*	4,389	4,291	*35,959*
		Seasonally Unadjusted											
1955	1st	3,086	92	552	−108	396	−5	357	− 38	*4,332*	755	754	*5,806*
	2nd	3,261	100	773	− 74	417	144	462	− 34	*5,049*	800	818	*6,604*
	3rd	3,429	101	844	− 68	425	1,035	471	− 55	*6,182*	831	835	*7,813*
	4th	3,447	101	796	−145	446	90	501	− 62	*5,174*	851	859	*6,909*
1956	1st	3,402	93	704	− 93	422	−18	397	− 48	*4,859*	865	827	*6,564*
	2nd	3,679	106	923	− 87	440	119	510	− 89	*5,601*	916	908	*7,327*
	3rd	3,906	113	905	−107	439	1,202	511	− 50	*6,919*	923	946	*8,826*
	4th	3,903	112	813	−150	466	147	547	− 51	*5,787*	932	961	*7,868*
1957	1st	3,777	108	682	−101	484	−1	421	− 34	*5,336*	962	960	*7,175*
	2nd	4,003	116	876	−118	482	102	513	− 31	*5,943*	974	1,026	*7,856*
	3rd	4,183	131	806	−109	501	799	521	− 12	*6,820*	978	1,025	*8,894*
	4th	4,055	121	692	−147	513	126	553	− 1	*5,912*	947	998	*7,984*
1958	1st	3,895	117	586	− 97	477	25	431	− 26	*5,408*	945	947	*7,182*
	2nd	4,136	126	779	− 96	494	158	526	23	*6,146*	976	995	*8,085*
	3rd	4,273	125	802	−120	564	872	553	2	*7,071*	975	981	*9,152*
	4th	4,220	123	821	−157	589	142	615	− 34	*6,319*	993	1,007	*8,448*
1959	1st	4,159	118	688	−106	545	2	474	− 24	*5,856*	990	933	*7,668*
	2nd	4,446	129	939	−104	547	134	581	− 34	*6,638*	1,069	1,050	*8,593*
	3rd	4,593	127	887	−116	574	920	546	− 47	*7,484*	1,096	1,068	*9,663*
	4th	4,563	122	887	−168	611	76	617	− 10	*6,698*	1,089	1,092	*8,933*
1960	1st	4,397	119	724	−107	573	5	460	− 34	*6,137*	1,066	1,008	*8,125*
	2nd	4,622	129	875	−106	582	112	550	− 26	*6,738*	1,116	1,091	*8,746*
	3rd	4,792	127	823	−120	590	988	513	− 16	*7,697*	1,095	1,080	*9,960*
	4th	4,703	134	778	−132	617	102	582	19	*6,803*	1,112	1,112	*9,128*
1961	1st	4,507	129	600	−164	599	51	442	12	*6,176*	1,093	999	*8,188*
	2nd	4,786	140	901	−120	589	128	547	− 17	*6,954*	1,138	1,069	*9,009*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1955	1st	12,812	392	2,592	−468	1,660	1,256	1,728	−152	*19,820*	3,080	3,172	*26,056*
	2nd	13,064	396	2,808	−356	1,716	1,428	1,772	−136	*20,692*	3,188	3,212	*26,952*
	3rd	13,336	392	3,140	−360	1,692	1,244	1,824	−220	*21,048*	3,296	3,316	*27,548*
	4th	13,680	396	3,320	−396	1,668	1,128	1,840	−248	*21,388*	3,384	3,364	*27,972*
1956	1st	14,192	396	3,332	−408	1,748	1,364	1,908	−192	*22,340*	3,516	3,480	*29,504*
	2nd	14,712	420	3,348	−424	1,796	1,532	1,964	−356	*22,992*	3,640	3,572	*30,204*
	3rd	15,140	432	3,360	−456	1,736	1,360	1,972	−200	*23,344*	3,664	3,736	*30,844*
	4th	15,516	448	3,340	−460	1,788	1,544	2,016	−204	*23,988*	3,724	3,780	*31,788*
1957	1st	15,760	456	3,256	−448	1,976	1,012	2,020	−136	*23,896*	3,924	4,032	*31,824*
	2nd	15,972	460	3,184	−568	1,992	984	2,000	−124	*23,900*	3,868	4,020	*31,776*
	3rd	16,204	504	3,000	−444	2,000	1,016	2,028	− 48	*24,260*	3,864	4,036	*32,244*
	4th	16,136	484	2,784	−440	1,952	1,092	1,984	− 4	*23,988*	3,788	3,948	*31,792*
1958	1st	16,248	492	2,808	−444	1,956	1,196	2,064	−104	*24,216*	3,900	4,000	*32,000*
	2nd	16,476	496	2,816	−460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	*24,764*	3,860	3,888	*32,792*
	3rd	16,560	484	3,032	−496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	*25,160*	3,860	3,868	*33,096*
	4th	16,812	492	3,296	−480	2,248	1,192	2,212	−136	*25,636*	3,936	3,964	*33,580*
1959	1st	17,348	496	3,272	−496	2,248	1,196	2,260	− 96	*26,228*	4,108	3,944	*34,136*
	2nd	17,704	504	3,380	−492	2,232	1,120	2,276	−136	*26,588*	4,228	4,120	*34,744*
	3rd	17,816	496	3,460	−476	2,280	1,196	2,148	−188	*26,732*	4,328	4,232	*35,052*
	4th	18,176	488	3,492	−512	2,348	1,016	2,188	− 40	*27,156*	4,312	4,276	*35,496*
1960	1st	18,340	496	3,344	−492	2,376	1,308	2,140	−136	*27,376*	4,408	4,288	*36,004*
	2nd	18,396	500	3,144	−476	2,304	1,124	2,160	−104	*27,048*	4,420	4,260	*35,556*
	3rd	18,600	504	3,216	−488	2,364	1,164	2,060	− 64	*27,356*	4,320	4,268	*35,840*
	4th	18,720	536	3,096	−404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	*27,720*	4,408	4,348	*36,436*
1961	1st	18,764	540	2,856	−764	2,452	948	2,020	48	*26,864*	4,496	4,260	*35,668*
	2nd	19,036	544	3,216	−552	2,416	880	2,132	− 68	*27,604*	4,480	4,196	*36,280*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	−8,115	+207	34,857
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	−8,148	+ 97	35,959
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	−221	1,623	−1,945	+ 31	8,085
3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	−1,852	−125	9,152
4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	−371	1,674	−1,960	−129	8,448
1959 1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	− 21	1,344	−1,753	+111	7,668
2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	−119	1,729	−2,175	+164	8,593
3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	−2,092	− 15	9,663
4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	−307	1,823	−2,095	− 53	8,933
1960 1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	−1,890	+ 86	8,125
2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	−112	1,692	−2,164	+199	8,746
3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	−2,037	− 87	9,960
4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	−310	1,765	−2,057	−101	9,128
1961 1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	− 52	1,574	−1,900	+ 80	8,188
2nd	6,079	1,654	366	599	678	−214	1,856	−2,161	+152	9,009
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	−296	6,428	−7,296	−280	32,792
3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	− 84	6,180	−7,340	−208	33,096
4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	−156	6,428	−7,740	− 44	33,580
1959 1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	−7,820	+144	34,136
2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	−8,052	+196	34,744
3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	−8,300	+244	35,052
4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	−8,288	+244	35,496
1960 1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	−8,292	+ 72	36,004
2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	−8,100	+176	35,556
3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	−132	7,168	−8,052	+104	35,840
4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	−8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961 1st	23,888	6,956	1,512	2,416	2,492	−316	7,148	−8,384	− 44	35,668
2nd	24,180	7,188	1,436	2,416	2,276	−384	7,252	−8,084	—	36,280

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	−8,043	+197	33,211
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	−7,934	+ 91	33,807
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	−252	1,634	−1,923	+ 30	7,855
3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	−1,838	−122	8,947
4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	−341	1,673	−1,942	−126	8,202
1959 1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	− 10	1,335	−1,729	+106	7,376
2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	−148	1,708	−2,151	+155	8,161
3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	−2,075	− 14	9,231
4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	−294	1,802	−2,088	− 50	8,443
1960 1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	−1,861	+ 81	7,676
2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	−124	1,657	−2,102	+186	8,192
3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	−1,975	− 82	9,396
4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	−288	1,740	−1,996	− 94	8,543
1961 1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	− 31	1,552	−1,811	+ 75	7,660
2nd	5,740	1,438	331	553	624	−225	1,823	−2,060	+142	8,366
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	−304	6,488	−7,232	−276	32,028
3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	− 88	6,232	−7,256	−204	32,312
4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	−120	6,412	−7,652	− 44	32,516
1959 1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	−7,756	+140	32,764
2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	−7,980	+184	33,220
3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	−8,204	+232	33,396
4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	−8,232	+232	33,464
1960 1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	−8,212	+768	33,980
2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	−7,888	+168	33,476
3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	−136	7,036	−7,760	+ 96	33,736
4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	−7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961 1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	−228	7,036	−8,040	− 40	33,348
2nd	22,876	6,304	1,304	2,232	2,092	−320	7,132	−7,728	—	33,892

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(1)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income
		Million dollars								
1959		17,761	−649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	−739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1958	2nd	4,136	−149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	3rd	4,273	−156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	−157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	−158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	−151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	−162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	−178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	−187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	−176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	−188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	−188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,507	−188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
	2nd	4,786	−184	140	103	547	675	826	10	6,903
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1958	2nd	16,476	−612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	3rd	16,560	−624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	−624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	−616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	−624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	−648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	−708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	−728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	−732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	−748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	−748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,764	−736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
	2nd	19,036	−764	544	756	2,132	2,724	3,332	40	27,800

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1959		26,319	−2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	− 65	1,819
1960		27,442	−2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	2nd	6,024	− 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	− 74	393
	3rd	6,837	− 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	− 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	−127	−367	240
1959	1st	6,007	− 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	−273	608
	2nd	6,501	− 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	− 69	449
	3rd	7,285	− 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	− 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	−193	−373	180
1960	1st	6,369	− 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	−230	665
	2nd	6,674	− 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104	281
	3rd	7,603	− 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	− 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	−207	−351	144
1961	1st	6,631	− 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	−238	714
	2nd	6,903	− 671	6,232	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	153	−103	256
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	2nd	24,460	−1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	−1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	−1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	−1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	−2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	−2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	−2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	−2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	−2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	−2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,564	−2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
	2nd	27,800	−2,524	25,276	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,096	..	..

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(1)In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. (2)Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Industrial Production	Mining											Manufacturing	
		Mining	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels					Non-durable
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total
Base period industry weight	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5
M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8
J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4
A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961 J	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1
F	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3
M	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9
A	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	153.0
M	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4
J	179.1	270.7^{r}	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2^{r}	163.9
J	167.3^{r}	262.3^{r}	184.2^{r}	103.6	171.5^{r}	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2^{r}	41.3	521.8^{r}	1,046.6	149.6^{r}	155.1^{r}
A	171.5^{r}	267.6^{r}	185.4	100.3	170.9	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8^{r}	26.1	557.1^{r}	1,092.5	153.4^{r}	162.9^{r}
S	180.0	277.4	198.9	100.2	172.5	200.7	229.7	235.0	434.6	52.8	596.1	1,062.1	161.3	168.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1959 A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8
M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5
J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1
J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8
A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9
N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960 J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961 J	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2
F	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0
M	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3
A	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8
M	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9
J	172.7	263.2^{r}	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7^{r}	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9^{r}	158.6
J	172.6^{r}	252.9^{r}	177.5^{r}	102.9	175.1^{r}	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3^{r}	52.3	761.8^{r}	985.5	153.9^{r}	159.8^{r}
A	175.5^{r}	266.2^{r}	177.7	106.3	174.4	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5^{r}	46.8	781.3^{r}	1,113.7	155.3^{r}	159.4^{r}
S	176.3	267.4	185.5	102.8	164.3	201.9	207.8	212.5	447.6	51.3	745.1	1,084.9	156.1	160.0

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see **D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."**

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Non-durable Manufacturing														
	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages													
		Foods							Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries			
	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960 J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961 J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
J	173.4^{r}	170.0^{r}	155.3	189.1^{r}	255.9	142.8	158.8^{r}	127.9^{r}	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
A	173.2^{r}	169.3^{r}	153.6	179.2^{r}	255.0^{r}	142.7^{r}	154.9^{r}	138.4^{r}	185.4^{r}	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.5^{r}
S	173.3	170.2	168.9	172.4	235.1	139.4	154.2	152.0	183.0	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	132.3
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959 A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960 J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961 J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
M	147.5^{r}	147.8^{r}	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
J	158.8^{r}	156.7^{r}	166.5	159.3^{r}	178.5	147.8	151.0^{r}	139.6^{r}	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
A	155.3^{r}	150.9^{r}	160.5	156.1^{r}	147.2^{r}	143.1^{r}	149.3^{r}	147.3^{r}	169.2^{r}	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.7^{r}
S	153.8	148.5	162.2	156.2	133.2	135.0	149.9	148.3	170.4	179.4	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	125.4

Table 11. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—continued

	Non-durable Manufacturing													
	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
Base period industry weight	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2 r	101.7	95.6 r	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
J	108.8 r	68.0	67.0 r	169.2	108.5 r	113.7 r	89.5 r	153.9	148.6	138.8 r	232.3	248.2	220.8 r	211.3
A	129.0 r	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.8 r	118.6 r	99.7 r	158.0 r	152.6	141.3 r	282.8	305.7	225.1 r	217.3 r
S	143.5	107.6		236.9	119.1	124.0	106.9	157.6	154.7	153.2	281.3	303.8	232.0	226.7
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6 r	106.6	99.2 r	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
J	142.3	110.0	85.9 r	231.5	115.1 r	117.9 r	107.3 r	156.6	154.0	143.4 r	224.5	239.1	230.0 r	213.2
A	128.8 r	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.9 r	116.4 r	102.9 r	156.8 r	153.7	148.7 r	276.2	298.0	227.4 r	216.4 r
S	138.0	97.8		232.0	113.1	116.8	102.8	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.3	219.7

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Durable Manufacturing													
		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
Base period industry weight	**Total**	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	***153.3***	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	***146.7***	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	***139.9***	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	***149.5***	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	***145.9***	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 A	***151.3***	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	***156.8***	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	***165.0***	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	***150.3***	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	***139.6***	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	***150.4***	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	***158.7***	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	***148.0***	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	***142.5***	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	***149.5***	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	***150.7***	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	***152.8***	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	***148.1***	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	***153.4***	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	***156.6***	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	***140.1***	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	***134.7***	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	***142.3***	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	***145.1***	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	***143.5***	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	***133.9***	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	***132.4***	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	***139.1***	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	***140.7***	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	***141.4***	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	***148.1***	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	***158.2***[r]	154.6	170.9[r]	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7[r]	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	***143.2***[r]	147.9	160.0	139.8[r]	134.7[r]	131.1[r]	117.6	176.5	152.2[r]	111.0[r]	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6[r]
A	***142.3***[r]	149.0[r]	160.1[r]	145.2[r]	145.7[r]	132.2[r]	166.2	186.7	151.1[r]	80.2[r]	258.1[r]	31.7	114.8[r]	50.0[r]
S	***152.5***	149.7	159.4	151.2	150.4	133.3	169.4	191.4	151.6	110.5	262.8	108.0	118.4	49.7
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	*2*	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 A	***151.6***	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	***150.1***	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	***153.2***	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	***151.7***	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	***145.8***	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	***148.9***	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	***155.7***	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	***145.3***	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	***152.2***	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	***155.9***	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	***152.0***	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	***152.2***	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	***147.9***	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	***146.3***	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	***144.7***	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	***140.0***	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	***141.6***	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	***144.5***	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	***144.5***	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	***141.0***	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	***141.9***	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	***138.3***	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	***140.2***	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	***140.7***	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	***141.5***	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	***141.6***	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	***146.2***[r]	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7[r]	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1[r]	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2
J	***146.9***[r]	141.4	150.9	141.4[r]	140.0[r]	131.1[r]	144.3	180.1	141.1[r]	127.9[r]	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6[r]
A	***150.6***[r]	135.7[r]	142.7[r]	141.2[r]	145.9[r]	131.2[r]	176.2	196.3	138.4[r]	138.0[r]	258.1[r]	173.2	133.5[r]	49.4[r]
S	***151.6***	140.9	149.9	142.2	144.6	132.9	165.4	193.9	136.9	140.9	266.3	180.0	126.4	50.7

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—concluded

	Durable Manufacturing												
	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				**Electric Power and Gas Utilities**		
Base period	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	**Total**	Electric Power	Gas
industry weight	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	**5.11**	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8^r	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0^r	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5^r	690.5	278.8	170.0^r	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3^r	127.0^r	153.5	178.5^r	128.1^r	428.4^r	255.2^r	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9^r	280.6	293.6^r
S	145.3	129.7	159.5	192.7	128.1	486.3	253.3	735.3	286.1		298.4	294.3	334.8
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5^r	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4^r	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2^r	525.1	211.1	153.8^r	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5^r	124.5^r	156.2	180.2^r	127.6^r	404.9^r	220.9^r	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0^r	304.7	566.8^r
S	143.3	126.5	158.7	180.0	124.1	401.6	217.6	556.2	228.0		332.9	303.4	597.9

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Total Labour[1] Income**	Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
	Million dollars								
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	*1,480.1*	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	*1,542.8*	45.9	433.3	148.3
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1959 M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	*1,392.4*	44.7	412.6	138.3
A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	*1,427.4*	44.9	416.5	141.6
M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	*1,486.2*	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	*1,532.2*	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	*1,512.7*	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	*1,521.6*	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	*1,559.2*	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	*1,556.8*	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	*1,522.6*	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	*1,483.3*	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	*1,462.4*	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	*1,465.0*	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	*1,469.8*	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	*1,494.1*	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	*1,537.4*	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	*1,590.2*	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	*1,578.9*	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	*1,592.3*	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	*1,620.7*	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	*1,599.8*	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	*1,573.7*	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	*1,529.4*	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	*1,494.3*	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	*1,502.3*	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	*1,510.1*	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	*1,536.2*	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	*1,592.7*	45.7	443.1	151.2
J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	*1,659.2*	46.2	458.1	162.9
J	115.5	418.2	683.7	252.5	176.6	*1,651.5*	46.2	451.7	164.6
A	114.6 r	422.0 r	696.1 r	255.2 r	174.8 r	*1,667.7* r	46.3 r	460.0 r	160.2 r
S	116.2	428.4	699.8	258.4	180.8	*1,687.8*	46.0	462.7	159.8
	Adjusted for seasonal variation								
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	*1*	2	1	1
1959 M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	*1,450.0*	45.3	419.1	146.4
A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	*1,465.7*	46.7	421.3	145.6
M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	*1,476.1*	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	*1,484.2*	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	*1,476.5*	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	*1,480.7*	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	*1,497.0*	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	*1,514.6*	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	*1,510.9*	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	*1,518.6*	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	*1,527.1*	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	*1,527.2*	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	*1,531.0*	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	*1,531.6*	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	*1,527.5*	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	*1,539.6*	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	*1,543.4*	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	*1,551.3*	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	*1,555.2*	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	*1,556.1*	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	*1,561.7*	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	*1,562.0*	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	*1,556.6*	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	*1,564.1*	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	*1,570.0*	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	*1,571.7*	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	*1,582.6*	46.7	439.6	149.8
J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	*1,607.0*	45.8	447.6	158.3
J	109.5	410.4	677.1	240.2	171.2	*1,617.6*	45.7	448.3	157.6
A	109.6 r	413.1 r	684.1 r	242.7 r	169.1 r	*1,627.3* r	45.8 r	453.7 r	153.7 r
S	109.8	412.3	675.5	243.9	172.1	*1,621.7*	44.9	451.1	154.2

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(1) Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Wages and Salaries											
		Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total Labour Income**
		Million dollars												
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	***4,440.3***
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	***4,628.4***
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	***3,195.2***
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	***3,086.0***
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	***3,260.8***
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	***3,429.4***
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	***3,446.7***
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	***3,401.9***
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	***3,679.1***
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	***3,905.5***
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	***3,903.4***
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	***3,776.9***
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	***4,003.5***
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	***4,182.7***
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	***4,054.9***
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	***3,895.6***
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	***4,136.0***
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	***4,272.7***
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	***4,220.1***
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	***4,159.4***
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	***4,445.8***
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	***4,593.5***
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	***4,562.7***
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	***4,397.2***
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	***4,621.7***
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	***4,791.9***
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	***4,702.9***
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	***4,506.7***
	2nd	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	***4,788.1***
	3rd	77.1	75.4	138.5	1,374.4	438.4	484.6	87.6	690.2	924.0	468.7	4,758.9	248.1	***5,007.0***
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1954	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	***3,165.9***
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	***3,203.5***
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	***3,265.7***
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	***3,333.7***
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	***3,420.7***
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	***3,548.0***
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	***3,678.2***
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	***3,784.8***
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	***3,878.7***
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	***3,939.7***
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	***3,993.3***
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	***4,051.2***
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	***4,033.8***
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	***4,062.1***
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	***4,119.3***
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	***4,140.0***
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	***4,203.0***
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	***4,337.2***
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	***4,426.0***
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	***4,454.2***
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	***4,544.1***
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	***4,585.3***
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	***4,598.7***
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	***4,649.9***
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	***4,679.8***
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	***4,690.7***
	2nd	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	***4,761.3***
	3rd	51.8	69.9	136.4	1,353.0	363.8	465.5	85.1	690.3	952.2	450.7	4,618.8	247.8	***4,866.6***

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE											Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
					Employed						Unemployed			
								Paid Workers						
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													Percentage
1959	11,562	***6,228***	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960	11,789	***6,403***	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959 Oct. 17	11,628	***6,290***	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
Nov. 14	11,645	***6,247***	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
Dec. 12	11,660	***6,231***	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	***6,203***	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
Feb. 20	11,699	***6,218***	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
Mar. 19	11,712	***6,234***	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
Apr. 23	11,735	***6,259***	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
May 21	11,759	***6,391***	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
June 18	11,780	***6,454***	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
July 23	11,806	***6,592***	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
Aug. 20	11,825	***6,623***	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
Sept. 17	11,843	***6,474***	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
Oct. 15	11,862	***6,499***	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
Nov. 12	11,878	***6,458***	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
Dec. 10	11,893	***6,430***	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961 Jan. 14	11,914	***6,396***	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
Feb. 18	11,929	***6,363***	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
Mar. 18	11,943	***6,353***	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
Apr. 22	11,964	***6,440***	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
May 20	11,982	***6,542***	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
June 17	12,000	***6,592***	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
July 22	12,023	***6,743***	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
Aug. 19	12,041	***6,704***	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
Sept. 16	12,058	***6,543***	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7
Oct. 14	12,073	***6,538***	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	151	4,934	318	305	5,535	4.9

(1)Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Months	**Total all industries**(2)	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1959	***2,286.9***	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	***747.1***	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 J	***57.3***	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	***685.5***	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	***668.0***	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	***282.5***	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	***67.0***	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	***59.7***	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	***56.1***	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	***59.8***	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	***52.9***	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	***29.3***	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	***21.5***	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	***75.3***	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	***51.2***	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	***39.1***	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	***127.6***	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	***115.3***	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	***92.6***	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	***52.5***	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	***30.2***	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	***28.1***	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	***20.3***	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	***41.2***	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	***59.2***	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
M	***107.5***	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
J	***128.0***	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
J	***94.6***	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
A	***64.6***	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—

(1)The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. (2)The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). **Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.**

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months	Manufacturing						Mining			
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Thousand man-working days									
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959 J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months		Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
		Number of persons								
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit(1) (2)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month(3)	Receiving benefit (estimated)(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations(7)	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959	454.2(1)	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2(1)	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5(1)	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7(1)	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5(1)	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2(1)	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0(1)	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9(1)	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2(1)	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1(1)	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9(1)	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8(1)	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0(1)	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1(1)	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5		

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(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. (7) Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. **Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.**

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Industrial Composite** (2)	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)
				Total	Durable	Non-durable						
1949=100												
1958	*117.9*	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	*119.7*	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 M	*119.6*	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
J	*123.5*	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
J	*123.1*	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
A	*124.2*	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
S	*125.6*	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
O	*124.4*	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
N	*121.8*	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
D	*118.1*	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960 J	*115.1*	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
F	*114.6*	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
M	*114.2*	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
A	*114.8*	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
M	*118.9*	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
J	*123.0*	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
J	*121.9*	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
A	*123.1*	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
S	*123.1*	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
O	*121.5*	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
N	*119.7*	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
D	*114.8*	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961 J	*111.6*	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
F	*111.0*	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
M	*111.1*	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9
A	*112.6*	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
M	*117.2*	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
J	*121.3*	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2
J	*122.5*^{r}	82.9^{r}	121.0^{r}	110.9^{r}	111.6^{r}	110.4^{r}	143.4^{r}	113.5^{r}	144.4^{r}	137.2	163.5^{r}	157.1^{r}
A	*123.9*	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3
S	*123.2*	86.1	118.4	112.7	112.5	112.9	140.1	112.5	142.2	139.7	163.2	155.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	*1*	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
1959 M	*119.4*	78.2	123.3	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.4	114.4	138.6	134.6	152.6	137.7
J	*120.0*	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	138.4	135.0	153.0	138.6
J	*119.1*	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	138.8	135.4	153.3	139.1
A	*119.6*	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	138.9	136.7	154.3	139.3
S	*120.7*	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	138.9	137.1	154.3	140.8
O	*120.9*	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.0	137.3	154.5	141.6
N	*120.1*	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	138.8	136.8	154.5	142.4
D	*120.5*	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.2	135.8	154.5	142.4
1960 J	*120.2*	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4
F	*120.2*	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0
M	*119.6*	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	138.0	135.4	155.6	143.0
A	*118.5*	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	137.1	136.8	155.3	143.8
M	*118.7*	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.7	136.7	156.0	142.8
J	*119.5*	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	138.5	137.3	156.4	143.1
J	*118.1*	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.0	136.9	156.6	142.4
A	*118.6*	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	137.8	137.9	155.1	142.7
S	*118.2*	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.5	136.5	158.2	143.6
O	*118.1*	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.4	136.7	158.4	143.8
N	*118.2*	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.6	136.6	158.5	143.9
D	*117.2*	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.2	136.5	158.7	143.8
1961 J	*116.5*	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5
F	*116.3*	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9
M	*116.1*	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.4	136.6	161.1	143.8
A	*116.0*	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	137.2	136.7	161.6	146.8
M	*117.0*	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7	147.8
J	*117.9*	71.3	117.6	108.8	110.3	107.5	120.1	108.3	137.0	137.8	163.7	148.5
J	*118.9*^{r}	75.5^{r}	117.9^{r}	109.8^{r}	112.0^{r}	108.0^{r}	122.8^{r}	108.5^{r}	138.0	138.9	164.0^{r}	148.5^{r}
A	*119.0*	73.4	117.4	109.6	112.4	107.3	122.6	108.9	138.1	139.2	162.2	153.4
S	*118.5*	73.6	117.0	109.4	110.9	108.1	121.1	108.9	138.9	137.9	161.9	151.1

(1) The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. (2) Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. (3) Includes storage and communication. (4) Includes insurance and real estate. (5) Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. **Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.**

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite (2) (1949=100)				Manufacturing (1949=100)			
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959 M	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5r	121.8r	124.9r	23.2	110.9r	113.1r	104.0r	22.5
A	123.4	122.3	127.2	23.5	112.9	114.3	108.8	23.1

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING(3) INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing (1949=100)						Non-durable Manufacturing(4) (1949=100)						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959 M	109.6	110.2	115.9	126.5	134.4	146.1	112.7	80.1	91.2	123.2	127.3	141.2	106.8
J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	120.2	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0r	105.2r	97.6r	123.3	133.2	147.3r	125.7r	77.8r	88.5r	128.0	133.3r	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.4	104.1	124.4	135.1	146.5	129.6	79.5	92.4	128.5	132.7	138.5	99.9

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(1)See footnote 1, Table 17. (2)See footnote 2, Table 17. (3)Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17. (4)In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						1949=100					
1958	***117.9***	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	***119.7***	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 A	***115.7***	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
M	***119.6***	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	***123.5***	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
J	***123.1***	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	***124.2***	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	***125.6***	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	***124.4***	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	***121.8***	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	***118.1***	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	***115.1***	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	***114.6***	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	***114.2***	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	***114.8***	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	***118.9***	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	***123.0***	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	***121.9***	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	***123.1***	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	***123.1***	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	***121.5***	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	***119.7***	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	***114.8***	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	***111.6***	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	***111.0***	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	***111.1***	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	***112.6***	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	***117.2***	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	***121.3***	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	***122.5***^{r}	149.5^{r}	145.0^{r}	102.4^{r}	111.9^{r}	122.8	120.6^{r}	115.6	132.7^{r}	164.0^{r}	118.8^{r}
A	***123.4***	143.0	147.0	94.7	112.4	124.3	122.4	115.9	132.5	165.1	118.7

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
						1949=100					
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 A	115.0	109.1	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	80.7	108.2	130.3	180.4	116.2
M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	110.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0^{r}	124.5^{r}	131.0^{r}	132.4^{r}	109.8	68.1^{r}	113.4	141.6^{r}	195.6^{r}	115.5^{r}
A	123.4	119.5	125.4	134.3	134.5	110.2	73.4	113.8	144.0	198.6	116.1

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(1)See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

(2)Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Industrial Composite**	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Con-struction	Trans-portation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service
				Total	Durable	Non-durable						
	Dollars											
1958	*70.43*	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	*73.47*	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1959 F	*73.11*	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
M	*72.60*	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
A	*73.26*	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
M	*73.82*	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
J	*73.71*	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
J	*73.76*	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
A	*73.42*	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
S	*74.30*	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
O	*74.66*	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
N	*74.23*	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
D	*72.41*	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960 J	*75.13*	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
F	*75.35*	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
M	*75.37*	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
A	*75.98*	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
M	*75.36*	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
J	*75.74*	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
J	*76.28*	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
A	*75.94*	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
S	*76.55*	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
O	*76.60*	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
N	*76.43*	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
D	*75.18*	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961 J	*76.99*	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
F	*77.80*	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
M	*77.64*	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
A	*78.12*	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
M	*78.00*	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
J	*78.55*	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
J	*78.24* r	73.26 r	94.28 r	80.34	86.68	74.96 r	84.02 r	87.03 r	93.22 r	67.57 r	74.14	54.96 r
A	*78.26*	73.13	95.85	80.37	87.09	74.69	84.41	86.81	93.23	67.46	74.09	54.91

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(2) BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing						Non-durable Manufacturing						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Trans-portation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petro-leum and Coal	Rubber Products
							Dollars						
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1959 F	64.88	85.35	85.90	85.07	80.29	79.31	68.33	60.32	48.72	88.04	85.69	110.77	79.33
M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94 r	93.10 r	87.73	84.74 r	70.38 r	63.49 r	50.15 r	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.32	92.96	90.87	93.89	88.02	85.87	68.08	64.89	51.57	94.75	95.03	116.21	85.15

(1) See footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in Table 17.

(2) See footnote 1, Table 17.

(3) See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Dollars					
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 F	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
M	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
A	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24[r]	71.87[r]	56.18[r]	64.44[r]	62.59[r]	75.24[r]	81.64[r]	74.15[r]	75.50[r]	80.62[r]	84.67[r]
A	78.26	71.10	56.11	63.46	62.32	75.11	81.84	74.04	74.58	81.72	84.04

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
						Dollars					
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 F	60.19	60.63	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	82.77	66.34	65.85	71.14	78.05
M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51[r]	66.52[r]	77.21[r]	74.05[r]	82.36[r]	87.97[r]	86.52[r]	71.08[r]	72.63[r]	75.40[r]	84.26[r]
A	66.14	67.36	77.15	73.45	82.51	87.60	87.11	70.99	71.59	76.27	83.46

(1) See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

(2) Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
						Dollars per hour					
1959	*2.04*	2.13	1.74	*1.72*	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	*2.09*	2.17	1.75	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959 M	*2.05*	2.11	1.70	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.78	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.10
M	*2.06*	2.16	1.73	*1.73*	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28	1.10
J	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
J	*2.03*	2.12	1.75	*1.71*	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
S	*2.04*	2.13	1.75	*1.72*	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
O	*2.04*	2.13	1.76	*1.74*	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
N	*2.06*	2.14	1.75	*1.74*	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
D	*2.08*	2.15	1.74	*1.78*	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
1960 J	*2.08*	2.16	1.74	*1.77*	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
F	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.77*	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
M	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.78*	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
A	*2.12*	2.19	1.74	*1.79*	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
M	*2.09*	2.16	1.78	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	*2.10*	2.18	1.73	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	*2.08*	2.18	1.74	*1.77*	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
A	*2.07*	2.15	1.71	*1.76*	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
S	*2.07*	2.16	1.76	*1.77*	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
O	*2.09*	2.17	1.78	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
N	*2.10*	2.18	1.75	*1.79*	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
D	*2.14*	2.19	1.74	*1.82*	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
1961 J	*2.12*	2.17	1.75	*1.81*	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
F	*2.13*	2.19	1.76	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
M	*2.14*	2.20	1.73	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	*2.13*	2.20	1.72	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
M	*2.12*	2.20	1.77	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	*2.12*	2.20	1.75	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	*2.11*^{r}	2.20^{r}	1.74	*1.82*	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87^{r}	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	*2.13*	2.19	1.81	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans-portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
						Dollars per hour					
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	*1.84*	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	*1.94*	2.12
1959 M	1.50	1.98	2.07	1.99	1.96	2.04	1.76	1.74	1.86	*1.83*	1.97
A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	*1.83*	2.01
J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	*1.83*	2.00
A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	*1.83*	2.01
S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	*1.86*	2.03
O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	*1.87*	2.04
N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	*1.88*	2.05
D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	*1.88*	2.06
1960 J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	*1.95*	2.10
F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	*1.95*	2.10
M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	*1.97*	2.12
A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	*1.96*	2.13
M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	*1.91*	2.10
J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	*1.90*	2.11
J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	*1.93*	2.10
A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	*1.93*	2.10
S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	*1.94*	2.12
O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	*1.95*	2.14
N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	*1.96*	2.14
D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	*1.93*	2.13
1961 J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	*2.01*	2.19
F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	*2.03*	2.20
M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	*2.04*	2.21
A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	*2.02*	2.20
M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	*1.97*	2.14
J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	*1.94*	2.13
J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	*1.94*^{r}	2.14
A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.88	2.04	*1.95*	2.14

(1)See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED[1] PER WEEK

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	*41.5*	41.7	38.6	*40.7*	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	*41.7*	41.9	39.7	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 M	*41.7*	42.3	35.4	*40.3*	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	*41.4*	42.0	38.9	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	*40.5*	40.4	39.3	*41.1*	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	*41.1*	41.9	35.1	*41.0*	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	*41.6*	41.5	40.3	*40.8*	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	*40.8*	40.8	38.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	*41.9*	41.9	40.9	*41.2*	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	*42.1*	42.0	41.6	*41.3*	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	*42.6*	42.6	42.0	*40.9*	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	*39.5*	40.8	32.3	*38.5*	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	*41.3*	41.0	41.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	*42.1*	42.0	39.9	*40.4*	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	*42.2*	42.3	40.9	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	*41.2*	41.4	38.1	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	*41.9*	42.0	40.7	*40.1*	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	*42.0*	42.5	40.3	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	*41.3*	41.0	40.9	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	*41.5*	41.7	40.2	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	*42.1*	42.3	41.4	*40.9*	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	*41.9*	41.6	41.3	*40.7*	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	*41.9*	42.5	38.0	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	*41.0*	42.4	32.8	*38.7*	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	*42.1*	42.5	39.3	*40.1*	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	*42.1*	42.5	40.2	*40.4*	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	*41.6*	42.6	34.3	*40.3*	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	*41.4*	41.5	40.6	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	*42.1*	42.4	41.0	*40.5*	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	*42.2*	42.5	41.2	*41.0*	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	*41.4*[r]	41.3[r]	41.5	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9[r]	40.2	41.3[r]	37.9
A	*42.0*	42.2	38.0	*40.8*	41.2	40.6	39.8	42.4	41.6	42.5	39.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans-portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	*40.2*	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	*40.4*	40.1
1959 M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	*37.7*	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	*39.6*	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	*41.3*	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	*40.8*	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	*42.2*	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	*42.0*	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	*42.5*	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	*41.5*	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	*40.5*	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	*34.2*	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	*40.0*	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	*39.8*	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	*39.2*	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	*39.1*	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	*40.1*	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	*42.7*	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	*42.9*	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	*43.1*	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*41.8*	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*40.8*	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	*35.4*	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	*39.2*	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	*40.1*	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	*38.6*	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	*39.3*	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	*41.9*	41.1
J	41.4[r]	41.3[r]	39.0[r]	40.9	39.9	40.5[r]	40.8	42.9	40.8	*42.4*[r]	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.2	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.3	40.6	*42.7*	42.2

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(1) Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935–39 = 100									
1959		*230.6*	*199.5*	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960		*230.9*	*203.0*	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959	J	*230.6*	*200.0*	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	*231.1*	*199.0*	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	*231.0*	*199.4*	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	*230.9*	*197.8*	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	*230.0*	*198.7*	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	*230.2*	*199.7*	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	*229.7*	*200.3*	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	*230.7*	*203.0*	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	*230.2*	*202.8*	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
	M	*229.8*	*202.6*	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	*231.5*	*206.0*	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	*231.6*	*205.9*	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	*232.4*	*206.0*	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	*232.4*	*205.2*	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	*230.5*	*201.5*	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
	S	*230.5*	*201.4*	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	*230.6*	*202.0*	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	*229.9*	*200.2*	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	*230.4*	*199.9*	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	*231.3*	*201.2*	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	*231.6*	*201.6*	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
	M	*231.3*	*200.1*	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
	A	*230.9*	*200.6*	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
	M	*231.3*	*200.2*	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
	J	*231.4*	*200.1*	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
	J	*234.5*	*205.1*	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
	A	*234.5*	*205.5*	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
	S	*235.3*	*205.7*	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
	O	*235.3*	*205.2*	189.0	200.8	171.0	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935–39 = 100									
1959		*254.3*	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960		*247.6*	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959	J	*252.6*	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	*257.1*	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	*256.2*	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	*258.6*	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	*252.4*	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	*250.4*	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	*247.4*	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	*246.5*	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	*242.6*	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	*240.9*	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	*243.4*	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	*241.1*	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	*246.0*	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	*250.5*	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	*250.0*	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	*252.1*	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	*251.0*	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	*251.1*	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	*255.8*	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	*258.5*	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	*259.6*	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	*256.2*	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
	A	*251.0*	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
	M	*250.8*	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
	J	*251.5*	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
	J	*251.0*	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
	A	*251.6*	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
	S	*255.7*	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2
	O	*256.6*	333.6	215.9	242.2	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8

The data for 1961 are subject to revision. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.**

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Months	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39=100									
1959	*228.0*	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	*304.0*	292.6
1960	*229.8*	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	*303.8*	297.2
1959 M	*228.8*	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	*304.5*	293.2
J	*229.6*	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	*304.4*	292.1
J	*229.8*	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	*304.9*	291.4
A	*228.6*	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	*305.3*	290.4
S	*228.0*	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	*304.9*	289.8
O	*227.8*	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	*304.2*	290.3
N	*227.3*	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	*303.7*	291.2
D	*228.1*	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	*303.4*	291.5
1960 J	*229.7*	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	*304.4*	292.3
F	*228.8*	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	*304.6*	291.9
M	*228.7*	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	*304.4*	291.3
A	*230.6*	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	*306.2*	295.4
M	*231.9*	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	*307.6*	299.7
J	*231.2*	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	*308.8*	302.1
J	*230.8*	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	*306.0*	300.5
A	*229.1*	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	*300.8*	296.4
S	*228.2*	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	*301.0*	297.2
O	*228.9*	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	*301.8*	300.2
N	*229.8*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	*300.1*	299.5
D	*229.6*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	*300.1*	299.5
1961 J	*230.3*	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	*302.9*	304.3
F	*232.6*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	*301.7*	302.2
M	*233.1*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	*301.6*	301.5
A	*232.8*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	*302.3*	301.7
M	*234.4*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	*302.2*	301.4
J	*234.1*	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	*302.4*	303.6
J	*236.1*	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	*307.8*	315.4
A	*234.8*	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	*307.6*	314.7
S	*235.5*	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	*307.4*	314.6
O	*235.8*	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	*307.4*	314.2

Monthly Averages or Months	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
	1935–39=100									
1959	442.3	220.6	*255.7*	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	*174.6*	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	*256.2*	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	*177.8*	291.4
1959 M	442.2	221.3	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*175.7*	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*174.8*	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*172.8*	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.0*	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.3*	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.5*	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*177.4*	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*175.8*	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*176.5*	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*178.2*	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*177.6*	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.0*	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	*257.0*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.7*	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	*256.2*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	*180.4*	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*179.7*	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*178.9*	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*177.4*	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*175.9*	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	*255.6*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	*174.9*	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	*255.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*174.9*	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	*255.1*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*176.2*	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	*174.4*	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	*256.7*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	*174.6*	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*174.7*	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*178.3*	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*179.0*	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.1*	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	*259.5*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.0*	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	*259.2*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	*187.0*	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	*258.8*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	*186.9*	289.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1959	222.6	266.0	*186.5*	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	*185.6*	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959 M	220.1	257.3	*188.6*	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	*187.1*	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	*185.7*	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	*185.1*	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	*185.8*	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	*185.7*	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	*185.6*	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	*185.6*	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	*185.8*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	*185.7*	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	*186.0*	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	*186.4*	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	*185.5*	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	*185.3*	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	*185.1*	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	*185.2*	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	*185.3*	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	*185.7*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	*185.8*	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	*186.3*	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	*185.9*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	*186.3*	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	*184.5*	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	*183.8*	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	*183.8*	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	*185.0*	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
A	220.0	273.8	*185.0*	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9
S	220.0	273.8	*185.3*	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9
O	220.0	273.8	*185.5*	244.5	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1959	304.3	*187.0*	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	*188.2*	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959 M	304.9	*185.9*	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	*186.6*	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	*187.3*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	*187.2*	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	*187.3*	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	*187.3*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	*187.6*	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	*187.8*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	*188.0*	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	*187.9*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	*188.3*	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	*188.5*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	*188.6*	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	*188.4*	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	*188.2*	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	*188.1*	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	*187.9*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	*188.1*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	*188.0*	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	*187.8*	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	*187.6*	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	*189.1*	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
A	302.2	*188.6*	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
S	302.2	*189.7*	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
O	302.3	*189.8*	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Canadian Farm Products(3) Field	Canadian Farm Products(3) Animal
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.5^{r}	180.9^{r}	264.1^{r}
1959	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
	A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	219.3^{r}	166.9^{r}	271.7
	S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	220.2^{r}	166.8^{r}	273.6
	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	217.9^{r}	168.0^{r}	267.8^{r}
	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	218.7^{r}	167.8^{r}	269.7^{r}
	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	221.8^{r}	168.6^{r}	275.0^{r}
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	223.3^{r}	169.6^{r}	277.1^{r}
	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	222.8^{r}	169.2^{r}	276.3^{r}
	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	218.5^{r}	168.4^{r}	268.6^{r}
	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	215.2^{r}	168.7^{r}	261.7^{r}
	M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	216.0^{r}	167.6^{r}	264.4^{r}
	J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	218.7^{r}	172.8^{r}	264.7^{r}
	J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	218.4^{r}	171.5^{r}	265.3^{r}
	A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.0^{r}	162.6	265.4^{r}
	S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.0^{r}	159.8	272.3^{r}
	O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.5	127.8	217.3	159.3	275.3

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes are final to July 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX **Total**	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2) Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		Component weights										
		100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
		1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959		***126.5***	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960		***128.0***	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959	J	***125.9***	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
	A	***126.4***	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
	S	***127.1***	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
	O	***128.0***	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
	N	***128.3***	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
	D	***127.9***	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960	J	***127.5***	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
	F	***127.2***	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	M	***126.9***	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	A	***127.5***	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
	M	***127.4***	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	***127.6***	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	***127.5***	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
	A	***127.9***	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
	S	***128.4***	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
	O	***129.4***	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
	N	***129.6***	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
	D	***129.6***	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961	J	***129.2***	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
	F	***128.9***	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
	M	***129.1***	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
	A	***129.1***	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
	M	***129.0***	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
	J	***129.0***	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
	J	***129.0***	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
	A	***129.1***	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
	S	***129.1***	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
	O	***129.2***	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..

(1)This index is composed of shelter and household operation. (2)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total**(1)	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1959		8,043	612	*8,655*	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	689	*9,503*	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1959	S	7,619	601	*8,220*	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	*9,033*	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	*9,327*	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	*9,750*	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	698	*9,889*	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
	F	8,790	654	*9,444*	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
	M	9,320	752	*10,071*	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
	A	8,811	600	*9,411*	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
	M	8,765	603	*9,369*	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
	J	8,557	578	*9,135*	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
	J	8,477	579	*9,057*	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
	A	8,643	683	*9,326*	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
	S	8,521	735	*9,256*	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
	O	8,784	794	*9,578*	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
	N	8,812	778	*9,591*	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
	D	9,096	814	*9,910*	7,758	2,152	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961	J	9,096	890	*9,986*	7,810	2,176	181	9,805	9,240	565
	F	8,156	859	*9,015*	7,002	2,013	126	8,888	8,428	461
	M	9,030	834	*9,865*	7,599	2,266	199	9,666	9,068	597
	A	8,732	685	*9,417*	7,318	2,099	332	9,085	8,520	565
	M	8,988	699	*9,687*	7,604	2,083	393	9,294	8,671	624
	J	8,276	627	*8,903*	7,021	1,882	320	8,583	8,225	358
	J	7,978	662	*8,640*	6,941	1,698	330	8,310	7,885	425
	A	8,066	763	*8,829*	7,077	1,752	217	8,612	8,211	401
	S	8,169	821	*8,990*	7,203	1,787	221	8,769	8,338	431

Monthly Averages or Months		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)										
		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1959		*8,315*	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960		*9,076*	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959	A	*7,828*	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
	S	*7,984*	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
	O	*8,756*	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
	N	*8,906*	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
	D	*9,332*	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960	J	*9,508*	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
	F	*9,110*	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
	M	*9,725*	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
	A	*8,987*	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
	M	*8,858*	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
	J	*8,599*	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
	J	*8,422*	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
	A	*8,708*	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
	S	*8,824*	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
	O	*9,206*	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
	N	*9,275*	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
	D	*9,686*	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961	J	*9,805*	117	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
	F	*8,888*	104	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
	M	*9,666*	113	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
	A	*9,085*	107	7	144	138	3,645	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
	M	*9,294*	114	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
	J	*8,583*	112	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974
	J	*8,310*	108	7	134	145	3,392	2,946	350	142	279	791
	A	*8,612*	124	7	137	145	3,512	3,030	370	149	297	826
	S	*8,769*	104	7	145	151	3,474	3,103	376	150	308	935

(1) These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (2) These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3) Less imports. (4) Total net generation less net exports. (5) Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. **Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 32.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Months	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
	Thousand tons										
1959	579	144	162	*886*	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960	608	128	181	*917*	380	199	70	1,025	71	1,872	323
1959 J	499	30	80	*610*	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
J	660	26	34	*720*	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	*483*	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	*956*	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	*1,233*	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	*1,222*	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	*1,148*	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	*1,125*	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	*1,034*	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	*1,054*	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	*691*	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	*676*	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	*691*	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	*720*	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	*593*	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	*1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	*1,141*	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	*1,261*	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	551	180	250	*981*	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961 J	584	175	263	*1,022*	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
F	553	130	222	*905*	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	*760*	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	*744*	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	*843*	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	*747*	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	*655*	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
A	328	42	91	*460*	145	94	58	1,634			341
S	581	151	188	*920*	365	219	81	1,537			333

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 33.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Months	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(3)	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total(3)	Residential(1)	Industrial and Commercial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959 J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
J	10,456	19,006	43,155	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
A				20,352 r	2,547 r	17,803 r	199 r	41 r	158
S				22,926	3,557	19,365	219	46	173

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 34.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1959		22,321	22,206	***20,827***	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960		23,007	23,114	***21,418***	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959	J	21,105	21,968	***20,159***	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	***21,418***	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	***21,767***	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	***21,919***	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,408	22,129	***21,587***	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,538	***20,959***	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
	D	23,601	23,276	***22,276***	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	***23,060***	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	***20,682***	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	***21,479***	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
	A	19,733	20,399	***19,339***	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
	M	23,701	22,605	***21,340***	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
	J	23,028	23,675	***21,966***	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	***22,685***	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	***22,139***	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	***21,000***	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	***20,580***	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
	N	24,992	23,689	***21,404***	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
	D	22,185	23,920	***21,346***	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961	J	24,276	24,893	***21,862***	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
	F	22,159	22,332	***19,980***	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
	M	22,934	23,442	***21,413***	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
	A	23,405	23,217	***21,006***	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
	M	24,643	25,528	***22,373***	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
	J	23,365	23,700	***22,145***	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
	J	22,779	23,116	***19,838***	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
	A	27,343	26,397	***25,081***	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417

Monthly Averages or Months		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1959		21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960		22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
	A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
	M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
	J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
	J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
	A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229

(1) Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 35.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Months	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	73.7	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	80.0	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.7^{r}	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.4		69.9		40.3		39.2		27.8	
S	74.7		66.9		42.4		38.2		26.9	

Monthly Averages or Months	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	369	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,473	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367	211	2,902	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	358	184	2,394^{r}	1,335
A	71.9		44.1			3,377.3	358	202	2,223	
S	77.9		43.3				345	193	2,346	

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(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. **Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 36. NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	434	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
	M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
	J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
	J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
	A	119.4		510	685	790	116.1	261.0	
	S	102.1		498	664	705	115.2	268.0	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months		Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1959		1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960		1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1959	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
	F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
	M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
	A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
	M	1,194.0	2,264.6	836.1	1,991.5	437.7	775.0	47.6	117.8	145.3	397.6	289.8	640.1
	J	1,221.7	2,253.9	906.5	1,975.0	462.6	772.6	48.9	118.4	144.5	395.9	328.5	633.7
	J	1,154.3	2,262.4	804.5	1,928.8	445.0	788.1	44.1	116.8	140.4	389.9	300.5	634.3
	A	1,258.6[r]	2,283.2[r]	825.7[r]	1,953.2[r]	465.9[r]	814.8[r]	53.1[r]	113.0	174.6[r]	381.2[r]	334.2[r]	622.7[r]
	S	1,241.0	2,285.8	850.0	1,954.4	456.2	827.6	54.6	111.6	176.4	375.9	320.3	624.4

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959 M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	246.8	698.8	179.2	292.2	169.9	333.5	74.9	284.5	113.6	219.4	147.9	246.4
J	259.2	695.9	186.6	281.3	167.8	332.6	85.9	290.0	109.6	218.6	143.3	241.5
J	242.8	687.2	134.0	254.1	159.3	333.8	78.2	284.6	111.5	212.7	115.2	242.2
A	258.1[r]	682.0[r]	101.6[r]	280.2[r]	172.8[r]	352.0[r]	84.5[r]	282.8[r]	113.9[r]	219.1[r]	127.7[r]	244.8[r]
S	247.9	682.0	140.2	284.3	173.0	348.5	91.4	279.8	109.1	220.9	129.9	242.3

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Monthly Averages or Months	Consumer Goods Industries											
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959 M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.2	1,196.5	574.7	397.1	712.0	397.1	108.9	299.1	117.4	62.2	185.4	60.1
J	590.0	1,200.8	591.8	421.2	710.3	422.4	102.9	302.7	110.6	65.9	187.8	58.8
J	571.7	1,200.7	571.2	400.9	715.2	400.0	110.1	301.4	111.3	60.7	184.1	59.9
A	647.8[r]	1,194.4[r]	636.1[r]	420.0[r]	722.4[r]	423.7[r]	153.9[r]	290.3[r]	146.4[r]	73.9[r]	181.7[r]	66.0[r]
S	641.6	1,193.2	630.2	415.8	732.0	415.8	148.9	283.7	139.7	76.9	177.6	74.7

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
Monthly Averages or Months	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959 A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960 J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961 J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
M	147.1	448.0	159.4	48.8	147.4	56.5	98.3	300.6	102.9	147.2	401.0	150.3
J	158.2	443.7	120.0	57.9	146.1	19.2	100.3	297.6	100.8	168.3	402.5	177.3
J	143.6	425.6	120.8	53.3	135.2	37.2	90.3	290.5	83.6	160.6	396.7	165.8
A	147.0 r	422.9 r	139.6 r	59.4 r	135.3 r	44.4 r	87.7 r	287.6 r	95.2 r	180.8 r	384.9 r	184.6 r
S	148.3	423.5	144.8	61.7	134.9	57.2	86.5	288.6	87.6	165.8	383.4	162.2

	Miscellaneous Industries											
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
Monthly Averages or Months	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959 A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960 J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961 J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
M	335.5	731.6	325.0	157.1	195.2	155.5	322.1	663.5	309.3	352.9	620.2	352.4
J	366.0	723.9	353.0	156.2	185.2	153.6	325.7	654.2	328.2	363.8	618.7	359.6
J	350.1	743.3	345.1	104.6	168.6	109.7	283.7	651.0	298.9	344.4	605.4	344.1
A	374.2 r	777.8 r	369.6 r	66.9 r	194.3 r	70.7 r	309.7 r	656.8 r	319.7 r	357.8 r	605.4 r	361.1 r
S	366.3	777.0	363.1	103.2	198.4	101.1	315.8	659.4	316.4	350.4	605.3	347.7

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

(2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

(3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

(4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 38.—TOTAL MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month						
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
	Million dollars									
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960	1,953.7	1,935.7	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960 J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
D	1,876.8	1,901.3	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961 J	1,767.1	1,854.3	1,987.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
F	1,758.5	1,752.6	1,982.0	4,297.8	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
M	1,928.0	1,966.9	2,020.9	4,308.4	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
A	1,868.2	1,873.3	2,026.0	4,293.9	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
M	2,030.1	2,026.5	2,022.4	4,256.1	207.4	4,463.5	1,941.9	1,071.5	1,450.0	2.10
J	2,128.2	2,083.6	1,977.7	4,228.9	196.8	4,425.7	1,922.6	1,055.9	1,447.1	1.99
J	1,958.8	1,955.6	1,974.5	4,191.2	202.4	4,393.6	1,952.1	1,031.2	1,410.3	2.14
A	2,084.3[r]	2,081.5[r]	1,971.7[r]	4,236.5[r]	201.1[r]	4,437.6[r]	1,995.1[r]	1,061.2[r]	1,381.3[r]	2.03[r]
S	2,090.9	2,065.6	1,946.4	4,240.2	202.3	4,442.5	1,985.4	1,072.8	1,384.2	2.03
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960 J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
D	1,958.4	1,968.8	1,935.1	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961 J	1,983.2	2,019.6	1,971.5	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
F	1,925.0	1,925.1	1,971.6	4,255.5	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
M	1,857.0	1,885.4	2,000.0	4,241.6	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.28
A	1,928.6	1,964.4	2,035.8	4,244.7	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
M	1,891.4	1,879.2	2,023.6	4,222.5	210.9	4,433.4	1,957.2	1,064.2	1,412.0	2.23
J	1,972.7	1,920.5	1,971.4	4,226.6	191.3	4,417.9	1,950.1	1,048.6	1,419.2	2.14
J	2,027.1	2,007.4	1,951.7	4,227.8	198.4	4,426.2	1,958.0	1,049.0	1,419.2	2.09
A	2,070.1[r]	2,057.1[r]	1,938.7[r]	4,252.0[r]	184.3[r]	4,436.3[r]	1,978.9[r]	1,042.7[r]	1,414.7[r]	2.05[r]
S	1,991.1	1,997.4	1,945.0	4,267.7	189.2	4,456.9	1,988.6	1,045.7	1,422.6	2.14

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 39.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months		Tobacco: Releases for Consumption in Canada(1): Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco: Stocks(2): Unmanufactured	Beverages: Production: Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Beverages: Stocks(2): Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959		1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960		1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959	J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
	J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
	A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
	S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
	O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
	N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
	D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960	J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
	F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
	M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
	A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
	M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
	J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
	J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
	A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
	S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
	O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
	N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
	D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961	J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
	F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
	M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
	A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
	M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
	J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	222.5	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
	J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06 r	146.66
	A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59 r	146.38
	S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5		813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61

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(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months		Imports: Natural(1)	Production: Synthetic	Consumption: Natural	Consumption: Synthetic	Consumption: Reclaim	Consumption of Natural and Synthetic: **Total**	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Stocks: End of Period: Natural	Stocks: End of Period: Synthetic
		Thousand long tons										
1959		4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	*8.46*	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960		3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	*7.59*	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959	J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	*8.09*	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	*6.39*	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	*9.23*	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	*8.69*	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	*9.06*	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	*7.89*	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	*8.14*	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	*8.73*	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	*8.87*	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	*7.11*	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	*7.05*	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	*8.20*	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	*6.39*	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	*6.25*	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	*7.94*	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	*7.24*	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	*8.19*	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
	D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	*6.93*	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961	J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	*6.87*	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
	F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	*6.69*	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
	M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	*7.44*	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
	A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	*7.42*	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
	M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	*8.08*	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
	J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	*8.85*	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
	J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	*6.95*	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
	A		13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	*6.68*	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88
	S		13.90	2.82	5.72	1.36	*8.54*	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36

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(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959 S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear. **Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.**

Table 41.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

Monthly Averages or Months	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753

(1) Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. **Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.**

Table 42.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pairs							
1959		838	1,867	206	649	268	*3,827*	3,252	575
1960		742	1,853	188	625	245	*3,653*	3,069	584
1959	J	654	1,382	162	499	187	*2,884*	2,382	502
	A	843	1,918	200	604	334	*3,900*	3,228	672
	S	854	1,976	200	671	286	*3,987*	3,250	737
	O	882	1,926	191	634	269	*3,902*	3,121	781
	N	809	1,743	188	616	270	*3,625*	2,865	760
	D	776	1,608	186	614	240	*3,423*	2,899	524
1960	J	746	1,798	189	613	214	*3,560*	3,211	349
	F	837	1,974	260	635	240	*3,945*	3,521	423
	M	864	2,320	222	692	274	*4,373*	3,903	470
	A	716	1,968	203	631	239	*3,756*	3,190	566
	M	624	1,839	164	627	270	*3,526*	2,989	537
	J	719	1,716	171	669	290	*3,566*	3,002	564
	J	494	1,117	117	453	145	*2,326*	1,826	499
	A	775	2,111	185	645	288	*4,005*	3,329	675
	S	820	2,186	200	695	249	*4,150*	3,354	797
	O	791	1,856	181	606	261	*3,696*	2,875	820
	N	800	1,808	185	680	261	*3,734*	2,937	797
	D	715	1,543	173	558	208	*3,197*	2,689	508
1961	J	763	1,830	177	607	209	*3,585*	3,202	383
	F	850	2,052	208	603	224	*3,937*	3,501	435
	M	935	2,311	236	678	269	*4,429*	3,981	449
	A	853	1,987	205	565	249	*3,859*	3,337	523
	M	863	1,941	251	633	279	*3,967*	3,449	518
	J	921	1,916	240	620	268	*3,965*	3,379	586
	J	644	1,325	146	434	148	*2,697*	2,190	507
	A	955	2,166	242	638	271	*4,273*	3,550	723
	S	923	2,064	227	617	263	*4,094*	3,294	800

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 43.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959	M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
	A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
	M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
	J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
	J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
	A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
	S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
	O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
	N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
	D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960	J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
	F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
	M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
	A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
	M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
	J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
	J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
	A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
	S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
	O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
	N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
	D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961	J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
	F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
	M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
	A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
	M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
	J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
	J	2,494	20,611	8,844	10,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
	A		31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381		6,841
	S		32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785		8,687
	O		36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295		

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 44.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[(1)]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153 0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
								Shirts		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957 4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
				Shirts			Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine						
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other[(2)]	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 45.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Monthly Averages or Months		Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains: Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1958		*598.3*	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		*632.6*	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	J	*661.7*	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
	A	*574.7*	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	*615.0*	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	*625.0*	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	*458.1*	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	*549.2*	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	*614.3*	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	*685.8*	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	*750.8*	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	*526.4*	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	*691.8*	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	*849.3*	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
	J	*736.8*	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	*814.9*	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	*704.4*	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	*594.5*	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	*490.8*	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	*519.2*	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	*589.8*	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	*644.1*	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	*719.6*	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	*537.2*	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	*684.3*	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
	J	*814.5*	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
	J	*728.1*	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
	A	*761.3*	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9
	S	*678.3*	208.1	0.6	26.1	21.1	78.7	71.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	470.1

WOOD PULP(2) — NEWSPRINT

Monthly Averages or Months		Pulpwood Production	Wood Pulp: Production: **Total**	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(4)	Newsprint: **Production**	Shipments: Total	Domestic	Export(5)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand cords(3)	Thousand tons								
1959		1,213	*886.9*	465.4	416.3	204.2	*532.8*	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960		1,364	*931.9*	483.0	443.7	216.8	*561.6*	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	J	1,461	*872.0*	467.4	399.6	221.9	*535.8*	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	1,249	*904.4*	475.5	423.2	209.8	*541.5*	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	*881.7*	467.3	408.9	202.9	*532.8*	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	*987.2*	519.2	462.3	187.1	*593.2*	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	*929.8*	492.6	431.9	236.7	*563.3*	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	*890.8*	468.6	417.1	202.7	*538.5*	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	*889.8*	459.6	425.4	203.4	*527.4*	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	*889.9*	462.7	422.4	187.9	*533.6*	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	*965.6*	496.2	463.8	242.1	*575.0*	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	*904.8*	469.1	430.7	197.7	*547.1*	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	*932.9*	481.5	446.0	240.3	*563.1*	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	*932.0*	483.8	442.8	198.8	*566.3*	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	*908.5*	479.7	424.0	213.2	*555.9*	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	*960.3*	493.4	461.6	260.5	*570.2*	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	*932.6*	485.1	442.0	187.9	*570.6*	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	*985.5*	505.9	474.4	242.3	*591.4*	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	*999.8*	518.8	474.8	240.8	*604.2*	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	*881.1*	459.7	416.1	186.6	*533.9*	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	1,922	*917.7*	466.1	446.5	223.6	*545.4*	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	*891.1*	437.9	447.8	193.6	*511.9*	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	*992.5*	487.8	498.7	238.6	*571.7*	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
	A	444	*931.5*	467.1	459.1	239.4	*549.1*	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
	M	721	*1,002.4*	508.7	487.8	249.1	*591.9*	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
	J	1,797	*978.1*	481.1	491.9	259.0	*558.3*	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
	J	1,333	*930.3*	476.4	449.0	226.9	*554.9*	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
	A	1,622	*1,013.0*	509.2	498.3		*585.4*	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
	S	1,552	*965.1*	483.7	475.8		*547.8*	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4) Customs exports. (5) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 46.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Months	PRIMARY PRODUCTION					SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES(1)						
			Steel									
	Pig Iron	Ferro-alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	Automotive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering
	Thousand tons											
1959	348.5	10.8	*493.5*	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6
1960	356.5	11.4	*482.5*	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1959 J	351.6	10.5	*467.6*	456.5	11.2	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2
J	352.8	11.4	*482.3*	473.0	9.3	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6
A	359.2	10.9	*487.3*	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1
S	362.4	11.6	*503.1*	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
O	360.8	11.5	*536.9*	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
N	353.1	13.6	*542.9*	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
D	371.1	12.1	*550.2*	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960 J	374.5	11.7	*570.1*	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F	357.3	10.1	*551.6*	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M	419.2	13.8	*595.7*	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
A	395.1	13.6	*516.4*	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
M	393.1	13.6	*498.4*	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	*443.4*	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	*440.8*	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	*431.5*	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	*450.6*	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	*485.9*	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	*451.7*	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	*353.7*	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	*457.4*	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	*472.4*	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	*565.2*	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	*554.2*	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	*562.1*	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	*565.2*	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	*539.3*[r]	531.9[r]	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	*583.0*[r]	573.1[r]	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
S	441.2	10.8	*562.3*	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0

Monthly Averages or Months	SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES											
	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Exports of Steel Shapes	**Net total Shipments of Steel Shapes** (2)	Imports of Steel Shapes (3)
	Thousand tons											
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	*371.5*	98.6
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	*361.5*	86.8
1959 J	0.6	18.2	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	15.6	*374.1*	148.3
J	0.1	17.1	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	13.8	*362.1*	144.0
A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	*351.0*	82.7
S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	*372.2*	69.6
O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	*426.8*	81.8
N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	*417.9*	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	*407.8*	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	*413.5*	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	*400.6*	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	*423.7*	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	*355.0*	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	*368.8*	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	*362.3*	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	*312.6*	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	*361.7*	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	*338.7*	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	*339.0*	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	*356.5*	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	*305.4*	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	*335.4*	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	*328.3*	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	*390.3*	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	*370.4*	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	*448.8*	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	*449.9*	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	*402.1*	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	*434.5*	68.7[r]
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	*384.7*	63.2

(1) Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. (2) Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Beport on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 47.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)
	Thousands							
1959	*30.75*	*30.67*	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	*33.03*	*32.97*	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959 J	*34.28*	*31.15*	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
A	*5.86*	*11.39*	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
S	*13.13*	*11.90*	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
O	*27.21*	*28.63*	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
N	*17.33*	*21.69*	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
D	*28.28*	*27.09*	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	*41.74*	*38.82*	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	*37.67*	*36.31*	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	*45.68*	*46.89*	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	*42.15*	*41.34*	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	*45.63*	*43.33*	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	*41.92*	*38.93*	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	*23.97*	*22.98*	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	*4.59*	*9.74*	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	*17.02*	*17.28*	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	*27.02*	*28.76*	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	*34.85*	*35.81*	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	*34.08*	*35.41*	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	*33.45*	*29.59*	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	*33.11*	*31.63*	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	*36.78*	*37.25*	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	*35.81*	*36.28*	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	*41.34*	*41.23*	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	*41.77*	*41.23*	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	*22.36*	*26.09*	3.66	4.80	18.70	21.30	7.82	26.52
A	*5.96*	*6.59*	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59		
S	*21.37*	*22.80*	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88		

Monthly Averages or Months	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
						Passenger		Commercial	
	Total	Export	Domestic		Total	American Type	European	American Type	European
	Thousand units				Million dollars				
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959 J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47 r	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48 r	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.8 r	53.7 r	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A			31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S			23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9

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(1)Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 48.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Months	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
	Domestic Types(4)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments(5)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959 J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.71	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74			20.37	34.35 r	27.28 r		
S	18.93	20.07	24.59			27.04	29.44	24.88		

Table 49.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Months	PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Thousands											
1959	***64.2***	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	***33.8***	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960	***58.0***	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	***28.2***	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1959 A	***54.8***	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	***31.3***	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
S	***77.9***	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	***48.8***	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
O	***86.5***	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	***56.5***	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
N	***77.3***	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	***43.4***	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
D	***83.5***	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	***32.3***	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960 J	***47.1***	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	***27.0***	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
F	***54.3***	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	***29.6***	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
M	***53.7***	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	***25.1***	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
A	***50.7***	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	***20.9***	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
M	***50.6***	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	***15.2***	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
J	***51.9***	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	***18.5***	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
J	***44.7***	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	***19.9***	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
A	***50.1***	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	***27.2***	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
S	***69.1***	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	***46.3***	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
O	***70.5***	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	***44.8***	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
N	***77.2***	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	***35.9***	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
D	***76.3***	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	***28.4***	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961 J	***47.7***	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	***24.0***	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
F	***42.8***	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	***27.9***	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
M	***46.0***	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	***25.8***	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
A	***40.6***	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	***20.9***	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
M	***39.7***	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	***19.1***	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
J	***41.3***	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	***19.8***	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
J	***34.1***	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	***22.9***	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
A	***44.2***	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	***31.0***	1.9	21.2	7.9		
S	***66.5***	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	***47.9***	3.3	29.6	15.0		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Gas types are included. (5) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 50.—HOUSING CONSTRUCTION*—ALL CENTRES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		STARTS BY PROVINCES										
		Number										
1959		35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960		27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
	3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959	1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
	2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
	3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
	4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960	1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
	2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
	3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
	4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961	1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
	2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
	3rd	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
		COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES										
1959		36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960		30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959	1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
	2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
	3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
	4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960	1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
	2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
	3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
	4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961	1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
	2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
	3rd	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
		UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES										
1959		81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960		65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
	2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
	3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
	4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
	2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
	3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
	4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
	2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
	3rd	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. **Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.**

TABLE 51.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
										Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Number											
1959		8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
1960		6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1959	F	4,021	96	1,028	1,268	138	28	284	1,179	801	770	137	956
	M	5,496	61	1,888	1,629	251	30	601	1,036	1,496	805	248	829
	A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
	M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
	J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
	J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
	A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
	S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
	O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
	N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
	D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960	J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
	F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
	M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
	A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
	M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
	J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
	J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
	A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
	S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
	O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
	N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
	D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961	J	3,894[r]	261	1,291	1,344[r]	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
	F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
	M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
	A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
	M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
	J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
	J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
	A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252
	S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,391	2,317	348	509

Table 52.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
										Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Number											
1959		9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960		7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1959	F	5,544	150	2,059	1,533	217	218	443	924	1,624	605	166	792
	M	7,456	250	1,777	3,396	226	153	815	839	1,301	1,593	213	672
	A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
	M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
	J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
	J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
	A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
	S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
	O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
	N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
	D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960	J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
	F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
	M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
	A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
	M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
	J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
	J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
	A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
	S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
	O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
	N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
	D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961	J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
	F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
	M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
	A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
	M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
	J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
	J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
	A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409
	S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,180	1,496	620	742

Table 53.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada 57 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326
A	89,381 r	2,834	6,850 r	28,333 r	11,962 r	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268 r
S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,120	8,880	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. **Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.**

Table 54.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	219,647 r	1,468	910	3,880	2,256 r	54,829 r	96,328 r	9,209	8,508 r	22,986 r	19,273 r	114,708 r	21,121 r	44,499 r	39,204 r
S	196,533	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,068	84,652	7,129	6,232	18,979	16,499	106,860	16,831	36,472	36,261

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 55.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Months		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile⁽³⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod.⁽¹⁾	Exp.⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959 J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5	53.9	7.4	47.1	13.1
J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.8	11.9
A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3		6.1	69.2	7.4	60.7	13.2
S	41.50	206	69	68	5.00	678.3		5.8	60.6	6.9		

Monthly Averages or Months	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products⁽⁵⁾			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers⁽⁷⁾
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10.982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9.300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9.305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	523	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301	521	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J	6,218	531	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
A	6,872	564		48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
S				43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	**Total Cash Income**	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1959	*697.34*	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960	*695.74*	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957 2nd	*613.15*	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
3rd	*655.27*	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
4th	*733.93*	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958 1st	*612.57*	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
2nd	*671.46*	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
3rd	*725.54*	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
4th	*785.04*	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959 1st	*635.72*	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
2nd	*682.85*	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
3rd	*738.22*	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
4th	*732.56*	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960 1st	*598.15*	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
2nd	*677.93*	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
3rd	*763.59*	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
4th	*743.28*	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961 1st	*659.96*	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	108.14	11.13	8.48	87.18	241.31
2nd	*669.41*	178.97	164.16	6.20	8.60	15.00	7.32	6.86	—	251.23

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Livestock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
	Million dollars										
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957 2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1st	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.82	33.96	13.24	6.67	6.53	—
2nd	142.09	76.34	0.81	31.99	151.36	4.65	33.16	23.13	9.61	2.29	0.01

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41	9.44	9.90	86.67	250.46	43.56	111.16	116.80	26.56
2nd	6.84	11.07	10.12	115.54	186.12	57.16	153.27	104.05	25.24

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 57.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Months	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959 M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5
S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7

Table 58.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935–39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959	249.8	247.4	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.79
1960	254.8	242.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1959 A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.78
M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.77
J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.76
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.76
A	253.5	251.7^{r}	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.6	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.7^{r}	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	239.9^{r}	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	240.2^{r}	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	239.6^{r}	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	242.1^{r}	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	252.6	243.1^{r}	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	243.8^{r}	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	241.6^{r}	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	259.8	237.5^{r}	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	236.4^{r}	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	239.0^{r}	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	239.2^{r}	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	262.4	237.9^{r}	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	241.0	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. **Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.**

Table 59.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Exports of Grains (3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell (4)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99^{r}	3.01^{r}	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.30	2.84	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.62	2.64^{r}	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.69^{r}	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.74^{r}	3.82^{r}	0.04	4.80	0.03							
S	28.97	3.00	0.04	2.88	0.11							

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 60.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings (1)		
	Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter (3)	Cheddar Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.75^{r}	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
A	1,970	475	41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	152.39	69.36	146.50
S			36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	159.00^{r}	71.69^{r}	149.87^{r}
O			32.37	11.21	57.28	1,366	159.41	70.90	153.31

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 61.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Months	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959	*7,904*	162.4	110.7	51.7	*41.5*	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	*7,329*	139.0	110.9	28.1	*41.9*	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 A	*16,404*	270.6	225.7	44.9	*53.6*	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
S	*9,785*	178.3	147.1	31.2	*53.2*	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	*6,953*	204.4	95.9	108.5	*62.4*	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	*4,291*	173.2	44.0	129.2	*44.8*	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	*6,188*	158.4	53.2	105.1	*39.6*	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	*1,584*	45.5	31.1	14.4	*36.2*	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	*2,602*	77.2	47.1	30.1	*35.5*	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	*1,983*	40.4	35.4	5.1	*33.2*	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	*3,704*	50.3	43.9	6.4	*25.5*	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	*12,265*	153.2	137.6	15.6	*37.8*	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	*11,825*	224.9	208.5	16.4	*45.9*	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	*18,990*	361.8	324.0	37.8	*45.7*	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	*13,744*	215.9	185.5	30.5	*56.0*	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	*8,310*^{r}	152.8^{r}	137.6^{r}	15.1^{r}	*54.1*	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	*5,880*	106.8	86.2	20.6	*51.7*	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	*3,594*	118.2	55.8	62.4	*45.9*	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	*4,647*	122.9	37.9	85.0	*35.9*	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	*2,234*	109.8	33.1	76.7	*43.2*	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	*2,566*	128.1	39.2	88.8	*28.3*	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	*2,463*	78.0	41.0	37.0	*36.3*	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	*3,688*	49.2	42.0	7.2	*29.2*	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	*7,855*	114.1	91.8	22.3	*29.1*	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	*15,847*	231.1	194.2	36.9	*47.7*	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	*25,121*	343.0	275.2	67.7	*47.4*	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	*14,661*	228.2	173.0	55.1						88.6
S	*7,942*	176.0	134.1	42.0						88.0

(1)Monthly totals of1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. **Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity(3)	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959 A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16					
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98					
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94					
M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71					
A	79.0	1.56	0.67^{r}	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.23	12.1	16.7
M	85.0	1.75	0.63	14.20	5.41	7.58					
J	78.2	1.61	0.58	15.02	6.64	7.12					
J	83.9	1.73	0.60	12.28	7.20	7.16					
A	80.7	1.73		14.36	5.78	10.49					
S	80.5	1.59		17.56	5.49	10.21					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months arc not so adjusted.
(2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat(5)	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25(3)(4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00(3)(4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92(4)	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07(4)	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04(4)	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82(4)	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35(4)	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97(4)	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40(4)	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.43	1.90(1)	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.00	31.40
2nd	15.29	36.75	2.08(4)	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13

Table 63.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	**Total**	End of period
	Million pounds								
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	***138.3***	26.1	114.0	***140.1***	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	***147.7***	25.1	116.8	***141.8***	409.9
1959 J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	***130.4***	31.8	138.4	***170.2***	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	***119.7***	32.0	146.6	***178.6***	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	***134.0***	27.2	134.0	***161.1***	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	***161.9***	23.4	156.0	***179.5***	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	***260.7***	25.2	122.8	***148.0***	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	***222.8***	19.5	108.1	***127.7***	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	***120.3***	20.7	110.0	***130.7***	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	***80.9***	20.4	77.2	***97.6***	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	***108.9***	33.4	94.9	***128.3***	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	***111.1***	24.8	108.1	***132.9***	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	***91.2***	27.5	92.3	***119.7***	267.4
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	***138.4***	28.8	107.8	***136.7***	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	***142.9***	30.5	140.0	***170.5***	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	***115.5***	34.5	181.4	***215.9***	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	***130.9***	17.9	122.1	***140.0***	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	***184.2***	13.1	138.7	***151.8***	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	***252.7***	13.9	126.0	***139.9***	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	***267.3***	29.9	112.6	***142.5***	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	***148.3***	26.0	100.1	***126.2***	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	***65.3***	20.9	82.8	***103.7***	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	***96.8***	22.5	88.2	***110.7***	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	***89.6***	23.1	116.1	***139.1***	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	***111.3***	17.5	112.1	***129.6***	274.2
M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	***156.3***	22.6	118.9	***141.6***	288.4
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	***148.4***	27.8	139.5	***167.4***	269.3
J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	***95.7***	29.4	140.5	***169.9***	197.7
A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	***149.1***	29.9	158.5	***188.3***	160.8
S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	***170.7***	18.2	146.9	***165.1***	166.0

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce. sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. (5) 1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months		**Total all Stores** (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers(2)	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores: Men's	Clothing Stores: Women's	Clothing Stores: Family	Shoe Stores	Hardware
		Million Dollars												
1959		*1,357.0*	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		*1,367.8*	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959	M	*1,272.6*	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	*1,374.5*	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	*1,465.7*	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	*1,409.4*	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	*1,401.7*	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	*1,319.7*	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	*1,327.4*	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	*1,457.3*	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	*1,349.5*	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	*1,610.3*	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	*1,169.7*	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	*1,127.8*	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	*1,278.9*	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	*1,431.9*	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	*1,420.0*	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	*1,424.6*	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	*1,364.8*	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	*1,324.4*	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	*1,363.7*	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	*1,399.7*	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	*1,394.4*	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	*1,713.4*	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	*1,161.6*	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	*1,105.3*	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	*1,316.2*	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	*1,358.5*	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	*1,456.4*	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
	J	*1,485.9*	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
	J	*1,376.4*	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
	A	*1,409.4*	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
	S	*1,347.5*	311.4	103.6	59.4	126.0	30.4	156.7	95.1	18.3	23.0	20.4	14.8	29.9
		Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959	M	*1,359.2*	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	*1,349.8*	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	*1,355.7*	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	*1,344.7*	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	*1,361.0*	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	*1,351.7*	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	*1,359.9*	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	*1,374.7*	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	*1,370.9*	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	*1,342.9*	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	*1,363.2*	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	*1,348.2*	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	*1,339.4*	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	*1,359.1*	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	*1,367.6*	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	*1,366.7*	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	*1,352.9*	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	*1,361.6*	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	*1,372.2*	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	*1,387.1*	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	*1,383.8*	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	*1,393.7*	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	*1,393.3*	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	*1,351.3*	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	*1,342.2*	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	*1,354.1*	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	*1,360.9*	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
	J	*1,387.9*	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
	J	*1,384.2*	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
	A	*1,433.6*	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1
	S	*1,320.2*	292.7	97.7	54.7	118.2	29.9	187.3	91.4	20.1	21.7	19.5	12.9	26.2

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(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total. (2) Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade. **Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.**

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES							
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars														
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
J	46.1'	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
J	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
A	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8
S	39.8	44.8	47.4	16.9	34.0	10.2	165.3	119.0	341.5	471.9	68.6	77.3	125.7	143.5
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
J	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0
A	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6
S	33.4	40.7	44.7	24.0	34.4	10.7	159.8	116.5	336.5	475.0	66.3	72.8	119.4	141.1

Table 65.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

DEPARTMENT STORES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Departments**		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959 M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
M	117.1	344.2	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
J	112.9	321.5	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.5	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.9	351.7	28.3	96.7	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.5 r	358.0 r	39.2 r	99.5 r	14.5 r	49.8 r	6.3 r	4.6 r	6.4 r	19.9 r	26.5 r	75.3 r
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	118.5	333.2	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7
J	99.5	347.6	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7
A	123.3	345.6	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4
S	126.0	373.1	38.1	107.6	14.7	52.5	6.5	4.1	6.6	20.8	26.0	74.7

CHAIN STORES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Trades**		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	285.7	380.5	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	319.9	373.2	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	283.6	411.1	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	287.7	408.7	128.5	72.8	6.1	19.0	5.9	21.0	9.8	18.6	9.8	21.6	24.9	51.3
S	304.9		144.3		7.0		7.0		9.3		9.8		26.0	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 66.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

End of Period	**Total all Trades**[1]			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	**Instalment**	**Charge**	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 1st qtr.	*910.5*	*428.6*	*481.9*	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
2nd qtr.	*959.4*	*438.1*	*521.3*	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	*990.1*	*445.6*	*544.5*	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	*1,014.8*	*485.7*	*529.1*	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	*828.7*	*444.3*	*384.4*	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	*841.4*	*445.3*	*396.1*	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	*858.3*	*451.2*	*407.1*	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	*937.2*	*489.6*	*447.6*	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	*865.4*	*455.6*	*409.8*	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
2nd qtr.	*877.1*	*458.5*	*418.6*	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
3rd qtr.	*898.1*	*466.4*	*431.7*	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
4th qtr.	*992.5*	*523.8*	*468.7*	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960 1st qtr.	*917.8*	*494.5*	*423.3*	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
2nd qtr.	*937.8*	*505.8*	*432.0*	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
3rd qtr.	*948.4*	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	*1,037.6*	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	*960.8*	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	*979.9*	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8

End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.3	162.3	23.0	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7

End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores				All Other Trades[1]			Garages and Filling Stations
					Instalment						
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A.[2]	Other[3]	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars										
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	..	..	..	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6

(1) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. (2) Conditional sale agreements. (3) Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 67.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

End of Period		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies (2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) (3)		**Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers**	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (5)
			Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars											
1959		806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960		828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	*2,337*	44	1,199	14	344
1959	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	*2,119*	37	1,049	14	331
	A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	*2,219*	42	1,135	16	338
	J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	*2,255*	51	1,165	18	343
	O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344 r
	D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	*2,337*	44	1,199	14	344
1961	J	809	45	499	350	1,703	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	44	499	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	*2,214*	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	42	508	328	1,664	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
	M	791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
	J	799	42	520	333	1,694	255	306	*2,255*	45	1,313	18	353
	J	810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	..	1,345 r	19	354
	A	808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,370 r	18	355
	S	797	37	526	336	1,696					1,376	17	357

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 68.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		**Total**	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1959		*688.0*	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960		*739.9*	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959	O	*721.0*	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	*645.5*	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	*678.4*	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	*643.5*	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	*705.9*	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	*811.4*	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	*731.9*	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	*829.3*	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	*817.5*	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	*702.5*	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	*703.6* r	191.0	36.5	17.9 r	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	*733.8*	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	*733.8*	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	*742.2*	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	*720.5*	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	*602.2*	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	*646.1*	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	*769.6*	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	*711.2*	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	*852.7*	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	*837.1*	203.9	28.0	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1
	J	*718.7*	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0
	A	*777.1*	211.9	39.7	19.8	14.3	4.9	9.6	32.5	91.9	64.0	40.2	26.6	65.5

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. **Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1959		164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960		172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959	F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
	M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
	J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
	A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
	O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
	N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
	D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960	J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
	F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
	A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
	M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
	J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
	J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
	A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
	S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
	O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
	N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961	J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
	F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
	A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
	M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
	J	194.3	123.2	157.7	493.3^{r}	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
	J	202.8	124.4^{p}	163.0^{p}	514.8	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3

Monthly Averages or Months		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber(2)	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper
						Million dollars						
1959		12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960		11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
	A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
	M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
	J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
	J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
	A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
	S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
	O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
	N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
	D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
	F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
	M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
	A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
	M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
	J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
	J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
	A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
	S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
	O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
	N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
	D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961	J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
	F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
	M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
	A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
	M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
	J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5^{r}	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
	J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6

(1) Does not include re-exports.
(2) Includes square timber.
(3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1959 F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3	1.7

Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3,5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	10.7	2.5	17.1	24.1

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values(1)	Index of Prices(1)	Index of Physical Volume(1)	Total(1) Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	*210.4*	*114.4*	*183.9*	*459.1*	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	*209.8*	*116.3*	*180.4*	*457.7*	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 F	*174.9*	*115.8*	*151.0*	*381.6*	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	*198.3*	*115.7*	*171.4*	*432.7*	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	*237.2*	*115.0*	*206.3*	*517.6*	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	*231.9*	*114.7*	*202.2*	*505.9*	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	*234.9*	*114.7*	*204.8*	*512.4*	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	*219.3*	*114.2*	*192.0*	*478.5*	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	*195.9*	*114.1*	*171.7*	*427.3*	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	*205.6*	*113.8*	*180.7*	*448.6*	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	*220.2*	*113.5*	*194.0*	*480.5*	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	*220.1*	*113.5*	*193.9*	*480.2*	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	*201.8*	*114.2*	*176.7*	*440.4*	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	*183.1*	*114.8*	*159.5*	*399.5*	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	*207.5*	*114.7*	*180.9*	*452.9*	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	*217.2*	*114.1*	*190.4*	*473.9*	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	*218.6*	*116.1*	*188.3*	*476.9*	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	*236.5*	*116.8*	*202.5*	*516.0*	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	*223.0*	*118.1*	*188.8*	*486.6*	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	*194.2*	*117.6*	*165.1*	*423.8*	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	*203.7*	*116.6*	*174.7*	*444.5*	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	*195.9*	*117.0*	*167.4*	*427.5*	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	*205.0*	*116.8*	*175.5*	*447.4*	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	*235.3*	*116.0*	*202.8*	*513.4*	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	*197.1*	*116.5*	*169.2*	*430.1*	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	*197.6*	*118.1*	*167.3*	*431.2*	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	*181.1*	*118.3*	*153.1*	*395.1*	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	*211.1*	*117.8*	*179.2*	*460.6*	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	*201.1*	*118.1*	*170.3*	*438.7*	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	*251.8*	*118.1*	*213.2*	*549.5*	26.1	7.8^{r}	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	*227.4*	*118.8*	*191.4*	*496.2*	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	*210.9*	*119.7*^{p}	*176.2*^{p}	*460.2*	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0

(1)As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. **Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months		Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1959		13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960		13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1959	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6

Monthly Averages or Months		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(1)
		Million dollars									
1959		4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960		3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3
	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5

Table 71.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Monthly Averages or months	Exports (including re-exports)							Imports						
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C.(3)	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C.(3)
	Million dollars													
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	348.0	198.6	55.2	94.2	29.0	64.8	95.6	403.3	285.2	34.6	83.4	17.1	38.8	56.1
F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8
M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4r	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.2r	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.4	66.0	92.5
J	526.9	286.3	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4
A	517.0p	277.3p	81.2p	158.5p				494.2p	323.5p	53.7p	117.0p			
S								467.6p	306.1p	38.8p	122.7p			
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1959 J	383.2	224.9	62.1	96.2	28.6	70.6	99.7	448.9	304.0	43.1	101.8	24.3	48.3	72.8
F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9
M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	450.6	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.1r	137.7r	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	513.3r	260.5	80.6r	172.3r	61.1	91.1r	144.4r	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	33.1	65.5	101.6	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.2r	85.9r
J	481.2r	258.9r	71.6r	150.7r	39.2	80.8	122.0	459.8r	305.2r	53.7r	100.9r	23.7	61.4	86.0
J	525.2r	280.1r	82.7	162.4r	41.8	97.8	142.5	470.5r	315.6r	50.2r	104.7r	23.1	56.8	80.9
A	491.3p	263.6p	75.7p	152.1p				513.7p	362.3p	49.1p	102.3p			
S								507.8p	342.5p	47.0p	118.4p			

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(1) Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands. (2) Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. (3) The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (O.E.E.C.), in addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey. On October 1, this became the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when Canada and the United States became full members. Information for the new Organization will be available with October data.

Table 72.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Benelux(1)		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1959		9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960		11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959	M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
	A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
	M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
	J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
	J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
	A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
	S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
	O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
	N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
	D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960	J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
	F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
	M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
	A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
	M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
	J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
	J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
	A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
	S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
	O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961	J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
	F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
	M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
	A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
	M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
	J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
	J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8

(1)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. **Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.**

Table 73.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1959		5,150	−5,572	−422	−489	−207	−1,504	−1,230	+ 13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2
1960		5,400	−5,545	−145	−491	−207	−1,217	−1,356	+171	+690	+226	+301	1,829.2
1956	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,099	−1,328	−229	−100	− 69	−437	−484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
	2nd	1,213	−1,518	−305	−108	− 66	−545	−565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
	3rd	1,303	−1,350	− 47	−106	+ 19	−212	−221	+ 45	+133	+142	− 63	1,889.9
	4th	1,279	−1,292	− 13	−121	− 46	−261	−309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,084	−1,154	− 70	− 95	− 68	−292	−314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,361	− 84	− 98	− 64	−331	−389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	− 6	1,921.4
	3rd	1,219	−1,202	+ 17	−122	− 5	−207	−160	+ 20	+103	+106	− 2	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	−1,349	− 42	−129	− 56	−301	−313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,060	−1,218	−158	−115	− 85	−428	−388	+ 5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3
	2nd	1,355	−1,551	−196	−110	− 59	−451	−368	− 5	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	−1,380	− 94	−111	− 3	−322	−187	− 28	+ 85	+205	+ 32	1,938.3
	4th	1,449	−1,423	+ 26	−153	− 60	−303	−287	+ 41	+183	+145	− 25	1,869.2
1960	1st	1,283	−1,327	− 44	−113	− 83	−321	−341	+ 29	+208	+202	− 89	1,856.1
	2nd	1,323	−1,510	−187	−124	− 77	−470	−447	+ 13	+155	+102	+213	1,773.9
	3rd	1,400	−1,318	+ 82	−125	+ 8	−122	−166	+ 48	+179	+ 18	− 75	1,813.0
	4th	1,394	−1,390	+ 4	−129	− 55	−304	−402	+ 81	+148	− 96	+252	1,829.2
1961	1st	1,262	−1,263	− 1	−169	− 88	−347	−441	+ 39	+125	+ 55	+167	1,934.9
	2nd	1,442	−1,484	− 42	−117	− 71	−323	−440	+ 20	+140	+139	+ 44	1,985.2

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 74.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Months	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446
1959 J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960 J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145
1961 J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076
A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557
J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628
J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896		
A	148	184	1,376	914	6,188	5,170	5,065			
S	431	168	1,411	602	6,246	5,065	4,999			

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 75.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
Monthly Averages or Months	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	**Revenue Cars Loaded**	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	*321.2*	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	*302.9*	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 J	14,137	*362.2*	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	13,478	*339.1*	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	*356.5*	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	*367.1*	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	*325.1*	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	*281.2*	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	*268.6*	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	*276.0*	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	*299.4*	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	*281.5*	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	*329.1*	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	*341.5*	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	*317.3*	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	*333.4*	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	*330.8*	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	*312.9*	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	*299.1*	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	*245.8*	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	*249.0*	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	*235.8*	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	*261.7*	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999	*254.9*	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11,505^{r}	*320.3*	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,749	*326.5*	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,438	*311.5*	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,845	*323.7*	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12,917	*319.0*^{r}	39.3	2.8^{r}	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	13,617	*321.5*	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
Monthly Averages or Months	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959 J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	104.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. **Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.**

Table 76.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

All Railways(2)

Monthly Averages or Months		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Total	Freight	Passenger						
		Million dollars					Millions			
1959		101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960		95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960	J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	*Dr* 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
	F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
	M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
	N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
	D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961	J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	*Dr* 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
	F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	*Dr* 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
	M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
	A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	*Dr* 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
	M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
	J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	*Dr* 3.7				
	J	125.6	111.3(4)	7.7	100.7	24.9				

Monthly Averages or Months		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(3)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1959		42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960		38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	*Dr* 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	*Dr* 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	*Dr* 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	*Dr* 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	*Dr* 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	*Dr* 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	*Dr* 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	*Dr* 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	*Dr* 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	*Dr* 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	*Dr* 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
	N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
	D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	*Dr* 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
	F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	*Dr* 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
	M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	*Dr* 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
	A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	*Dr* 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
	M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	*Dr* 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
	J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	*Dr* 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
	J	54.3(4)	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3(4)	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. (4) Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation. **Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 77.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS

End of Period	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities: Treasury Bills	Other Maturities: 2 years and under	Other Maturities: Over 2 years	Other Maturities: Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets[1]	Investments in IDB[2]	All Other Accounts[3]
	Million dollars								
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	*2,619.0*	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	*2,629.9*	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	*2,658.6*	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	*2,671.6*	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	*2,652.6*	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	*2,645.6*	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	*2,481.1*	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	*2,489.7*	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	*2,545.7*	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	*2,599.1*	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	*2,594.4*	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	*2,609.4*	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	*2,661.7*	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	*2,670.6*	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	*2,624.9*	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	*2,718.2*	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	*2,702.7*	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	*2,584.3*	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	*2,532.4*	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	*2,609.6*	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	*2,686.6*	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	*2,680.8*	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	*2,662.2*	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	*2,747.8*	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	*2,752.5*	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	*2,811.5*	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	*2,757.0*	—	68.1	108.8	233.2

LIABILITIES

End of Period	**Total Assets or Liabilities**	Notes in Circulation: Held by: Chartered Banks	Notes in Circulation: Held by: Others	Notes in Circulation: **Total**	Canadian Dollar Deposits: Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits: Chartered Banks	Canadian Dollar Deposits: Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts[4]
	Million dollars								
1959	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 J	*2,882.5*	294.3	1,674.2	*1,968.5*	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	*3,063.4*	272.6	1,722.8	*1,995.4*	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	*2,926.4*	309.5	1,678.3	*1,987.8*	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	*2,918.2*	316.0	1,660.2	*1,976.2*	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	*3,014.5*	251.9	1,715.0	*1,966.9*	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	*2,900.2*	298.4	1,673.5	*1,971.9*	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	*2,859.7*	264.7	1,652.5	*1,917.3*	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	*2,735.1*	278.2	1,627.7	*1,905.9*	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	*2,763.1*	275.2	1,645.2	*1,920.4*	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	*2,929.3*	256.4	1,705.4	*1,961.8*	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	*2,836.8*	327.8	1,652.9	*1,980.7*	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	*2,940.2*	234.1	1,757.9	*1,992.0*	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	*3,036.1*	283.9	1,744.3	*2,028.2*	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	*2,910.4*	333.8	1,681.3	*2,015.1*	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	*2,973.2*	253.8	1,752.4	*2,006.2*	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	*3,016.6*	313.6	1,700.3	*2,013.9*	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	*2,954.2*	323.4	1,696.8	*2,020.2*	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	*2,850.1*	321.0	1,640.7	*1,961.7*	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	*2,818.3*	300.1	1,654.6	*1,954.7*	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	*2,995.9*	230.5	1,749.2	*1,979.7*	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	*3,054.7*	256.0	1,736.4	*1,992.4*	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	*2,944.3*	331.3	1,679.3	*2,010.6*	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	*3,036.3*	239.2	1,780.8	*2,020.0*	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	*3,042.3*	328.6	1,743.3	*2,071.9*	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	*3,029.0*	312.6	1,743.6	*2,056.1*	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	*3,190.9*	260.3	1,800.4	*2,060.7*	56.6	709.3	27.4 r	61.0	276.0
O	*3,167.1*			*2,060.8*	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1

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(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

End of Period	Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(2)	Public Demand	**Total**
	Million dollars										
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1959 A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	443	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
A	1,040 r	12,790 r	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
S	1,062	13,117	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363

End of Period	LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
								Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(4)		Other Canadian Securities	
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity(3)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(5)	Corporate
	Million dollars										
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547 r	462
S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970		1,217	911	1,554	547	462

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(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3) Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5) Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6) Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7) Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8) Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9) Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10) Including loans to instalment finance companies. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

End of Period	ASSETS										
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canadian Currency(6)						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (5)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds(8)	General Loans(10)	**Total Loans**				
	Million dollars										
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1959 A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	*6,307*	880	− 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	*6,264*	828	−123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	*6,211*	887	− 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	*6,260*	938	− 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	*6,142*	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	*6,039*	730	− 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	*6,040*	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	*6,059*	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	*6,113*	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	*6,110*	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	*6,162*	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	*6,238*	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	*6,140*	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	*6,138*	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	*6,257*	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	*6,489*	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	*6,534*	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	*6,335*	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	*6,320*	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	*6,363*	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	392 r	108	5,464 r	*6,431* r	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	347 r	90	5,535 r	*6,383*	696	− 6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	*6,479*	859	− 40	614	14,277
J	959	93	267	365 r	50	5,756 r	*6,531*	893	− 33	616	14,540
A	954	87	263	366 r	33 r	5,847 r	*6,596* r	669	− 42	614	14,552
S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	*6,588*	851	−116	667	14,796

Table 79.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

End of Period	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
									Held by General Public	
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
	Million dollars									
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108(4)	423	3,725(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	*13,247*	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	*13,193*	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1960 M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	*13,045*	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	*13,118*	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	*13,253*	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	*13,283*	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	*13,296*	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	*13,235*	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	*13,362*	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	*13,708*	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	*13,814*	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	*13,914*	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	*13,660*	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	*13,745*	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	*13,849*	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	*13,791*	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	*13,806*	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	*13,974*	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	*14,160*	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	*14,403*	14,271	6,628
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	*14,466*	14,300	6,576

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***440.7***	***422.7***	***382.3***	***385.8***	***2,544.8***	***2,537.7***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	127.3	120.4	125.9	117.2	609.9	578.4
Other Collections	18.2	14.0	18.8	18.4	316.4	290.0
Corporation Income Tax	94.0	99.4	87.0	99.8	603.2	689.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.1	6.2	7.9	4.6	51.5	36.5
Estate Taxes	6.1	10.0	7.4	4.7	36.7	41.5
Customs Import Duties	46.2	42.8	44.7	40.9	254.0	251.9
Excise Duties	31.8	28.8	29.7	30.5	179.0	171.5
Sales Tax	68.9	64.6	54.8	55.4	353.9	340.2
Other Excise Taxes	41.1	36.5	6.1	14.3	140.2	138.6
Non-Tax Revenues	***25.9***	***27.0***	***45.7***	***37.6***	***190.2***	***185.8***
Postal Revenue	13.0	11.8	13.5	13.1	78.9	76.7
Return on Investments	0.8	5.7	23.9	14.2	56.7	49.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues	12.1	9.5	8.3	10.3	54.6	59.7
Total Revenues	**466.6**	**449.7**	**428.0**	**423.4**	**2,735.0**	**2,723.5**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***127.0***	***127.6***	***122.4***	***130.0***	***715.7***	***675.2***
National Defence	***125.3***	***126.6***	***120.7***	***127.4***	***707.2***	***667.6***
Administration and General	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	9.8	9.2
Naval Service	20.4	21.4	20.8	19.5	114.6	109.3
Army Service	34.8	35.5	32.7	34.6	192.3	185.5
Air Force Service	62.6	60.7	61.2	68.2	339.6	325.3
Defence Research and Development	3.9	6.3	4.1	2.9	17.9	19.1
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account	—	—	—	—	27.8	13.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	1.9	1.2	—	0.4	5.2	5.6
Defence Production	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.6	8.6	7.6
Non-Defence Expenditures	***422.0***	***423.6***	***387.3***	***374.9***	***2,178.3***	***2,023.6***
Agriculture	16.3	16.2	14.7	27.0	81.0	87.7
Citizenship and Immigration	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.7	26.4	25.5
External Affairs	5.1	60.1	3.3	2.9	18.7	71.0
Finance	***123.6***	***113.3***	***124.3***	***130.4***	***749.5***	***721.8***
Administration and General	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	8.3	6.7
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.1	9.3
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	23.5	20.7
Interest on Public Debt	66.4	61.1	67.0	75.6	403.3	389.7
Amortization and other debt charges	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.5	17.5	21.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	43.5	41.6	43.9	42.0	273.0	264.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	3.5	0.3	3.5	2.6	13.9	9.8
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	9.6	8.9
Justice	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	13.6	12.4
Labour	16.5	10.6	15.4	12.6	70.5	55.9
Legislation	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.0	3.7
Mines and Technical Surveys	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.1	34.2	28.3
National Health and Welfare	***86.7***	***73.7***	***82.0***	***70.7***	***474.9***	***392.2***
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.1	2.0
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	4.8	5.1	1.2	3.0	18.7	17.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	21.8	14.9	22.9	14.6	121.7	71.7
Other	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	14.3	13.1

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.3	42.1	43.4	42.2	258.7	251.3
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	21.3	21.1
Unemployment Assistance	8.8	3.7	6.8	3.6	36.5	13.8
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.6
National Research Council	3.3	6.0	2.9	2.2	19.1	17.9
National Revenue	***6.1***	***5.8***	***6.1***	***6.4***	***37.6***	***35.7***
Customs and Excise Division	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	20.0	19.0
Taxation Division	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	17.6	16.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	5.8	7.1	9.0	5.9	32.8	26.2
Post Office	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.5	81.9	77.1
Privy Council	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.7
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.3
Public Works	***15.8***	***17.4***	***16.2***	***21.2***	***71.8***	***79.1***
Administration and General	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	8.5	8.0
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	1.6	2.9	2.0	6.1	8.9	15.4
Maintenance and Operation	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	20.6	19.0
Other	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	4.0	5.6	3.9	5.6	14.5	17.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	3.6	2.7	3.8	3.0	12.0	13.1
Other	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.4
National Capital Commission	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	4.3	3.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.6	28.7	25.6
Secretary of State	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.2
Trade and Commerce	***4.1***	***1.7***	***5.7***	***1.8***	***21.8***	***9.5***
Administration and General	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	5.8	4.9
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	3.1	0.7	4.5	0.8	15.7	4.4
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Transport	***60.3***	***34.3***	***28.4***	***29.1***	***156.0***	***126.2***
Administration and General	3.5	1.4	0.8	1.9	7.0	6.5
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels	32.1	—	5.0	—	37.0	—
Marine Services	4.7	6.9	5.8	7.7	21.6	23.4
Railway and Steamship Services	4.6	6.5	4.3	4.9	23.7	25.2
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	6.7	—	—	5.0	15.0
Air Services	15.5	12.8	12.6	14.5	61.6	56.1
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	***27.7***	***23.5***	***28.9***	***23.6***	***160.5***	***140.3***
Administration and General	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	7.8	8.7
Treatment Services	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.0	21.4	20.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	21.5	17.5	22.5	18.3	126.2	105.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.9	4.3
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***2.1***	***3.7***	***−1.5***	***−1.2***	***6.6***	***10.4***
Labour	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.3
National Defence	−0.2	—	−0.1	—	0.3	0.5
Public Works	2.0	1.0	−1.5	2.5	4.3	7.0
Transport	−0.1	2.4	−0.1	−3.5	0.6	1.8
Sundry Departments	0.2	0.1	0.2	−0.1	1.0	0.9
Other Departments	11.3	13.5	15.4	7.8	72.9	63.7
Total Expenditures	**548.9**	**551.2**	**509.6**	**504.8**	**2,894.0**	**2,698.8**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−82.3**	**−101.5**	**−81.6**	**−81.4**	**−159.0**	**+24.7**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 81.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver[1]
	Million dollars										
1959	*20,739*	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	*22,468*	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 A	*19,181*	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	*19,854*	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	*21,886*	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	*21,937*	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	*23,851*	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	*20,398*	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	*21,429*	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	*22,071*	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	*22,585*	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	*22,177*	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	*25,096*	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	*21,848*	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	*22,226*	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	*21,586*	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	*22,750*	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	*23,307*	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	*24,146*	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	*22,965*	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	*21,489*	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	*24,195*	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	*21,734*	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	*25,339*	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	*26,031*	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	*23,325*	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
A	*24,573*	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
S	*23,845*	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 82.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**[1]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1959	*377.6*	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	*381.0*	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 A	*324.1*	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	*335.3*	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	*380.8*	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	*432.1*	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	*408.4*	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	*320.7*	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	*389.1*	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	*401.1*	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	*379.4*	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	*383.8*	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	*421.8*	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	*375.3*	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	*333.9*	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	*339.6*	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	*380.9*	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	*440.0*	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	*406.5*	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	*330.9*	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	*378.1*	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	*401.2*	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	*379.9*	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	*400.4*	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	*437.6*	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	*399.4*	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	*346.6*	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	*343.7*	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

[1] The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 83.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	*43.08*	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	*46.27*	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	*43.17*	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	*42.66*	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	*45.91*	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	*59.22*	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	*45.22*	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	*44.28*	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	*52.98*	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	*43.38*	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	*45.88*	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	*48.60*	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	*39.95*	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	*44.20*	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	*43.99*	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	*44.53*	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	*49.29*	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	*52.92*	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	*50.74*	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	*48.13*	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	*52.13*	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	*45.54*	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	*54.01*	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	*54.32*	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	*42.24*	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	*46.12*	31.56	2.73	11.82
	S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	*47.02*	33.28	2.40	11.34

Table 84.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1959		*47.24*	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960		*48.84*	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959	3rd	*44.78*	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	*49.97*	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	*49.65*	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	*46.24*	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	*47.66*	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
	4th	*51.83*	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961	1st	*54.51*	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
	2nd	*54.00*	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
	3rd	*52.06*	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. **Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.**

Table 85.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1956		990	226	1,761 r	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,180	353	1,780 r	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	284	1,338 r	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,409 r	516	962 r	433	121	73	330 r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960		1,301 r	505	986 r	450 r	304 r	52	180	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	319	126 r	204 r	120	40 r	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	253	164	134	141	−39	−1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st	396 r	94 r	235 r	147	24 r	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
	2nd	313	121	449 r	130 r	162	15	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
	3rd	317	61	310	95	77	—	123	750 r	577	16,323	1,674	17,997 r

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 86.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	MANUFACTURING Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
		Million dollars											
1957		81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958		59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
	2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
		Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961	1st	·82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
	2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		MANUFACTURING Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	**Total** (2)	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manufacturing	**Total all industries** (1)
		Million dollars										
1957		23	14	***367***	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	***764***
1958		23	12	***340***	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	***747***
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	1st	17	10	***266***	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	***586***
	2nd	28	13	***365***	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	***779***
	3rd	26	14	***340***	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	***802***
	4th	22	13	***391***	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	***821***
1959	1st	24	13	***314***	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	***688***
	2nd	35	15	***455***	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	***939***
	3rd	32	16	***406***	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	***887***
	4th	22	12	***421***	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	***887***
1960	1st	26	12	***327***	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	***724***
	2nd	32	11	***397***	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	***875***
	3rd	30	14	***359***	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	***823***
	4th	20	12	***337***	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	***778***
1961	1st	21	11	***250***	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	***600***
	2nd	34	11	***412***	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	***901***
		Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	1st	19	11	***322***	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	***702***
	2nd	23	13	***327***	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	***704***
	3rd	25	13	***337***	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	***758***
	4th	26	13	***376***	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	***824***
1959	1st	27	14	***379***	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	***818***
	2nd	29	15	***401***	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	***845***
	3rd	31	15	***420***	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	***865***
	4th	26	12	***396***	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	***873***
1960	1st	28	13	***383***	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	***836***
	2nd	27	11	***348***	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	***786***
	3rd	28	13	***367***	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	***804***
	4th	25	12	***322***	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	***774***
1961	1st	23	11	***311***	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	***714***
	2nd	28	11	***360***	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	***804***

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 87.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Months		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 8 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 26 stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1959		265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960		249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
	M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
	A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
	M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
	J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
	J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
	A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
	S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
	O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
	N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
	D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961	J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
	F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
	M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
	A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
	M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
	J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3
	J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5
	A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4
	S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4
	O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 88.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Months		Three month Treasury Bill yield(1)	Dividend Payments (2)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(4)	Value of shares traded
			Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per-centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959		4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960		3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959	J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
	J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
	A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
	S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
	O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
	N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
	D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960	J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
	F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
	M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
	A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
	M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
	J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
	J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
	A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
	S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
	O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
	N	3.42	35.85 r	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
	D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961	J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
	F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
	M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
	A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
	M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
	J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
	J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
	A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
	S	2.42	96.36 r	35.38		2,392		63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1 r	55.35	181.4
	O	2.53	65.42			2,655		78.0			69.1	55.55	209.8

(1) Average of weekly rates. (2) As reported by Financial Post. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 89.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months	FAILURES⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	**2,229**	906	374	307	**95,786**	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	**2,723**	1,199	313	346	**159,283**	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959 J	**158**	68	31	19	**6,167**	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	**161**	65	27	28	**7,357**	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
S	**225**	79	33	39	**10,568**	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	**205**	85	30	29	**9,953**	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	**236**	95	44	33	**11,241**	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	**195**	74	26	29	**9,310**	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	**242**	129	29	20	**56,077**	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
F	**230**	84	37	31	**11,715**	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
M	**286**	113	43	39	**10,703**	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
A	**207**	104	21	24	**8,577**	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
M	**218**	96	27	31	**10,773**	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
J	**195**	67	23	24	**9,360**	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
J	**175**	81	18	19	**7,935**	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
A	**230**	108	23	39	**6,259**	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
S	**215**	88	27	23	**8,296**	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
O	**241**	111	17	34	**8,465**	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
N	**274**	116	29	44	**12,908**	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,602
D	**210**	102	19	18	**8,215**	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961 J	**254**	124	28	43	**11,174**	6,376	1,656	504	150	5,295	85	3,491
F	**246**	115	24	37	**8,660**	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,133
M	**257**	105	28	42	**7,636**	2,804	830	1,062	132	2,948	97	3,588
A	**192**	97	16	32	**8,258**	4,107	837	675	102	2,891	79	4,323
M	**258**	118	31	38	**8,709**	2,953	895	682	141	4,223	99	3,871
J	**219**	106	29	32	**6,346**	2,900	1,437	717	116	3,342	79	2,319

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such. ⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 90.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Population ⁽¹⁾	Labour Force Great Britain⁽⁵⁾		Industrial Production	Wholesale Prices⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain⁽²⁾
		Civilian Employment	Registered Unemployed	Seasonally adjusted								
	Thousand persons			1954=100		January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million				
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152	413
1959 A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160	3,990 r	389
S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,281 r	389
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960 J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,872	383
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,160	414
M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,168	423
A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,408	433
N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961 J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,005	437
F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
A		23,768	317	123	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053	4,302 r	474
M		23,811	286	123	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037		
J	52,673	23,865	261	124	115.8	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
J		23,916 r	288	125	116.1 r	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876		
A		24,000	310	125	116.9	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245		
S					116.9	115.5	125	260.5	343.1	1,269		

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽³⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. ⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 91.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S.(1)	Civilian Labour Force Employed	Civilian Labour Force Unemployed	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted: Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income (2)	Production Total	Production Manufacturing	Employment Manufacturing	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index
	Millions			Billion dollars				1957=100		1947-49=100		
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1959 J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	482.3	44.8	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	488.3	44.9	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.5	48.1	278.9	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			278.9	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	506.4	46.3	282.0	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	505.1	43.2	284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	504.5	42.6	284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	500.8	39.6	280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0	516.1	45.2	285.3	106	105	93.8	127.5	119.4
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0	108	108	95.6	127.4	118.7
J	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7	110	111	96.5	127.6	118.2
J	183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7			293.4	112	112	96.7 r	128.1	118.6
A	183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9			294.0 r	113	113	96.3 r	128.0	118.9 r
S	184.2	67.0	4.1	54.9			294.4	112	112	96.6	128.3	118.8

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks(5)	Manufacturing: Sales	Manufacturing: Inventories	Manufacturing: New Orders	Manufacturing: Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Manufacturing: Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
	Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)					In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959	18.0	61.1 r	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960	18.3	68.4	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85
1959 J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,838	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,865	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.9 r	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26
J	18.1	69.3	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84
A	18.2	68.8	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51
S	18.1	69.6	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81
O	18.5	69.6	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73
N	18.4	69.3	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47
D	17.9	71.0	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80
1961 J	17.8	69.6	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
F	17.8	69.8	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17
M	18.1	69.6	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12
A	17.9	70.2	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.33	39.3	3,147	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83
M	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7	3,492	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50
J	18.2	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1	2.35	40.1	3,734 r	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
J	18.0 r	70.1	31.2	53.6	31.3	2.35	40.0	3,723 r	1,637	1,268	126.0 r	65.44
A	18.2 r	60.6 r	31.5 r	54.0	32.2 r	2.34	40.1	3,731 r	1,653	1,234	126.7 r	67.79
S	18.2	71.0	31.5	54.4	32.3	2.34	39.6	3,659			123.7	67.26

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Production and related workers. (5)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (6)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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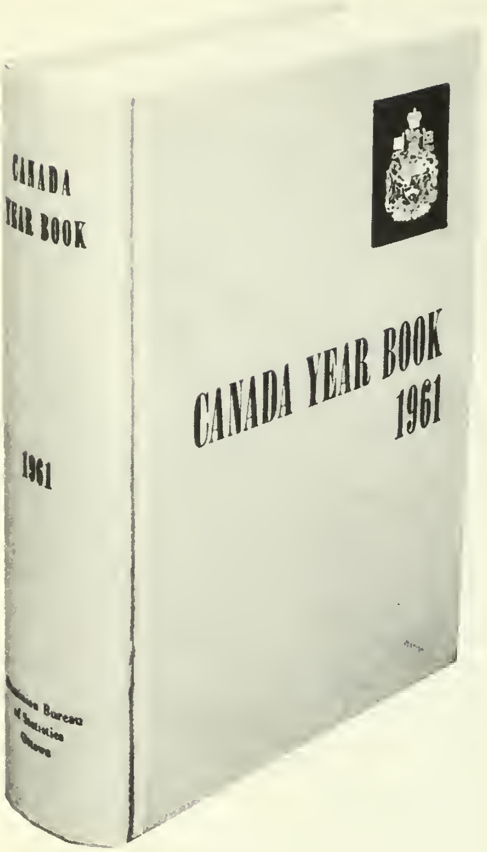

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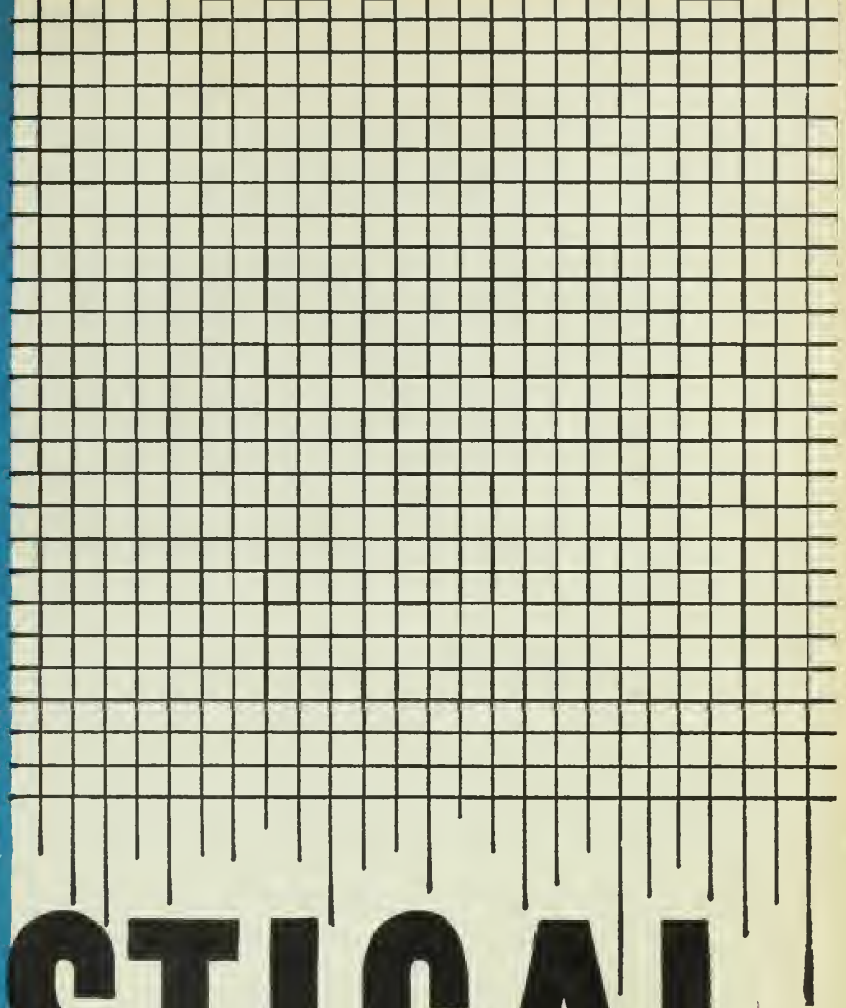

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1961

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

DECEMBER 1961

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NOTE: *Symbols used throughout the Review:* (..) *means "not available";* (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used";* (^{p}) *signifies preliminary;* (^{r}) *indicates "revised since last monthly issue"*

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

THIRD QUARTER 1961

Introductory Review

Canada's Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, rose by 2.7 per cent in the third quarter of 1961, continuing the upward trend which was resumed in the second quarter of the year after a brief interruption. The gain was the largest quarter-to-quarter advance for some time, and was almost wholly accounted for by an increase in the physical volume of output; the price index of total Gross National Product remained relatively unchanged in the quarter[1]. This most recent gain in output has raised the physical volume of production to a level about 3 per cent above the first quarter of 1960, which marked the peak of the last business cycle expansion.

The production advance in the third quarter was supported by a substantial increase in labour income, the largest since 1959, and a further marked advance in corporation profits, bringing them above the peak level of the fourth quarter of 1959. National income rose by 4 per cent. On the demand side, the expansion in total final purchases was one of the largest on record (see table on page ii). All components of the Gross National Expenditure were rising in the quarter, with the exception of business inventories, where the rate of accumulation was moderately lower, and agricultural inventories which were affected by a poor crop out-turn in Western Canada[2]. In particular, the reversal of a two-quarter downtrend in business outlays for new plant and equipment added a sizeable element of renewed strength to total final demand in the quarter. Outlays for new housing were also higher, following the small second quarter decline. Transactions on current international account exerted a neutral effect, however, as the rise in exports of goods and services was matched by a corresponding rise in imports, and the deficit remained unchanged. Government and consumer outlays continued to provide an expansionary influence on the total flow of expenditures in the economy.

With nine months data now available, it is possible to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1961 as a whole. In the first nine months of the year, Gross National Product has averaged about 2 per cent above the same period of 1960. The rise in final product prices between the two periods has amounted to about 1 per cent, so that in physical volume terms production was up over a year ago by about 1 per cent. The post-war average increase in the physical volume of output has amounted to approximately 4 per cent per year.

These nine months' comparisons, in terms of the value, volume and price change over the year, are shown in the lower part of the following table (Column (1)); figures are also given for the main components of demand.

---

[1] Import prices rose sharply in the third quarter, reflecting the drop in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar; however, since imports are excluded from the Gross National Product, this development was not reflected in the price component of total Gross National Product.

[2] The value of crop production in 1961 is estimated at just below $600 million, compared with about $1,000 million for the year 1960.

Percentage Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure[1]

	9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961	4Q 1960 to 1Q 1961	1Q 1961 to 2Q 1961	2Q 1961 to 3Q 1961
	Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)
Personal expenditure	4.2	- 0.4	1.4	1.6
Government expenditure	8.1	0.9	2.9	2.6
Residential construction	1.8	6.2	-2.1	5.9
Non-residential construction	- 3.5	- 7.1	0.7	4.9
Machinery and equipment	- 5.5	- 5.0	-8.0	6.8
Exports	5.6	4.9	2.1	6.2
Total final demand	**3.9**	**0.2**	**1.0**	**3.1**
Inventories	(-$0.9 b.)	(-$0.5 b.)	—	(-$0.2 b.)
(Business only)	(-$0.2 b.)	(-$0.1 b.)	($0.1 b.)	(-$0.1 b.)
Imports	2.8	2.9	-2.7	5.4
Gross national expenditure (Value) (2)	1.9	- 2.1	2.0	2.7
Price component	0.8	- 0.1	-0.1	0.1
Volume component	1.1	- 2.0	2.1	2.6

[1] Based on data seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

[2] Erratic movements in interest and dividend transactions with other countries affected the change in Gross National Product in the first and second quarters. See table on page vii.

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases

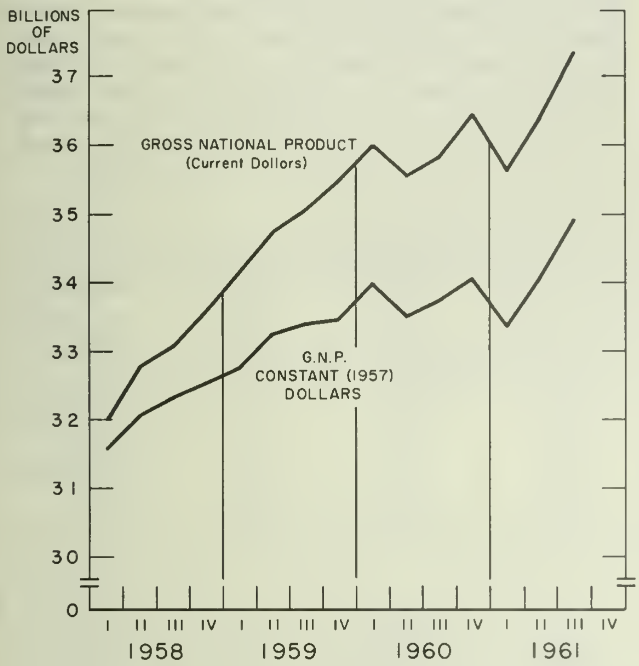
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q'58 to 2Q'58	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60	4Q'60 to 1Q'61	1Q'61 to 2Q'61	2Q'61 to 3Q'61
	millions of dollars													
Personal expenditure	280	284	480	320	156	300	332	- 24	480	44	524	- 88	324	380
Government expenditure	264	104	- 4	88	172	-208	60	88	132	212	92	64	200	188
Residential construction	136	36	76	- 68	- 84	- 32	36	-84	-244	48	- 20	88	- 32	88
Non-residential construction	- 4	- 76	-96	-220	124	16	32	-44	-132	108	16	-184	16	120
Machinery and equipment	-116	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	-124	52	-156	- 40	152	-132	-200	156
Exports	104	-248	248	-136	404	- 24	372	128	-496	492	-356	336	152	452
Total final purchases	**664**	**64**	**792**	**-100**	**1,028**	**200**	**708**	**116**	**-416**	**864**	**408**	**84**	**460**	**1,384**
(Final domestic demand)	(560)	(312)	(544)	(36)	(624)	(224)	(336)	(-12)	(80)	(372)	(764)	(-252)	(308)	(932)
	Quarter to Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items													
"Shift" in non-farm business inventories	460	192	32	464	-280	212	-148	372	-312	-512	284	- 80	112	-68
Imports	- 20	44	400	80	232	248	- 12	4	-192	- 48	96	236	-228	440
GNP (ex. farm)	748	384	452	552	684	232	624	216	-264	244	528	-484	736	892

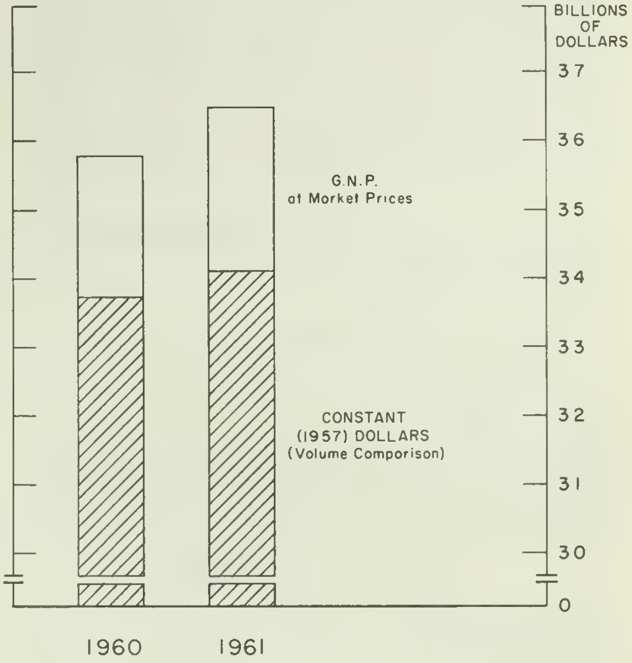
Constant (1957) Dollars
Quarter to Quarter Percentage Changes in Selected Items

Final domestic demand	0.8	0.8	0.9	-0.5	1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	1.3	-1.0	0.8	2.1
Total final purchases	1.0	0.1	1.2	-0.8	2.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.3	—	1.0	2.5
Gross national expenditure	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.8	0.9	-2.0	2.1	2.6

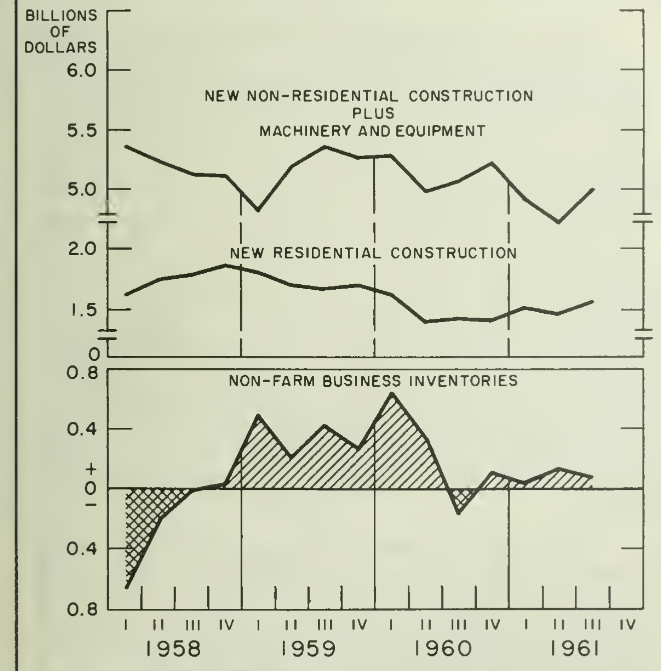
G.N.P. MADE A STRONG ADVANCE IN THE THIRD QUARTER, RISING BY 2.7 PER CENT



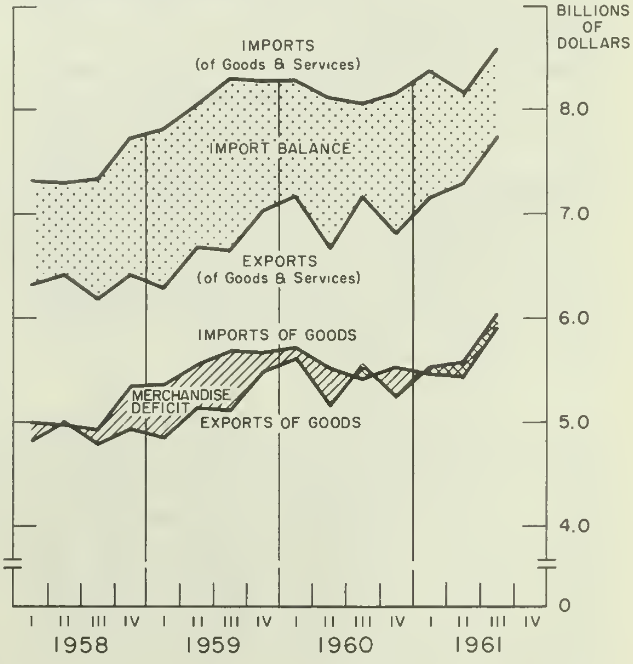
THE VALUE INCREASE IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS AMOUNTED TO 2 PER CENT OVER THE SAME PERIOD OF 1960, WITH THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION UP BY ABOUT 1 PER CENT



BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT TURNED UPWARD IN THE THIRD QUARTER, FOLLOWING A 2-QUARTER DECLINE. OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING WERE ALSO HIGHER. ADDITIONS TO INVENTORY STOCKS CONTINUED TO BE MADE, BUT AT A MODEST RATE



THE TOTAL DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE IN THE THIRD QUARTER. THE SURPLUS ON MERCHANDISE ACCOUNT CONTINUED AT THE SECOND QUARTER LEVEL



(IN ALL CHARTS DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

While these annual comparisons provide a useful setting for viewing the year 1961 in perspective, they conceal to a considerable extent the evidence of developing strength which became markedly apparent toward the end of the year. The accompanying table also shows percentage changes in terms of the quarter-to-quarter movements of the seasonally adjusted figures through the first three quarters of this year. It is evident from Columns (2), (3), and (4) that, as the year progressed, greater strength was becoming apparent in the components of total final demand, and in the third quarter the advance in Gross National Product, both in value and in volume terms, was the largest quarter-to-quarter gain for several years. The third quarter figure of Gross National Product was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate about $1.0 billion higher than the nine-month average.

The flow of income to the personal, business and government sectors was also rising throughout the year, although the year-to-year changes, averaged out over the nine months, were in most cases of rather modest proportions. Corporation profits, for example, show little change on the year-to-year basis, but as the accompanying table indicates, the increases in this component of income in the second and third quarter of 1961 were unusually sharp.

Percentage Changes in Major Income Components[1]

	9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961	4Q 1960 to 1Q 1961	1Q 1961 to 2Q 1961	2Q 1961 to 3Q 1961
	Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	3.5	0.2	1.5	2.2
Transfer payments	9.1	−0.7	2.3	2.9
Personal income	2.8	−1.1	1.2	2.9
Corporation profits (Before dividends)	−0.8	−7.8	12.6	10.4
Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	5.8	2.0	−1.5	7.0
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	0.5	−1.9	6.9	2.4
National income	1.8	−3.1	3.1	3.7
Selected Government Revenues (All levels of government)				
Direct personal taxes	5.1	−0.2	6.2	−0.5
Corporation tax liabilities	0.5	−5.9	7.7	10.2
Indirect taxes	3.1	1.1	0.1	2.8

[1] Based on data seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE THIRD QUARTER

Production by Industry

Indicators of the volume of output show an increase of about 2½ per cent from the second to the third quarter of 1961, after allowing for seasonal factors. The quickening tempo of economic activity was apparent in almost all industry groups but was particularly evident in the goods-producing industries where the impact of the down-turn had been chiefly felt. Output in this group was up about 3½ per cent, as opposed to an increase of less than 1½ per cent in the service-producing industries. Non-farm output of goods and services is estimated to have risen in excess of 2 per cent.

Manufacturing production, seasonally adjusted, advanced by 3½ per cent in the third quarter. This development brought the index of manufacturing output to a point more than 1 per cent above its previous peak in the first quarter of 1960, and 5 per cent above the level of the first quarter of 1961. While the major share of the advance in the third quarter came in the durable segment of manufacturing production (up 4.6 per cent), this index was still about 5 per cent below its record peak reached in the last quarter of 1956.

Most of the durable goods industries contributed to the large increase in the output of the durable goods group. The biggest gain occurred in the transportation equipment industry where production rose by 12 per cent, reflecting increased output in the automotive industry, and also in shipbuilding, which had been affected by strikes in the second quarter; activity in the aircraft industry was somewhat lower. Almost all component groups in the iron and steel industry, and especially the iron castings and primary iron and steel group, contributed to the 6 per cent rise in output in this industry during the quarter. Production in the wood products group and electrical apparatus and supplies group, was up by 3 and 5 per cent respectively in the quarter. On the other hand, production of non-ferrous metal products declined by 4 per cent and output of non-metallic mineral products was slightly lower.

The non-durable manufacturing industries also showed widespread strength in the quarter, rising by 2.3 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. The increase brought the index to a level some 3½ per cent above the previous peak reached in the first quarter of 1960. The gains in production ranged from

1 per cent in chemicals and leather products to 8 per cent in clothing. Reduced oil refining activity caused the petroleum products industry group to decline by 3 per cent. Production of tobacco products was also down by 2 per cent.

In spite of substantial changes within the components of the mining industry, there was no change in the total level of output of this industry in the third quarter. Iron ore and uranium production were down sharply, but these declines were offset by gains in nickel, lead and zinc. Output of crude petroleum was up slightly from the high level of the second quarter.

The downward trend of output in the construction industry was reversed in the third quarter when construction put in place is estimated to have risen 4½ per cent. Both housing construction and non-residential construction activity showed substantial gains.

Within the service industries, gains in output in the third quarter were all comparatively small, ranging between 1 or 2 per cent for most service industry groups.

Employment

Non-farm employment as estimated by the Labour Force Survey rose by about one-half of 1 per cent from the second to the third quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. In conjunction with a gain in real output in the non-farm sector estimated at more than 2 per cent, some increase in output per worker is suggested. The total labour force declined more than seasonally in the third quarter, and there was a decline in the unemployment rate—from 7.5 per cent of the labour force in the second quarter, to 6.9 per cent in the third, on a seasonally adjusted basis. This is the second successive decline in quarterly rates of unemployment from the level prevailing at the beginning of the year.

Value, Volume and Price Comparisons

As has been noted, the price component of total Gross National Product showed very little change between the second and third quarters of 1961. However, as the accompanying table indicates, the price of imported goods and services was significantly higher in the third quarter, by about 3 per cent, reflecting the effects of the decline in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar. This development on the import side has to some extent been reflected in the price component of total final demand, some categories of which have a substantial import content. For example, the import content of machinery and equipment is estimated at close to 50 per cent of the total value put in place, and this particular component of the Gross National Expenditure reflects the effect of increased import prices associated with the exchange rate decline. The price of consumer goods and services increased only fractionally in the quarter, and the rise in import prices does not as yet appear to have had any significant effect on the price of consumer goods sold at retail. The introduction of a 3 per cent retail sales tax by the Province of Ontario in September is reflected in the slight increase in prices at the consumer level.

The price component of exports of goods and services has shown a significant rise between the second and third quarters. Canadian wholesale price indexes for some major primary commodities that enter into international trade (and whose prices are set in world markets) rose sharply in the third quarter; prices of woodpulp, by 3½ per cent, newsprint by 4 per cent, and grains by 10 per cent. These price increases are related, in part to the new exchange rate situation, and in part to changes in the world supply situation. It is possible that the effects of the decline in the exchange rate have not yet been fully reflected in export prices.

On balance, the rise in import prices has had little effect on the price component of total Gross National Product, since imported goods and services are excluded, by definition, from Canada's Gross National Product. The accompanying table shows the effect of price developments in these various categories in the third quarter of 1961.

Percent Changes, Value, Volume and Price[1]

	2nd Quarter 1961 to 3rd Quarter 1961			9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961		
	Value	Volume	Price[2]	Value	Volume	Price[2]
Personal expenditure	1.6	1.3	0.3	4.2	3.2	1.0
Goods	2.0	1.9	0.2	3.5	3.1	0.4
Services	0.9	0.3	0.6	5.2	3.3	1.9
Government expenditure	2.6	2.5	0.1	8.1	4.7	3.3
Gross fixed capital formation	5.9	5.1	0.7	−3.1	−4.4	1.3
New residential construction	5.9	5.7	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.4
New non-residential construction	4.9	5.1	−0.2	−3.5	−4.1	0.7
New machinery and equipment	6.8	4.7	2.0	−5.5	−7.4	2.0
Exports of goods and services	6.2	4.4	1.8	5.6	4.7	0.9
Total final demand	3.1	2.5	0.6	3.9	2.5	1.3
Imports of goods and services	5.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	−0.4	3.3
Gross national expenditure	2.7	2.6	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.8

[1] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

[2] The price comparisons shown above are based on the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Considerable strength developed in the capital sector in the third quarter, as investment outlays rose by 6 per cent above the second quarter level, on a seasonally adjusted basis. The rate of increase was about the same for all three components. The reversal of the downward movement in total capital outlays took place against a background of sharply rising profits and a higher level of industrial production. The expansion in demand for fixed capital goods brought about a 3 per cent rise in employment in the construction industry and an increase of over 5 per cent in domestic shipments of both capital goods and construction materials. Although commodity detail is not yet available for the full quarter, it is probable that part of the increase in demand for capital goods in the quarter was met out of the rise in imports.

Business outlays for plant and equipment in the third quarter were running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $5.0 billion, with an increase over the second quarter of 7 per cent in the case of expenditures for machinery and equipment and 5 per cent for non-residential construction. There is some evidence of a shift of emphasis within the non-residential component toward engineering construction and away from building construction.

The relative slowness in non-residential construction in the spring months, in part, was the result of unfavourable weather conditions in Eastern Canada at the start of the construction season accentuated by a major work stoppage in June. In the third quarter construction conditions were much more favourable and the recovery in activity reflected a catching up on work delayed earlier in the year, as well as the reaction to more favourable economic conditions. In addition, a concentration of the pipeline construction work in this quarter contributed to the relative strength shown in engineering construction and added to the general recovery.

Outlays for new housing in the third quarter are estimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $1.6 billion, 6 per cent higher than the second quarter level. Much of this advance in expenditures came from completions, which were up more than 17 per cent, reflecting the high level of starts prevailing in the opening months of the year. However, starts in the third quarter were also up a little, by over 2 per cent, and thus made some contribution to the advance in outlays.

Investment in Inventories

The sharp expansion in activity in the third quarter was based entirely on the rise in final demand (see table, page ii), and did not involve any acceleration in the rate of inventory stock building. In fact, investment in business inventories amounted to only $72 million in the third quarter (at seasonally adjusted annual rates), compared with a modest but somewhat larger buildup of $140 million in the preceding period, as is shown in the accompanying table. All the increase in stocks took place in retail trade; manufacturing industries continued to draw down their stocks for the third quarter in succession, while wholesale trade and other industries shifted from accumulation to liquidation.

Among manufacturing industries the major part of the quarter's drawing down of stocks took place in the durable goods group. Liquidation was fairly general throughout this group except for iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products industries, both of which began to build up inventories in contrast to the situation in the two preceding quarters. Among the non-durables there was a fairly substantial build-up of stocks in the tobacco industry and a heavy drawing down in the petroleum industry.

At the end of the quarter, the ratio of stocks to sales in total manufacturing was virtually the same as existed one year earlier. However, the ratio for durables, where shipments increased sharply in the quarter, was substantially reduced, while the ratio for non-durables, where there was only a small increase in shipments, was somewhat higher. During the quarter, new orders in manufacturing industries rose by more than 5 per cent, with a slight increase in new orders for capital goods (excluding transportation equipment), and a 4 per cent increase in new orders for construction materials.

Change in Non-Farm Business Inventories

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q 1961	2Q 1961	3Q 1961
	millions of dollars		
Manufacturing	- 24	- 60	- 84
Durables	-180	4	- 52
Non-durables	156	- 64	- 32
Retail trade	- 64	20	204
Motor vehicle dealers	-124	44	20
Other	60	- 24	184
Wholesale trade	68	16	- 4
Other industries	48	164	- 44
Grand totals	**28**	**140**	**72**

There was a substantial accumulation of stocks in the hands of retail traders in the third quarter in contrast to only a modest accumulation in the second. The movement of stocks in the individual trades was mixed. Much of the accumulation in the durable groups is accounted for by stocks in the hands of farm implement dealers. Stocks of food largely account for a substantial build-up in the non-durable group.

In wholesale trade, stocks were drawn down slightly in the third quarter, in contrast to a small accumulation in the second quarter. This liquidation was the outcome of almost offsetting accumulation in stocks of durable goods and liquidation in stocks of non-durables.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $7.8 billion, exports of goods and services in the third quarter were up more than 6 per cent from the second quarter level, following the much more moderate 2 per cent increase in the preceding period. At the same time, imports of goods and services rose to $8.6 billion, an increase of 5½ per cent, in contrast with the decline of 2½ per cent in the preceding quarter. The deficit on current international account remained unchanged between the two quarters, at approximately $0.8 billion, on the National Accounts basis. The merchandise account recorded a small surplus for the third quarter in succession, after having been in deficit for many years; the last full year in which a merchandise surplus was recorded was in 1954. Payments and receipts on service account showed little change in the third quarter, in contrast to the two preceding quarters, when sharp but erratic changes on interest and dividend account caused the deficit on services to widen suddenly in the early part of the year, and to narrow again in the second quarter.

Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Services

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	4Q 1960	1Q 1961	2Q 1961	3Q 1961	Per cent change 2Q to 3Q
	millions of dollars				
Exports:					
Merchandise	5,264	5,548	5,588	6,052	8.3
Services (including interest and dividend receipts)	1,548	1,600	1,712	1,700	−0.7
Totals	**6,812**	**7,148**	**7,300**	**7,752**	**6.2**
Imports:					
Merchandise	5,540	5,468	5,448	5,908	8.4
Services (including interest and dividend payments)	2,608	2,916	2,708	2,688	−0.7
Totals	**8,148**	**8,384**	**8,156**	**8,596**	**5.4**

Merchandise exports rose by more than 8 per cent in the third quarter and were particularly strong in the months of July and September. It is not yet possible to identify all of the items responsible for this large increase, but shipments of wheat were a very important factor; exports of copper and nickel were also higher in the quarter. The pick-up of exports to the United States was particularly important in raising the level of total exports in the third quarter. At the same time, merchandise imports rose more than 8 per cent. Full commodity detail is not yet available for imports but the upsurge comes at a time when investment in plant and equipment appears to be recovering, and consumer spending showing greater strength, particularly for durables.

The changes in the service account were for the most part small and, as is mentioned above, virtually offsetting. However, receipts from interest and dividends dropped sharply from the irregularly high second quarter level, and there was a considerable expansion in receipts from freight and shipping.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Consumer spending in the third quarter is estimated to have been $24.6 billion (seasonally adjusted at annual rates), about 1½ per cent higher than in the second quarter. This is about the same rate of increase as in the preceding period, and considerably below the 3 per cent rise in disposable income.

Much of the strength in consumer spending in the third quarter came from purchases of durable goods which were up 6½ per cent from the previous quarter. There were increased purchases of all the categories of durables but the major increase was in purchases of new and used cars which were up by 9 per cent. Purchases of British and European cars increased sharply, reversing the downward movement evident in the two preceding quarters; the level of expenditure here, however, was below that registered in any quarter of the previous year. Among other durables, sales of radios and appliances were up 8 per cent in the quarter and of home furnishings and furniture 5 and 3 per cent respectively.

Expenditure on non-durables increased by 1 per cent in the quarter, with moderate increases in most categories. Spending on services was higher by 1 per cent.

The Government Sector

The deficit on consolidated government account (on the National Accounts basis) remained virtually unchanged between the second and third quarters of 1961, at a seasonally adjusted rate of $1.2 billion.

However, there was a marked narrowing of the deficit at the Federal level, from $0.8 billion to $0.6 billion; the deficit at the provincial-municipal levels of government showed an increase of $0.2 billion.

Total government revenues were rising in the third quarter in response to the general expansion in economic activity and the higher levels of incomes, shipments, sales, and imports. The increase amounted to $0.4 billion (or over 3 per cent), three-fourths of which represented a gain at the Federal level; the balance represented additional revenues of the provincial-municipal governments.

On the expenditure side, Federal outlays increased by about $140 million (2 per cent), a major part of which was accounted for by a sharp rise in subsidy payments attributable to interim subsidies paid to the railways pending the complete report of the Royal Commission on Railway Problems; a smaller rise in non-defence purchases for goods and services also contributed to the increase at the Federal level. Provincial and municipal outlays rose by about double the amount of the increase at the Federal level ($240 million), more than half of which was accounted for by higher payments for goods and services, and the balance by an increase in transfer payments to persons.

Personal Income and Savings

The flow of income to the personal sector was strongly upward in the third quarter of 1961 on a seasonally adjusted basis. All major components of total personal income were rising in the quarter, with substantial gains occurring in labour income, transfer payments, net income of unincorporated businesses, and revenues from investment income. With personal direct taxes showing little change from the high second quarter level, the after-tax income of persons rose by 3.2 per cent between the second and the third quarters. This rate of increase was approximately twice as great as the advance in personal expenditure for consumer goods and services, with the result that the level of personal saving rose very sharply in the quarter. As a percentage of disposable income, personal saving was 6.3 per cent in the third quarter of 1961, compared with 4.8 per cent in the preceding quarter.

Labour Income

Labour income continued to rise in the third quarter, to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $19.5 billion, more than 2 per cent above the level of the second quarter. This is the strongest advance in labour income since the latter part of 1959. All major industries except mining and agriculture shared in the advance with the largest gains being in personal and community services and financial services. Associated with these gains in labour income, employment in all industrial groups covered in the establishment survey of employment and earnings recorded advances in the quarter, after seasonal factors are taken into account, with gains of 0.5 per cent in transportation, 3 per cent in the construction industry and nearly 7 per cent in forestry. In manufacturing, the gain of 2 per cent in labour income closely matched the rise in employment.

Corporate Profits

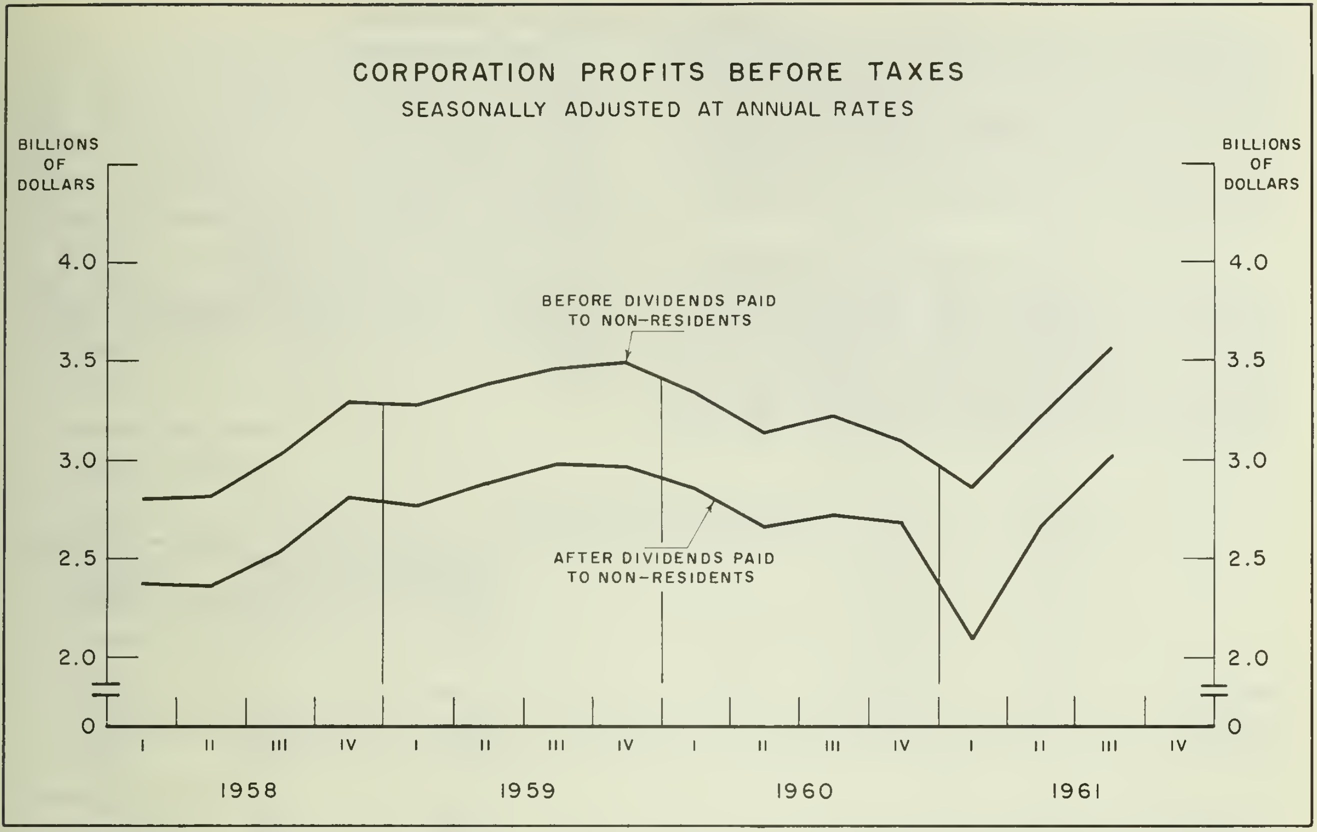
Corporate profits before taxes and before dividends paid abroad rose to $3.6 billion in the third quarter, or by 10 per cent above the level of the second quarter on a seasonally adjusted basis. Among the factors tending to raise corporate profits in the quarter was the decline in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar, which has pushed up profit margins in a number of commodity-producing industries whose prices are set in world markets. In addition, as noted earlier, total final demand was rising strongly in the quarter, and production in most industries showed a marked advance.

Higher profits was an experience common to all industries except the service group in the third quarter (see detail, table on page xiii). A 9 per cent rise in profits in mining, quarrying and oil wells (seasonally adjusted) is largely associated with a sharp increase in exports of nickel, coupled with a 10 per cent rise in the price as quoted in American dollars.

Manufacturing industries as a group recorded an increase in profits of 10 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis, in the third quarter. Almost all manufacturing industries shared in this advance, the notable gains being in foods and beverages, and paper products (both up 9 per cent), petroleum and coal products (up 29 per cent), iron and steel products (up 4 per cent), and electric apparatus and supplies (up 55 per cent). The level of profits in non-ferrous metal products was unchanged.

An 18 per cent increase in profits in transportation between the second and third quarters is largely attributable to the interim subsidies received by the railways pending the complete report of the Royal Commission on Railway Problems.

There were also higher profits in distribution, profits in retail trade being up 25 per cent and in wholesale trade up 8 per cent. In finance, insurance and real estate, profits were higher by nearly 12 per cent.



THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1961

Production by Industry

As noted earlier, in a comparison of the first nine months of 1961 with the same period one year ago, the total volume of production has risen by about 1 per cent. This estimate takes account of a sharp drop in agricultural output in 1961 attributable to the effects on the grain crop of a severe drought in the Prairie Provinces. Crop production in 1961 was lower than in 1960 by about 40 per cent. In value terms, this represents a $400 million loss relative to the year 1960, or about 1 per cent on the total Gross National Product.

Output in the non-agricultural industries accounted for all of the rise in the physical volume of production between the two periods, most of this increase being attributable to the service-producing industries, which rose by 2.5 per cent; output in the goods-producing industries (apart from the farm sector) averaged over the nine months' span was fractionally higher than for the same period of 1960.

In this comparison, manufacturing production was only a shade higher (0.5 per cent) than a year earlier, with losses in durables almost offsetting gains in non-durables. Widespread increases occurred in the non-durable groups, making for a 2.8 per cent rise in the total; industrial gains ranged from 1 per cent in chemical products to 8 to 10 per cent in textiles, tobacco, miscellaneous manufactures and leather products; output of clothing was little changed while rubber products output was off moderately.

Within durables, declines in production on the nine months' basis were general. All components of transportation equipment except aircraft recorded lower output, making for a 6 per cent decline for this group as a whole. Production in the electrical apparatus and supplies industry was also off considerably. Smaller declines occurred in non-ferrous metal products, wood products and iron and steel.

Activity in mining was higher by about 1 per cent, with substantial gains in output of fuels and non-metals largely offset by a drop in the output of metals. While most metals contributed to this trend, the drop in output of uranium and iron ore was particularly large. The gain in fuels is attributable to crude petroleum and natural gas.

Production in forestry was off about 6 per cent in the year-to-year comparison, most of this drop being attributable to reduced pulpwood output.

A 2½ per cent decline in construction put in place is accounted for by non-residential construction; the volume of housing was fractionally higher in the nine months' comparison.

Production in the transportation, storage and communication group was higher by about 3½ per cent, with each of the component groups making some contribution to the over-all increase. In transportation, activity was much higher in pipelines and in civil aviation; activity in railways and shipping was up only slightly. It is to be noted that freight car loadings show reductions over a wide range of commodities.

Among the other service-producing industries, activity was moderately higher in the nine months' comparison. The volume of total retail and wholesale trade is estimated to have been up by 1½ per cent. Dealers in most retail trades experienced some increase in the volume of business in the first nine months of 1961, as compared with the period one year earlier.

Employment by Industry

Taking the first three quarters of the year together, total employment in 1961 was higher than in 1960 by 1.4 per cent. Female employment continued to make very strong gains, but employment of males remained relatively unchanged. As in the recent past, the rate of increase of 3 per cent in the service industries was much sharper than that in the goods-producing industries, — there was, in fact, a decline of about one-half of 1 per cent in employment in the goods-producing industries over the period. These nine-month comparisons of the employment figures are shown in the accompanying table.

Employment by Industry

	First nine months averages (Estimated in thousands)		Per cent change
	1960	1961	
Total employed	5, 933	6, 014	1. 4
Males	4, 360	4, 354	- 0. 1
Females	1, 573	1, 660	5. 5
Goods-producing industries	2, 770	2, 756	- 0. 5
Agriculture	683	683	—
Other primary industries	203	174	-14. 3
Manufacturing	1, 470	1, 501	2. 1
Construction	414	398	- 3. 9
Service-producing industries	3, 164	3, 258	3. 0
Transportation and other utilities	518	511	- 1. 4
Trade	970	976	0. 6
Finance, insurance and real estate	227	239	5. 3
Service	1, 449	1, 532	5. 7

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

In spite of the signs of recovery in the third quarter, capital outlays for the first nine months of the year were running 5 per cent below expectations as set out in the mid-year review of investment intentions, 3 per cent below the like period of the previous year, and 13 per cent below the level obtained in the peak year 1957.

Comparing the first three quarters of this year with the like period of 1960, expenditures for plant and equipment are down 5 per cent, with the construction component off 4 per cent and the machinery and equipment off 6 per cent. It might be noted that, compared with the full year 1957, the rate of expenditures on plant and equipment thus far in 1961 are lower by 18 per cent.

Housing

Conditions of mortgage credit had eased in the course of 1960 and lending terms under the National Housing Act had been liberalized around the turn of the year. In this situation there was an upsurge in housing starts in the latter part of 1960 and they were at a relatively high level in the opening months of 1961 — although below the peak reached in 1958. Thereafter starts fell sharply and in the third quarter were fairly stable a little above the second quarter rate. The result of the pattern of housing starts over time was a gain of nearly 28 per cent in a first nine months' comparison with the same period of 1960, a decline of nearly 11 per cent in completions, with total expenditures for housing running about 3 per cent higher than in the previous year.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

The improvement on the external side is apparent in a longer term perspective when the nine months of 1961 are compared with the same period of the previous year. Between the two periods, exports of goods and services were up about 5½ per cent, and imports about 3 per cent.

Domestic Exports

	Jan. – Aug. 1960	Jan. – Aug. 1961	Per cent change
	thousands of dollars		
Leading commodities			
Newsprint paper	494, 639	492, 561	– 0. 4
Wheat	241, 602	404, 134	67. 3
Lumber and timber	237, 059	235, 181	– 0. 8
Woodpulp	218, 938	226, 993	3. 7
Nickel	176, 453	209, 253	18. 6
Aluminum and products	177, 976	152, 358	–14. 4
Copper and products	153, 304	135, 248	–11. 8
Uranium ores and concentrates	181, 512	134, 706	–25. 8
Petroleum, crude	65, 025	85, 518	31. 5
Fish and fishery products	84, 843	84, 971	0. 2
Asbestos and products	73, 379	80, 048	9. 1
Iron ore	107, 667	76, 901	–28. 6
Farm machinery and implements	69, 608	63, 367	– 9. 0
Leading countries			
United States	1, 987, 285	1, 931, 236	– 2. 8
United Kingdom	598, 063	582, 244	– 2. 6
European Common Market	250, 599	295, 513	17. 9
Japan	108, 856	151, 901	39. 5
Other	501, 288	667, 693	33. 2
Total domestic exports	**3, 446, 091**	**3, 628, 587**	**5. 3**

Commodity and country detail, set out in the accompanying table, is available for only eight months of the year. Comparing 1961 with 1960 on this basis, exports in total were up more than 5 per cent (by $182 million), with large and partly offsetting changes. Among the leading commodities, there was an increase of about $160 million in sales of wheat and an increase of about $33 million in sales of nickel, partially offset by decreases of about $47 million in sales of uranium and concentrates, about $25 million in sales of aluminum, and a considerable reduction in sales of copper and products, and of farm machinery.

The comparison of export sales by leading countries continues to exhibit major changes in the area distribution of trade. In the eight months' comparison sales to the United States and the United Kingdom were each down by close to 3 per cent, while sales to the countries of the European Common Market were up by 18 per cent, sales to Japan up by 40 per cent, while sales to all other countries were up by 33 per cent. In the latter increase of nearly $170 million, $66 million is accounted for by sales of wheat to Communist China under a government-negotiated contract.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

In the first three quarters of this year, consumer spending was higher than in the same period of 1960 by 4 per cent. The largest element in this increase was in services, where expenditure was up 5 per cent, reflecting the continuing growth of outlays for shelter, medical care and household operation. It is interesting to note that between 1960 and 1961 (9 month comparison) the year-to-year percentage change in total consumer spending and in its main components was virtually the same as for the 1959 - 60 comparison.

Consumer Expenditure

	Per cent change	
	Year 1959 to Year 1960	3 Quarters 1960 to 3 Quarters 1961
Food	3.0	1.9
Clothing	2.2	2.9
Other	6.5	7.3
Total non-durable goods	4.1	4.0
Appliances and radios	-4.1	2.9
Home furniture and furnishings	-2.9	2.0
Autos (New and Used)	3.5	-1.0
Other	0.7	-1.2
Total durable goods	0.3	0.3
Total all goods	3.4	3.3
Total services	5.3	5.0
Total personal expenditure (goods and services)	4.1	4.0

However, within the total of the durable goods component, some shifts in composition have occurred. Whereas in the 1959-60 period, appliances and radios and home furnishings and furniture were lower, in the 1960-61 comparison some increases have occurred. In the earlier comparison, housing outlays were off by 15 per cent whereas in 1960-61 housing outlays were somewhat stronger. There was a distinct drop in the share of the market taken by British and European cars in 1961 compared with one year earlier; purchases of these cars fell by 15 per cent on the nine months basis.

Spending for non-durables was higher by 4 per cent in the nine months' comparison, with increases of 2 per cent for food and 3 per cent for clothing.

Government Sector

Over the course of the first nine months of 1961, the total deficit on consolidated government account has averaged out to a rate well above that for the same period of 1960 — $1,184 million, compared with $688 million in the earlier period. The deficit at the Federal level in the first nine months of this year was running at a rate of $635 million (on the National Accounts' basis), compared with $336 million in the preceding period.

Labour Income

In the comparison of the first nine months of 1961 with the same period of 1960, labour income rose by 3½ per cent. Forestry, mining and construction, where employment had declined over the period, both recorded lower levels of labour income between the two periods. As has been characteristic of developments in this area over the recent past, the largest gains were recorded in government, and personal and community services, where they amounted to about 9 per cent in each case. Financial services, with a gain of about 7 per cent, was also relatively high. In manufacturing, which had felt much of the impact of the 1960 downturn and where employment had not turned up until about mid-1961, labour income was nevertheless higher by nearly 2 per cent in the nine months' comparison. In most other industries, the gains were in the neighbourhood of 3 to 4 per cent.

Profits

Comparing the first nine months of 1961 with the same period of 1960, corporate profits remained virtually unchanged, reflecting the sharply reduced levels which prevailed at the beginning of the year. By industry, profits were lower in the distributive trades, both wholesale and retail, and in the services group. Profits in manufacturing declined by 3.0 per cent, although the experience of individual manufacturing industries diverged widely; iron and steel, electrical apparatus and supplies were among the industries recording a reduction in profits, while higher profits were realized in textiles, paper products, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products.

Changes in Corporation Profits – Selected Industries

(Seasonally adjusted)

	2nd Quarter 1961 to 3rd Quarter 1961	9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961
	per cent	
Mining, quarrying and oil wells	9.0	7.4
Manufacturing	10.3	– 2.7
Foods and beverages	8.5	2.8
Paper products	9.4	7.2
Iron and steel products	4.3	–17.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	54.5	–28.3
Petroleum and coal products	29.2	—
Textile products	7.7	16.7
Non-ferrous metal products	—	22.7
Non-metallic mineral products	7.1	10.8
Chemical products	7.1	– 2.4
Transportation, communication and storage	18.4	– 3.8
Public utility operations	—	9.1
Wholesale trade	8.0	– 5.8
Retail trade	25.0	– 6.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	11.7	5.2
Service	–11.8	–11.8
Other non-manufacturing industries	4.5	– 2.2
Total all industries	10.4	– 0.8

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue

1. The seasonally adjusted data and charts on page S-6 on manufacturing inventories, shipments and orders are revised. Shipments have a working day adjustment applied and some shipment series also are adjusted for strikes. The series for shipments of capital goods (ex-heavy transportation equipment) and in the construction goods industries are replaced by shipments in the primary iron and steel industry.

2. Following Table 30, the tables are renumbered and in some of them there are also changes in their titles.

3. Data on inventories, shipments and orders contained in the former Tables 37 and 38 are revised. Also the data in former Table 37 is broken out into five new tables, namely Tables 38, 39, 40, 41 and 42, a procedure which simplifies presentation. The former Table 38 now becomes Table 43; the seasonally adjusted data which it contains is adjusted for working days and strikes as indicated in (1) above.

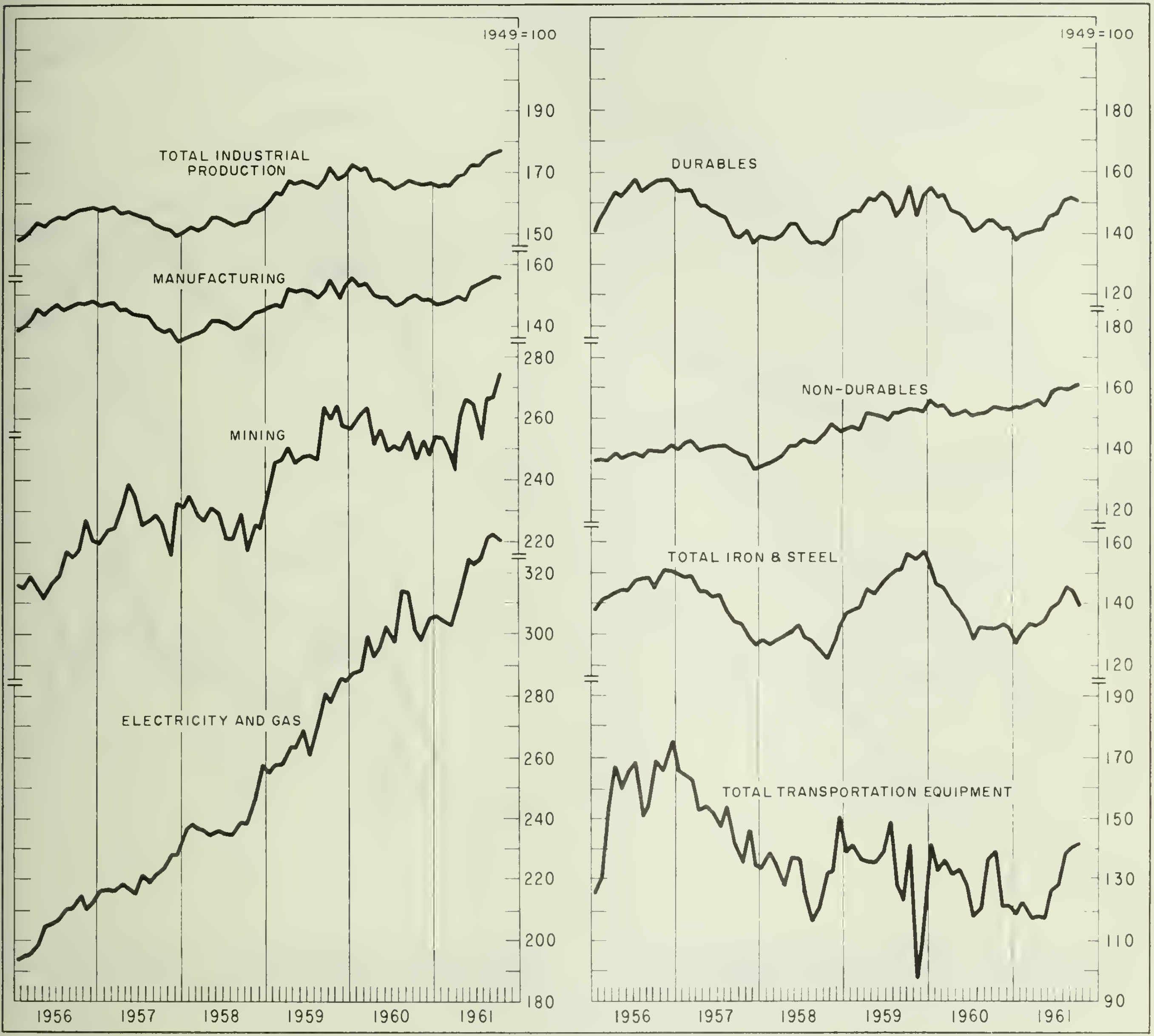
Back Records

The revised back records for the raw and seasonally adjusted series on page S-6 are available on request. Inventories and total shipments are available from January 1950 to date and the rest of the series from January 1952 to date.

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S Section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics (Current Business Indicators Section) has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for all of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

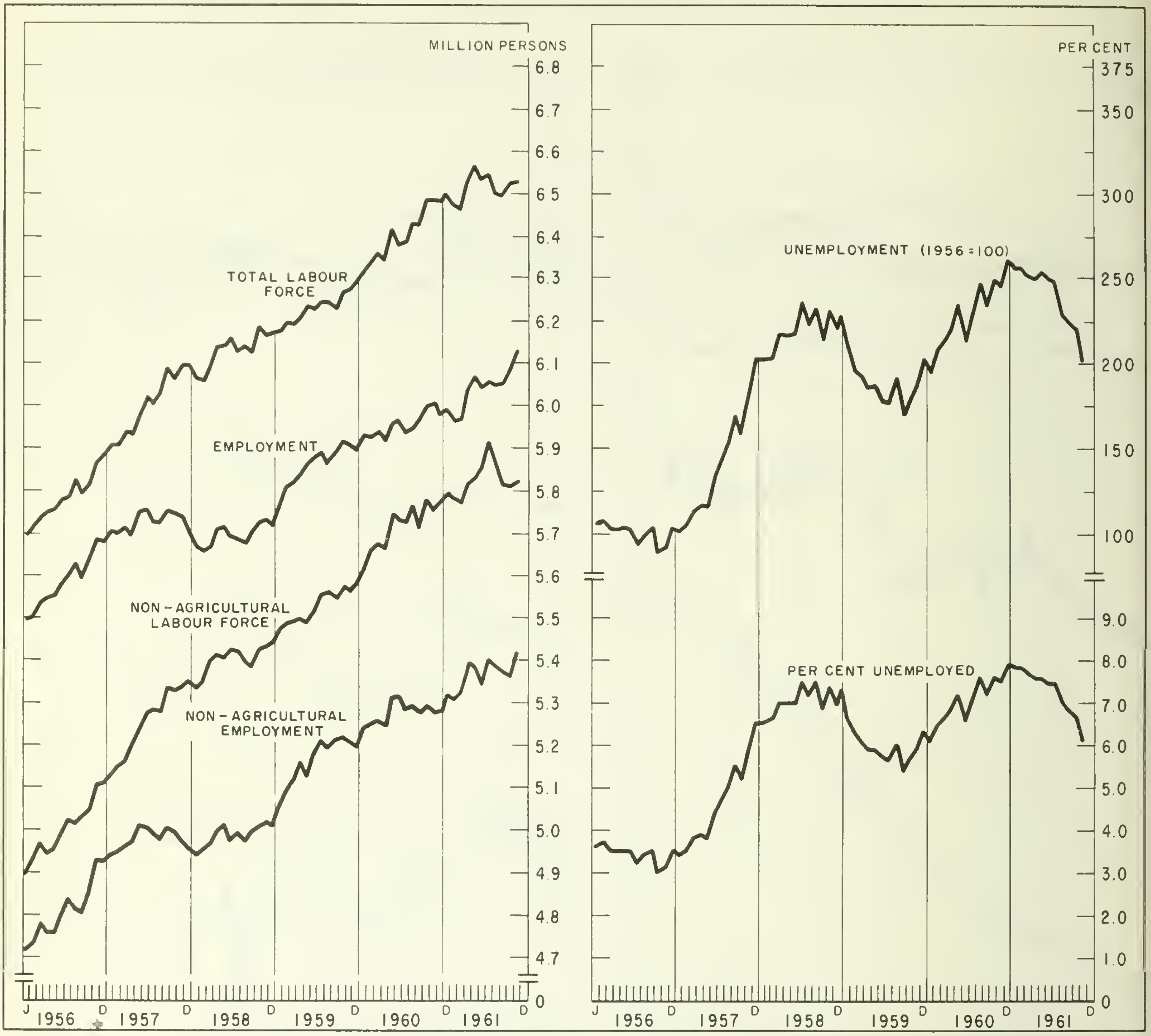
The index of industrial production was relatively unchanged in October. There was a substantial gain in mining production which was largely offset by declines in manufacturing production and in electricity and gas.



		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
				Total	Durables	Non-durables			
		1949=100							
1960	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.5	258.4	149.2	141.5	155.8	312.2	132.6	118.3
	M	169.1	265.2	148.3	141.6	153.9	325.5	134.5	118.1
	J	172.7	263.2	152.9	146.2	158.6	323.5	138.7	126.1
	J	172.5^{r}	252.0^{r}	153.9	146.9	159.8	325.0	140.0	127.9
	A	175.4^{r}	266.1^{r}	155.3	150.6	159.4	331.0	146.0^{r}	138.0
	S	176.9^{r}	267.4	156.7^{r}	152.5^{r}	160.4^{r}	332.9	144.3^{r}	140.7^{r}
	O	177.1	274.9	156.3	150.9	160.9	330.4	139.2	141.2

LABOUR FORCE

Total employment rose fractionally in November. Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force declined to 6.1%.



		Civilian Labour Force					Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force(1)
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
		Thousands				1956=100	
1960	A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,496^{r}	5,794	5,991^{r}	5,319	256^{r}	7.8
	F	6,472^{r}	5,786^{r}	5,966^{r}	5,308	257^{r}	7.8^{r}
	M	6,465^{r}	5,772^{r}	5,969^{r}	5,323	252^{r}	7.7^{r}
	A	6,526^{r}	5,814^{r}	6,033^{r}	5,392	250^{r}	7.6
	M	6,566^{r}	5,827^{r}	6,065^{r}	5,381^{r}	254^{r}	7.6
	J	6,533^{r}	5,851^{r}	6,041^{r}	5,343	250^{r}	7.5^{r}
	J	6,545^{r}	5,910^{r}	6,056^{r}	5,400	248^{r}	7.5^{r}
	A	6,501^{r}	5,865^{r}	6,049^{r}	5,389	229^{r}	7.0^{r}
	S	6,493^{r}	5,816^{r}	6,050^{r}	5,378	225^{r}	6.8^{r}
	O	6,522^{r}	5,811^{r}	6,088^{r}	5,363	220^{r}	6.7^{r}
	N	6,528	5,823	6,129	5,413	203	6.1

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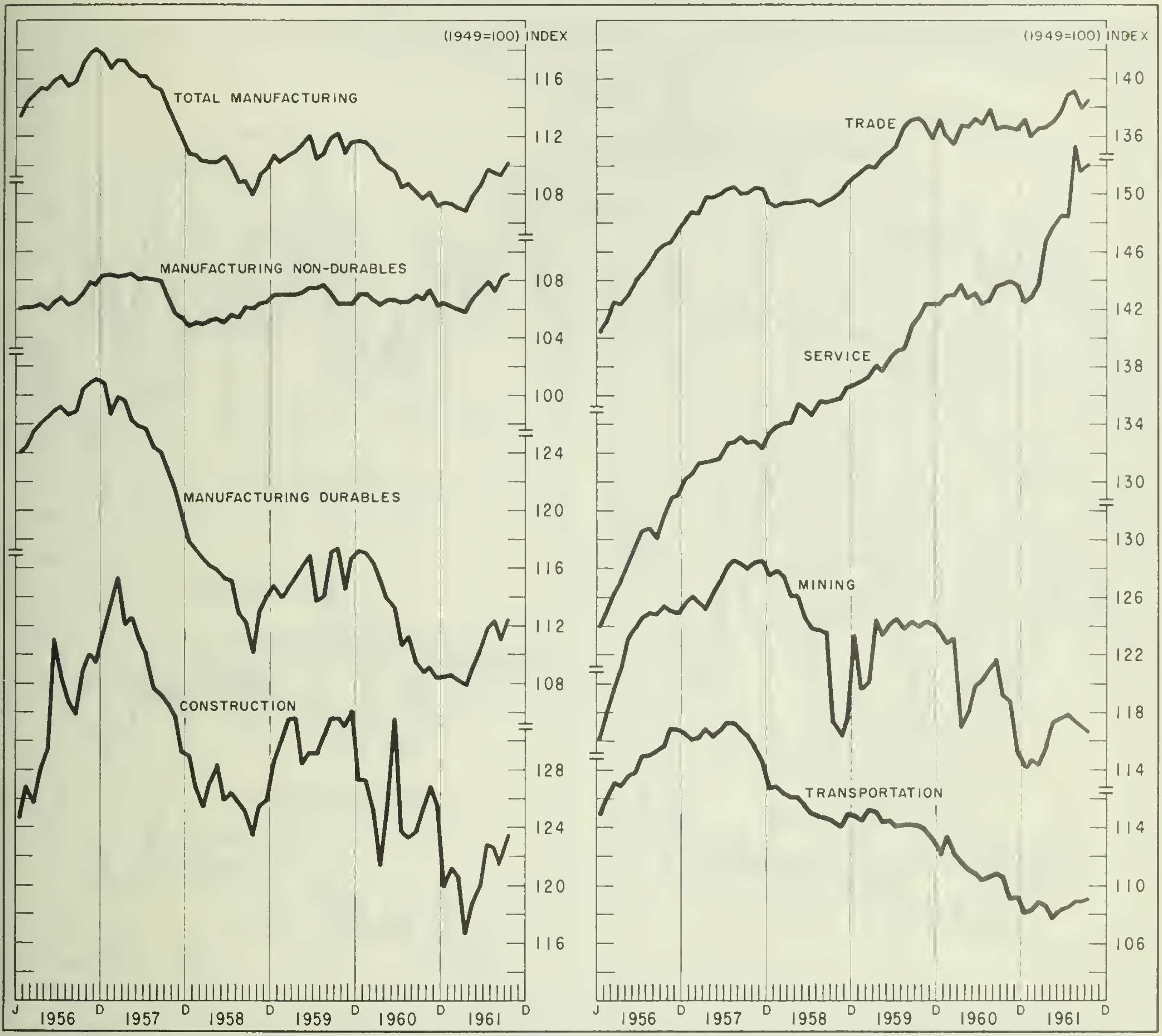
(1)Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in October showed gains in durable manufacturing and in construction; the other industries showed little change.

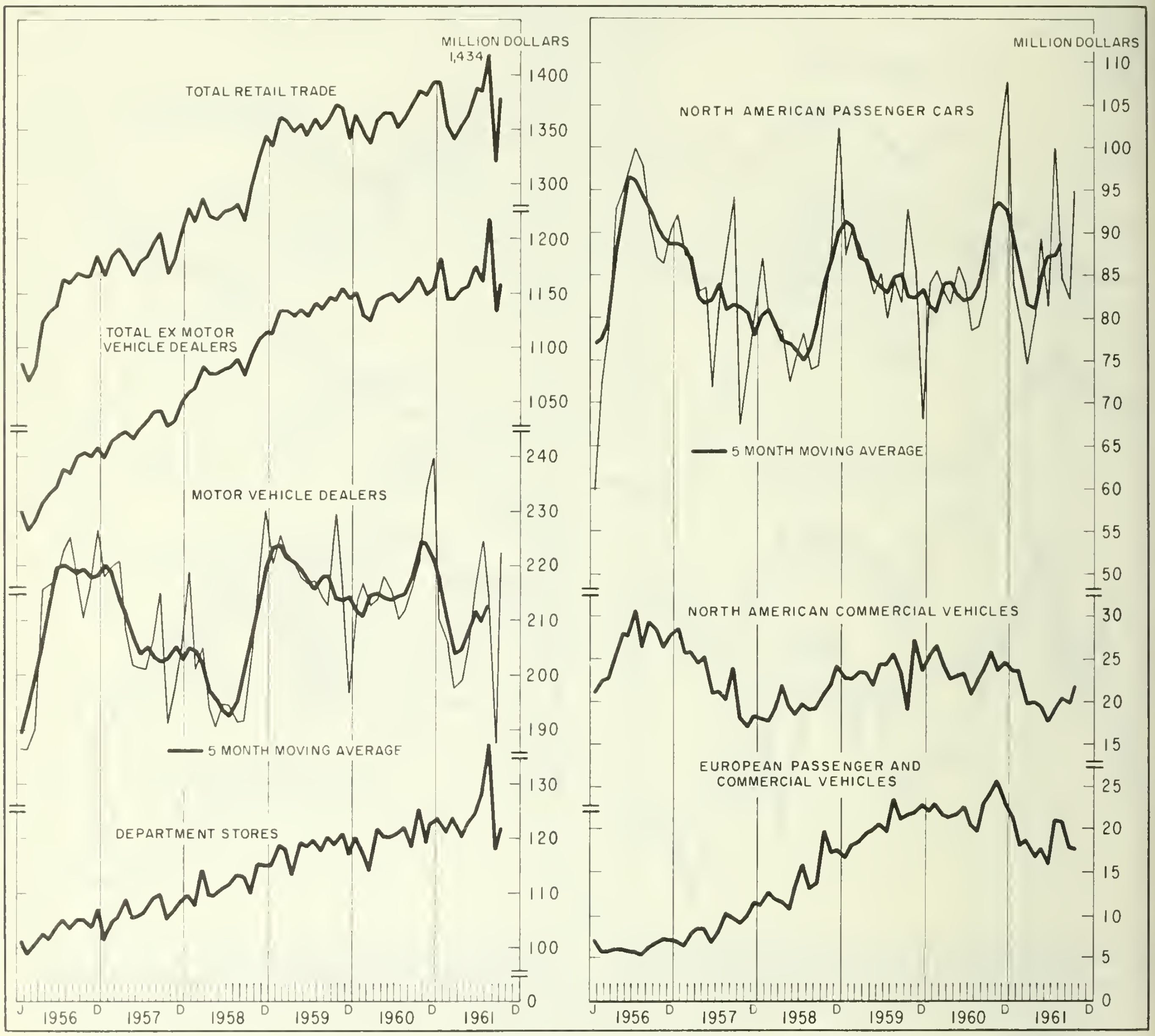


		Manufacturing							
		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
		1949=100							
1960	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
1961	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.6	107.5	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8	108.0	112.0	138.9	148.5	108.5	122.8	117.9
	A	109.6	107.3	112.4	139.2	153.4	108.9	122.6	117.4
	S	109.4	108.2 r	110.9	138.0 r	151.6 r	108.9	121.6 r	117.1 r
	O	110.1	108.3	112.3	138.4	152.0	109.0	123.2	116.6

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 74)

Total retail trade in October was close to the levels of June and July, after a sharp rise in August and a subsequent decline in September.

October sales of American type passenger cars were up by 15%.

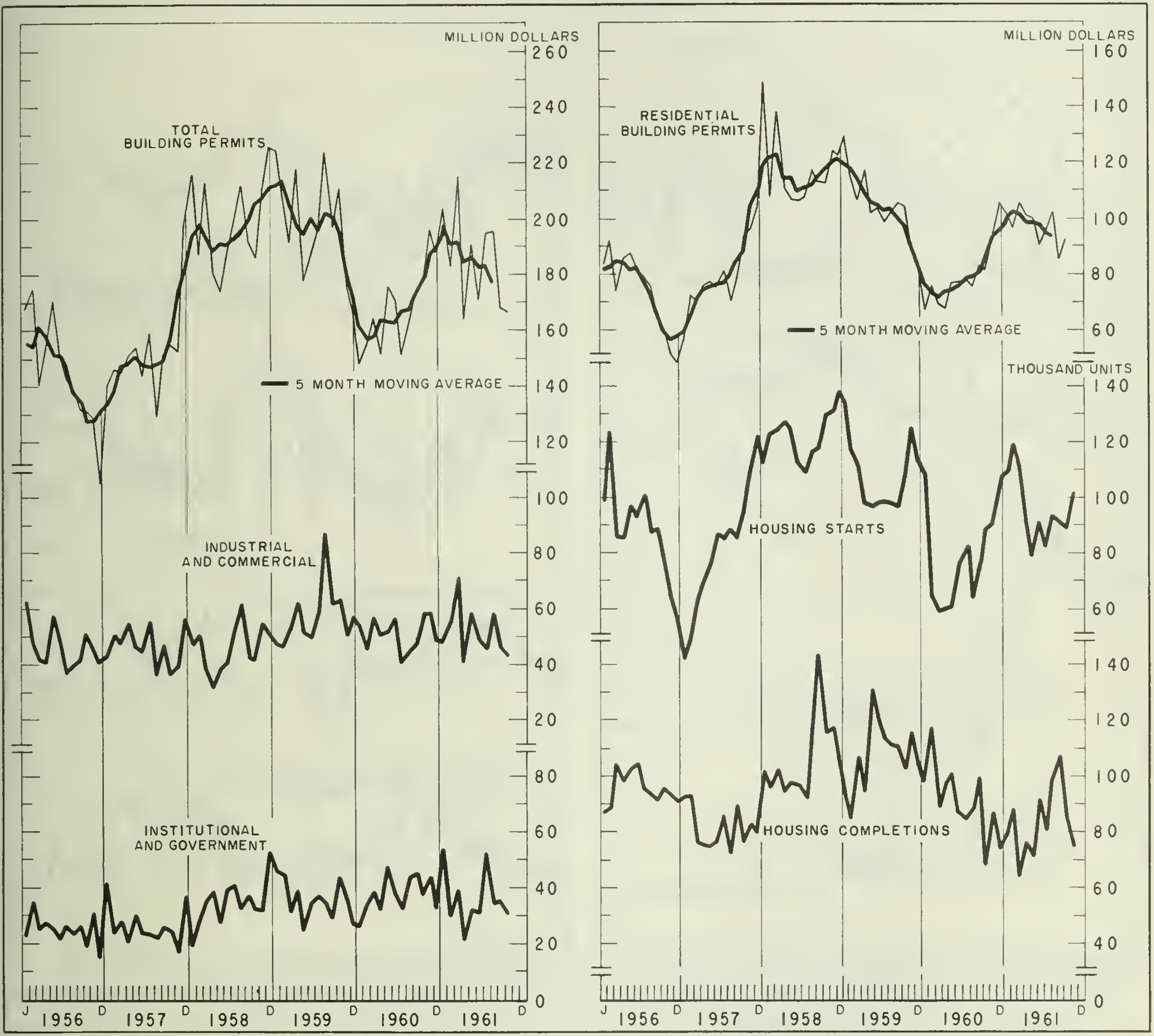


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
		Million dollars						
1960	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S	1,320	1,133	187	118.2	82.3	19.9	17.8
	O	1,378	1,156	222	121.9	94.9	21.9	17.6
	N				121.8p			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined slightly in October. There was a large gain in residential building permits but this was more than offset by a drop in non-residential permits.

Housing starts advanced markedly in November, but completions declined for the second consecutive month.



		Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction(1)	
						Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
		Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
		Million dollars				Thousands	
1960	J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
	A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
	S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
	O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
	N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
	D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961	J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
	F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
	M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
	A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
	M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
	J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
	J	194.6	46.1	52.0	96.5	82.5	80.7
	A	195.6	58.7	34.2	102.7	93.1	98.1
	S	168.0 r	46.9 r	35.9 r	85.2 r	90.5	106.7
	O	166.4	43.4	30.7	92.3	88.8	85.2
	N					101.1	75.0

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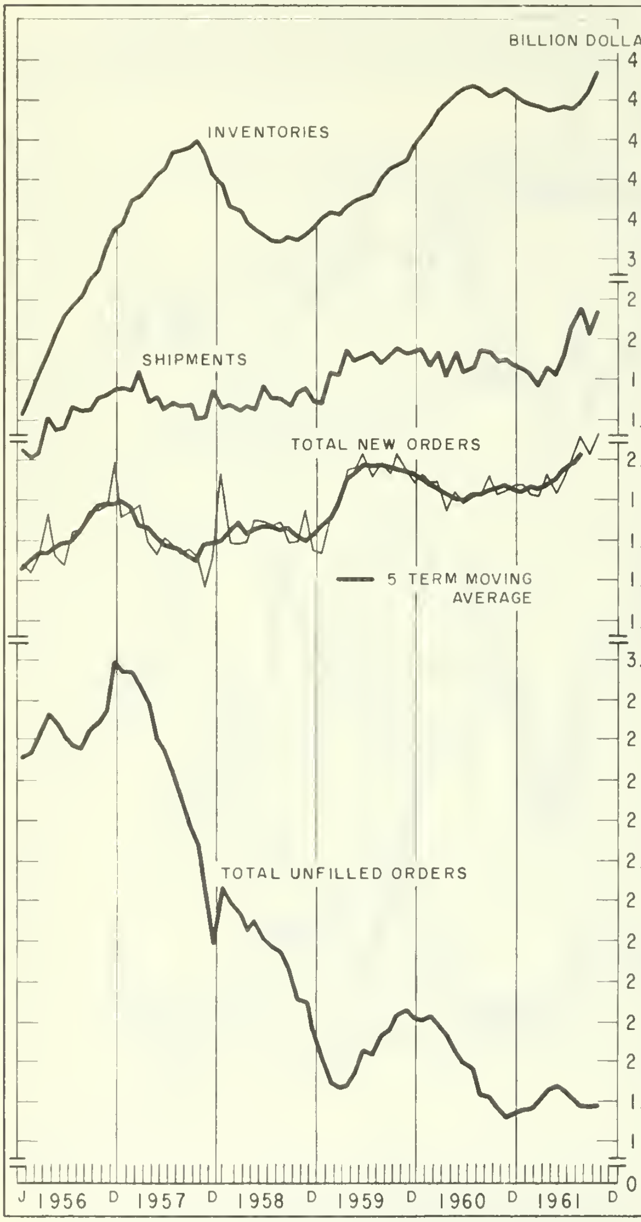
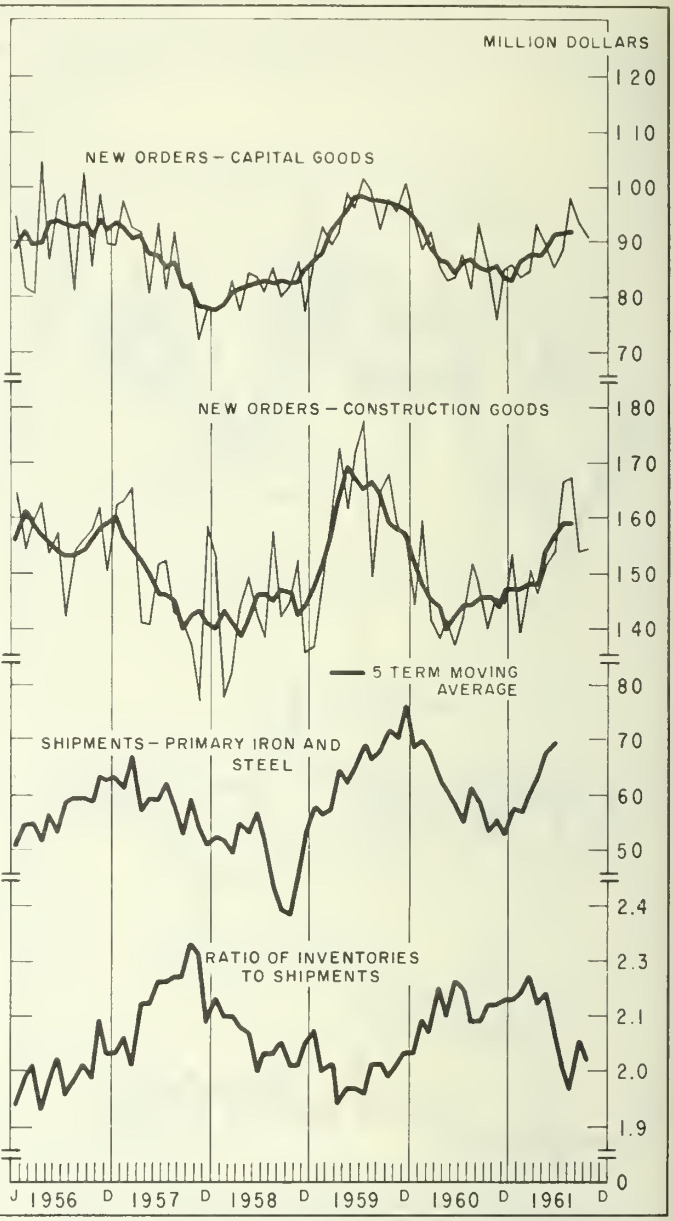
(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Both shipments and new orders in manufacturing were up by 2.5% in October. Inventories rose by about one per cent over the September level.





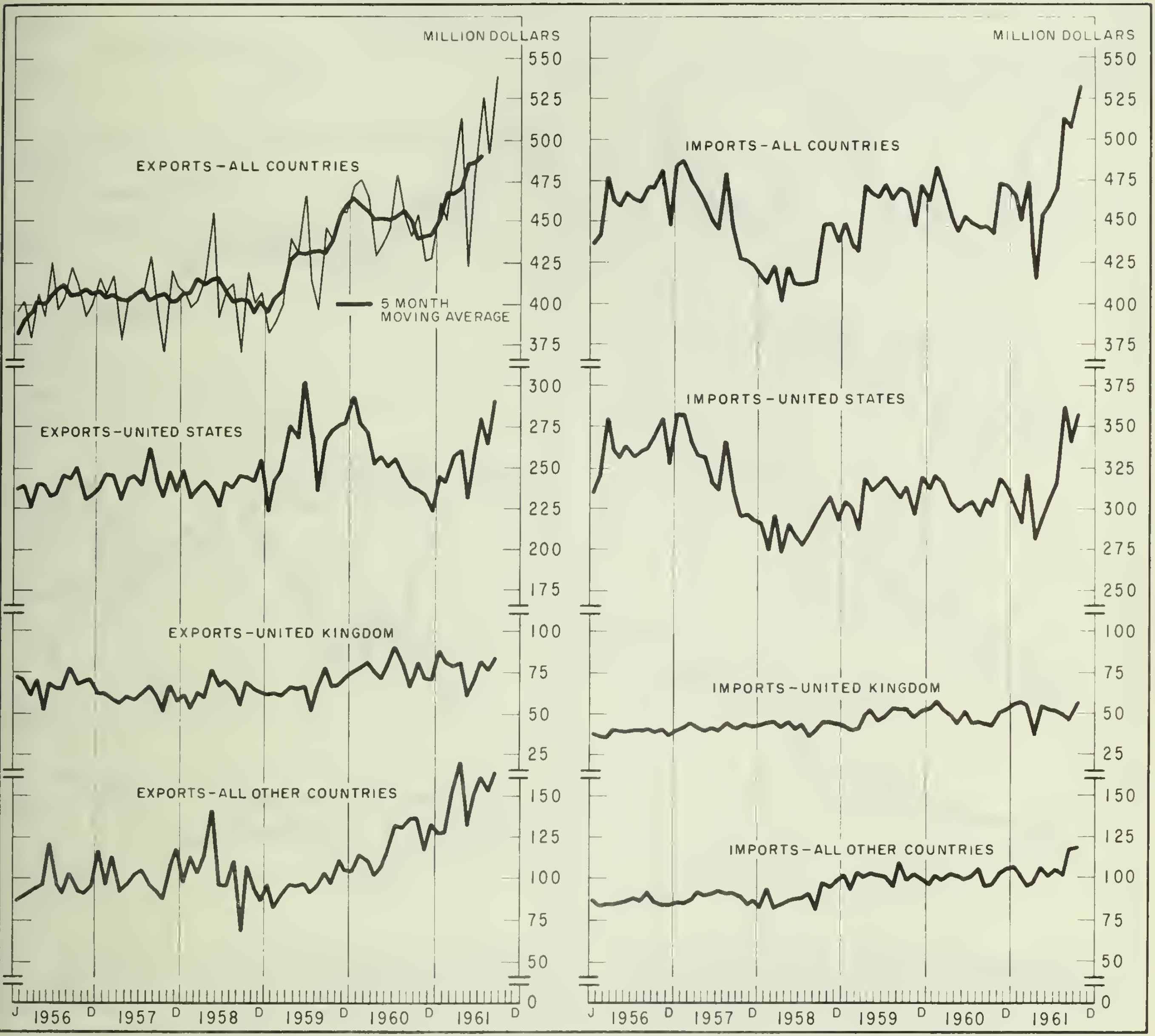
		ALL INDUSTRIES				New Orders Capital Goods	New Orders Construction Goods	Shipments Primary Iron and Steel	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders				
		Million Dollars							
1960	M	4,316	1,962	1,920	2,021	83.1	141.4	60.9	2.20
	J	4,329	1,916	1,894	2,000	83.3	137.2	58.1	2.26
	J	4,332	1,923	1,905	1,982	87.4	142.0	55.6	2.25
	A	4,324	1,971	1,908	1,919	81.7	151.4	61.1	2.19
	S	4,305	1,967	1,960	1,912	93.3	148.0	59.0	2.19
	O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
	N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
	D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961	J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
	F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
	M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
	A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
	M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
	J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
	J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
	A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
	S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
	O	4,364	2,063	2,064	1,890	90.8	154.3	67.4	2.12

(1)Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 82)

Total exports advanced sharply in September, reflecting gains to all countries.

Total imports in October made substantial gains on the strength of increased imports from the United States and the United Kingdom.

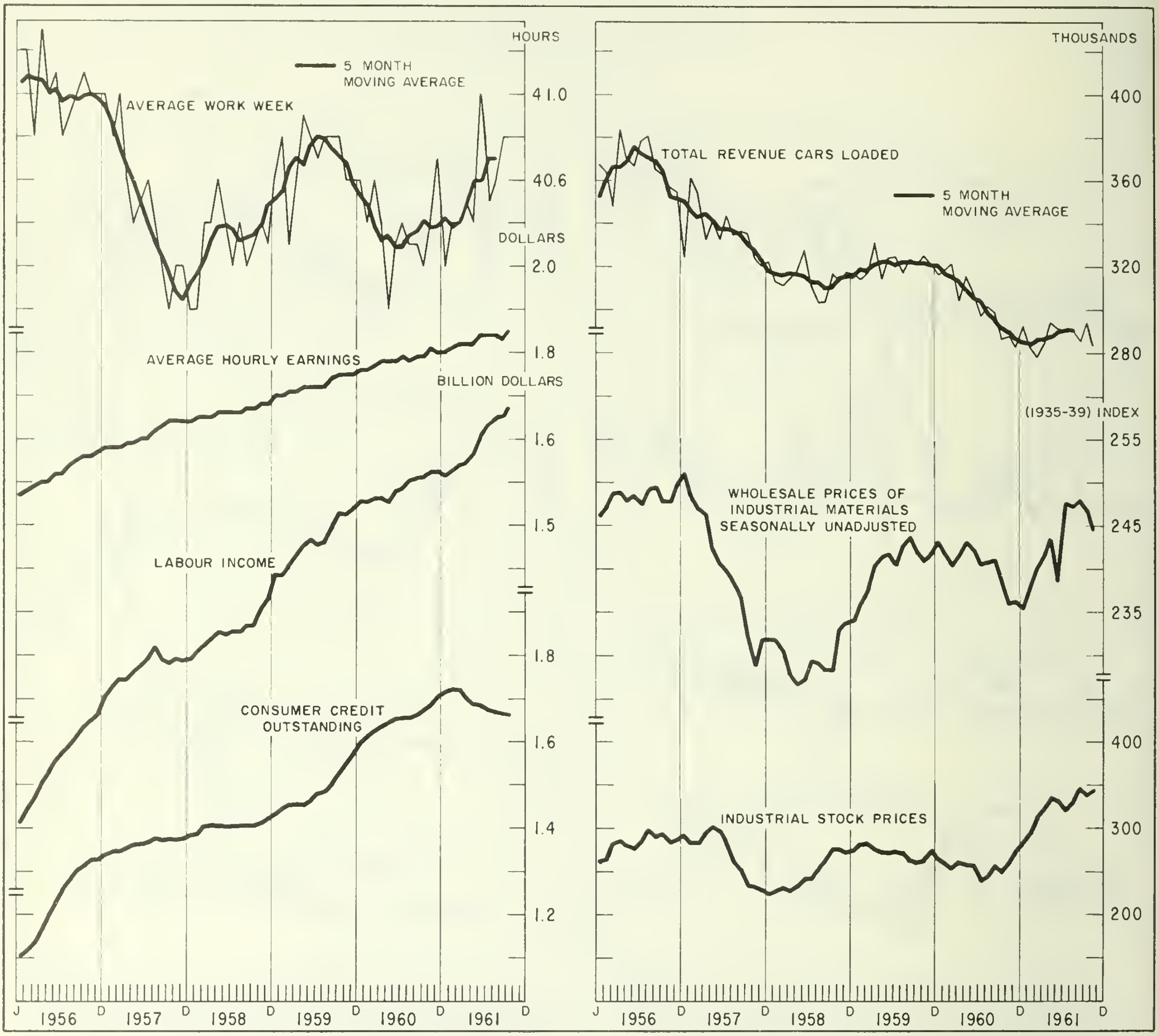


		Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
		All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
		Million dollars							
1960	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961	J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
	F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
	M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
	A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
	M	424.5[r]	232.7	60.2[r]	131.7[r]	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
	J	481.2	258.9	71.6	150.7	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9
	J	525.2	280.1	82.7	162.4	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7
	A	493.0	264.7	75.3	152.9	513.7[p]	362.3[p]	49.1[p]	102.3[p]
	S	539.1[p]	291.1[p]	83.2[p]	164.8[p]	507.8[p]	342.5[p]	47.0[p]	118.4[p]
	O					530.7[p]	357.0[p]	55.1[p]	118.6[p]

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Average hours worked per week were unchanged in October.

The index of industrial common stocks continued to advance in November after the previous month's decline.

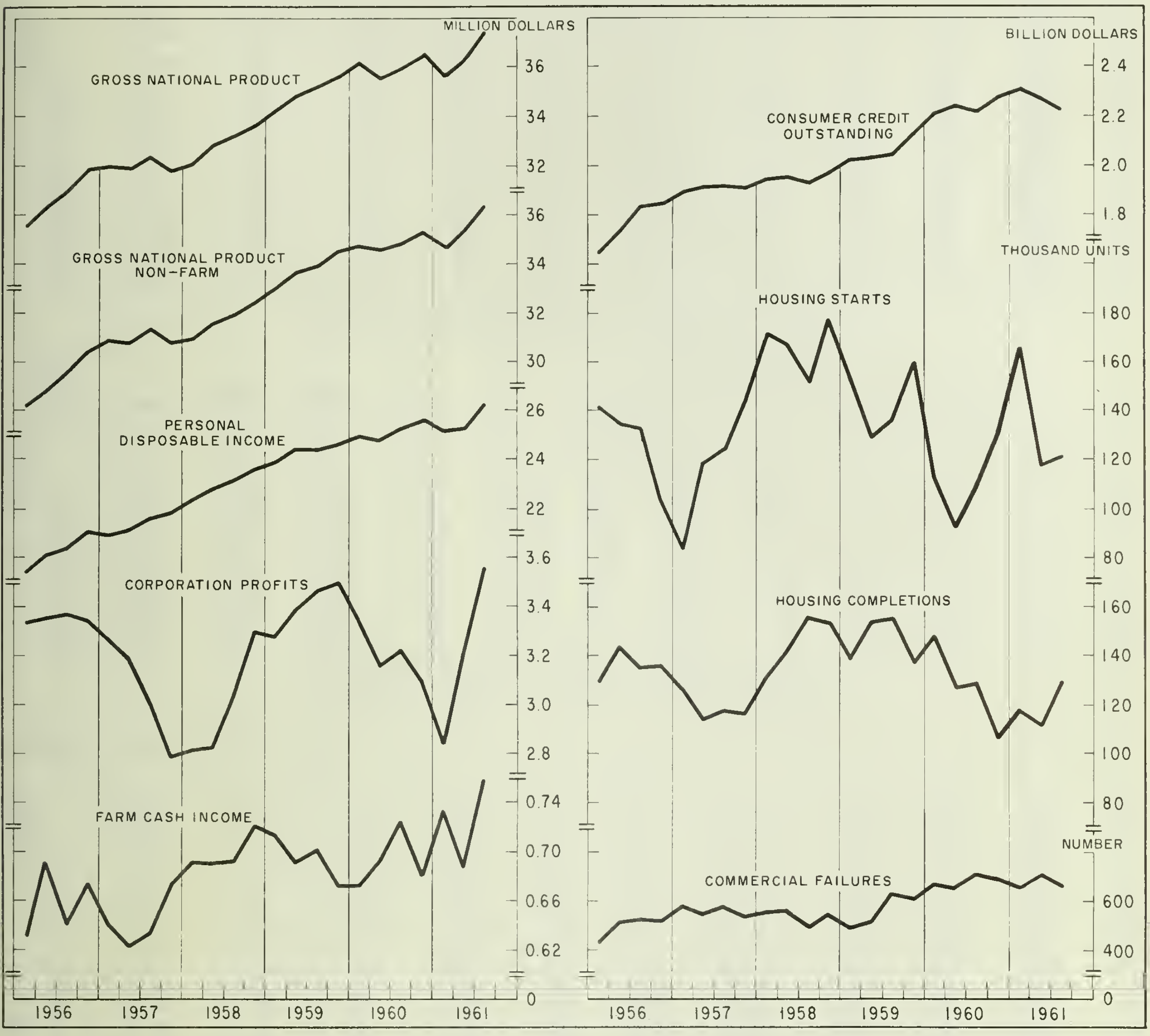


		Manufacturing								
		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income	Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding (2)	Department Store Stocks
		Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars		
1960	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658	343.4
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.6	1,627	291.0	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	338.2
	S	1.83	40.8	1,627 r	285.7	247.8	343.5	9,079	1,666	361.4
	O	1.85	40.8	1,637	293.9 r	246.6	336.4	8,903	1,664	360.1
	N				283.1	244.6	344.1			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation. (2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Total gross national product was up 2.7% in the third quarter.
Commercial failures fell by 7.0%.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices(2)		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(2)(4)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total(5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities(6)		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm(3)					Starts	Completions	
	Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
1959(1)	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960(1)	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958 4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
2nd	36,396^{r}	35,456^{r}	25,384^{r}	3,216	686^{r}	2,270	118.1	111.1	714^{r}
3rd	37,364	36,348	26,208	3,552	758	2,224	120.5	130.3	664

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)At annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Including dividends paid to non-residents. (5)Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.
(6)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—POPULATION,(1) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Thousands					
1957	16,589	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	17,284	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN(2)

Year and Quarter	**Total**	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European					West Indies	Asia	All other
					Total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
						Number						
1959	26,732	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
1960	26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1959 2nd	40,134	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
3rd	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
4th	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
1960 1st	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071	840
2nd	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
3rd	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
4th	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
1961 1st	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
2nd	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736
3rd	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516	1,433

Table 3.—BIRTHS,(3) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Number					
1959	39,812	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1959 M	41,626	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	40,601	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
N	39,573	1,303	197	1,585	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305

Table 4.—DEATHS⑶, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month		Canada⑷	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
							Number					
1959		*11,628*	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960		*11,607*	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1959	F	*11,022*	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
	M	*12,413*	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
	A	*13,363*	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
	M	*11,859*	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
	J	*10,962*	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
	J	*11,295*	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
	A	*10,709*	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
	S	*10,697*	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
	O	*11,312*	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
	N	*11,328*	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
	D	*11,979*	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960	J	*12,402*	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
	F	*11,274*	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
	M	*12,242*	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
	A	*11,494*	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
	M	*11,675*	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
	J	*11,370*	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
	J	*11,597*	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
	A	*10,863*	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
	S	*10,654*	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
	O	*11,788*	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
	N	*11,410*	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
	D	*12,515*	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961	J	*12,634*	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
	F	*11,487*	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
	M	*11,507*	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
	A	*10,758*	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
	M	*12,278*	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
	J	*12,632*	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
	J	*11,057*	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
	A	*10,994*	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
	S	*11,238*	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
	O	*11,184*	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
	N	*11,551*	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301

Table 5.—MARRIAGES⑶, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
							Number					
1959		*11,020*	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960		*10,837*	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1959	F	*5,686*	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
	M	*5,379*	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
	A	*8,032*	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
	M	*11,888*	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
	J	*16,001*	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
	J	*16,439*	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
	A	*16,671*	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
	S	*14,943*	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
	O	*14,558*	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
	N	*8,758*	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
	D	*8,492*	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960	J	*5,200*	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
	F	*6,649*	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
	M	*4,358*	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
	A	*9,569*	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
	M	*10,763*	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
	J	*15,235*	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
	J	*18,453*	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
	A	*13,726*	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
	S	*14,924*	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
	O	*14,129*	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
	N	*8,400*	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
	D	*8,634*	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961	J	*7,753*	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
	F	*5,983*	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
	M	*5,163*	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
	A	*6,988*	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
	M	*9,815*	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
	J	*11,645*	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
	J	*14,677*	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
	A	*13,523*	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
	S	*15,148*	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
	O	*14,947*	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
	N	*12,411*	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826

⑴Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ⑵Country of last permanent residence. ⑶Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurance. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. ⑷Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents(1)	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(2)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
	Million dollars											
1955	13,223	394	2,965	−395	1,684	1,264	1,791	−189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956	14,890	424	3,345	−437	1,767	1,450	1,965	−238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	−475	1,980	1,026	2,008	− 78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,524	491	2,988	−470	2,124	1,197	2,125	− 35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
1959	17,761	496	3,401	−494	2,277	1,132	2,218	−115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	3,200	−465	2,362	1,207	2,105	− 57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
	Seasonally Unadjusted											
1955 2nd	3,261	100	773	− 74	417	144	462	− 34	5,049	800	818	6,604
3rd	3,429	101	844	− 68	425	1,035	471	− 55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4th	3,447	101	796	−145	446	90	501	− 62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1st	3,402	93	704	− 93	422	−18	397	− 48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2nd	3,679	106	923	− 87	440	119	510	− 89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3rd	3,906	113	905	−107	439	1,202	511	− 50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4th	3,903	112	813	−150	466	147	547	− 51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1st	3,777	108	682	−101	484	−1	421	− 34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2nd	4,003	116	876	−118	482	102	513	− 31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3rd	4,183	131	806	−109	501	799	521	− 12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4th	4,055	121	692	−147	513	126	553	− 1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1st	3,895	117	586	− 97	477	25	431	− 26	5,408	945	947	7,182
2nd	4,136	126	779	− 96	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
3rd	4,273	125	802	−120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
4th	4,220	123	821	−157	589	142	615	− 34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959 1st	4,159	118	688	−106	545	2	474	− 24	5,856	990	933	7,668
2nd	4,446	129	939	−104	547	134	581	− 34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
3rd	4,593	127	887	−116	574	920	546	− 47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
4th	4,563	122	887	−168	611	76	617	− 10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960 1st	4,397	119	724	−107	573	5	460	− 34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
2nd	4,622	129	875	−106	582	112	550	− 26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
3rd	4,792	127	823	−120	590	988	513	− 16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
4th	4,703	134	778	−132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961 1st	4,507	129	600	−164	599	51	442	12	6,176	1,093	999	8,188
2nd	4,788[r]	140	901	−120	589	126[r]	550[r]	− 16[r]	6,958[r]	1,138	1,069	9,020[r]
3rd	5,007	137	914	−130	647	689	552	− 31	7,785	1,136	1,103	10,105
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1955 2nd	13,064	396	2,808	−356	1,716	1,428	1,772	−136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3rd	13,336	392	3,140	−360	1,692	1,244	1,824	−220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4th	13,680	396	3,320	−396	1,668	1,128	1,840	−248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	−408	1,748	1,364	1,908	−192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2nd	14,712	420	3,348	−424	1,796	1,532	1,964	−356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3rd	15,140	432	3,360	−456	1,736	1,360	1,972	−200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4th	15,516	448	3,340	−460	1,788	1,544	2,016	−204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1st	15,760	456	3,256	−448	1,976	1,012	2,020	−136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2nd	15,972	460	3,184	−568	1,992	984	2,000	−124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3rd	16,204	504	3,000	−444	2,000	1,016	2,028	− 48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4th	16,136	484	2,784	−440	1,952	1,092	1,984	− 4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	−444	1,956	1,196	2,064	−104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
2nd	16,476	496	2,816	−460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3rd	16,560	484	3,032	−496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4th	16,812	492	3,296	−480	2,248	1,192	2,212	−136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	−496	2,248	1,196	2,260	− 96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2nd	17,704	504	3,380	−492	2,232	1,120	2,276	−136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3rd	17,816	496	3,460	−476	2,280	1,196	2,148	−188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4th	18,176	488	3,492	−512	2,348	1,016	2,188	− 40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	−492	2,376	1,308	2,140	−136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2nd	18,396	500	3,144	−476	2,304	1,124	2,160	−104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
3rd	18,600	504	3,216	−488	2,364	1,164	2,060	− 64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4th	18,720	536	3,096	−404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961 1st	18,764	540	2,856	−764	2,452	948	2,020	48	26,864	4,496	4,260	35,668
2nd	19,044[r]	544	3,216	−552	2,416	940[r]	2,160[r]	− 64[r]	27,704[r]	4,480	4,196	36,396[r]
3rd	19,468	544	3,552	−536	2,584	1,016	2,212	−124	28,716	4,488	4,336	37,364

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	−8,115	+207	34,857
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	−8,148	+ 97	35,959
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	−1,852	−125	9,152
4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	−371	1,674	−1,960	−129	8,448
1959 1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	− 21	1,344	−1,753	+111	7,668
2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	−119	1,729	−2,175	+164	8,593
3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	−2,092	− 15	9,663
4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	−307	1,823	−2,095	− 53	8,933
1960 1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	−1,890	+ 86	8,125
2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	−112	1,692	−2,164	+199	8,746
3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	−2,037	− 87	9,960
4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	−310	1,765	−2,057	−101	9,128
1961 1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	− 52	1,574	−1,900	+ 80	8,188
2nd	6,079	1,654	377 r	599	681 r	−213 r	1,856	−2,157 r	+144 r	9,020 r
3rd	6,005	2,109	432	782	595	+323	2,101	−2,160	− 82	10,105
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	− 84	6,180	−7,340	−208	33,096
4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	−156	6,428	−7,740	− 44	33,580
1959 1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	−7,820	+144	34,136
2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	−8,052	+196	34,744
3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	−8,300	+244	35,052
4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	−8,288	+244	35,496
1960 1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	−8,292	+ 72	36,004
2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	−8,100	+176	35,556
3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	−132	7,168	−8,052	+104	35,840
4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	−8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961 1st	23,856	6,988	1,512	2,416	2,492	−316	7,148	−8,384	− 44	35,668
2nd	24,180	7,188	1,480 r	2,432 r	2,292 r	−300 r	7,300 r	−8,156 r	− 20 r	36,396 r
3rd	24,560	7,376	1,568	2,552	2,448	−476	7,752	−8,596	+180	37,364

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	−8,043	+197	33,211
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	−7,934	+ 91	33,807
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	−1,838	−122	8,947
4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	−341	1,673	−1,942	−126	8,202
1959 1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	− 10	1,335	−1,729	+106	7,376
2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	−148	1,708	−2,151	+155	8,161
3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	−2,075	− 14	9,231
4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	−294	1,802	−2,088	− 50	8,443
1960 1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	−1,861	+ 81	7,676
2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	−124	1,657	−2,102	+186	8,192
3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	−1,975	− 82	9,396
4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	−288	1,740	−1,996	− 94	8,543
1961 1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	− 31	1,552	−1,811	+ 75	7,660
2nd	5,740	1,442 r	341 r	556 r	626 r	−224 r	1,816 r	−2,052 r	+134 r	8,379 r
3rd	5,654	1,890	390	728	541	+292	2,022	−2,009	− 77	9,431
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	− 88	6,232	−7,256	−204	32,312
4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	−120	6,412	−7,652	− 44	32,516
1959 1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	−7,756	+140	32,764
2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	−7,980	+184	33,220
3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	−8,204	+232	33,396
4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	−8,232	+232	33,464
1960 1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	−8,212	+768	33,980
2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	−7,888	+168	33,476
3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	−136	7,036	−7,760	+ 96	33,736
4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	−7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961 1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	−228	7,036	−8,040	− 40	33,348
2nd	22,876	6,316 r	1,344 r	2,256 r	2,108 r	−224 r	7,156 r	−7,776 r	− 20 r	34,036 r
3rd	23,168	6,476	1,420	2,372	2,208	−404	7,468	−7,952	+168	34,924

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income
		Million dollars								
1959		17,761	−649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	−739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1958	3rd	4,273	−156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	−157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	−158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	−151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	−162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	−178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	−187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	−176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	−188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	−188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,507	−188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
	2nd	4,788 r	−184	140	101 r	550 r	676 r	826	10	6,907 r
	3rd	5,007	−193	137	679	552	678	754	10	7,624
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1958	3rd	16,560	−624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	−624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	−616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	−624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	−648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	−708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	−728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	−732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	−748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	−748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,764	−736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
	2nd	19,044 r	−764	544	824 r	2,160 r	2,728 r	3,332	40	27,908 r
	3rd	19,468	−768	544	1,016	2,212	2,780	3,428	40	28,720

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Personal Saving: Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1959		26,319	−2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	− 65	1,819
1960		27,442	−2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958	3rd	6,837	− 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	− 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	−127	−367	240
1959	1st	6,007	− 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	−273	608
	2nd	6,501	− 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	− 69	449
	3rd	7,285	− 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	− 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	−193	−373	180
1960	1st	6,369	− 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	−230	665
	2nd	6,674	− 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	−104	281
	3rd	7,603	− 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	− 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	−207	−351	144
1961	1st	6,631	− 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	−238	714
	2nd	6,907 r	− 671	6,236 r	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	157 r	−103	260 r
	3rd	7,624	− 625	6,999	6,005	648	3,030	2,327	994	+361	633
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958	3rd	24,876	−1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	−1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	−1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	−2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	−2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	−2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	−2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	−2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	−2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	−2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,564	−2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
	2nd	27,908 r	−2,524	25,384 r	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,204 r	..	..
	3rd	28,720	−2,512	26,208	24,560	2,828	12,308	9,424	1,648	..	..

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(1)In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. (2)Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.— INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

	Industrial Production	**Mining**											**Manufacturing**	
		Mining	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels					**Non-durable**
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	**Total**	**Total**
	100.0	**10.07**	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	**84.83**	**45.74**
1956	*154.9*	*212.3*	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	*145.1*	*138.1*
1957	*155.4*	*227.8*	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	*142.9*	*139.7*
1958	*154.4*	*227.0*	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	*140.7*	*141.3*
1959	*166.2*	*251.1*	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	*150.0*	*150.4*
1960	*167.5*	*253.3*	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	*149.5*	*152.5*
							Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 M	*167.5*	*235.5*	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	*154.3*	*152.1*
J	*173.6*	*255.2*	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	*159.5*	*154.8*
J	*163.3*	*260.5*	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	*147.6*	*145.4*
A	*163.8*	*256.2*	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	*148.6*	*156.2*
S	*172.8*	*278.3*	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	*155.4*	*159.7*
O	*176.8*	*270.1*	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	*159.9*	*160.8*
N	*171.9*	*260.0*	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	*153.6*	*158.4*
D	*162.5*	*251.3*	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	*143.2*	*143.9*
1960 J	*166.3*	*253.7*	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	*146.7*	*144.3*
F	*169.6*	*258.6*	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	*149.6*	*148.6*
M	*170.3*	*255.8*	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	*151.1*	*149.6*
A	*164.4*	*234.3*	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	*147.9*	*147.7*
M	*169.7*	*250.0*	189.6	110 4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	*153.3*	*153.2*
J	*173.3*	*258.2*	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	*157.0*	*157.3*
J	*161.7*	*263.1*	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	*143.9*	*147.2*
A	*162.6*	*254.1*	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	*145.4*	*154.6*
S	*170.0*	*264.7*	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	*152.1*	*160.4*
O	*171.5*	*253.4*	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	*154.7*	*163.0*
N	*170.9*	*252.1*	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	*152.5*	*160.1*
D	*159.6*	*241.1*	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	*139.6*	*144.5*
1961 J	*159.8*	*248.4*	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	*138.2*	*143.1*
F	*166.0*	*253.6*	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	*144.6*	*149.3*
M	*164.0*	*234.1*	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	*145.7*	*149.9*
A	*166.0*	*242.2*	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	*147.6*	*153.0*
M	*170.8*	*258.8*	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	*152.0*	*155.4*
J	*179.1*	*270.7*	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	*161.2*	*163.9*
J	*167.2*^{r}	*261.0*^{r}	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	*149.6*	*155.1*
A	*171.4*^{r}	*267.5*^{r}	185.3^{r}	100.3	170.1^{r}	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	*153.4*	*162.8*^{r}
S	*180.6*^{r}	*277.4*	198.8^{r}	100.2	171.8^{r}	200.7	229.7	235.0	434.9^{r}	52.8	604.3^{r}	1,062.1	*162.1*^{r}	*169.4*^{r}
O	*183.4*	*278.7*	200.4	104.9	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	436.6	63.7	696.8	1,038.4	*164.1*	*171.4*
							Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.	*1*	*2*	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	*2*	*2*
1959 M	*166.1*	*245.3*	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	*150.8*	*151.5*
J	*167.2*	*247.9*	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	*151.5*	*150.1*
J	*166.1*	*247.9*	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	*150.7*	*149.8*
A	*164.9*	*246.0*	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	*148.9*	*151.6*
S	*168.4*	*263.9*	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	*150.4*	*151.6*
O	*171.1*	*259.6*	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	*154.2*	*152.9*
N	*167.8*	*264.1*	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	*149.3*	*152.7*
D	*169.4*	*257.1*	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	*152.1*	*151.9*
1960 J	*172.4*	*256.2*	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	*155.6*	*155.3*
F	*170.4*	*260.6*	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	*152.6*	*153.1*
M	*171.7*	*263.8*	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	*153.0*	*153.8*
A	*166.8*	*251.5*	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	*149.2*	*150.2*
M	*167.3*	*256.4*	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	*149.0*	*151.4*
J	*166.9*	*249.6*	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	*149.0*	*152.6*
J	*164.0*	*250.8*	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	*145.7*	*150.5*
A	*165.6*	*249.1*	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	*146.8*	*151.1*
S	*167.6*	*255.2*	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	*148.4*	*151.6*
O	*166.9*	*246.1*	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	*149.5*	*153.6*
N	*165.9*	*252.2*	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	*147.7*	*153.4*
D	*166.0*	*248.3*	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	*147.8*	*152.9*
1961 J	*165.8*	*254.6*	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	*146.8*	*154.2*
F	*166.3*	*253.6*	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	*147.6*	*154.0*
M	*165.5*	*242.7*	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	*148.1*	*154.3*
A	*168.5*	*258.4*	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	*149.2*	*155.8*
M	*169.1*	*265.2*	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	*148.3*	*153.9*
J	*172.7*	*263.2*	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	*152.9*	*158.6*
J	*172.5*^{r}	*252.0*^{r}	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	*153.9*	*159.8*
A	*175.4*^{r}	*266.1*^{r}	177.6^{r}	106.3	173.6^{r}	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	*155.3*	*159.4*
S	*176.9*^{r}	*267.4*	185.4^{r}	102.8	163.6^{r}	201.9	207.8	212.5	448.0^{r}	51.3	755.4^{r}	1,084.9	*156.7*^{r}	*160.4*^{r}
O	*177.1*	*274.9*	191.6	100.9	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	461.8	52.1	742.1	1,123.8	*156.3*	*160.9*

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see **D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."**

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—continued

		Non-durable Manufacturing														
		Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages											Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
			Foods							Beverages						
Base period		Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries			
industry weight		11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956		133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
	J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
	J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
	A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
	F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
	M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
	A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
	M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
	J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
	J	173.4	170.0	155.3	189.1	255.9	142.8	158.8	127.9	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
	A	173.1[r]	169.2[r]	153.6	179.2	254.0[r]	142.7	155.1[r]	138.4	185.4	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6[r]
	S	174.9[r]	172.6[r]	168.9	174.4[r]	247.2[r]	140.8[r]	154.5[r]	151.7[r]	182.3[r]	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0[r]
	O	180.2	181.2	178.2	158.7	280.0	142.5	154.7	171.7	177.0	143.0	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
	J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961	J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
	F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
	M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
	A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
	M	147.5	147.8	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
	J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
	J	158.8	156.7	166.5	159.3	178.5	147.8	151.0	139.6	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
	A	155.3	150.9	160.5	156.1	146.6[r]	143.1	149.5[r]	147.3	169.2	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.8[r]
	S	154.8[r]	149.9[r]	162.2	158.0[r]	139.6[r]	136.3[r]	150.1[r]	147.9[r]	170.1[r]	179.4	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.0[r]
	O	155.6	153.3	166.4	161.8	155.4	137.6	149.5	146.0	162.8	152.8	154.6	201.5	205.6	159.5	125.6

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—continued

	Non-durable Manufacturing													
	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
Base period industry weight	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	108.5	113.7	89.5	153.9	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	220.8	211.3
A	128.9[r]	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.4[r]	118.7[r]	97.2[r]	158.0	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	225.1	217.3
S	143.2[r]	107.6		236.9	120.5[r]	125.8[r]	107.2[r]	157.6	154.7	153.3[r]	281.3	303.8	232.5[r]	227.8[r]
O	146.7	114.8		238.5	113.9	115.4		164.7	162.7	157.6	253.3	272.6	232.6	236.7
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6	106.6	99.2	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
J	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	115.1	117.9	107.3	156.6	154.0	143.4	224.5	239.1	230.0	213.2
A	128.7[r]	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.4[r]	116.5[r]	100.3[r]	156.8	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	227.4	216.4
S	137.7[r]	97.8		232.0	114.4[r]	118.5[r]	103.1[r]	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.0[r]	220.7[r]
O	140.2	109.5		228.2	111.9	115.1		156.8	154.8	154.5	254.5	273.7	224.5	224.8

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—continued

	Durable Manufacturing													
		Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	158.2	154.6	170.9	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	143.2	147.9	160.0	139.8	134.7	131.1	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.0	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6
A	142.3	149.1^{r}	160.0^{r}	145.7^{r}	145.7	132.1^{r}	166.2	186.7	152.4^{r}	79.8^{r}	258.7^{r}	31.7	114.9^{r}	50.0
S	153.5^{r}	149.8^{r}	159.2^{r}	151.3^{r}	150.2^{r}	133.3	169.4	191.4	151.9^{r}	110.4^{r}	262.7^{r}	108.0	116.2^{r}	49.2^{r}
O	155.6	138.8	143.3	150.8	144.2	134.9	138.9	188.9	146.7	133.1	267.9	166.7	113.0	48.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	146.2	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2
J	146.9	141.4	150.9	141.4	140.0	131.1	144.3	180.1	141.1	127.9	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6
A	150.6	135.8^{r}	142.7	141.7^{r}	146.0^{r}	131.1^{r}	176.2	196.3	139.6^{r}	138.0	258.7^{r}	173.2	133.6^{r}	49.4
S	152.5^{r}	140.9	149.6^{r}	142.3^{r}	144.3^{r}	132.9	165.4	193.9	137.2^{r}	140.7^{r}	266.2^{r}	180.0	124.0^{r}	50.2^{r}
O	150.9	135.0	141.3	140.8	139.2	132.5	142.8	182.9	137.2	141.2	269.8	185.2	115.0	48.1

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, Volume Indexes, 1949 = 100—concluded

	Durable Manufacturing										Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products						
Base period industry weight	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	**Total**	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	**5.11**	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.0	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
						Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3	127.0	153.5	178.6 r	128.1	428.4	255.3 r	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
S	146.5 r	131.2 r	160.6 r	199.9 r	130.6 r	532.4 r	255.2 r	735.3	286.1		298.4	294.3	334.9 r
O	152.7	132.0	168.7	200.9	132.3	549.4	257.9	729.7	274.1		315.1	304.4	411.5
						Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5	124.5	156.2	180.3 r	127.6	404.9	221.0 r	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	566.8
S	144.5 r	128.0 r	159.8 r	186.4 r	126.6 r	439.6 r	219.4 r	556.2	228.0		332.9	303.4	598.0 r
O	149.9	128.2	167.7	186.5	128.4	447.8	223.0	571.0	219.8		330.4	305.6	553.1

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Total Labour(1) Income**	Wages and Salaries		
								Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
		Million dollars								
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	*1,480.1*	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	*1,542.8*	45.9	433.3	148.3
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1959	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	*1,427.4*	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	*1,486.2*	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	*1,532.2*	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	*1,512.7*	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	*1,521.6*	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	*1,559.2*	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	*1,556.8*	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	*1,522.6*	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	*1,483.3*	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	*1,462.4*	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	*1,465.0*	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	*1,469.8*	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	*1,494.1*	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	*1,537.4*	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	*1,590.2*	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	*1,578.9*	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	*1,592.3*	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	*1,620.7*	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	*1,599.8*	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	*1,573.7*	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	*1,529.4*	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	*1,494.3*	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	*1,502.3*	44.4	424.4	142.0
	M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	*1,510.1*	44.5	427.1	142.5
	A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	*1,536.2*	43.2	431.5	145.4
	M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	*1,592.7*	45.7	443.1	151.2
	J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	*1,659.2*	46.2	458.1	162.9
	J	115.5	418.2	683.7	252.5	176.6	*1,651.5*	46.2	451.7	164.6
	A	114.6	422.0	696.1	255.2	174.8	*1,667.7*	46.3	460.0	160.2
	S	116.3^{r}	429.1^{r}	703.1^{r}	259.1^{r}	181.0^{r}	*1,693.4*^{r}	46.3^{r}	465.2^{r}	160.0^{r}
	O	116.2	428.5	700.7	254.5	176.1	*1,680.7*	46.3	463.6	157.3
		Adjusted for seasonal variation								
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	*1*	2	1	1
1959	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	*1,465.7*	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	*1,476.1*	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	*1,484.2*	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	*1,476.5*	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	*1,480.7*	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	*1,497.0*	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	*1,514.6*	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	*1,510.9*	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	*1,518.6*	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	*1,527.1*	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	*1,527.2*	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	*1,531.0*	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	*1,531.6*	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	*1,527.5*	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	*1,539.6*	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	*1,543.4*	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	*1,551.3*	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	*1,555.2*	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	*1,556.1*	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	*1,561.7*	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	*1,562.0*	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	*1,556.6*	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	*1,564.1*	44.5	434.0	148.3
	M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	*1,570.0*	44.7	434.4	150.8
	A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	*1,571.7*	44.8	436.6	148.7
	M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	*1,582.6*	46.7	439.6	149.8
	J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	*1,607.0*	45.8	447.6	158.3
	J	109.5	410.4	677.1	240.2	171.2	*1,617.6*	45.7	448.3	157.6
	A	109.6	413.1	684.1	242.7	169.1	*1,627.3*	45.8	453.7	153.7
	S	109.9^{r}	412.9^{r}	678.7^{r}	244.5^{r}	172.3^{r}	*1,626.9*^{r}	45.2^{r}	453.4^{r}	154.3^{r}
	O	112.4	416.0	684.8	245.8	169.8	*1,636.8*	45.6	456.2	153.5

(1) Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Wages and Salaries											Supplementary Labour Income	**Total Labour Income**
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries		
	Million dollars												
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1954 4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961 1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7
2nd	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	4,788.1
3rd	77.1	75.4	138.8^r	1,376.9^r	439.1^r	484.8^r	87.6	691.0^r	925.2^r	468.5^r	4,764.4^r	248.2^r	5,012.6^r
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1954 4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	4,051.2
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961 1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7
2nd	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	4,761.3
3rd	51.8	69.9	136.7^r	1,355.4^r	364.4^r	465.6^r	85.1	691.0^r	953.4^r	450.6^r	4,623.9^r	247.9^r	4,871.8^r

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
					Employed						Unemployed			
								Paid Workers						
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												Percentage
1959	11,562	*6,228*	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960	11,789	*6,403*	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959 Nov. 14	11,645	*6,247*	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
Dec. 12	11,660	*6,231*	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960 Jan. 16	11,678	*6,203*	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
Feb. 20	11,699	*6,218*	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
Mar. 19	11,712	*6,234*	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
Apr. 23	11,735	*6,259*	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
May 21	11,759	*6,391*	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
June 18	11,780	*6,454*	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
July 23	11,806	*6,592*	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
Aug. 20	11,825	*6,623*	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
Sept. 17	11,843	*6,474*	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
Oct. 15	11,862	*6,499*	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
Nov. 12	11,878	*6,458*	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
Dec. 10	11,893	*6,430*	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961 Jan. 14	11,914	*6,396*	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
Feb. 18	11,929	*6,363*	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
Mar. 18	11,943	*6,353*	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
Apr. 22	11,964	*6,440*	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
May 20	11,982	*6,542*	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
June 17	12,000	*6,592*	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
July 22	12,023	*6,743*	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
Aug. 19	12,041	*6,704*	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
Sept. 16	12,058	*6,543*	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7
Oct. 14	12,073	*6,538*	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	151	4,934	318	305	5,535	4.9
Nov. 11	12,089	*6,504*	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	101	4,936	349	331	5,585	5.4

(1)Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Months	**Total all Industries(2)**	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1959	*2,286.9*	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	*747.1*	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 J	*685.5*	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	*668.0*	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	*282.5*	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	*67.0*	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	*59.7*	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	*56.1*	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	*59.8*	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	*52.9*	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	*29.3*	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*21.5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	*75.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	*51.2*	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	*39.1*	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*127.6*	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	*115.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	*92.6*	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	*52.5*	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	*30.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	*28.1*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	*20.3*	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	*41.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	*59.2*	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
M	*107.5*	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
J	*128.0*	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
J	*94.6*	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
A	*64.6*	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
S	*105.5*	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	8.6	—	—

(1)The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. (2)The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). **Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.**

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
	M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
	J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
	J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
	A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2
	S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months		Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit(1) (2)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month(3)	Receiving benefit (estimated)(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations(7)	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1959		454.2(1)	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960		518.2(1)	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959	N	417.5(1)	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7(1)	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5(1)	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2(1)	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0(1)	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9(1)	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2(1)	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1(1)	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961	J	846.9(1)	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
	F	872.8(1)	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
	M	838.0(1)	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
	A	713.1(1)	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
	M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
	J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
	J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
	A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
	S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	32
	O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7		

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. (7)Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. **Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.**

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Industrial Composite** (2)	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)
				Total	Durable	Non-durable						
						1949=100						
1958	*117.9*	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	*119.7*	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
					Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 J	*123.5*	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
J	*123.1*	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150 7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
A	*124.2*	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
S	*125.6*	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
O	*124.4*	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
N	*121.8*	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
D	*118.1*	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960 J	*115.1*	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
F	*114.6*	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
M	*114.2*	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
A	*114.8*	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
M	*118.9*	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
J	*123.0*	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
J	*121.9*	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
A	*123.1*	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
S	*123.1*	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
O	*121.5*	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
N	*119.7*	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
D	*114.8*	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961 J	*111.6*	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
F	*111.0*	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
M	*111.1*	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9
A	*112.6*	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
M	*117.2*	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
J	*121.3*	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2
J	*122.5*	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1
A	*123.9*	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3
S	*123.3*r	85.3r	118.5r	112.8r	112.5	113.0r	140.6r	112.5	142.1r	139.8r	163.5r	155.8r
O	*122.8*	95.0	117.4	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.7	110.7	140.8	141.3	166.6	151.8
					Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.	*1*	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
1959 J	*120.0*	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	138.4	135.0	153.0	138.6
J	*119.1*	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	138.8	135.4	153.3	139.1
A	*119.6*	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	138.9	136.7	154.3	139.3
S	*120.7*	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	138.9	137.1	154.3	140.8
O	*120.9*	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.0	137.3	154.5	141.6
N	*120.1*	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	138.8	136.8	154.5	142.4
D	*120.5*	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.2	135.8	154.5	142.4
1960 J	*120.2*	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4
F	*120.2*	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0
M	*119.6*	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	138.0	135.4	155.6	143.0
A	*118.5*	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	137.1	136.8	155.3	143.8
M	*118.7*	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.7	136.7	156.0	142.8
J	*119.5*	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	138.5	137.3	156.4	143.1
J	*118.1*	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.0	136.9	156.6	142.4
A	*118.6*	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	137.8	137.9	155.1	142.7
S	*118.2*	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.5	136.5	158.2	143.6
O	*118.1*	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.4	136.7	158.4	143.8
N	*118.2*	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.6	136.6	158.5	143.9
D	*117.2*	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.2	136.5	158.7	143.8
1961 J	*116.5*	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5
F	*116.3*	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9
M	*116.1*	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.4	136.6	161.1	143.8
A	*116.0*	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	137.2	136.7	161.6	146.8
M	*117.0*	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7	147.8
J	*117.9*	71.3	117.6	108.8	110.3	107.5	120.1	108.3	137.0	137.8	163.7	148.5
J	*118.9*	75.5	117.9	109.8	112.0	108.0	122.8	108.5	138.0	138.9	164.0	148.5
A	*119.0*	73.4	117.4	109.6	112.4	107.3	122.6	108.9	138.1	139.2	162.2	153.4
S	*118.6*r	72.9r	117.1r	109.4	110.9	108.2r	121.6r	108.9	138.8r	138.0r	162.2r	151.6r
O	*119.4*	77.5	116.6	110.1	112.3	108.3	123.2	109.0	139.4	138.4	165.6	152.0

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(1)The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. (2)Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. (3)Includes storage and communication. (4)Includes insurance and real estate. (5)Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. **Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.**

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months		Industrial Composite (2) (1949=100) Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Manufacturing (1949=100) Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958		117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959		119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959	J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
	J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
	A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
	S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
	O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
	N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
	D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960	J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
	F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
	M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
	A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
	M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
	J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
	J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
	A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
	S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
	O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
	N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
	D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961	J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
	F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
	M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
	A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
	M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
	J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
	J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
	A	123.9^{r}	122.9^{r}	127.4^{r}	23.4^{r}	113.1^{r}	114.4^{r}	108.9^{r}	23.1
	S	123.2	121.4	129.4	23.9	112.7	113.1	111.5	23.7

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING(3) INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Durable Manufacturing (1949=100) Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Non-durable Manufacturing(4) (1949=100) Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958		102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959		103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959	J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	120.2	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
	J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
	A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
	S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
	O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
	N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
	D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960	J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
	F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
	M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
	A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
	M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
	J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
	J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
	A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
	S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
	O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
	N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
	D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961	J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
	F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
	M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
	A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
	M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
	J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
	J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
	A	111.5	105.6^{r}	104.2^{r}	124.5^{r}	135.1	148.5^{r}	129.6	79.3^{r}	92.6^{r}	128.5	132.6^{r}	138.5	99.9
	S	108.5	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.6	129.4	80.1	93.8	127.4	132.6	136.8	102.6

(1) See footnote 1, Table 17. (2) See footnote 2, Table 17. (3) Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17. (4) In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						1949=100					
1958	***117.9***	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	***119.7***	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 M	***119.6***	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	***123.5***	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
J	***123.1***	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	***124.2***	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	***125.6***	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	***124.4***	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	***121.8***	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	***118.1***	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	***115.1***	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	***114.6***	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	***114.2***	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	***114.8***	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	***118.9***	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	***123.0***	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	***121.9***	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	***123.1***	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	***123.1***	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	***121.5***	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	***119.7***	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	***114.8***	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	***111.6***	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	***111.0***	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	***111.1***	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	***112.6***	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	***117.2***	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	***121.3***	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	***122.5***	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	***123.9***[r]	142.8[r]	149.7[r]	99.1[r]	112.5[r]	124.7[r]	122.7[r]	116.2[r]	132.8[r]	166.0[r]	118.9[r]
S	***123.2***	147.1	147.5	98.2	111.1	124.0	122.2	115.2	131.9	163.3	117.8

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT(1) INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
						1949=100					
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6[r]	120.1[r]	125.8[r]	135.5[r]	134.9[r]	110.3[r]	73.4	114.2[r]	143.1[r]	201.1[r]	116.6[r]
S	124.6	120.0	126.2	133.6	134.6	110.2	74.2	113.6	141.9	198.9	114.1

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(1)See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

(2)Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months		**Industrial Composite**	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service
					Total	Durable	Non-durable						
							Dollars						
1958		*70.43*	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959		*73.47*	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1959	M	*72.60*	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
	A	*73.26*	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
	M	*73.82*	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
	J	*73.71*	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
	J	*73.76*	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
	A	*73.42*	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
	S	*74.30*	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
	O	*74.66*	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
	N	*74.23*	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
	D	*72.41*	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960	J	*75.13*	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
	F	*75.35*	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
	M	*75.37*	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
	A	*75.98*	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
	M	*75.36*	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
	J	*75.74*	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
	J	*76.28*	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
	A	*75.94*	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
	S	*76.55*	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
	O	*76.60*	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
	N	*76.43*	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
	D	*75.18*	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961	J	*76.99*	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
	F	*77.80*	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
	M	*77.64*	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
	A	*78.12*	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
	M	*78.00*	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
	J	*78.55*	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
	J	*78.24*	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
	A	*78.27* r	72.98 r	95.00 r	80.42 r	87.18 r	74.70 r	84.57 r	86.83 r	93.22 r	67.48 r	74.15 r	54.84 r
	S	*78.73*	74.71	95.97	81.14	88.20	75.24	84.81	87.64	94.70	67.17	74.06	55.25

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(2) BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Durable Manufacturing						Non-durable Manufacturing						
		Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
								Dollars						
1958		62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959		64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1959	M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
	A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
	M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
	J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
	J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
	A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
	S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
	O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
	N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
	D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960	J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
	F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
	M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
	A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
	M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
	J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
	J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
	A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
	S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
	O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
	N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
	D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961	J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
	F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
	M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
	A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
	M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
	J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
	J	69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
	A	69.46 r	93.08 r	90.96 r	93.90 r	87.99 r	86.01 r	68.07 r	64.88 r	51.62 r	94.96 r	95.02 r	116.21	85.22 r
	S	71.49	93.26	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.49	68.88	65.54	51.84	95.46	96.16	115.63	86.01

(1)See footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in Table 17. (2)See footnote 1, Table 17. (3)See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						Dollars					
1958	*70.43*	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	*73.47*	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 M	*72.60*	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
A	*73.26*	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
M	*73.82*	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	*73.71*	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	*73.76*	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	*73.42*	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
S	*74.30*	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	*74.66*	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	*74.23*	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	*72.41*	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	*75.13*	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	*75.35*	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	*75.37*	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	*75.98*	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	*75.36*	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	*75.74*	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	*76.28*	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	*75.94*	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	*76.55*	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	*76.60*	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	*76.43*	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	*75.18*	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	*76.99*	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	*77.80*	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	*77.64*	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	*78.12*	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	*78.00*	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	*78.55*	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	*78.24*	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	*78.27*[r]	71.11[r]	55.79[r]	64.13[r]	62.35[r]	75.15[r]	81.82[r]	73.99[r]	74.50[r]	81.66[r]	84.08[r]
S	*78.73*	69.91	56.56	64.29	63.00	75.85	81.46	74.46	75.14	82.67	86.02

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,(1) BY URBAN(2) AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
						Dollars					
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23[r]	67.35[r]	77.23[r]	73.28[r]	82.51	87.57[r]	86.95[r]	70.92[r]	71.80[r]	76.20[r]	83.25[r]
S	65.72	68.05	77.95	73.76	82.49	88.02	88.57	71.22	73.14	76.57	84.22

(1)See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

(2)Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
						Dollars per hour					
1959	*2.04*	2.13	1.74	*1.72*	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	*2.09*	2.17	1.75	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959 A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.10
M	*2.06*	2.16	1.73	*1.73*	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28	1.10
J	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.72*	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
J	*2.03*	2.12	1.75	*1.71*	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
A	*2.04*	2.13	1.72	*1.70*	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
S	*2.04*	2.13	1.75	*1.72*	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
O	*2.04*	2.13	1.76	*1.74*	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
N	*2.06*	2.14	1.75	*1.74*	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
D	*2.08*	2.15	1.74	*1.78*	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
1960 J	*2.08*	2.16	1.74	*1.77*	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
F	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.77*	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
M	*2.09*	2.16	1.75	*1.78*	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
A	*2.12*	2.19	1.74	*1.79*	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
M	*2.09*	2.16	1.78	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	*2.10*	2.18	1.73	*1.79*	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
J	*2.08*	2.18	1.74	*1.77*	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
A	*2.07*	2.15	1.71	*1.76*	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
S	*2.07*	2.16	1.76	*1.77*	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
O	*2.09*	2.17	1.78	*1.78*	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
N	*2.10*	2.18	1.75	*1.79*	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
D	*2.14*	2.19	1.74	*1.82*	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
1961 J	*2.12*	2.17	1.75	*1.81*	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
F	*2.13*	2.19	1.76	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
M	*2.14*	2.20	1.73	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	*2.13*	2.20	1.72	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
M	*2.12*	2.20	1.77	*1.84*	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	*2.12*	2.20	1.75	*1.83*	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
J	*2.11*	2.20	1.74	*1.82*	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18
A	*2.10*^{r}	2.19	1.75^{r}	*1.82*	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19
S	*2.13*	2.21	1.78	*1.82*	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19

Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans-portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
						Dollars per hour					
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	*1.84*	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	*1.94*	2.12
1959 A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	*1.84*	1.99
J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	*1.83*	2.01
J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	*1.83*	2.00
A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	*1.83*	2.01
S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	*1.86*	2.03
O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	*1.87*	2.04
N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	*1.88*	2.05
D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	*1.88*	2.06
1960 J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	*1.95*	2.10
F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	*1.95*	2.10
M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	*1.97*	2.12
A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	*1.96*	2.13
M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	*1.91*	2.10
J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	*1.90*	2.11
J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	*1.93*	2.10
A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	*1.93*	2.10
S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	*1.94*	2.12
O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	*1.95*	2.14
N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	*1.96*	2.14
D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	*1.93*	2.13
1961 J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	*2.01*	2.19
F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	*2.03*	2.20
M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	*2.04*	2.21
A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	*2.02*	2.20
M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	*1.97*	2.14
J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	*1.94*	2.13
J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	*1.94*	2.14
A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87^{r}	2.04	*1.96*^{r}	2.15^{r}
S	1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	*1.96*	2.15

(1)See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED(1) PER WEEK

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	*41.5*	41.7	38.6	*40.7*	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	*41.7*	41.9	39.7	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 A	*41.4*	42.0	38.9	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	*40.5*	40.4	39.3	*41.1*	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	*41.1*	41.9	35.1	*41.0*	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	*41.6*	41.5	40.3	*40.8*	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	*40.8*	40.8	38.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	*41.9*	41.9	40.9	*41.2*	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	*42.1*	42.0	41.6	*41.3*	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	*42.6*	42.6	42.0	*40.9*	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	*39.5*	40.8	32.3	*38.5*	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	*41.3*	41.0	41.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	*42.1*	42.0	39.9	*40.4*	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	*42.2*	42.3	40.9	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	*41.2*	41.4	38.1	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	*41.9*	42.0	40.7	*40.1*	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	*42.0*	42.5	40.3	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	*41.3*	41.0	40.9	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	*41.5*	41.7	40.2	*40.5*	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	*42.1*	42.3	41.4	*40.9*	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	*41.9*	41.6	41.3	*40.7*	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	*41.9*	42.5	38.0	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	*41.0*	42.4	32.8	*38.7*	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	*42.1*	42.5	39.3	*40.1*	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	*42.1*	42.5	40.2	*40.4*	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	*41.6*	42.6	34.3	*40.3*	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	*41.4*	41.5	40.6	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	*42.1*	42.4	41.0	*40.5*	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	*42.2*	42.5	41.2	*41.0*	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	*41.4*	41.3	41.5	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3	37.9
A	*42.1*[r]	42.2	41.1[r]	*40.9*[r]	41.2	40.6	39.7[r]	42.4	41.7[r]	42.6[r]	39.3
S	*41.9*	42.1	38.9	*41.3*	41.6	41.0	40.7	42.8	41.7	42.9	39.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	*40.2*	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	*40.4*	40.1
1959 A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	*39.6*	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	*41.3*	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	*40.8*	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	*42.2*	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	*42.0*	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	*42.5*	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	*41.5*	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	*40.5*	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	*34.2*	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	*40.0*	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	*39.8*	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	*39.2*	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	*39.1*	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	*40.1*	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	*42.7*	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	*42.9*	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	*43.1*	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*41.8*	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	*40.8*	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	*35.4*	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	*39.2*	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	*40.1*	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	*38.6*	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	*39.3*	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	*41.9*	41.1
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	*42.4*	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3[r]	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5[r]	40.6	*42.6*[r]	42.1[r]
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.5	40.7	41.0	42.1	43.6	41.2	*42.5*	42.1

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(1) Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39=100									
1959	*230.6*	*199.5*	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	*230.9*	*203.0*	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 J	*231.1*	*199.0*	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	*231.0*	*199.4*	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	*230.9*	*197.8*	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	*230.0*	*198.7*	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	*230.2*	*199.7*	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	*229.7*	*200.3*	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	*230.7*	*203.0*	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	*230.2*	*202.8*	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	*229.8*	*202.6*	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	*231.5*	*206.0*	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	*231.6*	*205.9*	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	*232.4*	*206.0*	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	*232.4*	*205.2*	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	*230.5*	*201.5*	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	*230.5*	*201.4*	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	*230.6*	*202.0*	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	*229.9*	*200.2*	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	*230.4*	*199.9*	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	*231.3*	*201.2*	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	*231.6*	*201.6*	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	*231.3*	*200.1*	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	*230.9*	*200.6*	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	*231.3*	*200.2*	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	*231.4*	*200.1*	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	*234.5*	*205.1*	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
A	*234.5*	*205.5*	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
S	*235.3*	*205.7*	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
O	*235.3*	*205.2*	189.0	200.8	171.0	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8
N	*235.3*	*205.3*	187.0	201.3	170.8	229.8	203.3	137.2	327.1	122.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39=100									
1959	*254.3*	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	*247.6*	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 J	*257.1*	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	*256.2*	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	*258.6*	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	*252.4*	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	*250.4*	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	*247.4*	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	*246.5*	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	*242.6*	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	*240.9*	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	*243.4*	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	*241.1*	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	*246.0*	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	*250.5*	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	*250.0*	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	*252.1*	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	*251.0*	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	*251.1*	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	*255.8*	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	*258.5*	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	*259.6*	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	*256.2*	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	*251.0*	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	*250.8*	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	*251.5*	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	*251.0*	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	*251.6*	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
S	*255.7*	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2
O	*256.6*	333.6	215.9	242.2	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8
N	*256.5*	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4	203.3

The data for 1961 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Months	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	*228.0*	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	*304.0*	292.6
1960	*229.8*	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	*303.8*	297.2
1959 J	*229.6*	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	*304.4*	292.1
J	*229.8*	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	*304.9*	291.4
A	*228.6*	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	*305.3*	290.4
S	*228.0*	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	*304.9*	289.8
O	*227.8*	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	*304.2*	290.3
N	*227.3*	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	*303.7*	291.2
D	*228.1*	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	*303.4*	291.5
1960 J	*229.7*	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	*304.4*	292.3
F	*228.8*	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	*304.6*	291.9
M	*228.7*	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	*304.4*	291.3
A	*230.6*	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	*306.2*	295.4
M	*231.9*	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	*307.6*	299.7
J	*231.2*	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	*308.8*	302.1
J	*230.8*	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	*306.0*	300.5
A	*229.1*	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	*300.8*	296.4
S	*228.2*	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	*301.0*	297.2
O	*228.9*	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	*301.8*	300.2
N	*229.8*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	*300.1*	299.5
D	*229.6*	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	*300.1*	299.5
1961 J	*230.3*	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	*302.9*	304.3
F	*232.6*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	*301.7*	302.2
M	*233.1*	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	*301.6*	301.5
A	*232.8*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	*302.3*	301.7
M	*234.4*	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	*302.2*	301.4
J	*234.1*	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	*302.4*	303.6
J	*236.1*	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	*307.8*	315.4
A	*234.8*	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	*307.6*	314.7
S	*235.5*	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	*307.4*	314.6
O	*235.8*	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	*307.4*	314.2
N	*236.0*	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	*308.4*	315.4

Monthly Averages or Months	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**[1]	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1959	442.3	220.6	*255.7*	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	*174.6*	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	*256.2*	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	*177.8*	291.4
1959 J	444.3	220.6	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*174.8*	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*172.8*	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.0*	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.3*	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	*255.9*	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	*173.5*	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*177.4*	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	*255.8*	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	*175.8*	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*176.5*	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*178.2*	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	*256.7*	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	*177.6*	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.0*	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	*257.0*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	*179.7*	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	*256.2*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	*180.4*	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*179.7*	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	*255.9*	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	*178.9*	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*177.4*	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	*256.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	*175.9*	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	*255.6*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	*174.9*	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	*255.0*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*174.9*	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	*255.1*	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	*176.2*	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	*256.6*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	*174.4*	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	*256.7*	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	*174.6*	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*174.7*	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	*259.1*	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	*178.3*	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*179.0*	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	*259.3*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.1*	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	*259.5*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	*187.0*	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	*259.2*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	*187.0*	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	*258.8*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	*186.9*	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	*257.9*	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	*186.2*	289.8

[1] Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1959	222.6	266.0	***186.5***	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	***185.6***	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959 A	214.9	246.5	***187.1***	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	***185.7***	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	***185.1***	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	***185.8***	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	***185.7***	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	***185.6***	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	***185.6***	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	***185.8***	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	***185.7***	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	***186.0***	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	***186.0***	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	***186.4***	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	***185.5***	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	***185.5***	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	***185.3***	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	***185.2***	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	***185.1***	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	***185.2***	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	***185.3***	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	***185.7***	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	***185.8***	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	***186.3***	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	***185.9***	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	***186.3***	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	***184.5***	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	***183.8***	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	***183.8***	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	***185.0***	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
A	220.0	273.8	***185.0***	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9
S	220.0	273.8	***185.3***	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9
O	220.0	273.8	***185.5***	244.5	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9
N	209.7	262.9	***185.8***	244.5	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1959	304.3	***187.0***	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	***188.2***	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959 A	304.9	***186.6***	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	***187.3***	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	***187.2***	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	***187.3***	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	***187.3***	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	***187.6***	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	***187.8***	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	***188.0***	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	***188.0***	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	***187.9***	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	***188.3***	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	***188.5***	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	***188.6***	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	***188.4***	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	***188.4***	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	***188.4***	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	***188.2***	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
S	302.2	***188.1***	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
O	302.2	***187.9***	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
N	302.2	***187.9***	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
D	302.2	***188.1***	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	***188.0***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	***187.9***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	***188.1***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	***188.0***	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	***187.8***	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	***187.6***	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	***189.1***	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
A	302.2	***188.6***	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
S	302.2	***189.7***	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
O	302.3	***189.8***	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
N	302.3	***189.8***	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products[1]	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Canadian Farm Products[3]		
							Total	Field	Animal
	1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.5	180.9	264.1
1959 N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	219.3	166.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	220.2	166.8	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	217.9	168.0	267.8
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	218.7	167.8	269.7
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	221.8	168.6	275.0
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	223.3	169.6	277.1
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	222.8	169.2	276.3
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	218.5	168.4	268.6
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	215.2	168.7	261.7
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	216.0	167.6	264.4
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	218.7	172.8	264.7
J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	218.4	171.5	265.3
A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.0	162.6	265.4
S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.0	159.8	272.3
O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.5	127.8	217.3	159.3	275.3
N	217.2	245.2	244.6	255.9	130.6	128.2	216.6	158.2	275.0

[1] Excludes gold. [2] Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. [3] Indexes are final to July 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX								Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[2]		
	Total	Food	Housing[1]	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	Component weights										
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
	1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959	***126.5***	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	***128.0***	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 A	***126.4***	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	***127.1***	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	***128.0***	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	***128.3***	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	***127.9***	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	***127.5***	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	***127.2***	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	***126.9***	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	***127.5***	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	***127.4***	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	***127.6***	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	***127.5***	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	***127.9***	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	***128.4***	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	***129.4***	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	***129.6***	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	***129.6***	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	***129.2***	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	***128.9***	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	***129.1***	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	***129.1***	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	***129.0***	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J	***129.0***	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J	***129.0***	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A	***129.1***	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
S	***129.1***	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
O	***129.2***	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..
N	***129.7***	123.6	133.7	114.0	141.5	156.7	146.3	117.3	..	..	..

[1] This index is composed of shelter and household operation. [2] This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—TOTAL ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months	NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS[3]	MADE AVAILABLE[4]		
	Hydraulic[1]	Thermal[1]	**Total[1]**	Utilities[2]	Industries[2]		Total	Primary	Secondary[5]
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	*8,655*	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689	*9,503*	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1959 O	8,362	672	*9,033*	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
N	8,699	628	*9,327*	7,483	1.844	421	8,906	8,353	553
D	9,122	629	*9,750*	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	698	*9,889*	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
F	8,790	654	*9,444*	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	*10,071*	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	*9,411*	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	*9,369*	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	*9,135*	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	*9,057*	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	*9,326*	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	*9,256*	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	*9,578*	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	*9,591*	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	814	*9,910*	7,758	2,152	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	890	*9,986*	7,810	2,176	181	9,805	9,240	565
F	8,156	859	*9,015*	7,002	2,013	126	8,888	8,428	461
M	9,030	834	*9,865*	7,599	2,266	199	9,666	9,068	597
A	8,732	685	*9,417*	7,318	2,099	332	9,085	8,520	565
M	8,988	699	*9,687*	7,604	2,083	393	9,294	8,671	624
J	8,276	627	*8,903*	7,021	1,882	320	8,583	8,225	358
J	7,978	662	*8,640*	6,941	1,698	330	8,310	7,885	425
A	8,066	763	*8,829*	7,077	1,752	217	8,612	8,211	401
S	8,169	821	*8,990*	7,203	1,787	221	8,769	8,338	431
O	8,862	852	*9,714*	7,645	2,069	194	9,520	9,035	485

Table 32.—ELECTRIC POWER, AVAILABLE[4], BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1959	*8,315*	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	*9,076*	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959 S	*7,984*	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	*8,756*	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	*8,906*	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	*9,332*	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	*9,508*	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	*9,110*	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	*9,725*	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	*8,987*	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	*8,858*	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	*8,599*	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	*8,422*	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	*8,708*	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	*8,824*	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	*9,206*	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	*9,275*	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	*9,686*	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	*9,805*	117	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	*8,888*	104	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	*9,666*	113	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	*9,085*	107	7	144	138	3,645	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	*9,294*	114	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	*8,583*	112	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	*8,310*	108	7	134	145	3,392	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	*8,612*	124	7	137	145	3,512	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	*8,769*	104	7	145	151	3,474	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	*9,520*	113	8	156	163	3,711	3,262	403	155	332	1,199

[1] These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. [2] These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. [3] Less imports. [4] Total net generation less net exports. [5] Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 33.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Months		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1959		579	144	162	*886*	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	*917*	380	199	70	1,025	71	1,872	323
1959	J	660	26	34	*720*	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	*483*	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	*956*	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	*1,233*	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	*1,222*	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	*1,148*	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	*1,125*	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	*1,034*	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	*1,054*	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	*691*	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	*676*	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	*691*	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
	J	603	27	90	*720*	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	*593*	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	*1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	*1,141*	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	*1,261*	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	*981*	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584	175	263	*1,022*	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
	F	553	130	222	*905*	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	*760*	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	*744*	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
	M	689	35	119	*843*	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
	J	609	23	114	*747*	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343
	J	553	14	88	*655*	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
	A	328	42	91	*460*	145	94	58	1,634	71	2,023	341
	S	581	151	188	*920*	365	219	81	1,537			333
	O	660	230	241	*1,131*	427	291	94	1,784			335

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 34.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Months		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(3)	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total(3)	Residential(1)	Industrial and Commercial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960		10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
	F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
	M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
	A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
	M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
	J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
	J	10,456	19,006	43,155	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
	A		19,644	45,606	20,352	2,547	17,803	199	41	158
	S				22,937 r	3,560 r	19,374 r	219	46	173
	O				29,440	7,056	22,377	244	58	186

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35.—PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1959		22,321	22,206	*20,827*	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960		23,007	23,114	*21,418*	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959	J	22,203	22,172	*21,418*	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	*21,767*	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	*21,919*	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,408	22,129	*21,587*	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,538	*20,959*	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
	D	23,601	23,276	*22,276*	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	*23,060*	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	*20,682*	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	*21,479*	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
	A	19,733	20,399	*19,339*	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
	M	23,701	22,605	*21,340*	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
	J	23,028	23,675	*21,966*	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	*22,685*	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	*22,139*	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	*21,000*	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	*20,580*	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
	N	24,992	23,689	*21,404*	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
	D	22,185	23,920	*21,346*	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961	J	24,276	24,893	*21,862*	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
	F	22,159	22,332	*19,980*	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
	M	22,934	23,442	*21,413*	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
	A	23,405	23,217	*21,006*	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
	M	24,643	25,528	*22,373*	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
	J	23,365	23,700	*22,145*	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
	J	22,779	23,116	*19,838*	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
	A	27,343	26,397	*25,081*	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
	S	25,615	26,007	*23,862*	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219

Monthly Averages or Months		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1959		21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960		22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
	A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
	M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
	J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
	J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
	A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
	S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385

(1)Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 36.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Months	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]			Production	Exports[4]	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports[3]	Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	72.6^{r}	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	65.8^{r}	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	70.7^{r}	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	69.7^{r}	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	72.8^{r}	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	79.2^{r}	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.4^{r}	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.1^{r}	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1
S	74.4^{r}		66.9		42.4		38.2		26.9	
O	82.4		68.0		44.4		39.6		26.2	

Monthly Averages or Months	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	369	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,499^{r}	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,855^{r}	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,398^{r}	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,445^{r}	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367	211	2,877^{r}	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	358	184	2,394	1,335
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6		3,377.3	358	202	2,223	2,125
S	77.9		43.3			3,005.4	345	193	2,346	
O	76.2		45.3			3,270.0	362	203	2,911	

[1] Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. [2] Includes ingots, bars and billets. [3] Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. [4] Includes lead in ore and in pigs. **Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 37.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	434	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
	M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
	J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
	J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
	A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	
	S	102.1		498	664	705	115.2	268.0	
	O	121.0		532	657	699	137.2	355.0	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 38.—*MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS(1), BY INDUSTRIES(5)

Monthly Averages or Months		Non-Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Foods, Beverages, Tobacco	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products and Clothing	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products
		Million dollars											
1959		1,108.2	834.0	416.6	51.6	146.5	287.9	256.5	168.5	144.8	87.3	105.2	114.9
1960		1,117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1959	M	1,073.2	827.4	389.1	53.4	159.3	263.5	247.6	203.8	132.6	86.3	101.1	115.9
	A	1,118.4	876.0	410.4	54.7	149.6	302.4	257.2	208.2	146.6	83.2	102.5	122.4
	M	1,118.8	895.4	429.7	49.6	135.8	312.1	265.1	194.8	153.4	82.7	102.2	121.6
	J	1,133.6	978.8	446.7	52.3	134.7	322.1	293.6	206.9	160.5	97.3	102.1	118.4
	J	1,112.0	867.7	444.1	48.6	126.3	299.0	267.6	176.1	145.5	79.0	107.3	108.9
	A	1,121.1	748.2	425.0	54.3	157.0	283.1	252.3	97.4	141.1	78.9	101.4	108.9
	S	1,197.3	848.2	435.2	59.7	174.4	302.3	287.5	110.7	149.9	106.9	108.9	129.6
	O	1,202.3	902.9	444.7	57.0	165.8	317.4	283.4	161.4	161.3	100.0	112.8	122.2
	N	1,127.6	823.6	420.0	49.6	149.9	289.7	257.3	139.4	167.0	93.4	109.1	109.6
	D	1,074.7	809.2	416.8	45.5	122.5	277.0	249.5	153.6	156.8	92.7	113.1	108.2
1960	J	1,001.1	755.9	364.6	44.4	128.0	253.7	220.1	172.2	152.4	76.2	101.2	108.1
	F	1,035.1	788.6	371.4	49.4	148.9	266.4	236.0	173.1	150.6	80.0	91.9	113.3
	M	1,115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4	126.1
	A	1,080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0	125.5
	M	1,133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1	138.8
	J	1,159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3	132.2
	J	1,081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4	106.2
	A	1,182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7	119.8
	S	1,217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2	128.8
	O	1,170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2	117.9
	N	1,167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6	116.6
	D	1,063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1	99.5
1961	J	1,031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8	112.9
	F	1,026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1	108.4
	M	1,136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8	124.0
	A	1,091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2	124.3
	M	1,180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8	144.2
	J	1,201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5	137.7
	J	1,129.5	822.9	440.4	45.6	134.4	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0	110.7
	A	1,238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1	123.1
	S	1,229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8	128.0
	O	1,241.1	895.0	454.5	61.4	178.1	321.0	253.9	171.6	172.9	99.2	105.7	125.9

*All data published tables 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43 are revised according to new annual benchmark values.

(1)Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted. (2)Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks. (3)Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month. (4)End of period. (5)Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 39.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES(2), BY INDUSTRIES(5)

Monthly Averages or Months	Non-Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Foods, Beverages, Tobacco	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products and Clothing	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products
	Million dollars											
1959	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1959 M	2,178.1	1,902.6	737.4	115.2	370.4	635.3	687.7	247.7	307.6	273.8	212.0	251.4
A	2,161.4	1,915.3	737.2	114.7	372.7	609.4	695.2	253.5	312.0	277.1	212.6	247.3
M	2,154.8	1,915.8	730.8	117.4	380.4	596.3	700.3	251.9	309.1	282.5	215.7	242.2
J	2,155.0	1,890.4	726.9	120.0	391.6	587.0	695.0	250.3	301.0	282.4	212.3	237.2
J	2,138.3	1,880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2,182.5	1,889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2,189.9	1,910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2,189.4	1,907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2,208.1	1,892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2,252.5	1,963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2,269.5	2,012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2,279.2	2,060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2,257.1	2,087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2,248.8	2,101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2,241.9	2,088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2,236.7	2,056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
A	2,248.6	2,052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
S	2,236.9	2,035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2,257.9	2,011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2,275.6	1,993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2,323.4	1,973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2,328.4	2,003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2,326.3	2,020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2,301.8	2,032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2,281.5	2,031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2,272.7	2,012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2,278.9	1,963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2,301.9	1,976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2,319.6	1,966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2,342.6	1,972.7	858.3	118.5	374.4	595.4	669.0	303.9	362.7	286.3	228.6	265.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 40.—MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS,(2) BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			Construction	MISCELLANEOUS			
	Total	Perishable	Semi-Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Transportation	Others		Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Intermediate Goods	Unclassifiable
	Million dollars											
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1959 M	547.6	352.4	130.7	64.6	163.2	66.0	97.2	145.4	285.5	163.7	282.4	312.8
A	565.2	378.8	120.9	65.5	165.8	62.8	103.0	149.5	321.5	172.1	299.5	320.8
M	557.3	388.9	104.3	64.0	160.6	62.1	98.5	165.0	346.0	158.8	301.7	324.8
J	570.7	403.7	98.6	68.3	177.7	70.9	106.8	197.5	353.3	165.9	308.5	338.8
J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	647.9	418.9	149.2	79.8	134.1	55.8	78.4	173.1	366.6	148.4	318.9	346.9

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 41.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES,(2) BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS				MISCELLANEOUS			
	Total	Perishable	Semi-Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Transportation	Others	Construction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Intermediate Goods	Unclassifiable
	Milion dollars											
1959	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1959 M	1,135.1	663.7	283.0	188.4	407.5	109.3	298.3	412.9	722.4	190.2	598.4	614.1
A	1,143.1	670.1	285.1	187.9	409.2	113.3	295.9	422.7	696.2	191.4	596.1	618.0
M	1,150.1	664.8	292.5	192.8	413.2	116.7	296.5	419.3	675.9	186.8	605.5	619.8
J	1,164.2	663.2	306.9	194.1	409.0	114.7	294.3	405.0	662.6	187.8	604.6	612.2
J	1,150.4	651.4	306.2	192.7	404.4	110.8	293.6	402.2	674.1	173.2	609.1	605.6
A	1,162.6	668.6	303.5	190.5	413.1	116.2	296.9	401.0	688.7	180.1	617.0	609.1
S	1,163.6	683.8	294.9	184.8	425.9	123.9	302.0	392.8	695.8	204.2	613.8	604.1
O	1,142.3	673.6	287.0	181.7	431.8	126.4	305.4	391.6	683.4	213.7	631.3	602.7
N	1,147.9	677.7	291.6	178.6	441.0	122.7	318.2	387.0	666.7	212.9	646.5	598.2
D	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960 J	1,175.8	677.1	310.7	188.0	437.5	109.1	328.3	413.3	668.7	232.8	650.8	637.0
F	1,188.9	678.4	317.0	193.5	442.5	108.7	333.8	426.9	681.3	245.3	641.9	654.9
M	1,210.2	693.3	317.4	199.4	446.2	108.9	337.3	447.3	693.2	240.5	634.3	668.4
A	1,204.6	687.4	315.4	201.8	452.8	118.1	334.7	457.4	684.5	232.7	641.1	671.2
M	1,206.6	684.2	318.8	203.5	455.0	121.1	334.0	463.0	678.7	225.7	648.6	673.0
J	1,211.3	678.2	327.1	205.2	453.1	122.5	330.6	458.8	677.2	209.8	650.1	670.0
J	1,201.2	675.5	325.1	200.6	445.0	123.2	321.8	441.3	705.7	189.9	652.3	658.1
A	1,195.4	681.5	313.8	200.1	446.3	127.1	319.2	424.9	725.5	197.1	655.4	656.6
S	1,189.6	695.9	298.7	195.0	441.3	129.6	311.7	414.2	726.8	209.9	651.3	639.0
O	1,184.7	696.6	292.8	195.4	442.6	134.2	308.3	398.3	729.2	209.3	678.1	627.6
N	1,191.3	705.0	294.8	191.6	449.5	137.0	312.5	391.8	714.6	208.1	699.0	614.6
D	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1961 J	1,234.4	731.0	309.9	193.4	437.0	130.2	306.8	392.6	730.9	207.7	678.4	615.7
F	1,237.2	730.4	313.9	192.9	445.8	138.0	307.8	396.4	745.5	212.0	669.6	625.6
M	1,241.1	736.5	311.2	193.4	454.2	144.5	309.7	397.6	749.8	211.8	661.1	631.3
A	1,232.8	731.9	307.7	193.1	456.0	150.0	306.0	403.7	744.9	207.5	652.4	637.0
M	1,229.3	719.4	314.9	195.0	458.7	156.1	302.5	404.2	736.4	202.1	644.9	637.1
J	1,233.8	717.2	320.0	196.7	457.8	158.7	299.1	404.2	730.7	191.2	634.5	633.4
J	1,226.2	716.1	318.5	191.6	438.7	145.1	293.6	397.7	752.2	174.1	632.5	620.6
A	1,223.7	729.4	305.1	189.1	434.0	143.9	290.0	386.4	771.8	200.8	641.4	620.0
S	1,226.8	747.6	296.1	183.2	434.3	143.6	290.7	385.4	766.5	207.2	654.6	611.4
O	1,231.2	755.5	291.2	184.5	433.3	139.3	294.1	384.7	766.1	214.4	675.0	610.6

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 42.—MANUFACTURING NEW ORDERS,(3) BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS				MISCELLANEOUS			
	Total	Perishable	Semi-Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Transportation	Others	Construction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Intermediate Goods	Unclassifiable
	Million dollars											
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	51.9	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1959 M	543.8	353.3	121.7	68.9	138.4	45.0	93.5	151.4	298.1	165.8	287.9	309.3
A	567.7	379.6	122.2	66.0	138.7	39.5	99.2	165.6	311.5	172.6	293.8	320.8
M	572.4	388.9	112.0	71.5	205.9	107.1	98.8	159.7	334.9	159.3	306.5	311.4
J	583.1	403.0	107.5	72.6	212.4	100.3	112.1	202.3	350.0	163.0	309.8	341.3
J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	648.3	419.0	149.1	80.3	131.6	46.5	85.1	168.8	354.8	148.6	316.6	343.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 43.—TOTAL INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS IN MANUFACTURING

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Shipments[1]	New Orders[3]	Unfilled Orders[4]	Inventories, Total Owned[2]	Inventories Held but not Owned	INVENTORIES HELD				Ratio of Inventories Owned to Shipments
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
	Million dollars									
1955	*1,629.9*	1,652.4	2,784.3	*3,467.8*	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	*1,797.0*	1,823.5	2,954.2	*3,981.1*	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	*1,848.2*	1,646.7	2,259.3	*4,109.8*	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	*1,847.6*	1,829.6	2,043.6	*3,971.0*	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	*1,942.2*	1,944.2	2,067.0	*4,177.4*	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	*1,943.9*	1,923.8	2,134.5	*4,294.2*	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 M	*1,900.6*	1,894.7	1,969.1	*4,080.7*	397.8	4,478.4	1,979.9	1,164.7	1,333.8	2.15
A	*1,994.4*	1,970.7	1,945.3	*4,076.7*	396.5	4,473.3	1,961.5	1,183.6	1,328.1	2.04
M	*2,014.2*	2,050.1	1,981.2	*4,070.6*	390.5	4,461.0	1,959.5	1,185.7	1,315.8	2.02
J	*2,112.5*	2,161.8	2,030.5	*4,045.4*	400.6	4,446.0	1,951.8	1,180.1	1,314.1	1.92
J	*1,979.7*	1,978.7	2,029.5	*4,018.9*	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	*1,869.3*	1,944.0	2,104.3	*4,071.6*	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	*2,045.5*	1,997.2	2,055.9	*4,100.2*	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	*2,105.3*	2,113.2	2,063.9	*4,096.8*	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	*1,951.2*	1,935.7	2,048.4	*4,100.2*	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	*1,883.9*	1,902.5	2,067.0	*4,177.4*	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	*1,757.1*	1,824.6	2,134.5	*4,216.0*	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	*1,823.7*	1,833.0	2,143.9	*4,281.7*	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	*2,017.0*	2,011.8	2,138.7	*4,340.1*	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	*1,907.0*	1,851.7	2,083.4	*4,344.4*	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	*2,025.2*	1,979.5	2,037.7	*4,350.6*	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	*2,066.3*	2,032.4	2,003.8	*4,330.3*	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	*1,846.8*	1,846.1	2,003.1	*4,293.4*	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	*1,970.9*	1,916.9	1,949.2	*4,301.2*	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	*2,056.0*	2,003.7	1,896.9	*4,272.1*	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	*1,996.4*	1,943.7	1,844.2	*4,269.8*	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	*2,013.7*	1,961.9	1,792.4	*4,268.8*	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	*1,846.8*	1,880.3	1,825.9	*4,294.2*	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	*1,735.2*	1,805.7	1,896.3	*4,296.5*	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	*1,739.2*	1,738.9	1,896.0	*4,332.2*	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	*1,938.5*	1,980.6	1,938.1	*4,346.9*	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	*1,861.4*	1,880.6	1,957.2	*4,334.2*	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	*2,060.3*	2,053.6	1,950.5	*4,312.7*	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	*2,129.3*	2,113.3	1,934.5	*4,285.6*	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	*1,952.4*	1,949.0	1,931.1	*4,242.0*	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	*2,088.8*	2,075.9	1,918.2	*4,278.0*	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	*2,122.2*	2,079.0	1,875.0	*4,286.2*	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	*2,136.0*	2,112.0	1,851.0	*4,315.4*	210.2	4,525.6	2,040.0	1,109.9	1,375.7	2.02
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	*3*	5	1	*1*	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 M	*1,907.6*	1,896.6	1,933.9	*4,016.3*	414.4	4,430.7	1,976.9	1,171.8	1,282.0	2.11
A	*1,971.8*	1,973.1	1,935.2	*4,031.5*	403.1	4,434.6	1,973.1	1,173.5	1,288.0	2.04
M	*1,950.3*	1,978.0	1,962.9	*4,045.7*	396.0	4,441.7	1,978.3	1,176.6	1,286.8	2.07
J	*1,955.1*	2,018.2	2,026.0	*4,052.7*	391.9	4,444.6	1,980.9	1,174.5	1,289.2	2.07
J	*1,967.3*	1,958.3	2,017.0	*4,060.6*	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	*1,941.1*	1,993.6	2,069.5	*4,102.4*	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	*1,959.4*	1,964.5	2,074.6	*4,128.5*	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	*1,973.3*	2,014.2	2,115.5	*4,133.9*	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	*1,962.2*	1,975.6	2,128.9	*4,146.8*	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	*1,964.2*	1,945.3	2,110.0	*4,188.3*	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	*1,971.8*	1,963.7	2,101.9	*4,207.4*	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	*1,933.4*	1,947.9	2,116.4	*4,236.4*	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	*1,967.9*	1,947.9	2,096.4	*4,273.9*	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	*1,905.4*	1,872.4	2,063.4	*4,289.1*	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	*1,962.2*	1,919.7	2,020.9	*4,315.5*	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	*1,915.8*	1,894.5	1,999.6	*4,328.7*	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	*1,922.9*	1,905.4	1,982.1	*4,332.0*	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	*1,970.7*	1,908.0	1,919.4	*4,324.4*	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	*1,966.5*	1,959.5	1,912.4	*4,305.4*	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	*1,943.0*	1,916.1	1,885.5	*4,315.8*	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	*1,945.4*	1,919.0	1,859.1	*4,323.3*	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	*1,930.8*	1,934.7	1,863.0	*4,310.0*	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	*1,926.7*	1,936.6	1,872.9	*4,296.8*	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	*1,914.5*	1,915.1	1,873.5	*4,289.9*	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	*1,887.6*	1,910.1	1,896.0	*4,282.1*	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	*1,929.1*	1,960.2	1,927.1	*4,273.5*	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	*1,910.8*	1,918.5	1,934.8	*4,273.6*	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	*1,958.7*	1,955.1	1,931.2	*4,279.4*	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	*2,027.0*	2,002.5	1,906.7	*4,275.6*	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	*2,072.2*	2,055.5	1,890.0	*4,292.2*	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	*2,013.1*	2,012.5	1,889.4	*4,319.5*	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	*2,063.4*	2,063.9	1,889.9	*4,364.3*	212.6	4,576.9	2,044.9	1,117.3	1,414.7	2.12

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 44.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4 r	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0 r	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	194.8	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 45.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons										
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A		13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88
S		13.90	2.82	5.72	1.36	8.54	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O		14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 46.—RUBBER PRODUCTS

	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
Monthly Averages or Months	**Total**	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1959	*779.9*	*746.7*	181.5	543.9	*1,088.6*	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	*1,097.2*	*3,706.8*
1960	*704.8*	*708.0*	183.8	513.3	*1,070.5*	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	*1,052.6*	*3,903.3*
1959 O	*762.8*	*778.5*	158.1	614.7	*1,261.5*	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	*1,739.4*	*3,938.1*
N	*811.8*	*644.0*	98.1	539.6	*1,202.0*	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	*1,511.5*	*3,628.6*
D	*717.1*	*561.5*	170.5	380.0	*959.2*	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	*881.1*	*3,706.8*
1960 J	*738.1*	*522.8*	230.8	314.9	*941.2*	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	*681.3*	*3,955.8*
F	*844.4*	*523.0*	216.2	297.0	*1,197.8*	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	*1,045.3*	*4,108.5*
M	*861.3*	*707.2*	255.5	436.4	*1,179.9*	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	*1,381.1*	*3,907.3*
A	*679.2*	*752.5*	245.2	496.0	*1,060.4*	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	*899.7*	*4,251.2*
M	*697.1*	*913.7*	251.2	645.9	*1,113.2*	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	*495.7*	*4,868.6*
J	*765.0*	*877.7*	223.5	641.4	*1,105.5*	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	*589.2*	*5,385.0*
J	*636.4*	*755.2*	111.0	632.9	*542.5*	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	*724.9*	*5,202.6*
A	*529.3*	*705.8*	42.4	651.6	*1,203.5*	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	*1,524.4*	*4,881.7*
S	*711.1*	*736.2*	106.1	620.4	*1,291.0*	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	*1,835.3*	*4,337.4*
O	*661.3*	*738.2*	152.3	577.7	*1,275.0*	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	*1,635.4*	*3,976.9*
N	*717.5*	*697.7*	185.5	499.4	*1,294.8*	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	*1,207.0*	*4,064.8*
D	*617.3*	*565.5*	185.5	345.5	*719.7*	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	*882.6*	*3,903.3*
1961 J	*639.1*	*507.5*	187.9	313.3	*935.6*	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	*597.4*	*4,217.6*
F	*683.7*	*547.1*	187.0	354.5	*1,106.8*	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	*977.0*	*4,347.4*
M	*739.0*	*655.4*	214.1	432.2	*1,086.9*	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	*1,247.6*	*4,186.6*
A	*717.8*	*803.2*	213.8	582.2	*933.3*	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	*779.9*	*4,340.0*
M	*815.9*	*917.1*	236.0	674.0	*944.4*	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	*536.5*	*4,747.9*
J	*922.2*	*933.3*	238.5	689.2	*1,055.5*	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	*674.4*	*5,129.0*
J	*775.3*	*772.8*	101.6	666.0	*712.2*	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	*891.5*	*4,949.7*
A	*556.9*	*695.1*	63.8	624.8	*1,140.4*	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	*1,633.2*	*4,456.8*
S	*799.1*	*853.8*	129.8	708.1	*1,180.3*	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	*1,696.0*	*3,941.1*
O	*921.4*	*1,005.3*	193.0	790.4	*1,237.2*	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	*1,555.3*	*3,623.0*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear. **Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.**

Table 47.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
Monthly Averages or Months	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753
O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485

(1) Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. **Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.**

Table 48.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1959 A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 49.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959 A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	10,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A		31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S		32,616	13,996	23,908	12,785		8,687
O		36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295		
N		35,998	15,446		14,111		

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 50.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3rd	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.7	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'				Shirts		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3rd	210.7	59.2	954.5	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
				Shirts			Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine						
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3rd	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.3	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 51.—PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Monthly Averages or Months		Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
			Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
		Million feet, board measure										
1958		*598.3*	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959		*632.6*	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959	A	*574.7*	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
	S	*615.0*	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
	O	*625.0*	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
	N	*458.1*	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
	D	*549.2*	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	J	*614.3*	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
	F	*685.8*	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
	M	*750.8*	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
	A	*526.4*	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
	M	*691.8*	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
	J	*849.3*	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
	J	*736.8*	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
	A	*814.9*	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
	S	*704.4*	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
	O	*594.5*	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
	N	*490.8*	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
	D	*519.2*	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	J	*589.8*	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
	F	*644.1*	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
	M	*719.6*	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
	A	*537.2*	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
	M	*684.3*	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
	J	*814.5*	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
	J	*728.1*	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
	A	*761.3*	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9
	S	*678.3*	208.1	0.6	26.1	21.1	78.7	71.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	470.1
	O	*623.4*	163.7	0.3	16.1	19.6	69.2	50.0	1.5	1.0	6.0	459.7

Table 52.—PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP AND NEWSPRINT

Monthly Averages or Months		Pulpwood Production	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
			Production			Exports(4)	**Production**	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
			Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export(5)	
		Thousand cords(3)	Thousand tons								
1959		1,213	*886.9*	465.4	416.3	204.2	*532.8*	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960		1,364	*931.9*	483.0	443.7	216.8	*561.6*	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	A	1,249	*904.4*	475.5	423.2	209.8	*541.5*	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	*881.7*	467.3	408.9	202.9	*532.8*	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	*987.2*	519.2	462.3	187.1	*593.2*	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	*929.8*	492.6	431.9	236.7	*563.3*	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	*890.8*	468.6	417.1	202.7	*538.5*	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	*889.8*	459.6	425.4	203.4	*527.4*	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	*889.9*	462.7	422.4	187.9	*533.6*	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	*965.6*	496.2	463.8	242.1	*575.0*	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	*904.8*	469.1	430.7	197.7	*547.1*	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	*932.9*	481.5	446.0	240.3	*563.1*	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	*932.0*	483.8	442.8	198.8	*566.3*	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	*908.5*	479.7	424.0	213.2	*555.9*	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	*960.3*	493.4	461.6	260.5	*570.2*	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	*932.6*	485.1	442.0	187.9	*570.6*	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	*985.5*	505.9	474.4	242.3	*591.4*	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	*999.8*	518.8	474.8	240.8	*604.2*	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	*881.1*	459.7	416.1	186.6	*533.9*	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	922	*917.7*	466.1	446.5	223.6	*545.4*	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	*891.1*	437.9	447.8	193.6	*511.9*	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	*992.5*	487.8	498.7	238.6	*571.7*	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
	A	444	*931.5*	467.1	459.1	239.4	*549.1*	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
	M	721	*1,002.4*	508.7	487.8	249.1	*591.9*	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
	J	1,797	*978.1*	481.1	491.9	259.0	*558.3*	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
	J	1,333	*930.3*	476.4	449.0	226.9	*554.9*	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
	A	1,622	*1,013.0*	509.2	498.3	251.5	*585.4*	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
	S	1,552	*965.1*	483.7	475.8		*547.8*	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3
	O	1,735	*1,035.5*	525.4	504.1		*596.5*	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)Customs exports. (5)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Months	PRIMARY PRODUCTION					SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES(1)						
	Pig Iron	Ferro-alloys	Steel			Automotive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering
			Total	Ingots	Castings							
	Thousand tons											
1959	348.5	10.8	*493.5*	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6
1960	356.5	11.4	*482.5*	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1959 J	352.8	11.4	*482.3*	473.0	9.3	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6
A	359.2	10.9	*487.3*	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1
S	362.4	11.6	*503.1*	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
O	360.8	11.5	*536.9*	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
N	353.1	13.6	*542.9*	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
D	371.1	12.1	*550.2*	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960 J	374.5	11.7	*570.1*	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F	357.3	10.1	*551.6*	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M	419.2	13.8	*595.7*	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
A	395.1	13.6	*516.4*	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
M	393.1	13.6	*498.4*	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	*443.4*	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	*440.8*	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	*431.5*	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	*450.6*	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	*485.9*	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	*451.7*	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	*353.7*	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	*457.4*	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	*472.4*	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	*565.2*	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	*554.2*	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	*562.1*	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	*565.2*	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	*539.3*	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	*583.0*	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
S	441.2	10.8	*562.3*	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
O	458.7	13.3	*588.2*	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2

Monthly Averages or Months	SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES								Exports of Steel Shapes	**Net total Shipments of Steel Shapes** (2)	Imports of Steel Shapes (3)
	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous			
	Thousand tons											
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	*371.5*	98.6
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	*361.5*	86.8
1959 J	0.1	17.1	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	13.8	*362.1*	144.0
A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	*351.0*	82.7
S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	*372.2*	69.6
O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	*426.8*	81.8
N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	*417.9*	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	*407.8*	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	*413.5*	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	*400.6*	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	*423.7*	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	*355.0*	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	*368.8*	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	*362.3*	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	*312.6*	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	*361.7*	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	*338.7*	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	*339.0*	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	*356.5*	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	*305.4*	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	*335.4*	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	*328.3*	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	*390.3*	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	*370.4*	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	*448.8*	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	*449.9*	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	*402.1*	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	*434.5*	68.7
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	*384.7*	63.2
O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	*375.1*	86.9

(1) Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. (2) Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 54.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply (1)
		Thousands							
1959		*30.75*	*30.67*	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		*33.03*	*32.97*	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959	A	*5.86*	*11.39*	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	*13.13*	*11.90*	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	*27.21*	*28.63*	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	*17.33*	*21.69*	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	*28.28*	*27.09*	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	*41.74*	*38.82*	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	*37.67*	*36.31*	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	*45.68*	*46.89*	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	*42.15*	*41.34*	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	*45.63*	*43.33*	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	*41.92*	*38.93*	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	*23.97*	*22.98*	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	*4.59*	*9.74*	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	*17.02*	*17.28*	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	*27.02*	*28.76*	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	*34.85*	*35.81*	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	*34.08*	*35.41*	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	*33.45*	*29.59*	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F	*33.11*	*31.63*	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
	M	*36.78*	*37.25*	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
	A	*35.81*	*36.28*	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
	M	*41.34*	*41.23*	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
	J	*41.77*	*41.23*	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
	J	*22.36*	*26.09*	3.66	4.80	18.70	21.30	7.82	26.52
	A	*5.96*	*6.59*	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59		
	S	*21.37*	*22.80*	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88		
	O	*34.89*	*33.41*	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20		

Monthly Averages or Months		NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
							Passenger		Commercial	
		Total	Export	Domestic		Total	American Type	European	American Type	European
		Thousand units				Million dollars				
1959		36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960		38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1959	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
	J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25^{r}	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.6^{r}	77.7	19.0	21.6^{r}	1.3
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
	F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
	M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
	A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
	M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
	J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
	J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
	A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
	S			23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
	O			31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2

(1) Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 55.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Months		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(4)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(5)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1959		21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960		19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961	J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
	F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
	M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
	A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
	M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
	J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
	J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.71	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
	A	16.70	26.20	25.74		0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28		0.76
	S	18.93	20.07	24.59			27.04	29.44	24.88		
	O	16.08	14.33	26.35			27.84	27.31	26.57		

Table 56.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Months		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1959		64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960		58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1959	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9		
	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0		
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Gas types are included. (5) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. **Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.**

Table 57.—HOUSING STARTS BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		Number										
1959		*35,336*	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960		*27,215*	507	68	1.012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	4th	*23,874*	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957	1st	*8,410*	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
	2nd	*40,437*	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
	3rd	*39,678*	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
	4th	*33,815*	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958	1st	*17,788*	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
	2nd	*55,413*	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
	3rd	*48,856*	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
	4th	*42,575*	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959	1st	*16,365*	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
	2nd	*42,709*	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
	3rd	*43,732*	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
	4th	*38,539*	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960	1st	*11,118*	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
	2nd	*30,364*	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
	3rd	*35,315*	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
	4th	*32,061*	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961	1st	*16,474*	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
	2nd	*37,885*	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
	3rd	*38,762*	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555

Table 58.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		Number										
1959		*36,418*	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960		*30,939*	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	4th	*45,080*	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957	1st	*24,637*	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
	2nd	*25,798*	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
	3rd	*28,389*	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
	4th	*38,459*	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958	1st	*26,315*	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
	2nd	*31,993*	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
	3rd	*37,698*	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
	4th	*50,680*	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959	1st	*24,697*	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
	2nd	*38,254*	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
	3rd	*37,382*	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
	4th	*45,338*	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960	1st	*28,783*	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
	2nd	*28,747*	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
	3rd	*31,091*	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
	4th	*35,136*	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961	1st	*22,835*	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
	2nd	*24,594*	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
	3rd	*32,981*	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194

Table 59.—HOUSING UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		Number										
1959		*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,499	9,868
1960		*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	4th	*68,579*	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	1st	*52,570*	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
	2nd	*67,640*	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
	3rd	*77,949*	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
	4th	*72,573*	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	1st	*64,499*	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
	2nd	*87,142*	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
	3rd	*97,649*	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
	4th	*88,162*	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	1st	*78,915*	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
	2nd	*83,254*	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
	3rd	*88,965*	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
	4th	*81,905*	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	1st	*63,797*	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
	2nd	*65,694*	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
	3rd	*69,538*	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
	4th	*65,773*	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	1st	*59,093*	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
	2nd	*71,648*	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
	3rd	*76,825*	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. **Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.**

TABLE 60.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
										Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Number											
1959		8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
1960		6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1959	M	5,496	61	1,888	1,629	251	30	601	1,036	1,496	805	248	829
	A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
	M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
	J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
	J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
	A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
	S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
	O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
	N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
	D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960	J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
	F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
	M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
	A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
	M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
	J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
	J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
	A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
	S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
	O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
	N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
	D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961	J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
	F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
	M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
	A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
	M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
	J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
	J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
	A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252
	S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392[r]	2,317	348	509
	O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427

Table 61.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
										Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Number											
1959		9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960		7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1959	M	7,456	250	1,777	3,396	226	153	815	839	1,301	1,593	213	672
	A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
	M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
	J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
	J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
	A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
	S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
	O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
	N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
	D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960	J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
	F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
	M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
	A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
	M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
	J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
	J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
	A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
	S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
	O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
	N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
	D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961	J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
	F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
	M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
	A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
	M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
	J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
	J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
	A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409
	S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181[r]	1,494[r]	620	742
	O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427

Table 62.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada 57 Municipalities**	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	*89,526*	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	*75,994*	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 J	*111,890*	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	*120,078*	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	*107,100*	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	*137,165*	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	*67,694*	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	*54,555*	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	*42,128*	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	*43,928*	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	*58,437*	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	*75,766*	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	*100,386*	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	*90,542*	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	*75,911*	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	*80,571*	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	*88,556*	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	*109,029*	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	*91,840*	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	*53,741*	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	*44,960*	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	*46,096*	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	*76,538*	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	*80,233*	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	*102,252*	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	*86,947*	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	*108,445*	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326
A	*89,381*	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S	*78,254*	3,029	3,881	33,604[r]	9,170[r]	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
O	*90,608*	978	4,507	36,108	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	5,494

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. **Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.**

Table 63.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1959	*198,256*	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	*168,736*	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 J	*249,416*	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	*246,992*	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	*244,848*	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	*233,872*	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	*259,574*	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	*164,020*	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	*113,765*	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	*77,092*	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	*85,620*	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	*134,977*	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	*180,000*	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	*217,642*	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	*224,919*	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	*179,273*	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	*183,076*	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	*205,316*	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	*218,574*	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	*194,355*	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	*123,983*	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	*94,989*	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	*96,563*	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	*177,393*	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	*191,051*	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	*248,772*	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	*225,860*	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	*227,888*	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	*219,647*	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
S	*200,303*[r]	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948[r]	85,022[r]	7,140[r]	6,232	21,292[r]	16,695[r]	109,119[r]	17,370[r]	36,806[r]	36,897[r]
O	*207,634*	1,995	316	2,829	4,831	54,614	85,897	7,591	12,333	21,170	16,058	110,460	14,582	44,009	38,439

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 64.—BUILDING MATERIALS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
Monthly Averages or Months	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959 A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3 r	11.8
J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5	53.9	7.4	46.6 r	13.1
J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4 r	11.9
A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2 r	13.2
S	41.50	206	69	68	5.00	678.3		5.8	60.6	6.9		
O	38.36	245	88	78	7.07	623.4		5.6	48.0	6.5		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Concrete Products(5)			
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Concrete Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
Monthly Averages or Months	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10.982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9.300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9.305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	502 r	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301	516 r	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J	6,218	537 r	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
A	6,985 r	564		48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
S				43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
O				42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 65—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾, BY SOURCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops⁽³⁾				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1959		*697.34*	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960		*695.74*	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957	3rd	*655.27*	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
	4th	*733.93*	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	*612.57*	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
	2nd	*671.46*	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
	3rd	*725.54*	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
	4th	*785.04*	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959	1st	*635.72*	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
	2nd	*682.85*	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
	3rd	*738.22*	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
	4th	*732.56*	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960	1st	*598.15*	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
	2nd	*677.93*	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
	3rd	*763.59*	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
	4th	*743.28*	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961	1st	*659.84*^{r}	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	107.88^{r}	11.27^{r}	8.48	87.18	241.31
	2nd	*667.19*^{r}	178.81^{r}	164.16	6.20	8.45^{r}	15.26^{r}	7.60^{r}	6.86	—	249.21^{r}
	3rd	*793.93*	214.27	167.31	5.82	41.14	57.16	9.08	48.08	—	276.07

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Livestock				Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
		Million dollars										
1959		137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960		140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
	2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
	3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
	4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959	1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
	3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
	4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961	1st	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.95^{r}	33.96	13.25^{r}	6.67	6.53	0.01^{r}
	2nd	142.09	74.35^{r}	0.81	31.96^{r}	151.36	4.66^{r}	33.16	22.83^{r}	9.61	2.29	0.01
	3rd	156.67	75.02	3.62	40.76	159.47	31.07	35.50	17.89	1.71	0.81	—

Table 66.—FARM CASH INCOME, BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1959		7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960		7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958	1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
	2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
	3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
	4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959	1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
	2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
	3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
	4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960	1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
	2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
	3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
	4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961	1st	5.41	9.48^{r}	9.90	87.08^{r}	249.32^{r}	43.60^{r}	111.17^{r}	116.99^{r}	26.89^{r}
	2nd	6.85^{r}	11.08^{r}	10.28^{r}	115.62^{r}	184.54^{r}	57.09^{r}	152.93^{r}	103.74^{r}	25.05^{r}
	3rd	5.56	12.90	9.91	125.30	236.80	65.12	164.84	138.69	34.81

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 67.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Months	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959 J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5
S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7
O	175	58	116	500	32.1	5.6	4.3	26.8	7.7	49.5

Table 68.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935–39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959	249.8	247.4	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.79
1960	254.8	244.2^{r}	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1959 M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.77
J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.76
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.76
A	253.5	251.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.6	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.7	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	240.6^{r}	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	244.0^{r}	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	244.3^{r}	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	243.7^{r}	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	246.2^{r}	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	252.6	247.2^{r}	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	247.9^{r}	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	245.6^{r}	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	259.8	241.6^{r}	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	240.5^{r}	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	243.0^{r}	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	243.2^{r}	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	262.4	237.9	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	241.0	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	241.0	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to July 31, 1961, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat, and initial prices for oats and barley. Since August 1, 1961, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958 quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. **Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.**

Table 69.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959		21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960		20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959	S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
	O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
	N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
	D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960	J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
	F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
	M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
	A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
	M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
	J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
	J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
	A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
	S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
	O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
	N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
	D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961	J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
	F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
	M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
	A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
	M	42.32r	3.17r	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
	J	35.62	2.64	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
	J	26.27	2.69	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
	A	35.74	3.54r	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
	S	29.20r	2.56r	0.04	2.88	0.11							
	O	32.91	3.00	0.12	5.47	1.02							

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 70.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter(3)	Cheddar Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959		1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960		1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959	S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
	O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
	N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
	D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
	F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
	M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
	A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
	M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
	J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
	J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
	A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
	S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
	O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
	N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.45r	57.52	95.05
	D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961	J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
	F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
	M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
	A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
	M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
	J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
	J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
	A	1,970	475	41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	152.39	69.36	146.50
	S	1,802	489	36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	159.00	71.69	149.87
	O			32.37	11.21	57.28	1,366	159.74r	71.35r	153.56r
	N			21.70	7.98	37.84	1,194	145.45	66.69	121.59

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 71.—FISH

Monthly Averages or Months		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		*7,904*	162.4	110.7	51.7	*41.5*	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		*7,329*	139.0	110.9	28.1	*41.9*	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	S	*9,785*	178.3	147.1	31.2	*53.2*	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	*6,953*	204.4	95.9	108.5	*62.4*	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	*4,291*	173.2	44.0	129.2	*44.8*	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	*6,188*	158.4	53.2	105.1	*39.6*	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	*1,584*	45.5	31.1	14.4	*36.2*	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	*2,602*	77.2	47.1	30.1	*35.5*	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	*1,983*	40.4	35.4	5.1	*33.2*	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	*3,704*	50.3	43.9	6.4	*25.5*	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	*12,265*	153.2	137.6	15.6	*37.8*	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	*11,825*	224.9	208.5	16.4	*45.9*	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	*18,990*	361.8	324.0	37.8	*45.7*	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	*13,744*	215.9	185.5	30.5	*56.0*	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	*8,310*	152.8	137.6	15.1	*54.1*	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	*6,075*r	107.2r	86.4r	20.8r	*51.7*	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	*3,594*	118.2	55.8	62.4	*45.9*	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	*4,647*	122.9	37.9	85.0	*35.9*	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	*2,234*	109.8	33.1	76.7	*43.2*	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	*2,566*	128.1	39.2	88.8	*28.3*	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
	M	*2,463*	78.0	41.0	37.0	*36.3*	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
	A	*3,688*	49.2	42.0	7.2	*29.2*	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
	M	*7,855*	114.1	91.8	22.3	*29.1*	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
	J	*15,847*	231.1	194.2	36.9	*47.7*	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
	J	*25,121*	343.0	275.2	67.7	*47.4*	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
	A	*14,661*	228.2	173.0	55.1	*46.4*	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
	S	*7,942*	176.0	134.1	42.0						88.5r
	O	*5,753*	129.4	90.4	39.0						82.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. **Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 72.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity(3)	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1959		77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960		79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8r
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62r	7.98					
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	30.05r	2.50r	9.9	18.6
	F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94					
	M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.22r	11.0r	16.7
	M	85.0	1.75	0.70r	14.20	5.41	7.58					
	J	78.2	1.61	0.58	15.02	6.64	7.12					
	J	83.9	1.73	0.60	12.28	7.20	7.16	27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
	A	80.7	1.73	0.79	14.36	5.78	10.49					
	S	80.5	1.59		17.56	5.49	10.21					
	O	86.6	1.73		15.65	5.44	10.50					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 72.—MANUFACTURED FOOD—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.18 r	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58
3rd	11.59	54.41	4.14	1.57	12.04	8.93	22.66	26.06	4.94	87.98

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat(5)	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25(3)(4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00(3)(4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07(4)	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04(4)	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.77 r(4)	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.11 r	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35(4)	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.72 r(4)	11.73 r	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	9.26 r	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40(4)	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.31 r	1.90(4)	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.14 r	31.40
2nd	15.29	36.47 r	2.08(4)	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13
3rd	14.93	25.64	5.04(4)	13.77	8.72	5.07	5.20	6.12	10.26	21.20	53.17

Table 73.—SUGAR

Monthly Averages or Months	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	**Total**	End of period
	Million pounds								
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	***138.3***	26.1	114.0	***140.1***	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	***147.7***	25.1	116.8	***141.8***	409.9
1959 J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	***119.7***	32.0	146.6	***178.6***	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	***134.0***	27.2	134.0	***161.1***	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	***161.9***	23.4	156.0	***179.5***	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	***260.7***	25.2	122.8	***148.0***	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	***222.8***	19.5	108.1	***127.7***	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	***120.3***	20.7	110.0	***130.7***	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	***80.9***	20.4	77.2	***97.6***	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	***108.9***	33.4	94.9	***128.3***	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	***111.1***	24.8	108.1	***132.9***	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	***91.2***	27.5	92.3	***119.7***	267.4
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	***138.4***	28.8	107.8	***136.7***	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	***142.9***	30.5	140.0	***170.5***	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	***115.5***	34.5	181.4	***215.9***	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	***130.9***	17.9	122.1	***140.0***	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	***184.2***	13.1	138.7	***151.8***	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	***252.7***	13.9	126.0	***139.9***	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	***267.3***	29.9	112.6	***142.5***	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	***148.3***	26.0	100.1	***126.2***	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	***65.3***	20.9	82.8	***103.7***	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	***96.8***	22.5	88.2	***110.7***	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	***89.6***	23.1	116.1	***139.1***	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	***111.3***	17.5	112.1	***129.6***	274.2
M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	***156.3***	22.6	118.9	***141.6***	288.4
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	***148.4***	27.8	139.5	***167.4***	269.3
J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	***95.7***	29.4	140.5	***169.9***	197.7
A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	***149.1***	29.9	158.5	***188.3***	160.8
S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	***170.7***	18.2	146.9	***165.1***	166.0
O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	***244.5***	19.7	133.1	***152.8***	256.3

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce. sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. (5)1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 74.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total all Stores** (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers(2)	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family		
							Million Dollars						
1959	*1,357.0*	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960	*1,367.8*	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
							Unadjusted for seasonal variation						
1959 A	*1,374.5*	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
M	*1,465.7*	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
J	*1,409.4*	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
J	*1,401.7*	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
A	*1,319.7*	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
S	*1,327.4*	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	*1,457.3*	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	*1,349.5*	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	*1,610.3*	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	*1,169.7*	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
F	*1,127.8*	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
M	*1,278.9*	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.5 r	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
A	*1,431.9*	295.6	99.7	51.8	117.0 r	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
M	*1,420.0*	275.3	92.1	54.8	117.1 r	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
J	*1,424.6*	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.9 r	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
J	*1,364.8*	297.0	104 7	58.7	94.6 r	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
A	*1,324.4*	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.9 r	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
S	*1,363.7*	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.5 r	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
O	*1,399.7*	293.0	101.0	57.6	135.3 r	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
N	*1,394.4*	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
D	*1,713.4*	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961 J	*1,161.6*	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
F	*1,105.3*	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
M	*1,316.2*	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
A	*1,358.5*	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
M	*1,456.4*	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
J	*1,485.9*	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
J	*1,376.4*	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
A	*1,409.4*	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
S	*1,347.5*	311.4	103.6	59.4	126.0	30.4	156.7	95.1	18.3	23.0	20.4	14.8	29.9
O	*1,378.0*	286.4	98.1	56.7	132.7	29.7	196.5	96.2	20.0	24.0	22.5	12.4	29.4
							Adjusted for seasonal variation						
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959 A	*1,349.8*	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
M	*1,355.7*	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
J	*1,344.7*	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
J	*1,361.0*	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
A	*1,351.7*	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
S	*1,359.9*	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
O	*1,374.7*	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
N	*1,370.9*	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	*1,342.9*	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960 J	*1,363.2*	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
F	*1,348.2*	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
M	*1,339.4*	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
A	*1,359.1*	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
M	*1,367.6*	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
J	*1,366.7*	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
J	*1,352.9*	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
A	*1,361.6*	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
S	*1,372.2*	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
O	*1,387.1*	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
N	*1,383.8*	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
D	*1,393.7*	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961 J	*1,393.3*	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
F	*1,351.3*	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
M	*1,342.2*	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
A	*1,354.1*	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
M	*1,360.9*	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
J	*1,387.9*	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
J	*1,384.2*	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
A	*1,433.6*	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1
S	*1,320.2*	292.7	97.7	54.7	118.2	29.9	187.3	91.4	20.1	21.7	19.5	12.9	26.2
O	*1,378.2*	295.7	101.1	54.2	121.9	30.6	222.2	92.4	19.8	22.9	19.5	12.6	26.5

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(1)Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

(2)Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 74.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY PROVINCES						
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars													
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
J	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
A	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8
S	39.8	44.8	47.4	16.9	34.0	10.2	165.3	119.0	341.5	471.9	68.6	77.3	125.7	143.5
O	43.4	49.6	45.3	23.8	35.0	9.5	166.8	119.4	350.3	510.7	65.9	76.4	118.9	136.3
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
J	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0
A	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6
S	33.4	40.9 r	44.7	24.0	34.4	10.7	159.8	116.5	336.5	475.0	66.3	72.8	119.4	141.1
O	36.2	45.5	45.5	23.5	34.7	11.2	162.0	120.1	348.8	510.7	63.7	74.4	116.5	140.5

Table 75.—DEPARTMENT STORES—SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Departments**		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1959	*118.3*	*303.4*	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	*120.6*	*314.3*	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959 J	*110.5*	*302.6*	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
J	*97.0*	*315.3*	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	*100.7*	*335.8*	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	*127.3*	*341.1*	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	*134.7*	*369.3*	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	*153.0*	*359.3*	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	*192.9*	*303.4*	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	*89.2*	*307.9*	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	*88.1*	*335.8*	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	*102.5*	*350.9*	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
A	*117.0*	*350.5*	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
M	*117.1*	*344.2*	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
J	*112.9*	*321.5*	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7
J	*94.6*	*333.5*	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	*107.9*	*351.7*	28.3	96.7	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	*126.5*	*358.0*	39.2	99.5	14.5	49.8	6.3	4.6	6.4	19.9	26.5	75.3
O	*135.3*[r]	*392.7*[r]	42.3[r]	106.2[r]	17.3[r]	55.0[r]	6.5[r]	5.3[r]	6.0[r]	20.7[r]	27.4[r]	81.3[r]
N	*156.5*	*380.2*	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
D	*203.5*	*314.3*	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961 J	*91.3*	*318.8*	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	*88.7*	*341.6*	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	*111.5*	*350.4*	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
A	*110.5*	*365.1*	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
M	*124.8*	*359.6*	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	*118.5*	*333.2*	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7
J	*99.5*	*347.6*	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7
A	*123.3*	*345.6*	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4
S	*126.0*	*373.1*	38.1	107.6	14.7	52.5	6.5	4.1	6.6	20.8	26.0	74.7
O	*132.7*	*403.0*	41.2	113.3	16.8	57.5	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.1	25.9	77.3

Table 76.—CHAIN STORES—SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	**Total All Trades**		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	*273.4*	*363.0*	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	*286.8*	*375.0*	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 J	*268.1*	*353.9*	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	*278.4*	*391.6*	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	*266.9*	*367.7*	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	*268.2*	*372.5*	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	*306.7*	*407.3*	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	*270.3*	*441.4*	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	*392.9*	*363.0*	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	*245.5*	*342.8*	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	*226.0*	*358.0*	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	*249.4*	*371.7*	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	*296.3*	*366.7*	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	*270.8*	*369.3*	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	*286.8*	*368.8*	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	*291.0*	*402.7*	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	*267.0*	*397.2*	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	*296.8*	*382.0*	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	*296.0*	*416.8*	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	*281.5*	*455.7*	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	*434.8*	*375.0*	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	*235.9*	*352.8*	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	*230.9*	*371.9*	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	*274.9*	*384.7*	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	*288.0*	*380.6*	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	*285.7*	*380.5*	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	*319.9*	*373.2*	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	*283.6*	*411.1*	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	*287.7*	*408.7*	128.5	72.8	6.1	19.0	5.9	21.0	9.8	18.6	9.8	21.6	24.9	51.3
S	*304.9*	*394.3*	144.3	74.9	7.0	19.6	7.0	21.2	9.3	18.9	9.8	23.1	26.0	54.0
O	*288.6*		131.5		7.2		5.9		10.2		10.9		25.5	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 77.—RETAIL CREDIT: BY TYPES OF BUSINESS

End of Period	**Total all Trades(1)**			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	**Instalment**	**Charge**	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	960.8	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	980.3 r	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8
3rd qtr.	987.8	..	..	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	34.9

End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1957 2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.7 r	162.9 r	22.8 r	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7
3rd qrt.	37.9	9.7	28.2	192.6	167.4	25.2	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6

End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores				All Other Trades(1)			Garages and Filling Stations
					Instalment						
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A.(2)	Other(3)	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars										
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	..	..	..	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6
3rd qtr.	35.4	2.5	32.9	335.8	..	..	..	121.2	33.5	87.7	29.8

(1) Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. (2) Conditional sale agreements. (3) Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Credit Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 78.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

End of Period		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies (2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) (3)		**Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers**	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (5)
			Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars											
1959		806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960		828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	*2,337*	44	1,199	14	344
1959	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	*2,205*	40	1,061	13	323
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	*2,119*	37	1,049	14	331
	A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	*2,219*	42	1,135	16	338
	J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	*2,255*	51	1,165	18	343
	O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
	D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	*2,337*	44	1,199	14	344
1961	J	809	45	499	350	1,703	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	44	499	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	*2,214*	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	42	508	328	1,664	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
	M	791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
	J	799	42	520	333	1,694	255	307 r	*2,256 r*	45	1,313	18	353
	J	810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
	A	808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
	S	797	37	526	336	1,696	262	307	*2,265*	53	1,376	17	357
	O	784	35	525	344	1,688					1,403	17	358

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		**Total**	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1959		*688.0*	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960		*739.9*	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959	N	*645.5*	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	*678.4*	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	*643.5*	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	*705.9*	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	*811.4*	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	*731.9*	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	*829.3*	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	*817.5*	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	*702.5*	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	*703.6*	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	*732.8 r*	178.6	43.4	20.1 r	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	*733.8*	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	*742.2*	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	*720.5*	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	*602.2*	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	*646.1*	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	*769.6*	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	*711.2*	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	*852.7*	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	*837.1*	203.9	28.0	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1
	J	*718.7*	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0
	A	*777.1*	211.9	39.7	19.8	14.3	4.9	9.6	32.5	91.9	64.0	40.2	26.6	65.5
	S	*762.8*	182.2	41.9	20.8	18.1	4.7	10.6	29.8	83.5	60.5	34.4	24.6	69.4

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. **Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 80. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	*164.8*	*122.8*	*134.2*	*418.5*	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	*172.8*	*123.2*	*140.3*	*438.7*	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 M	*145.8*	*122.3*	*119.2*	*370.1*	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	*154.8*	*123.0*	*125.9*	*393.0*	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	*166.0*	*123.0*	*135.0*	*421.5*	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	*198.7*	*122.8*	*161.8*	*504.4*	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	*164.8*	*123.3*	*133.7*	*418.4*	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	*158.4*	*123.1*	*128.7*	*402.1*	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	*174.8*	*122.7*	*142.5*	*443.7*	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	*179.8*	*123.0*	*146.2*	*456.4*	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	*190.4*	*123.3*	*154.4*	*483.4*	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	*186.3*	*123.3*	*151.1*	*473.1*	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	*161.9*	*122.5*	*132.2*	*411.0*	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	*165.6*	*122.9*	*134.7*	*420.5*	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	*168.9*	*122.9*	*137.4*	*428.9*	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	*141.1*	*123.7*	*114.1*	*358.2*	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	*186.8*	*123.9*	*150.8*	*474.2*	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	*176.1*	*123.4*	*142.7*	*447.2*	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	*179.0*	*123.6*	*144.8*	*454.3*	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	*185.1*	*123.3*	*150.1*	*470.0*	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	*170.7*	*122.7*	*139.1*	*433.2*	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	*186.2*	*123.6*	*150.6*	*472.7*	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	*182.0*	*123.6*	*147.2*	*462.0*	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	*170.0*	*122.7*	*138.5*	*431.7*	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	*174.6*	*123.0*	*142.0*	*443.2*	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	*140.6*	*123.2*	*114.1*	*356.9*	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	*168.7*	*123.6*	*136.5*	*428.4*	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	*171.8*	*123.8*	*138.8*	*436.1*	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	*176.5*	*123.2*	*143.3*	*448.1*	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	*194.3*	*123.2*	*157.7*	*493.3*	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	*202.8*	*124.0*	*163.5*	*514.8*	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	*200.0*	*124.9*ᵖ	*160.1*ᵖ	*507.8*	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4

Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes square timber. (3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 80.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[3]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1959 M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2

Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	10.7	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	7.4	3.7	17.4	20.2

Table 81. —MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values(1)	Index of Prices(1)	Index of Physical Volume(1)	Total(1) Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100					Million dollars				
1959	*210.4*	*114.4*	*183.9*	*459.1*	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	*209.8*	*116.3*	*180.4*	*457.7*	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 F	*174.9*	*115.8*	*151.0*	*381.6*	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	*198.3*	*115.7*	*171.4*	*432.7*	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	*237.2*	*115.0*	*206.3*	*517.6*	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	*231.9*	*114.7*	*202.2*	*505.9*	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	*234.9*	*114.7*	*204.8*	*512.4*	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	*219.3*	*114.2*	*192.0*	*478.5*	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	*195.9*	*114.1*	*171.7*	*427.3*	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	*205.6*	*113.8*	*180.7*	*448.6*	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	*220.2*	*113.5*	*194.0*	*480.5*	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	*220.1*	*113.5*	*193.9*	*480.2*	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	*201.8*	*114.2*	*176.7*	*440.4*	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	*183.1*	*114.8*	*159.5*	*399.5*	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	*207.5*	*114.7*	*180.9*	*452.9*	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	*217.2*	*114.1*	*190.4*	*473.9*	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	*218.6*	*116.1*	*188.3*	*476.9*	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	*236.5*	*116.8*	*202.5*	*516.0*	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	*223.0*	*118.1*	*188.8*	*486.6*	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	*194.2*	*117.6*	*165.1*	*423.8*	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	*203.7*	*116.6*	*174.7*	*444.5*	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	*195.9*	*117.0*	*167.4*	*427.5*	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	*205.0*	*116.8*	*175.5*	*447.4*	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	*235.3*	*116.0*	*202.8*	*513.4*	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	*197.1*	*116.5*	*169.2*	*430.1*	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	*197.6*	*118.1*	*167.3*	*431.2*	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	*181.1*	*118.3*	*153.1*	*395.1*	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	*211.1*	*117.8*	*179.2*	*460.6*	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	*201.1*	*118.1*	*170.3*	*438.7*	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	*251.8*	*118.1*	*213.2*	*549.5*	26.1	7.8r	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	*227.4*	*118.8*	*191.4*	*496.2*	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	*210.9*	*119.7p*	*176.2p*	*460.2*	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
						Million dollars					
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0

(1) As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. **Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.**

Table 81.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6

Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities[1]
	Million dollars									
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3
J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5

Table 82. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Monthly Averages or months	Exports (including re-exports)							Imports						
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C. (3)	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market(1)	European Free Trade Association(2)	O.E.E.C. (3)
	Million dollars													
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8
M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.2	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.4	66.0	92.5
J	526.9	286.3	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4
A	518.7	278.5	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	494.2^{p}	323.5^{p}	53.7^{p}	117.0^{p}			
S	524.5^{p}	291.1^{p}	79.4^{p}	153.9^{p}				467.6^{p}	306.1^{p}	38.8^{p}	122.7^{p}			
O								558.0^{p}	373.9^{p}	54.1^{p}	130.1^{p}			
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1959 F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9
M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.1	137.7	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	61.1	91.1	144.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	424.5^{r}	232.7	60.2^{r}	131.7^{r}	33.1	65.5	101.6	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.2	85.9
J	481.2	258.9	71.6	150.7	39.2	80.8	122.0	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9	23.7	61.4	86.0
J	525.2	280.1	82.7	162.4	41.8	97.8	142.5	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7	23.1	56.8	80.9
A	493.0	264.7	75.3	152.9	38.4	86.5	129.3	513.7^{p}	362.3^{p}	49.1^{p}	102.3^{p}			
S	539.1^{p}	291.1^{p}	83.2^{p}	164.8^{p}				507.8^{p}	342.5^{p}	47.0^{p}	118.4^{p}			
O								530.7^{p}	357.0^{p}	55.1^{p}	118.6^{p}			

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(1)Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands. (2)Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. (3)The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (O.E.E.C.), in addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey. On October 1, this became the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when Canada and the United States became full members. Information for the new Organization will be available with October data.

Table 83.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Benelux(1)		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1959		9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960		11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959	A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
	M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
	J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
	J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
	A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
	S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
	O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
	N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
	D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960	J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
	F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
	M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
	A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
	M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
	J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
	J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
	A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
	S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
	O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961	J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
	F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
	M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
	A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
	M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
	J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
	J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8
	A	14.7		5.8		15.7		4.9		23.2		4.0	

(1)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. **Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.**

Table 84.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1959		5,150	−5,572	−422	−489	−207	−1,504	−1,230	+ 13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2
1960		5,400	−5,545	−145	−491	−207	−1,217	−1,356	+171	+645^{r}	+226	+346^{r}	1,829.2
1956	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,099	−1,328	−229	−100	− 69	−437	−484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
	2nd	1,213	−1,518	−305	−108	− 66	−545	−565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
	3rd	1,303	−1,350	− 47	−106	+ 19	−212	−221	+ 45	+133	+142	− 63	1,889.9
	4th	1,279	−1,292	− 13	−121	− 46	−261	−309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,084	−1,154	− 70	− 95	− 68	−292	−314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,361	− 84	− 98	− 64	−331	−389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	− 6	1,921.4
	3rd	1,219	−1,202	+ 17	−122	− 5	−207	−160	+ 20	+103	+106	− 2	1,888.2
	4th	1,307	−1,349	− 42	−129	− 56	−301	−313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959	1st	1,060	−1,218	−158	−115	− 85	−428	−388	+ 5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3
	2nd	1,355	−1,551	−196	−110	− 59	−451	−368	− 5	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
	3rd	1,286	−1,380	− 94	−111	− 3	−322	−187	− 28	+ 85	+205	+ 32	1,938.3
	4th	1,449	−1,423	+ 26	−153	− 60	−303	−287	+ 41	+183	+145	− 25	1,869.2
1960	1st	1,283	−1,327	− 44	−113	− 83	−321	−341	+ 29	+196^{r}	+202	− 77^{r}	1,856.1
	2nd	1,323	−1,510	−187	−124	− 77	−470	−447	+ 13	+144^{r}	+102	+224^{r}	1,773.9
	3rd	1,400	−1,318	+ 82	−125	+ 8	−122	−166	+ 48	+168^{r}	+ 18	− 64^{r}	1,813.0
	4th	1,394	−1,390	+ 4	−129	− 55	−304	−402	+ 81	+137^{r}	− 96	+263^{r}	1,829.2
1961	1st	1,262	−1,263	− 1	−169	− 88	−347	−441	+ 39	+120^{r}	+ 60^{r}	+167	1,934.9
	2nd	1,442	−1,478^{r}	− 36^{r}	−117	− 72^{r}	−319^{r}	−433^{r}	+ 19^{r}	+135^{r}	+127^{r}	+ 57^{r}	1,985.2
	3rd	1,546	−1,426	+120	−131	+ 30	− 80	−161	+ 41	+ 75	+ 68	− 63	1,924.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping		
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
Monthly Averages or Months		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1959		434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960		469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446
1959	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
	F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
	M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
	M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557
	J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628
	J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896	357.6	4,785
	A	359 r	265 r	1,626 r	915 r	6,827 r	5,859 r	4,888 r	7,374		
	S	391 r	87 r	1,161 r	602	6,093 r	4,486 r	4,994 r	7,177		
	O	357	337	1,238	674	6,173	5,020	4,918			

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 86.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	**Revenue Cars Loaded**	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand tons	Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	*321.2*	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	*302.9*	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 A	13,478	*339.1*	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	*356.5*	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	*367.1*	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	*325.1*	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	*281.2*	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	*268.6*	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	*276.0*	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	*299.4*	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	*281.5*	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	*329.1*	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	*341.5*	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	*317.3*	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	*333.4*	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	*330.8*	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	*312.9*	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	*299.1*	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	*245.8*	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	*249.0*	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	*235.8*	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	*261.7*	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999	*254.9*	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11,505	*320.3*	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,590^{r}	*326.5*	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,438	*311.5*	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,845	*323.7*	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12,917	*319.0*	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	13,617	*321.7*^{r}	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
N	10,529	*296.6*	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1959 A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5^{r}
N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. **Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.**

Table 87.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Months	All Railways(2)								
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars					Millions			
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959 J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	*Dr* 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	*Dr* 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	*Dr* 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	*Dr* 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	*Dr* 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190
J	125.6	111.3(4)	7.7	100.7	24.9				
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2				
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8				

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(3)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	*Dr* 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	*Dr* 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	*Dr* 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	*Dr* 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	*Dr* 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	*Dr* 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	*Dr* 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	*Dr* 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	*Dr* 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	*Dr* 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	*Dr* 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	*Dr* 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	*Dr* 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	*Dr* 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	*Dr* 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	*Dr* 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	*Dr* 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	*Dr* 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3(4)	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3(4)	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	—	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (3) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. (4) Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation. **Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.**

Table 88.—BANK OF CANADA

	ASSETS								
	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
		Other Maturities							
End of Period	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
	Million dollars								
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	*2,629.9*	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	*2,658.6*	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	*2,671.6*	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	*2,652.6*	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	*2,645.6*	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	*2,620.6*	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	*2,481.1*	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	*2,489.7*	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	*2,545.7*	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	*2,599.1*	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	*2,594.4*	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	*2,609.4*	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	*2,661.7*	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	*2,670.6*	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	*2,624.9*	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	*2,718.2*	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	*2,702.7*	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	*2,689.7*	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	*2,584.3*	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	*2,532.4*	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	*2,609.6*	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	*2,686.6*	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	*2,680.8*	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	*2,662.2*	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	*2,747.8*	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	*2,752.5*	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	*2,811.5*	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	*2,757.0*	—	68.1	108.8	233.2
N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	*2,789.1*	—	58.2	112.1	100.9

		LIABILITIES							
		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
		Held by							
End of Period	**Total Assets or Liabilities**	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
	Million dollars								
1959	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 J	*3,063.4*	272.6	1,722.8	*1,995.4*	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	*2,926.4*	309.5	1,678.3	*1,987.8*	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	*2,918.2*	316.0	1,660.2	*1,976.2*	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	*3,014.5*	251.9	1,715.0	*1,966.9*	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	*2,900.2*	298.4	1,673.5	*1,971.9*	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	*2,968.1*	315.7	1,704.8	*2,020.5*	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	*2,859.7*	264.7	1,652.5	*1,917.3*	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	*2,735.1*	278.2	1,627.7	*1,905.9*	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	*2,763.1*	275.2	1,645.2	*1,920.4*	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	*2,929.3*	256.4	1,705.4	*1,961.8*	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	*2,836.8*	327.8	1,652.9	*1,980.7*	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	*2,940.2*	234.1	1,757.9	*1,992.0*	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	*3,036.1*	283.9	1,744.3	*2,028.2*	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	*2,910.4*	333.8	1,681.3	*2,015.1*	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	*2,973.2*	253.8	1,752.4	*2,006.2*	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	*3,016.6*	313.6	1,700.3	*2,013.9*	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	*2,954.2*	323.4	1,696.8	*2,020.2*	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	*3,044.4*	329.8	1,731.9	*2,061.7*	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	*2,850.1*	321.0	1,640.7	*1,961.7*	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	*2,818.3*	300.1	1,654.6	*1,954.7*	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	*2,995.9*	230.5	1,749.2	*1,979.7*	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	*3,054.7*	256.0	1,736.4	*1,992.4*	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	*2,944.3*	331.3	1,679.3	*2,010.6*	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	*3,036.3*	239.2	1,780.8	*2,020.0*	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	*3,042.3*	328.6	1,743.3	*2,071.9*	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	*3,029.0*	312.6	1,743.6	*2,056.1*	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	*3,190.9*	260.3	1,800.4	*2,060.7*	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	*3,167.1*	326.3	1,734.5	*2,060.8*	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
N	*3,060.3*			*2,065.0*	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1

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(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 89.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

End of Period	Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(2)	Public Demand	**Total**
	Million dollars										
1959	*999*	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960	*985*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1959 S	*1,009*	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	*12,181*
O	*1,001*	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	*12,275*
N	*995*	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	*12,347*
D	*990*	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	*12,279*
1960 J	*1,001*	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	*12,027*
F	*981*	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	*12,120*
M	*967*	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	*11,929*
A	*962*	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	*12,062*
M	*975*	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	*12,259*
J	*971*	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	*12,248*
J	*978*	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	*12,166*
A	*1,000*	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	*12,067*
S	*981*	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	*12,279*
O	*984*	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	*12,778*
N	*999*	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	*12,699*
D	*1,019*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	*12,921*
1961 J	*1,029*	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	*12,559*
F	*1,019*	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	*12,672*
M	*1,009*	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	*12,720*
A	*1,017*	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	*12,627*
M	*1,018*	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	*12,676*
J	*1,026*	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	*12,904*
J	*1,029*	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	*13,160*
A	*1,040*	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	*13,178*
S	*1,064*[r]	13,122[r]	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	*13,363*
O	*1,072*	13,126	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	*13,604*

End of Period	LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
								Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(4)		Other Canadian Securities	
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(3)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(5)	Corporate
	Million dollars										
1959	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 S	219	908	57	*13,365*	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	*13,484*	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	*13,563*	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	*13,463*	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	*13,240*	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	*13,318*	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	*13,158*	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	*13,325*	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	*13,500*	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	*13,246*	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	*13,463*	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	*13,379*	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	*13,633*	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	*14,173*	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	*14,068*	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	*14,263*	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	*13,915*	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	*14,018*	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	*14,080*	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	*13,984*	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	*14,035*	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	*14,277*	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	*14,540*	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	*14,552*	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
S	327	1,032	74	*14,796*	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
O	338	1,055	100	*15,098*	1,121		1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (3)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (4)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (5)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (6)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (7)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (8)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. (9)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (10)Including loans to instalment finance companies. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 89.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

End of Period	ASSETS										
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canadian Currency(6)						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (9)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (5)	Grain Dealers (7)	Canada Savings Bonds(8)	General Loans(10)	**Total Loans**				
	Million dollars										
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	***6,142***	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	***6,534***	884	71	578	14,263
1959 S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	***6,264***	828	−123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	***6,211***	887	− 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	***6,260***	938	− 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	***6,142***	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	***6,039***	730	− 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	***6,040***	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	***6,059***	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	***6,113***	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	***6,110***	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	***6,162***	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	***6,238***	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	***6,140***	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	***6,138***	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	***6,257***	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	***6,489***	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	***6,534***	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	***6,335***	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	***6,320***	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	***6,363***	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	***6,431***	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	***6,383***	696	− 6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	***6,479***	859	− 40	614	14,277
J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	***6,531***	893	− 33	616	14,540
A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	***6,596***	669	− 42	614	14,552
S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	***6,588***	851	−116	667	14,796
O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	***6,604***	840	−100	679	15,098

Table 90.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

End of Period	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
									Held by General Public	
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
	Million dollars									
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	***11,438***	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108(4)	423	3,725(4)	10,256	***11,923***	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	***13,247***	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	***13,193***	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	***13,914***	13,404	6,189
1960 A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	***13,118***	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	***13,253***	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	***13,283***	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	***13,296***	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	***13,235***	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	***13,362***	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	***13,708***	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	***13,814***	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	***13,914***	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	***13,660***	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	***13,745***	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	***13,849***	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	***13,791***	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	***13,806***	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	***13,974***	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	***14,160***	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	***14,403***	14,271	6,628
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	***14,466***	14,300	6,576
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	***14,653***	14,636	6,783

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***382.3***	***385.8***	***463.1***	***434.3***	***3,007.8***	***2,972.0***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	125.9	117.2	135.6	125.2	745.4	703.6
Other Collections	18.8	18.4	41.1	35.5	357.6	325.5
Corporation Income Tax	87.0	99.8	94.6	95.2	697.7	784.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.9	4.6	9.2	6.3	60.7	42.8
Estate Taxes	7.4	4.7	9.1	7.4	45.8	48.9
Customs Import Duties	44.7	40.9	50.6	44.7	304.6	296.6
Excise Duties	29.7	30.5	33.8	31.0	212.8	202.5
Sales Tax	54.8	55.4	68.7	63.0	422.6	403.2
Other Excise Taxes	6.1	14.3	20.4	26.0	160.6	164.6
Non-Tax Revenues	***45.7***	***37.6***	***26.4***	***24.8***	***216.6***	***210.7***
Postal Revenue	13.5	13.1	14.8	13.9	93.6	90.6
Return on Investments	23.9	14.2	3.2	2.8	60.0	52.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues	8.3	10.3	8.4	8.1	63.0	67.9
Total Revenues	**428.0**	**423.4**	**489.5**	**459.1**	**3,224.4**	**3,182.7**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***122.4***	***130.0***	***148.2***	***123.2***	***863.9***	***798.4***
National Defence	***120.7***	***127.4***	***146.4***	***121.9***	***853.6***	***789.5***
Administration and General	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	11.8	10.4
Naval Service	20.8	19.5	22.0	19.2	136.6	128.5
Army Service	32.7	34.6	33.7	30.1	226.0	215.6
Air Force Service	61.2	68.2	70.1	55.0	409.6	380.4
Defence Research and Development	4.1	2.9	4.5	3.0	22.4	22.2
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account	—	—	14.0	13.4	41.8	26.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	0.4	0.1	—	5.4	5.6
Defence Production	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.2	10.4	8.9
Non-Defence Expenditures	***387.3***	***374.9***	***393.2***	***371.0***	***2,571.5***	***2,394.6***
Agriculture	14.7	27.0	16.0	41.6	97.0	129.3
Citizenship and Immigration	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	32.0	31.2
External Affairs	3.3	2.9	6.4	3.1	25.1	74.0
Finance	***124.3***	***130.4***	***124.4***	***116.3***	***873.9***	***838.1***
Administration and General	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	9.9	8.4
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	11.9	11.0
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	27.4	24.2
Interest on Public Debt	67.0	75.6	67.7	60.9	471.0	450.6
Amortization and other debt charges	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	20.6	24.7
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	43.9	42.0	44.7	42.9	317.7	306.9
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	3.5	2.6	1.6	2.5	15.5	12.3
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	11.4	10.4
Justice	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	16.8	14.8
Labour	15.4	12.6	12.8	9.3	83.3	65.2
Legislation	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.5	4.3
Mines and Technical Surveys	6.3	5.1	6.0	3.9	40.3	32.2
National Health and Welfare	***82.0***	***70.7***	***84.8***	***70.3***	***559.7***	***462.4***
Administration and General	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.4
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	22.4	21.1
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	22.9	14.6	23.0	12.0	144.7	83.6
Other	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	17.0	16.1

Table 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961–62	1960–61
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.4	42.2	43.5	42.2	302.2	293.5
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	25.5	25.6
Unemployment Assistance	6.8	3.6	7.0	4.3	43.5	18.2
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.9
National Research Council	2.9	2.2	6.8	2.5	25.9	20.3
National Revenue	***6.1***	***6.4***	***6.1***	***6.1***	***43.6***	***41.8***
Customs and Excise Division	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	23.2	22.4
Taxation Division	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	20.4	19.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources	9.0	5.9	5.7	6.7	38.5	33.0
Post Office	14.6	14.5	14.9	14.5	96.8	91.6
Privy Council	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.8
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.6
Public Works	***16.2***	***21.2***	***19.1***	***19.2***	***91.0***	***98.4***
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.6	11.2	9.6
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	2.0	6.1	2.7	2.1	11.6	17.6
Maintenance and Operation	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	24.1	22.5
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.9	5.6	4.2	4.3	18.7	22.0
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	3.8	3.0	4.3	7.0	16.3	20.0
Other	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	3.0	1.5
National Capital Commission	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	5.1	3.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.4	33.9	31.0
Secretary of State	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.6
Trade and Commerce	***5.7***	***1.8***	***4.0***	***1.9***	***25.8***	***11.3***
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	6.9	5.9
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	4.5	0.8	2.9	0.8	18.6	5.2
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
Transport	***28.4***	***29.1***	***26.8***	***22.8***	***182.7***	***149.0***
Administration and General	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	8.8	7.9
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels	5.0	—	—	—	37.0	—
Marine Services	5.8	7.7	5.1	4.2	26.7	27.7
Railway and Steamship Services	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	28.4	30.0
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	15.0
Air Services	12.6	14.5	15.2	12.4	76.8	68.5
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	***28.9***	***23.6***	***27.9***	***25.1***	***188.4***	***165.3***
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	9.3	10.0
Treatment Services	4.2	3.0	3.5	5.1	24.9	25.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	22.5	18.3	22.1	17.6	148.3	123.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.6	5.0
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***−1.5***	***−1.2***	***3.4***	***0.1***	***10.0***	***10.5***
Labour	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.3
National Defence	−0.1	—	0.2	—	0.5	0.4
Public Works	−1.5	2.5	3.2	−0.7	7.5	6.2
Transport	−0.1	−3.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.5
Sundry Departments	0.2	−0.1	−0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0
Other Departments	15.4	7.8	10.6	11.1	83.5	74.8
Total Expenditures	**509.6**	**504.8**	**541.4**	**494.2**	**3,435.4**	**3,193.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−81.6**	**−81.4**	**−51.9**	**−35.0**	**−211.0**	**−10.3**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 92.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Months		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver(1)
		Million dollars										
1959		*20,739*	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960		*22,468*	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	S	*19,854*	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	*21,886*	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	*21,937*	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	*23,851*	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	*20,398*	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	*21,429*	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	*22,071*	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	*22,585*	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	*22,177*	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	*25,096*	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	*21,848*	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1.605	1,206
	A	*22,226*	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	*21,586*	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O	*22,750*	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	*23,307*	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D	*24,146*	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961	J	*22,965*	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	F	*21,489*	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	M	*24,195*	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
	A	*21,734*	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
	M	*25,339*	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
	J	*26,031*	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
	J	*23,325*	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
	A	*24,573*	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9.021	496	1,759	1,688
	S	*23,845*	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800
	O	*25,339*	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. (1) New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 93.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1959		*377.6*	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960		*381.0*	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	S	*335.3*	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O	*380.8*	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N	*432.1*	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D	*408.4*	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960	J	*320.7*	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F	*389.1*	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M	*401.1*	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
	A	*379.4*	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M	*383.8*	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J	*421.8*	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J	*375.3*	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.59	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A	*333.9*	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.66	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S	*339.6*	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O	*380.9*	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N	*440.0*	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
	D	*406.5*	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961	J	*330.9*	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
	F	*378.1*	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
	M	*401.2*	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
	A	*379.9*	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
	M	*400.4*	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
	J	*437.6*	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
	J	*399.4*	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
	A	*346.6*	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
	S	*343.7*	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
	O	*401.0*	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Months		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	*43.08*	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	*46.27*	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	*42.66*	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	*45.91*	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	*59.22*	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	*45.22*	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	*44.28*	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	*52.98*	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	*43.38*	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	*45.88*	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	*48.60*	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	*39.95*	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	*44.20*	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	*43.99*	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	*44.53*	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	*49.29*	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	*52.92*	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	*50.74*	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	*48.13*	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	*52.13*	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	*45.54*	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	*54.01*	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	*54.32*	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	*42.24*	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	*46.12*	31.56	2.73	11.82
	S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	*47.02*	33.28	2.40	11.34
	O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	*50.03*	36.54	2.84	10.65

Table 95.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		**Canada**	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1959		*47.24*	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960		*48.84*	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959	3rd	*44.78*	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
	4th	*49.97*	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960	1st	*49.65*	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
	2nd	*46.24*	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
	3rd	*47.66*	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
	4th	*51.83*	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961	1st	*54.51*	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
	2nd	*54.00*	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
	3rd	*52.06*	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. **Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.**

Table 96.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1956		990	226	1,761	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89^{r}	426^{r}	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	284	1,339^{r}	362	666^{r}	25	287^{r}	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,409	516	964^{r}	434^{r}	126^{r}	73	331^{r}	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960		1,301	505	1,002^{r}	445^{r}	323^{r}	52	182^{r}	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	253	164	134	141	−39	−1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st	396	94	235	157^{r}	14^{r}	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
	2nd	313	121	446^{r}	132^{r}	160^{r}	14^{r}	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
	3rd	317	61	317^{r}	110^{r}	83^{r}	—	123	750	576^{r}	16,323	1,674	17,997

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. **Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.**

Table 97.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	MANUFACTURING										
			Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
		Million dollars											
1957		81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958		59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961	1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
	2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
	3rd	109	78	7	14	20	67	10	77	9	15	21	28
		Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	91	6	15	15	16
	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
	4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961	1st	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
	2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
	3rd	109	64	6	14	18	70	13	96	10	17	15	31

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		MANUFACTURING			Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manufacturing	**Total all Industries** (1)
		Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	**Total** (2)								
		Million dollars										
1957		23	14	***367***	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	***764***
1958		23	12	***340***	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	***747***
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	2nd	28	13	***365***	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	***779***
	3rd	26	14	***340***	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	***802***
	4th	22	13	***391***	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	***821***
1959	1st	24	13	***314***	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	***688***
	2nd	35	15	***455***	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	***939***
	3rd	32	16	***406***	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	***887***
	4th	22	12	***421***	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	***887***
1960	1st	26	12	***327***	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	***724***
	2nd	32	11	***397***	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	***875***
	3rd	30	14	***359***	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	***823***
	4th	20	12	***337***	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	***778***
1961	1st	21	11	***250***	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	***600***
	2nd	34	11	***412***	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	***901***
	3rd	33	15	***394***	76	11	64	47	132	16	65	***914***
		Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	2nd	23	13	***327***	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	***704***
	3rd	25	13	***337***	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	***758***
	4th	26	13	***376***	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	***824***
1959	1st	27	14	***379***	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	***818***
	2nd	29	15	***401***	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	***845***
	3rd	31	15	***420***	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	***865***
	4th	26	12	***396***	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	***873***
1960	1st	28	13	***383***	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	***836***
	2nd	27	11	***348***	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	***786***
	3rd	28	13	***367***	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	***804***
	4th	25	12	***322***	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	***774***
1961	1st	23	11	***311***	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	***714***
	2nd	28	11	***360***	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	***804***
	3rd	30	13	***397***	58	20	54	55	134	15	46	***888***

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 98.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Months	COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			
		Industrials				Utilities					
	Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 8 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 26 Stocks**
	1935–39 = 100										
1959	*265.4*	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	*118.7*	85.0	195.9	*157.2*
1960	*249.6*	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	*104.9*	75.6	172.0	*152.8*
1959 A	*274.6*	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	*119.8*	86.1	196.9	*159.2*
S	*255.4*	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	*111.5*	82.0	179.2	*155.3*
O	*252.5*	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	*112.2*	82.7	179.9	*151.0*
N	*252.8*	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	*112.6*	82.6	181.3	*150.1*
D	*261.5*	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	*112.8*	82.3	182.8	*149.9*
1960 J	*259.2*	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	*114.4*	82.4	187.8	*149.2*
F	*249.9*	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	*110.4*	82.0	175.6	*148.7*
M	*242.3*	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	*107.4*	82.5	164.4	*147.2*
A	*248.8*	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	*105.1*	78.4	166.4	*146.6*
M	*249.2*	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	*98.0*	67.8	167.2	*148.9*
J	*251.0*	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	*96.0*	64.9	167.4	*152.4*
J	*243.6*	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	*95.5*	64.7	166.0	*155.1*
A	*249.3*	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	*101.4*	71.4	169.9	*156.4*
S	*248.9*	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	*104.0*	73.5	173.8	*157.5*
O	*241.7*	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	*107.4*	79.9	170.3	*157.5*
N	*251.1*	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	*110.2*	81.2	176.9	*157.3*
D	*260.2*	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	*108.5*	78.1	178.2	*156.8*
1961 J	*276.6*	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	*115.5*	83.9	188.0	*157.9*
F	*285.3*	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	*110.8*	75.9	190.8	*158.2*
M	*294.6*	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	*112.3*	72.4	203.6	*157.7*
A	*304.8*	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	*116.6*	72.1	218.2	*159.6*
M	*317.6*	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	*122.5*	73.6	234.4	*161.4*
J	*316.4*	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	*121.9*	73.8	232.1	*162.3*
J	*319.3*	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	*129.0*	77.2	247.4	*163.5*
A	*327.6*	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	*135.8*	85.3	251.5	*163.4*
S	*325.9*	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	*131.2*	83.3	241.0	*165.4*
O	*319.2*	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	*131.1*	82.5	242.4	*167.4*
N	*326.3*	339.3	673.2	1,323.4	998.5	230.7	417.0	*138.2*	86.0	257.6	*167.2*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 99.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Months	Three month Treasury Bill yield[1]	Dividend Payments[2]	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values[3]	Sales	Quoted market values[4]	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	72.21^{r}	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	139.46^{r}	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.56^{r}	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
N	2.42	37.17			3,390		91.4			124.0	59.41	272.7

(1)Average of weekly rates. (2)As reported by Financial Post. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months	FAILURES⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,828^r	1,229^r	323^r	363^r	174,548^r	45,461^r	22,918^r	9,898^r	1,638^r	61,851^r	914^r	91,091^r
1959 O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	240^r	125^r	29	20	57,532^r	4,757^r	3,094^r	353^r	140^r	11,158^r	71	43,390^r
F	237^r	87^r	37	32^r	12,131^r	3,360^r	2,722^r	666^r	145^r	4,351^r	68^r	5,442^r
M	310^r	123^r	45^r	43^r	12,000^r	3,444^r	2,292^r	1,254^r	182^r	6,936^r	94^r	3,850^r
A	219^r	107^r	24^r	26^r	10,131^r	3,279^r	3,869^r	810^r	121^r	3,836^r	68^r	4,578^r
M	220^r	98^r	26^r	29^r	10,538^r	4,276^r	849^r	661^r	112^r	3,646^r	77^r	3,612^r
J	205^r	74^r	24^r	26^r	10,274^r	3,086^r	1,206^r	994^r	114^r	4,059^r	79^r	4,919^r
J	177^r	80^r	18	20^r	8,128^r	3,070^r	1,181^r	493^r	103^r	3,945^r	48^r	2,135^r
A	233^r	109^r	23	38^r	8,190^r	3,287^r	1,449^r	717^r	143^r	5,349^r	78^r	2,436^r
S	248^r	99^r	30^r	29^r	9,569^r	3,074^r	1,646^r	457^r	139^r	4,741^r	84^r	3,725^r
O	247^r	111	19^r	35^r	11,134^r	3,213^r	1,980^r	864^r	141^r	4,217^r	88	5,515^r
N	276^r	114^r	28^r	45^r	15,236^r	6,993^r	2,027^r	1,330^r	171^r	5,344^r	92	7,745^r
D	216^r	102	20^r	20^r	9,685^r	3,632^r	603^r	1,299^r	127^r	4,269^r	67^r	3,744^r
1961 J	260^r	127^r	29^r	45^r	13,202^r	7,374^r	2,055^r	1,118^r	154^r	5,883^r	86^r	3,865^r
F	244^r	112^r	24	35^r	9,818^r	3,263^r	2,608^r	430^r	152	4,104^r	63^r	4,449^r
M	255^r	103^r	28	42	7,954^r	2,760^r	1,011^r	1,056^r	131^r	3,115^r	95^r	3,690^r
A	192	97	16	32	8,696^r	4,136^r	835	731^r	102	2,953^r	79	4,698^r
M	258	118	31	38	9,336^r	2,944^r	895	688^r	141	4,894^r	99	3,873^r
J	221^r	107^r	29	32	6,430^r	2,936^r	1,437	719^r	116	3,344^r	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,760	5,099	1,774	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,017	2,480	1,475	510	104	3,125	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,201	3,275	873	837	102	3,188	78	3,101

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 101.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Population ⁽¹⁾	Labour Force Great Britain⁽⁵⁾		Industrial Production	Wholesale Prices⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain⁽²⁾
		Civilian Employment	Registered Unemployed	Seasonally adjusted		January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million				
	Thousand persons			1954=100								
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152	413
1959 S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173		
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,281	389
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062		
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960 J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,872	383
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,160	414
M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021		
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,168	423
A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,408	433
N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131		
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961 J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,005	437
F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
A		23,768	317	123	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053	4,302	474
M		23,811	286	123	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037		
J	52,673	23,865	261	124	115.8	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
J		23,916	288	125	116.1	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876		486
A		24,000	310	124^r	117.1^r	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245		
S		24,008	341	122	117.2^r	115.5	125	260.5	343.1	1,269		
O					117.2	115.7	126	319.4	378.0	1,261		

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽³⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. ⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 102.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S.(1)	Civilian Labour Force: Employed	Civilian Labour Force: Unemployed	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted: Gross National Product	Seasonally Adjusted: Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Seasonally Adjusted: Labour Income (2)	Seasonally Adjusted: Production: Total	Seasonally Adjusted: Production: Manufacturing	Seasonally Adjusted: Employment Manufacturing	Seasonally Adjusted: Consumer Price Index	Seasonally Adjusted: Wholesale Price Index
	Millions	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1957=100	1957=100	1947-49=100	1947-49=100	1947-49=100
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1959 A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9	482.3	44.8	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	488.3	44.9	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.5	48.1	278.9	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			278.9	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	506.4	46.3	282.0	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	505.1	43.2	284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	504.5	42.6	284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	500.8	39.6	280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0	516.1	45.2	285.3	106	105	93.8	127.5	119.4
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0	108	108	95.6	127.4	118.7
J	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7	110	111	96.5	127.6	118.2
J	183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7	525.8		293.4	112	112	96.7	128.1	118.6
A	183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9			294.0	113	113	96.3	128.0	118.9
S	184.2	67.0	4.1	54.9			295.2^{r}	112	111^{r}	96.6	128.3	118.8
O	184.5	67.8	3.9				298.2	113	113		128.4	118.7

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks(5)	Manufacturing: Sales	Manufacturing: Inventories	Manufacturing: New Orders	Manufacturing: Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Manufacturing: Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
	Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)					In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959	18.0	61.1	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.19^{r}	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960	18.3	68.4	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.26^{r}	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85
1959 A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,865	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.9	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26
J	18.1	69.3	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84
A	18.2	68.8	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51
S	18.1	69.6	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.27^{r}	39.6^{r}	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81
O	18.5	69.6	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.27^{r}	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73
N	18.4	69.3	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.27^{r}	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47
D	17.9	71.0	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.29^{r}	38.7^{r}	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80
1961 J	17.8	69.6	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.29^{r}	38.9^{r}	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
F	17.8	69.8	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.29^{r}	39.0^{r}	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17
M	18.1	69.6	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.29^{r}	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12
A	17.9	70.2	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.31^{r}	39.3	3,110^{r}	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83
M	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.32^{r}	39.6^{r}	3,442^{r}	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50
J	18.2	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1	2.32^{r}	40.1	3,690^{r}	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
J	18.0	70.1	31.2	53.6	31.3	2.33^{r}	40.0	3,734^{r}	1,637	1,268	126.0	65.44
A	18.2	60.6	31.5	54.0	32.2	2.31^{r}	40.2^{r}	3,723^{r}	1,653	1,234	127.3^{r}	67.79
S	18.1^{r}	71.0	31.5	54.4	32.3	2.33^{r}	39.7^{r}	3,731^{r}	1,616	1,176	126.2^{r}	67.26
O	18.6					2.35	40.3	3,659			124.9	68.00

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Production and related workers. (5)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (6)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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